

Assignment: 1

- 1) Draw and explain structure of compilers in detail.
- 2) Explain tokens, patterns and lexemes.
- 3) Explain error recovery strategies in detail.
- 4) Explain the role of lexical Analyzer.
- 5) Find out FIRST and Follow set for all the nonterminals.

$$S \rightarrow AcB \mid cbB \mid Ba$$

$$A \rightarrow da \mid BC$$

$$B \rightarrow g \mid e$$

$$c \rightarrow h \mid e$$

- 6) Elimination of Left recursion.

$$A \rightarrow ABd \mid Aa \mid a$$

$$B \rightarrow Be \mid b$$

- 7) Elimination of Left factoring.

$$S \rightarrow aSSbS \mid aSaSb \mid abb \mid b$$

- 8) For the following grammar

$$D \rightarrow TL;$$

$$L \rightarrow L, id \mid id$$

$$T \rightarrow int \mid float$$

- 1) Remove Left recursion (if required)

- 2) Find First and Follow

- 3) construct LL(1) parsing table.

- 4) parse the following string and draw parse tree for the input: int id, id;

- 9) write SLR parsing table for: $S \rightarrow T$,
 $T \rightarrow CC$, $C \rightarrow cC$, $C \rightarrow d$.
- 10) construct an LALR(1) parsing table for the following grammar:
 $S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAC \mid dc \mid bda$
 $A \rightarrow d$.
- 11) Explain quadruple, triple and indirect triple with suitable example.
- 12) what is a syntax directed translation scheme? Explain with an example.
- 13) list and elaborate on the issues of the code generator.
- 14) what is the Activation tree & record?
- 15) Explain peephole optimization method.