

# A new matrix series expansions for the hyperbolic matrix cosine approximation

Emilio Defez<sup>★</sup>, Javier Ibáñez<sup>◇</sup>, Jesús Peinado<sup>◇</sup>, J. M. Alonso<sup>★</sup>, Pedro Alonso-Jordá<sup>‡</sup>

★ Instituto de Matemática Multidisciplinar.

◇ Departamento de Sistemas Informáticos y Computación.

★ Instituto de Instrumentación para Imagen Molecular.

‡ Grupo Interdisciplinar de Computación y Comunicaciones.

Universitat Politècnica de València, Camino de Vera s/n, 46022, Valencia, España.

edefez@imm.upv.es, {jjibanez, jpeinado, jmalonso, palonso}@dsic.upv.es

## ABSTRACT

Hyperbolic Matrix function  $\cosh(A)$  emerge in various areas of science and technology, see for example [1, 2, 3], and its computation, and the computation of its action on a vector [4], has attracted significant attention due to their usefulness in the solution of systems of second-order linear differential equations, see [5, 6] and references therein.

In this work, we introduce a new polynomial series expansions for this function in order to obtain accurate and powerful methods for its computation and the computation of its action on a given vector. The proposed method is compared with those existing in the literature.

## References

- [1] H. W. Crater, P. Van Alstine. Structure of quantum-mechanical relativistic two-body interactions for spinning particles. *Foundations of physics*, 24(2), pp. 297–328, 1994.
- [2] X. D. Fu, N. Z. Cho. Nonlinear analytic and semi-analytic nodal methods for multi-group neutron diffusion calculations. *Journal of nuclear science and technology*, 39(10), pp. 1015–1025, 2002.
- [3] N. Dikhaminija, J. Rogava, M. Tsiklauri, M. Zvonkin, J. Fan, J. L. Drewniak. Fast approximation of sine and cosine hyperbolic functions for the calculation of the transmission matrix of a multiconductor transmission line. *IEEE Transactions on Electromagnetic Compatibility*, 57(6), pp. 1698–1704, 2015.
- [4] A. H. Al-Mohy. A truncated Taylor series algorithm for computing the action of trigonometric and hyperbolic matrix functions. *SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing*, 40(3), A1696–A1713, 2018.
- [5] E. Defez, J. Sastre, J. Ibáñez, J. Peinado. Solving engineering models using hyperbolic matrix functions. *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, 40(4), pp. 2837–2844, 2016.
- [6] N. J. Higham P. Kandolf. Computing the action of trigonometric and hyperbolic matrix functions. *SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing*, 39(2), pp. A613–A627, 2017.