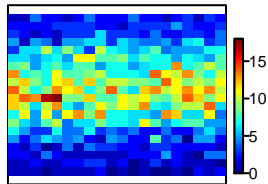
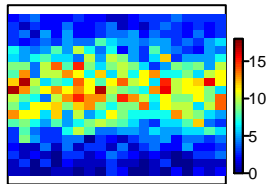
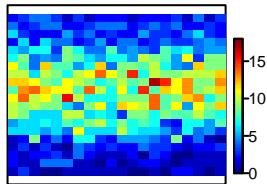
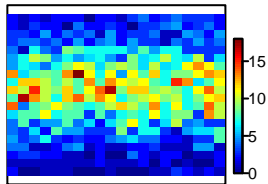
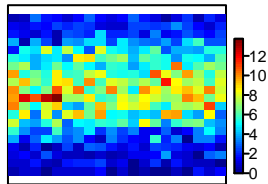
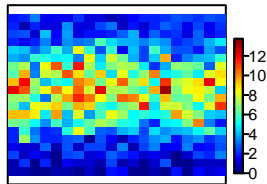
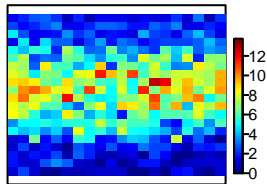
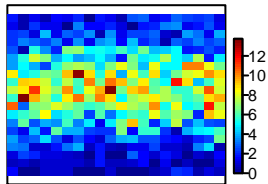


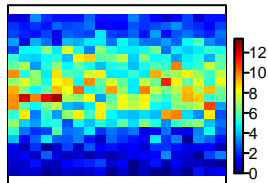
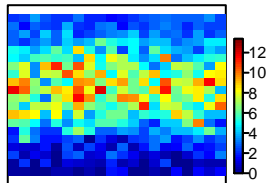
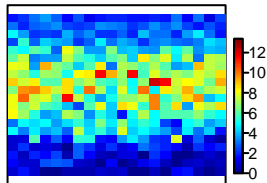
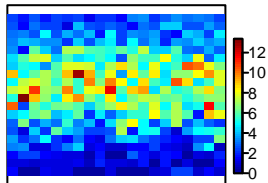
true



Observed



imputed

 $t=1$  $t=2$  $t=3$  $t=4$