# chapter1.3 cmake包含静态库

1. 学习目标: 学习自己创建库的操作

2. 文件构成:

## 3. 文件填充:

#### 3.1 Hello.h

```
/*声明了Hello类,Hello的方法是print(),*/

#ifndef __HELLO_H__

#define __HELLO_H__

class Hello
{
public:
    void print();
};

#endif
```

#### 3.2 Hello.cpp

```
/*实现了Hello::print()*/
#include <iostream>

#include "static/Hello.h"

void Hello::print()
{
    std::cout << "Hello Static Library!" << std::endl;
}</pre>
```

### 3.3 main.cpp

```
#include "static/Hello.h"

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    Hello hi;
    hi.print();
```

```
return 0;
}
```

#### 3.4 CMakeLists.txt

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.5)
project(hello_library)
# (1) Create a library
# (1.1) 库的源文件Hello.cpp [生成静态库] hello_library
add_library(hello_library STATIC
  src/Hello.cpp
# (1.2) target_include_directories为一个目标(可能是一个库library也可能是可执行文件)[添加头文件路径]
target_include_directories(hello_library
  PUBLIC
     ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/include
# (2) Create an executable
# Add an executable with the above sources
# (2.1) 指定用哪个源文件生成可执行文件
add_executable(hello_binary
  src/main.cpp
# (2.2) 链接可执行文件和静态库
target_link_libraries( hello_binary
  PRIVATE
     hello_library
#链接库和包含头文件都有关于scope这三个关键字的用法。
```

#### 总体解析:

这一节的主要目的是:将/src/Hello.cpp制作成库函数,main.cpp作为主程序调用该库函数

- [1] 将Hello.cpp制作成库hello\_library
- [2] 为hello\_library这一库函数添加调用路径
- [3] 将main.cpp制作成可执行文件hello\_binary
- [4] 链接 可执行文件hello\_binary 和 库函数hello\_library

#### 4. CMakeList解析:

#### 4.1 创建静态库(static)

add\_library()函数用于从某些<mark>源文件</mark>创建一个<mark>库</mark>,默**认生成在构建文件夹(build)**。 写法如下:

```
add_library(hello_library STATIC
    src/Hello.cpp
)
```

在add\_library调用中包含了源文件,用于创建名称为libhello\_library.a的静态库。

源文件: Hello.cpp 构建static库: hello\_library

#### 4.2 添加头文件所在的目录

使用target\_include\_directories()添加了一个目录,这个目录是<mark>库所包含的头文件的目录</mark>,并设置库属性为PUBLIC。

```
target_include_directories(hello_library
    PUBLIC
    ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/include
)
```

使用这个函数后,这个目录会在以下情况被调用:

- 编译这个库的时候 因为这个库hello\_library由Hello.cpp生成,Hello.cpp中函数的定义在Hello.h中,Hello.h在这个include目录下,所以显然编译这个库的时候,这个目录会用到
- 编译链接到这个库hello\_library的任何其他目标(库或者可执行文件)

#### 4.3 private/public/interface详解

略, 仅介绍要点!

- 对于公共的头文件,最好在include文件夹下建立子目录。
- 传递给函数target\_include\_directories()的目录,应该是所有包含目录的根目录,然后在这个根目录下建立不同的文件夹,分别写头文件。
- 这样使用的时候,不需要写**\${PROJECT\_SOURCE\_DIR}/include**,而是直接选择对应的文件夹里对应头文件。下面是例子: #include "static/Hello.h" 而不是 #include "Hello.h" 使用此方法意味着在项目中使用多个库时,头文件名冲突的可能性较小

#### 4.4 辩接库

创建将使用这个库的可执行文件时,必须告知编译器需要用到这个库。 可以使用target\_link\_library()函数完成此操作。add\_executable()连接源文件, target\_link\_libraries()连接库文件。

```
add_executable(hello_binary
    src/main.cpp
)

target_link_libraries( hello_binary
    PRIVATE
    hello_library
)
```

这告诉CMake在链接期间将hello\_library链接到hello\_binary可执行文件。 同时,这个被链接的库如果有INTERFACE或者PUBLIC属性的包含目录,那么,这个包含目录也会被传递(propagate )给这个可执行文件

#### 5. 总览:

```
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter1.3/build ▶ ‡ main ± ▶ cmake ..
-- The C compiler identification is AppleClang 15.0.0.15000040
-- The CXX compiler identification is AppleClang 15.0.0.15000040
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working C compiler: /Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/usr/bin/cc - skipped
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/usr/bin/c++ - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
-- Configuring done (0.8s)
-- Generating done (0.0s)
-- Build files have been written to: /Users/huluobo/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter1.3/build
```

```
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter1.3/build ▶ ‡ main ± ▶ make
[ 25%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/hello_library.dir/src/Hello.cpp.o
[ 50%] Linking CXX static library libhello_library.a
[ 50%] Built target hello_library
[ 75%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/hello_binary.dir/src/main.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable hello_binary
[100%] Built target hello_binary
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter1.3/build ▶ ‡ main ± ▶ ls
                                                     cmake_install.cmake hello_binary
CMakeCache.txt
                 CMakeFiles
                                   Makefile
libhello_library.a
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro > ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter1.3/build > / main ± > ./hello_library
zsh: no such file or directory: ./hello_library
Hello Static Library!
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter1.3/build ▶ ∤ main ± ▶
```