# chapter3.1 cmake代码生成配置文件

# 1. 代码生成介绍:

代码生成是一个很好用的功能,它可以使用一份公共的描述文件,生成不同语言下的源代码。这个功能使得需要人工编写的代码大幅减少,同时也增加了 互操作性。

下面的例子展示了如何使用CMake变量和其他常用的工具进行代码生成。

- configure-file
  - Using the CMake configure\_file function to inject CMake variables.
  - 使用CMake中的configure\_file函数注入CMake变量
- Protocol Buffers
  - Using Google Protocol Buffers to generate C++ source.
  - 使用Google Protocol Buffers来生成C++源码

### 2. 文件结构:

- CMakeLists.txt 描述你希望能够运行的CMake命令
  - CMakeLists.txt Contains the CMake commands you wish to run
- main.cpp 包含主函数的源文件
  - main.cpp The source file with main
- path.h.in 描述待构建目录的文件
  - path.h.in File to contain a path to the build directory
- ver.h.in 描述工程版本信息的文件
  - . ver.h.in File to contain the version of the project

```
1 | .
2 |— CMakeLists.txt
3 |— README.adoc
4 |— build
5 |— main.cpp
6 |— path.h.in
7 |— ver.h.in
```

# 3. 文件解析:

在CMake中,你可以在文件中使用 configure\_file() 函数进行变量的替换,这一函数的必要参数是源文件和目标文件

```
configure_file(ver.h.in ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}/ver.h)
configure_file(path.h.in ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}/path.h @ONLY)
```

第一个例子,在ver.h.in文件中,CMake可以将使用 \${} 或 @ 的语法来定义一个CMake变量。 在执行代码生成之后,在 PROJECT\_BINARY\_DIR 目录下 (此处就是build文件夹) 将会出现一个新的ver.h文件。

```
const char* ver = "${cf_example_VERSION}";
```

第二个例子,在path.h.in文件中, @ONLY 指定了它只能用 @@ 的语法来定义一个CMake变量。同样地,在执行代码生成之后,在 PROJECT\_BINARY\_DIR 目录下将会出现一个新的path.h文件。

```
const char* path = "@CMAKE_SOURCE_DIR@";
```

#### 过程详解:

#### (1) 文件属性说明:

```
├── main.cpp -----提供主程序,但是其中ver和path两个变量未定义
├── path.h.in -----提供: path的具象化
└── ver.h.in -----提供: ver的具象化
```

#### (2) CMakeList控制文本说明:

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.5)
# (1) 设置项目名, called: cf_example
project (cf_example)
# (2) set a project version 版本设置 (我们可以忽略)
set (cf_example_VERSION_MAJOR 0)
set (cf_example_VERSION_MINOR 2)
set (cf_example_VERSION_PATCH 1)
set (cf_example_VERSION
"${cf_example_VERSION_MAJOR}.${cf_example_VERSION_MINOR}.${cf_example_VERSION_PATCH}")
# (3.1) 确定指代文本: ver变量 从 ver.h.in 里面获取
# Call configure files on ver.h.in to set the version.
# Uses the standard ${VARIABLE} syntax in the file
configure_file(ver.h.in ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}/ver.h)
# (3.2) 确定指代文本: path变量 从 path.h.in 里面获取
# configure the path.h.in file.
# This file can only use the @VARIABLE@ syntax in the file
configure_file(path.h.in ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}/path.h @ONLY)
# (4) 利用main.cpp制作可执行文件, called: cf_example
add_executable(cf_example
   main.cpp
# include the directory with the new files
# (5) 引入库链接
target_include_directories( cf_example
   PUBLIC
       ${CMAKE BINARY DIR}
```

## 4. 总览:

```
-- Generating done (0.0s)
-- Build files have been written to: /Users/huluobo/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1/build
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1/build ▶ ‡ main ± ▶ ls
                                                           cmake_install.cmake path.h
                                Makefile
CMakeCache.txt
                 CMakeFiles
                                                                                                   ver.h
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1/build ▶ ⅓ main ± ▶ cat path.h
#ifndef __PATH_H__
#define __PATH_H__
// version variable that will be substituted by cmake
// This shows an example using the @ variable type
const char* path = "/Users/huluobo/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1";
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1/build ▶ १ main ± ▶ cat ver.h
#ifndef __VER_H__
#define __VER_H__
// version variable that will be substituted by cmake
// This shows an example using the $ variable type
const char* ver = "0.2.1";
#endif
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1/build ▶ ‡ main ± ▶ make
[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/cf_example.dir/main.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable cf_example
[100%] Built target cf_example
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1/build ▶ ⅓ main ± ▶ ./cf_example
Hello Version 0.2.1!
Path is /Users/huluobo/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1/build ▶ ⅓ main ± ▶ cd ..
huluobo@huluobodeMacBook-Pro ▶ ~/cmake-examples/myCmake/chapter3.1 ▶ ‡ main ± ▶ tree
 — CMakeLists.txt
 _ huild
    ├─ CMakeCache.txt

    CMakeFiles

        — 3.28.0−rc5
            ├─ CMakeCCompiler.cmake
            — CMakeCXXCompiler.cmake
            CMakeDetermineCompilerABI_C.bin
            CMakeDetermineCompilerABI_CXX.bin
            CMakeSystem.cmake
            ├─ CompilerIdC
               CMakeCCompilerId.c
                CMakeCCompilerId.o
               L__ tmp
            └─ CompilerIdCXX
                CMakeCXXCompilerId.cpp
                 CMakeCXXCompilerId.o
                L__ tmp

    CMakeConfigureLog.yaml

    CMakeDirectoryInformation.cmake

    CMakeScratch

    Makefile.cmake

          Makefile2
          — TargetDirectories.txt
          - cf_example.dir
            DependInfo.cmake
            — build.make
            — cmake_clean.cmake
            — compiler_depend.make
            compiler_depend.ts
            ├─ depend.make
            ├─ flags.make
             — link.txt
```

