

Mpamuiian

A Language Survival Guide
including simple grammar, common phrases, and a definitive
dictionary

by Conlanger Zero

A Many Worlds Project



Mpamuian

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Introduction

Quick Reference

English

Mpamuian

**...and he stood holding his hat
and turned his wet face to the
wind...**

bo de yirch bu chag yurd bo tech
chag ixga un ös ro

Greetings and Civilities

English

Mpamuian

Hello

blah blah blah

Good night

blah blah blah

Shopping and Food

English

Mpamuian

Hello

blah blah blah

Good night

blah blah blah

Getting around

English

Mpamuian

Hello

blah blah blah

Good night

blah blah blah

Weather and Small Talk

English

Mpamuian

Hello

blah blah blah

Good night

blah blah blah

Times, Dates and Festivals

English

Mpamuian

Hello

blah blah blah

Good night

blah blah blah

A

ad /ad/
n counsel
adya /'adja/
v sit
af /af/
n switch
ahe /'ahe/
adj fair, just
ak /ak/
n heart, life (soul)
akaprer /a'kaprer/
conj while
akra /'akra/
n show (performance), play (stage play)
al /al/
adv still
am /am/
det no
ama /'ama/
n cylinder
an /an/
adv how
ap /ap/
n squirrel
ar /ar/
adv yet
arda /'arda/
n host
armên /'armen/
n militia
armo /'armo/
v frustrate

as /as/
n person, human
asê /'asɛ/
v slide
asho /'asho/
n backpack
asod /'asod/
adj personal
aspod /'aspod/
n ticket
aud /'aud/
n resort
aw /ɔ/
v write, draw, mark, stain
aw /aw/
n wagon
awb /ɔb/
n hill
awbur /'ɔbur/
n nickname
awf /ɔf/
n state (province, country)
aw' /ɔʔ/
n treason
aw'awl /'ɔʔɔl/
n cereal
awk /ɔk/
n draft
awkyi /'ɔkji/
adv maybe, perhaps
awl /ɔl/
n trigger, drawing

awlgawm /'ɔlgɔm/
n lobster
awm /ɔm/
v become (begin to be), become (change into)
awmaw /'ɔmɔ/
n face, forehead, brow, side, character, surface
awmwaw /'ɔmwɔ/
adj violent
awmwawi /ɔ'mwɔi/
n violence
awn /ɔn/
n policy
awne /'ɔne/
n prestige
awp /ɔp/
n daughter
awrifner /ɔ'rifner/
n raid
aws /ɔs/
n border, boundary, perimeter
awsik /'ɔsik/
n society
awtbawk /'ɔtbɔk/
n fish
aww /ɔw/
adj delicious
n author, writer
awyem /'ɔjem/
adj regular

B

ba /ba/
n space (beyond Earth)

babse /'babse/
v toss, hurl

babtad /'babtad/
v execute

bag /bag/
n pub, bar (pub)

bagyawm /'bagjɔm/
n layout, diagram

bak /bak/
n space (empty area), room (space)

bakak /'bakak/
n gap

bal /bal/
adv barely, merely

bam /bam/
n square

bap /bap/
adj arrogant

baptok /'baptok/
n war

baptok awtbawk /'baptok ʔt-
 bɔk/
n shark

baptokêw /bap'tokɛw/
n warrior

bar /bar/
n vision

bas /bas/
adj spontaneous

baswi /'baswi/
n power, force

baswiaw /ba'swiɔ/
adj powerful

baw /bɔ/
adj neat

bawb /bɔb/
n cupboard

bawbyu /'bɔbjɔ/
n wedge

bawd /bɔd/
v bang

bawdnu /'bɔdnu/
v uncover

bawf /bɔf/
v congregate, rally

bawg /bɔg/
v wrap, drape

bawl /bɔl/
v long (want for)

bawlina /'bɔlna/
v dial

bawn /bɔn/
adv here

bawr /bɔr/
v arrange, organize

bawril /'bɔril/
n organization

baylaw /'bajlɔ/
n orbit

be /be/
prep after

bê /bɛ/
v can

beg /beg/
adj common, medium

bêhbê /'behbɛ/
n fur

be' /beʔ/
n worker, employee

bek /bek/
n castle, palace

bêk /bɛk/
v swirl

bel /bel/
n clash

bem /bem/
adj permanent

bêm /bɛm/
n forefather

bêmsi /'bɛmsi/
n universe

bên /ben/
v kill, murder

bênaww /'benɔw/
n amount, quantity

bênêw /'benɛw/
n killer

benta /'benta/
n rubber

bep /bep/
v pull, tug, tow

bêp /bɛp/
v hop, bounce

bero /'bero/
n metro

bes /bes/
adj certain, sure

bês /bɛs/
n schedule

besal /'besal/
adv certainly

bêski /'bɛski/
n meadow, prairie

bêtfe /'betfe/
v exclude

bêtfur /'betfur/
v seduce, lure, tempt

bêtrop /'betrop/
n pan, saucepan

bi /bi/
pron who

bib /bib/
n axe

bid /bid/
n water, liquid, rain

bid knaw /bid knɔ/
n ice

bidyiw /'bidjiw/
n dove

bif /bif/
adj ready, ripe

big /big/
n parlor, salon

bi' /biʔ/
n slice, flake, portion

bik /bik/
n inn, lodge

bil /bil/
n rule (law, regulation), condition (requirement, stipulation)

bim /bim/
adj sour, bitter

binhus /'binhus/
adj sensible

bip /bip/
n camp

bir /bir/
n sign, signal

bisêl /'bisɛl/
n vegetable

bisêlid /bi'sɛlid/
n grocer

bisim /'bisim/
n current
biso /'biso/
n tense
bispa /'bispa/
v control
n control
biw /biw/
adj close, dense, accurate
bna /bna/
n grass, lawn
bnab /bnab/
adj intimate
bnad /bnad/
adj fertile
bnadi /'bnadi/
n fertility
bná' /bna?/
adj vicious, cruel
bnak /bnak/
n instrument, appliance, equipment, apparatus, fixture
bnamgam /'bnamgam/
n bubble
bnaro /'bnaro/
n quality
bnaw /bnɔ/
adj bad, evil
bne /bne/
n spike, thorn
bnê /bnɛ/
adv well
bne hyuru /bne 'hjuɾu/
n fork
bnêhtemif /bnɛh'temif/
adj awesome
bnenle /'bnenle/
v cover up
bnenwu /'bnenwu/
n opening
bnenwunku /bne'nwunku/
v open
bnep /bnɛp/
v expire
bnêpe' /'bnɛpe?/
adv yesterday
bnês /bnɛs/
adv also, as well
bnig /bnig/
v drift, sail, cruise, navigate
bnigêw /'bnigɛw/
n sailor

bnil /bnil/
v supplement
bnim /bnim/
n ball, sphere
bninêse /bni'nɛsɛ/
n star, sun, celebrity
bninêse thawg /bni'nɛsɛ θɔg/
n astronomy
bnip /bnip/
v shout, yell, exclaim, proclaim, call (cry out)
bnipri /'bnipri/
n adult
bnis /bnis/
v cause, induce, evoke
n cause
bnisim /'bnisim/
n rhythm
bnofyo /'bnɔfjo/
v growl, roar, grunt
bnogra /'bnogra/
n handcuff
bnom /bnom/
n acid
bnon /bnon/
v date, go out, escort
bnop /bnop/
n cage
bnow /bnɔw/
n steam
bnu /bnu/
v torture
bnudwaw /'bnudwɔ/
n tab
bnuha /'bnuha/
n stomach, gut, belly
bnu' /bnu?/
v divide, isolate
bnu'ak /'bnu?ak/
n division
bnulgir /'bnulgir/
n incident
bnun /bnun/
v yank, tug
bnun /bnun/
adj blind
bnus /bnus/
adj subtle
bnusi /'bnusi/
n subtlety
bo /bo/
v lay, deposit

bob /bob/
n glory, honor, dignity
bob yes /bob jɛs/
n crown
bobrig /'bobrig/
n biology
bod /bod/
v make, produce (manufacture), prepare, earn, put (cause to be)
bod brik /bod brik/
v have sex
bodil /'bodil/
n product (item made)
bofmew /'bofmew/
adj skinny
bo' /bo?/
n creek
bok /bok/
n jersey, sweater
bolo /'bolo/
n allergy
bom /bom/
n referendum
bomi /'bomi/
n bottom (lowest part)
bon /bon/
n forest, jungle
bona /'bona/
n lava
bonbi /'bonbi/
n darling
bop /bɔp/
adj past
bor /bor/
adj aesthetic
botkas /'botkas/
v multiply, reproduce
bra /bra/
v laugh, giggle
n laugh
brad /brad/
adj volatile
bradêg /'bradɛg/
n prophet
bra'og /'bra?ɔg/
n drought
bral /bral/
adj sorry
bralis /'bralis/
n dinner
bram /bram/
n usher

bran /bran/
n experiment
brap /brap/
n impulse
brasês /'brasɛs/
n score
brawd /brɔd/
n temper
braw' /brɔʔ/
n abdomen
braw'ag /'brɔʔag/
v bid
brawlhim /'brɔlhim/
n constellation
brawn /brɔn/
n sheep
brawpaw /'brɔpɔ/
v build, construct, erect, produce (manufacture)
brawr /brɔr/
n medal, badge
braww /brɔw/
n bracket
bre /bre/
v spit
brê /brɛ/
v send
breb /breb/
v deserve
brêb /brɛb/
n tie, knot
bred /bred/
n venom
brêd /brɛd/
n torch, lamp
bredfaww /'bredfɔw/
v argue
bredfawwak /bred'fɔwak/
n argument
brêg /brɛg/
n anger
brêgaw /'brɛgɔ/
adj angry
bregrê /'bregrɛ/
adj tall
brel /brɛl/
n saliva
brelgas /'brelgas/
n scale (instrument for weighing)
brêm /brɛm/
adj great (excellent), awesome

brêm nwi /brɛm nwi/
n university
brêmê /'brɛmɛ/
v feel (sense by touch), feel (examine by touch)
brên /brɛn/
n crumb
brênyu /'brɛnju/
adv about
brêp /brɛp/
adj gorgeous, handsome
bres /bres/
n beach
brês /brɛs/
n tap (faucet)
brete /'brete/
v try (attempt), attempt
brew /brew/
v shave, skim
brew psumri /brew 'psumri/
n razor
bri /bri/
v try (test out), test
brie /'brie/
n flavor
brik /brik/
n sex
brik bêhbê /brik 'bɛhbɛ/
n pubic hair
brikaw /'briko/
adj sexual
bril /bril/
n nerve
brin /brin/
n section
brip /brip/
n figure
bris /bris/
v strip
brisso /'brisso/
v harass
bro /bro/
n cup, mug
brob /brob/
n page
brof /brof/
n virgin
brohbi /'brohbi/
n poison
brok /brok/
n environment (natural world)
brol /brol/
n armor

brom /brom/
n comment
bron /bron/
n gate
brop /brop/
adv else, otherwise
brow /brow/
n candidate
browdu /'browdu/
v balance, poise
browow /'browow/
v dispose
bru /bru/
v regard, deem
brub /brub/
v faint
brul /brul/
adj acute
brum /brum/
v use, utilize, manipulate
n use
brun /brun/
n vagina
bruna /'bruna/
v sustain
bu /bu/
v catch, grab
bufib /'bufib/
n cabbage
bufyu /'bufju/
n song, music
bufyunku /bu'fjunku/
v sing
bufyuw /'bufjuw/
n singer
buhtigbim /buh'tigbim/
v stand, stay, remain, situate
bu' /buʔ/
n tattoo
buk /buk/
v tackle
bum /bum/
v command, supervise
buna /'buna/
n capsule, tablet
bur /bur/
n canvas
bus /bus/
v defy
buw /buw/
n professor
bwaf /bwaf/
n juice

bwagyaw /'bwagjɔ/

n transport

bwam /bwam/

n spider

bwaw /bwɔ/

v treat

bwawf /bwɔf/

n judge

bwawk /bwɔk/

n treatment

bwawr /bwɔr/

v sleep, nap

n sleep

bwe /bwe/

n mass

bwê /bwê/

prep for (a period of time or length of distance)

bwên /bwên/

n center, hub (center of activity)

bwênaw /'bwênɔ/

adj central

bwêr /bwêr/

n shed

bwêrye /'bwêrje/

n archive

bwes /bwes/

adv always, all the time, forever

bwêtawo /bwe'tawo/

v attach, stick, cling

bwêtawoe /'bwêta'woe/

adj sticky

bwew /bwew/

n supervisor

bwi /bwi/

n plan, program

bwidê /'bwidê/

v operate

bwif /bwif/

n metropolis

bwifaww /'bwifɔw/

n sauce

bwig /bwig/

n pandemic

bwigba /'bwigba/

v depart, evacuate

bwik /bwik/

n foil

bwilmaw /'bwilmɔ/

n lever, pedal

bwin /bwin/

n wildlife

bwinku /'bwinku/

v plan

bwip /bwip/

n priest

bwitok /'bwitok/

v dine

bwitokid /bwi'tokid/

n restaurant

bwiyopi /bwi'jopi/

adj reverse

bwiyopik /bwi'jopik/

n reversal

bwo /bwo/

adj right, correct, true, valid, pure

bwobton /'bwobton/

v arrest, capture, seize, kidnap

bwod /bwod/

v smell (emit odor), stink

bwoi /'bwoi/

n truth

bwop /bwop/

v penetrate

bwub /bwub/

n pyramid, pile

bwud /bwud/

n suggestion

bwudunku /bwu'dunku/

v suggest

bwuk /bwuk/

n proof

bwukunku /bwu'kunku/

v prove

bwulni /'bwulni/

n fear

bwum /bwum/

v wave (salutation)

bwuw /bwuw/

n eel

bya /bja/

n week

byad /bjad/

n urge

byal /bjal/

v show off

byan /bjan/

n season (quarter of the year)

byando /'bjando/

n chick (girl)

byaw /bjaw/

n fact

byaw /bjɔ/

n princess

byawk /bjɔk/

v murmur

byawl /bjɔl/

v populate

byawlil /'bjɔlil/

n population

byawn /bjɔn/

n poultry

byaws /bjɔs/

adv far

byaww /bjɔw/

v repeat, replicate

byawwak /'bjɔwak/

n repetition

bye /bje/

n part, piece, item, section, bit

byêgê /'bjêgê/

n corn

byegibra /bje'gibra/

n tail, ass (slang)

byê'aw /'bjê'ɔ/

v cut, snip, slash

byê'awl /'bjê'ɔl/

n cut

byel /bjel/

n cow

byen /bjen/

n fashion

byên /bjên/

v hate

byenaw /'bjênɔ/

adj fashionable

byênil /'bjênil/

n hate

byep /bjep/

n formula

byêp /bjêp/

n fiction

byêr /bjêr/

n pistol

byesiw /'bjesiw/

n lunch

byew /bjew/

n magnet

byêw /bjêw/

n shovel

byi /bji/

adj former

byig /bjig/

n cloak

byik /bjik/
n stand
byim /bjim/
v value
n value
byina /'bjina/
n lizard
byir /bjir/
n glacier
byiw /bjiw/
v snap
byiyaw /'bjijaw/
n research
byiyawunku /'bjija'wunku/
v research
byiyrum /'bjijrum/
v discover
byiyrumak /bji'jrurmak/
n discovery

byo /bjo/
adj high
byo iryê /bjo 'irjɛ/
n upper class
byob /bjob/
n crew
byodak /'bjodak/
n witness
byof /bjof/
n critique
byofunku /bjo'funku/
v criticize
byofunkue /'bjofun'kue/
adj critical
byo'ek /'bjoʔek/
n canal
byoi /'bjoi/
n height

byon /bjon/
v encounter, confront
byor /bjor/
n spy
byu /bju/
n crack
v crack
byuhêl /'bjuhɛl/
n decade
byuhon /'bjuhon/
n bottle, jar, vase
byul /bjul/
v mock, imitate
byum /bjum/
v bake
byuyyahu /bju'jjahu/
adj coherent

D

da /da/
v remember
dab /dab/
v obsess
dabumur /da'bumur/
n syrup
dafnaw /'dafnɔ/
v found, establish
da' /daʔ/
adv nowadays
da'o /'daʔo/
n muscle
dak /dak/
n memory
dal /dal/
v extinguish, put out
dalkê /'dalkɛ/
adj possible, plausible
dalkêi /dal'kei/
n possibility
dalsud /'dalsud/
n luck, fluke, accident
dalsudaw /dal'sudɔ/
adj lucky
danu /'danu/
v manage

danuw /'danuw/
n manager
dar /dar/
n hangover
das /das/
n human
daskid /'daskid/
v scream
daw /dɔ/
n diner
dawdmês /'dɔdmɛs/
v sneak, creep, lurk
dawhe /'dɔhe/
n scarf
dawnwew /'dɔnwew/
n merchandise
dawp /dɔp/
n deputy
dawssê /'dɔssɛ/
n paint
dawssêw /'dɔssɛw/
n painter
dawyrisi /dɔ'jrisi/
n style
de /de/
n economy

dê /dɛ/
v hint, imply, indicate, express
deb /deb/
n roster
dêb /dɛb/
n top, mountain, lid
ded /ded/
n humor
dêd /dɛd/
n perfume
dedda /'dedda/
v bury, embed
defiylol /de'fijlɔl/
v fuck (slang)
dêg /dɛg/
adj special
dêgal /'dɛgal/
adv especially
dêgi /'dɛgi/
n characteristic
de' /deʔ/
v achieve, accomplish, work
 (have desired result)
dek /dek/
adj exact, precise
dêk /dɛk/
n bean, hint

dekal /'dekal/ <i>adv</i> exactly	dfawn /dfɔn/ <i>v</i> release, let go, let out, excuse, dismiss <i>n</i> excuse	dfo' /dfoʔ/ <i>n</i> lecture, sermon
dem /dem/ <i>n</i> wax	dfawr /dfɔr/ <i>v</i> shudder, shiver	dfok /dfok/ <i>n</i> genocide
dêmgidyê /dɛm'gidje/ <i>n</i> potato	dfawsepaw /dfɔ'sepɔ/ <i>v</i> disturb	dfokof /'dfokof/ <i>n</i> neighbor
dêmo /'dɛmo/ <i>n</i> steel	dfê /dfɛ/ <i>n</i> girl, woman, wife	dfon /dfon/ <i>v</i> scrutinize
den /den/ <i>v</i> flush	dfêaw /'dfɛɔ/ <i>n</i> plantation	dfor /dfɔr/ <i>n</i> fury
dêndêp /'dɛndɛp/ <i>v</i> chop	dfêd /dfɛd/ <i>v</i> row	dforaw /'dfɔɔ/ <i>adj</i> furious
deod /'deod/ <i>adj</i> economic	dfeg /dfeg/ <i>v</i> lend, loan	dfu /dfu/ <i>v</i> enforce
dêptawm /'dɛptɔm/ <i>adj</i> temporary, brief	dfe' /dfeʔ/ <i>v</i> swallow	dfugye /'dfugje/ <i>n</i> maximum
dêr /dɛr/ <i>adj</i> selfish	<i>n</i> throat	dful /dful/ <i>n</i> awe
dêrêf /'dɛrɛf/ <i>n</i> guilt	dfek /dfek/ <i>n</i> tongue, language, dialect, voice	dfum /dfum/ <i>n</i> salary
dêrêfaw /dɛ'rɛfɔ/ <i>adj</i> guilty	dfêk /dfɛk/ <i>v</i> withdraw, take out, extract	dfur /dfur/ <i>n</i> expression (look on some- one's face)
detpos /'detpos/ <i>n</i> pump	dfeklap /'dfeklap/ <i>v</i> scare, frighten, startle	did /did/ <i>n</i> percent
dêwpe /'dɛwpe/ <i>adj</i> sick, ill, unwell	dfem /dfem/ <i>n</i> arrow (sign)	dif /dif/ <i>n</i> log
dêwpei /dɛw'pei/ <i>n</i> sickness	dfêm /dfɛm/ <i>n</i> nest, treasure	dig /dig/ <i>n</i> gadget
dfa /dfa/ <i>v</i> wait, stay, linger, expect	dfi /dfi/ <i>prep</i> at	dil /dil/ <i>v</i> want, require, oblige, crave, desire, wish, prefer, miss (long for)
dfa' /dfaʔ/ <i>v</i> steer	dfid /dfid/ <i>adj</i> rude, crude, nasty, vulgar	dim /dim/ <i>v</i> drip
dfakê /'dfakɛ/ <i>n</i> floor, ground, bottom (low- est part)	dfil /dfil/ <i>n</i> sound, voice	din /din/ <i>v</i> lean, tilt
dfap /dfap/ <i>n</i> specimen	dfim /dfim/ <i>v</i> consolidate, incorporate	dinpop /'dinpop/ <i>n</i> secret
dfasigka /dfa'sigka/ <i>n</i> spinach	dfin /dfin/ <i>v</i> scrub	dipfêk /'dipfɛk/ <i>adj</i> elegant
dfaw /dfaw/ <i>n</i> cannon	dfir /dfir/ <i>n</i> alcohol	dir /dir/ <i>n</i> case, event (occurrence), situ- ation (circumstances, context)
dfawd /dfɔd/ <i>prep</i> without	dfiw /dfiw/ <i>v</i> crush, grind, squash	dirpêw /'dirpɛw/ <i>adj</i> available
dfawdê /'dfɔdɛ/ <i>v</i> vary	dfiy'e /'dfijʔe/ <i>n</i> bee	dis /dis/ <i>n</i> pulse
dfawg /dfɔg/ <i>adv</i> together	dfo /dfo/ <i>n</i> accent (of language), dialect	disa /'disa/ <i>n</i> pasta
dfawk /dfɔk/ <i>n</i> stool (seat)	dfof /dfɔf/ <i>n</i> angel	diw /diw/ <i>n</i> petal
dfawl /dfɔl/ <i>n</i> book, novel	dfog /dfɔg/ <i>n</i> moss	
dfawl wawm /dfɔl wɔm/ <i>n</i> library		

dla /dla/
prep from
dlal /dlal/
adj silly
dlam /dlam/
v claim, allege, testify
dlap /dlap/
n excrement
dlaw /dlɔ/
adv very, really, pretty
dlaw /dlaw/
n pea
dlawd /dlɔd/
n shelter, shield
dlawf /dlɔf/
n trousers, pants
dlawg /dlɔg/
n pig, pork
dlawg kibyo /dlɔg 'kibjo/
n ham
dlawr /dlɔr/
v vanish, disappear, evaporate
dlaww /dlɔw/
n flour
dlayawm /'dlajɔm/
n coincidence
dle /dle/
v bend
dlê /dlɛ/
adj boring
dlêd /dlɛd/
n miracle
dlêem /'dlɛem/
v bore
dlêfto /'dlɛfto/
n shit
dlêg /dlɛg/
adj corrupt
dlê' /dlɛ?/
n turmoil
dlem /dlem/
n massacre
dlêm /dlɛm/
n cheese
dlenpuk /'dlenpuk/
n analogy
dlêp /dlɛp/
v quit, give up
dler /dler/
n skull
dlês /dlɛs/
adj favorite

dli /dli/
n god, idol
dlib /dlib/
n contract
dlik /dlik/
n match (game), contest
dlil /dlil/
adj imminent, pending
dlim /dlim/
v stamp
dlimêw /'dlimɛw/
n stamp
dlirodu /dli'rodu/
n velocity
dlog /dlog/
v bite, chew
dlok /dlok/
n paragraph
dlopmi /'dlopmi/
n beer
dlu /dlu/
n logic, rationale
dlub /dlub/
num three
dluk /dluk/
v illustrate, manifest
dlum /dlum/
n erection
dluod /'dluod/
adj logical
dlur /dlur/
v listen, hear
dlutku /'dlutku/
n shrub
do /do/
n eyelash
doew /'doew/
adj complicated, intricate
dogkêk /'dogkek/
n catalog
dok /dok/
v contaminate
dol /dol/
n pornography
dolmispo /dol'mispo/
v set up
dop /dop/
n taxi, cab
dra /dra/
v serve, provide
drad /drad/
n coffee

dradid /'dradid/
n cafe
draf /draf/
adj soft, smooth, quiet, gentle, sleek
dra' /dra?/
v get, obtain, possess, acquire
drak /drak/
n resident, tenant, service
dral /dral/
n zoo
dralbi /'dralbi/
v bark, roar
dram /dram/
adj quiet
drar /drar/
n security
dras /dras/
adj awake
drato /'drato/
v state, declare, say
draw /drɔ/
n sap, glue, paste, cement
drawb /drɔb/
n enemy, villain
drawbto /'drɔbto/
n committee
drawk /drɔk/
v polish, refine
drawm /drɔm/
v ban, prohibit, exclude, omit
drawmso /'drɔmso/
n discourse, rhetoric
drawn /drɔn/
n pillow
drawpto /'drɔpto/
n planet
drawr /drɔr/
v see, watch, look, monitor, spectate, follow, read, detect, perceive, hear, stare, glare, focus
drawrak /'drɔrak/
n hearing, perception
drawrwagka /drɔ'rwagka/
v mourn
dre /dre/
v sort, arrange
drê /drɛ/
v feel (perceive, sense), notice
dreb /dreb/
v skid

drebsawko /dreb'səko/

n casino

drebyo /'drebjo/

n diary, memoir, calendar

drêf /dref/

pron nothing

drêk /drək/

n root, feeling

drêkaw /'drəkə/

v bring, fetch, deliver

drêkya /'drəkja/

n column, pillar, mast

drêl /drel/

n sock

drela /'drela/

n violin

drêllu /'drellu/

adj conscious

drem /drem/

n spine

drêm /drêm/

n female

drên /drên/

n aunt

drep /drep/

n pain

drêp /drêp/

n marathon

drepaw /'drepə/

adj painful

drepo /'drepo/

adj extinct

drer /drer/

n parent

drês /drês/

n look, appearance (looks)

dri /dri/

adv now, already

drib /drib/

n outline

dridduha /drid'duha/

n partner, spouse, ally

drifhi /'drifhi/

v enhance

dri' /dri?/

n picture, image

drin /drin/

adj round

n wheel

dripme /'dripme/

n camel

drisa /'drisa/

v sigh

driw /driw/

n coffin

drof /drof/

n butter

drog /drog/

n staff

dro' /dro?/

v keep (save, retain), save

drok /drok/

n visit

drol /drol/

n landlord

dru /dru/

n doctor

drufu /'drufu/

adv nevertheless, regardless,
even though

druk /druk/

adj proud, arrogant

druki /'druki/

n pride

drulbaw /'drulbə/

n lace

drulmin /'drulmin/

n fort, castle

drun /drun/

n sequence, order

drunaw /'drunə/

n birth

drup /drup/

n painting

drupke /'drupke/

n spasm

drur /drur/

adj young

druri /'druri/

n youth

drurpaww /'drurpəw/

n greed

drurpawwaw /drur'pəwə/

adj greedy

druse /'druse/

n whip

druw /druw/

n limb

du /du/

adv however

dufêw /'dufêw/

n sea, ocean

duk /duk/

v report

dukil /'dukil/

n report

dul /dul/

det this

pron this

dul lwaw /dul lwa/

adv tonight

dul u /dul u/

adv today

dulgêm /'dulgêm/

n moon, month

dum /dum/

adj other, spare

dun /dun/

n skill, talent

dunaw /'dunə/

adj skilled

dunbi /'dunbi/

det which

pron which

dunkiw /'dunkiw/

n phrase, slogan

dya /dja/

n tunnel

dyab /djab/

v interfere

dyad /djad/

adj calm, gentle

dyag /djag/

v float

dyalu /'djalu/

n band (musical group)

dyap /djap/

n corpse

dyar /djar/

v calculate

dyas /djas/

v hurt, injure, punish

dyatga /'dijatga/

n orchestra

dyaw /djo/

n rake

dyawb /djəb/

n fracture

dyawgok /'djəgok/

n view

dyawk /djək/

adj big, great (very large),
heavy

dyawk syul /djək sjul/

n lake

dyawl /djəl/

v recite

dyawm /djəm/

v confuse

dyawydaw /'dʒɔjdɔ/

v forget, ignore

dye /dje/

n bitch

dyê /djɛ/

v check, confirm

dyêbyu /'djɛbju/

adj gay, homosexual

dyêd /djɛd/

n average

dyedrimig /dje'drimig/

n shoulder

dyêf /djɛf/

n wrist

dye' /djeʔ/

n uniform, costume

dyê' /djeʔ/

n dome

dyêl /djɛl/

v face, confront

dyem /djɛm/

v inhabit

dyêm /djɛm/

adj weak, fragile

dyen /djen/

n dish, bowl

dyêpko /'djɛpko/

n result, outcome

dyif /djif/

v satisfy, convince

dyik /djik/

n mattress, cushion

dyil /djil/

adj full

dyim /djim/

n shack, shed

dyir /djir/

n parcel, package, bundle

dyo /djo/

n sentence

dyofhi /'djɔfhi/

adj single

dyog /djɔg/

n basil

dyok /djok/

n trumpet

dyotfaw /'djɔtfɔ/

n acronym

dyoynaw /'djojnɔ/

n chord

dyu /dju/

adj cold

dyu byan /dju bjan/

n winter

dyuf /djuf/

n dynamics

dyum /djum/

n dump

dyup /djup/

n body

dyus /djus/

n parliament

E

e /e/

adj tired (needing sleep), tired (needing rest)

eb /eb/

n opinion

ebtadye /eb'tadje/

n engine, motor

ed /ed/

n food, cuisine

êd /ɛd/

n yogurt

edgaw /'edgɔ/

v grow

edgawk /'edgɔk/

n growth

eg /eg/

v soak, drench, saturate

êg /ɛg/

v cheer

egyil /'ɛgɪl/

v sweat, work (toil)

êho /'ɛho/

pron one

ê'o /'ɛʔo/

n biscuit

ek /ek/

adj small, little, short, low, narrow, brief

êk /ɛk/

v rule

ek iryê /ek 'irjɛ/

n lower class

ek re' /ek reʔ/

n underwear

êkêw /'ɛkɛw/

n ruler

êkyawryo /ɛ'kɔrjo/

adj sharp, steep

el /el/

n pepper

êl /ɛl/

n genetics

em /em/

n theater, stage, arena

êm /ɛm/

n pot

êm hêd /ɛm hɛd/

n pottery

emê /'emɛ/

n shoe, boot

êmun /'ɛmun/

v swing, sway, rock (move back and forth)

ên /ɛn/

v vibrate, rattle

ena /'ena/

n issue, concern, problem

ep /ep/

n car

êp /ɛp/

v merge, incorporate

er /er/

v start, begin

n start, beginning

êr /ɛr/

n list

eryeb /'erjɛb/

n skin, leather

eryeb nruf /'erjɛb nruf/

n louse

es /es/
adj sophisticated
êtêgki /ɛ'tegki/
adj specific, definite, particular, distinct, apparent

ew /ew/
v nod
êw /ɛw/
v study, learn

pron you all, yours (pl)
det your (pl)
n study

F

fa /fa/
conj and
fad /fad/
n zombie
fadni /'fadni/
n leisure, recreation
faf /faf/
n melody, tune
fa' /faʔ/
v fit, belong, apply
fa'i /'faʔi/
n unit
fak /fak/
n mill
fal /fal/
n ring
fam /fam/
n soup, broth
famsuw /'famsuw/
adj ugly
fap /fap/
v flee, retreat
far /far/
v push, press
farak /'farak/
n pressure
fas /fas/
n load
fatgi /'fatgi/
adj sober
faw /fɔ/
n piece, member
faw' /fɔʔ/
v seem, appear, imply, reveal, manifest
faw'ak /'fɔʔak/
n appearance (act of appearing)
fawk /fɔk/
prep around

fawl /fɔl/
adj internal, interior
fawli /'fɔli/
n interior
fawm /fɔm/
n date
fawo /'fawo/
n bird
faww /fɔw/
prep beyond
fawya /'fɔja/
adj external
fe /fe/
v lead, direct, conduct
fê /fɛ/
v thank, bless
fed /fed/
pron we, us, ours
det our
fêd /fed/
v groan, moan
fedmef /'fedmef/
v illuminate
fêfhaww /'fɛfhɔw/
n bait
fek /fek/
n bank, stock, arsenal
fem /fem/
v inherit
fêm /fɛm/
v retrieve, bring back, fetch
fen /fen/
v relieve, excuse
fên /fɛn/
n authority
fênunku /fɛ'nunku/
v authorize
fenya /'fenja/
n spot
fep /fep/
n oil, grease

fêp /fɛp/
n coconut
fer /fer/
n window
ferpê /'ferpɛ/
v owe
fes /fes/
n lottery
fesêb /'fesɛb/
n trial
fetpo /'fetpo/
n infant
few /few/
n comb
fêw /fɛw/
adj keen
fêyap /'fɛjap/
v halt
fi /fi/
v consider
fib /fib/
n oasis
fid /fid/
n criteria
fif /fif/
adj general, generic
fifgawr /'fifgɔr/
v fail
fifgawrak /fif'gɔrak/
n failure
fi' /fiʔ/
adv out
fik /fik/
n male
fim /fim/
n hurricane
fimepfem /fi'mɛpfem/
v transcend
fimgawn /'fimgɔn/
v compile

- fin** /fin/
n dam
- fip** /fip/
n surf
- fir** /fir/
n cloud, mist
- fis** /fis/
v flick
- fiw** /fiw/
v understand, realize, comprehend, fathom, grasp, clutch, grip
- fo** /fo/
n sense
- fobim** /'fobim/
v ignite, light, illuminate
- fobimaw** /fo'bimə/
adj bright
- fofêal** /fo'fêal/
n compliment
- fog** /fog/
n dust, flour, powder
- fohir** /'fohir/
n sugar
- fon** /fon/
n prince
- fop** /fop/
n plateau
- fow** /fow/
n myth
- fra** /fra/
v go, leave (depart)
- frab** /frab/
adj gradual
- fracmim** /'fracmim/
n danger, hazard, risk, threat
- fracmimaw** /fra'fɪmɔ/
adj risky, dangerous
- frag** /frag/
adv there
- fra'** /fra?/
n echo
- fram** /fram/
n drama, story, fable
- fran** /fran/
adj sweet
- frar** /frar/
v pay, spend
- fraskaw** /'fraskə/
adj stable, steady, calm
- fraw** /fraw/
n cigarette, cigar
- fraw** /frɔ/
n pole, mast
- frawb** /frɔb/
n student
- frawk** /frɔk/
adj comic
- frawrpi** /'frɔrpi/
n place, point
v place
- frawthib** /'frɔθib/
v fix, mend, repair, cure, amend
- fre** /fre/
v flirt
- frê** /frê/
v cook (heat food), cook (prepare food)
- freb** /freb/
v huddle
- frêb** /frêb/
n party
- free** /'free/
adj flirtatious
- frêf** /frêf/
n flame
- fre'** /fre?/
v destroy, devastate
- fre'ak** /'fre?ak/
n destruction
- frek** /frek/
adj dumb (speechless)
- frêk** /frêk/
n nurse
- frêlwe** /'frêlwe/
v measure, compare
- frêm** /frêm/
n passenger
- frêmibawg** /frê'mibɔg/
n prism
- frêp** /frêp/
adj short, low
- frermow** /'frermow/
n temperature
- frês** /frês/
n tower
- frêw** /frêw/
n chef, cook
- fri** /fri/
adj whole, entire
- frib** /frib/
n shore, coast, rib
- frid** /frid/
n cart
- fridrê** /'fridrê/
n side
- frif** /frif/
n expert, specialist
- frik** /frik/
n reward, medal, profit
- friku** /'friku/
v hover, linger
- frilyaw** /'friljɔ/
n farm, pasture, prairie
- frilyaww** /'friljɔw/
n farmer
- frim** /frim/
n hospital, ward
- frimir** /'frimir/
v hail
- frin** /frin/
n luggage, baggage
- frinu** /'frinu/
n idiot, fool
- frip** /frip/
n berry
- friru** /'friru/
n brother
- frisak** /'frisak/
n gas
- fro** /fro/
v drink
- frod** /frod/
adj rugged
- frof** /frof/
n pact
- fro'** /fro?/
v carry out, implement
- from** /from/
n breakfast
adj drunk (inebriated)
- frop** /frop/
v name, dub
- fror** /fror/
v charm
- frosu** /'frosu/
n lightning
- frow** /frow/
adj clean
v clean
- fru** /fru/
v win
- fruk** /fruk/
n victory
- frul** /frul/
n bureaucrat

frum /frum/
n bay, harbor, port
frun /frun/
adj private
fu /fu/
v take, arrest, hold, grab, seize,
escort, support, clutch, grasp,
grip, absorb, reinforce
n sponge
fuf /fuf/
n arrow (weapon), dart
fuhênku /fu'henku/
n lesbian
fu' /fu?/
adj wet, damp, moist
fu' yêk /fu? jek/
n mud
fu'i /'fu?i/
n moisture
fum /fum/
v impose, demand, order
fus /fus/
n clause
fuw /fuw/
n tray
fuwê /fuwε/
n potion, elixir
fya /fja/
n boot
fyafhu /'fjafhu/
prep during
fyapi /'fjapi/
n hero, celebrity, protagonist,
idol
fyaw /fjɔ/
n home
fyaw'ipa /fjɔ'ɪpa/
n clerk, accountant
fyawpru /'fjɔpru/
v praise, endorse, admire

fyawr /fjɔr/
v certify
fyawril /'fjɔril/
n certificate
fye /fje/
conj since
fyê /fjε/
adv ever
fyêd /fjɛd/
adj honest, sincere, earnest
fyehu /'fjehu/
n cartoon
fyêk /fjek/
adj backward
fyem /fjem/
adj nervous, anxious
fyen /fjen/
n symptom
fyên /fjɛn/
v squeeze, clutch, choke
fyênêdyêm /fjɛ'nɛdjɛm/
n portion, segment
fyewde /'fjewde/
adv away
fyi /fji/
n glass
fyib /fjib/
adj fast, smart, intelligent,
quick
fyibal /'fjibal/
adv quickly
fyig /fjig/
v speculate, wonder
fyi' /fji?/
v retreat
fyik /fjik/
v save (put aside), collect
fyil /fjil/
n wave (ocean), surge
fyin /fjin/
adj confident

fyini /'fjini/
n confidence
fyinlu /'fjinlu/
n purpose, reason
fyip /fjip/
v nag
fyiw /fjiw/
n constitution
fyo /fjo/
v defecate
fyof /fjof/
v insult, offend, mock
fyofe /'fjofε/
adj offensive
fyok /fjok/
n hour, time
fyom /fjom/
v circulate
fyomak /'fjomak/
n circulation
fyop /fjop/
v stalk
fyu /fju/
n weight
fyudni' /'fjudni?/
adj accurate
fyug /fjug/
n east
fyuk /fjuk/
v pinch
fyunku /'fjunku/
v weigh
fyup /fjup/
n alibi
fyur /fjur/
n baby, infant
fyuwawryi /fju'wɔrji/
v breed
fyuwga /'fjuwga/
n row

H

ha /ha/
conj but
hab /hab/
n wool, thread, strand
hak /hak/
adj social
ham /ham/
v vote
hamgo /'hamgo/
num eight
hap /hap/
n wrinkle, crease
haryidmawr /ha'rjɪdmɔr/
n premise
haw /hɔ/
n brass
hawdfê /'hɔɖfɛ/
adj absurd
hawdye /'hɔɖje/
n bunker
hawg /hɔg/
n filter
hawlē /'hɔlɛ/
v borrow
hawn'e' /'hɔn?e?/
n compassion, empathy
hawn'is /'hɔn?is/
n hair (of body), fur
hawp /hɔp/
n stick
hawr /hɔr/
n fossil
hawub /'hɔub/
v freeze
hawubil /hɔ'ubil/
n frost
he /he/
prep in, within, into
hê /hɛ/
adv off
heal /'heal/
v hope
healak /he'alak/
n hope
heb /heb/
n slope, slant
hêd /hɛɖ/
n art

hêdêw /'hɛdɛw/
n artist
hedmo /'hedmo/
v devise, come up with
hêf /hɛf/
v die
hêfak /'hɛfak/
n death
hêfêm /'hɛfɛm/
adj dead
heg /heg/
n reception (of office or hotel)
hêg /hɛg/
n hoof
hêha /'hɛha/
adj naive
hê' /hɛ?/
v walk
hekup /'hekup/
v panic
hel /hel/
n gauge
hem /hem/
n vanilla
hemên /'hemɛn/
n den, apartment
hemrep /'hemrep/
n wolf
hen /hen/
v squat, crouch
hên /hɛn/
adj dry
hep /hep/
adj triple
hêp /hɛp/
n diameter
her /her/
prep beside
hêr /hɛr/
n bag, suitcase, luggage, baggage, equipment
hes /hes/
n paradox
hetrusaw /he'trusɔ/
n divorce
hi /hi/
n information
hib /hib/
n trophy, souvenir

hidwa /'hidwa/
v could
hig /hig/
n basement, cellar
hi' /hi?/
n factory
him /him/
n screen
hin /hin/
v complain
hinye /'hinje/
n oyster
hirmaw /'hirmɔ/
adj immune
his /his/
v impress
hiw /hiw/
adj mad
ho /ho/
adj large, huge
hobaw /'hɔbɔ/
n religion
hobawod /hɔ'bɔɔd/
adj religious
hobêw /'hɔbɛw/
n oxygen
hod /hod/
n bulb (plant root)
hof /hof/
adj flat
hog /hog/
n sibling
hok /hok/
n flu
hol /hol/
n medium
homi' /'homi?/
n lip
hon /hon/
v mumble
honbêr /'honbɛr/
adj exempt
hop /hop/
n task, chore
hor /hor/
n dwarf
hoswe /'hoswe/
n cheek

hu /hu/
prep about, concerning, regarding
hub /hub/
adv almost, barely
hud /hud/
n diet
hug /hug/
v grow up, sprout
hu' /hu?/
n door
hulnêd /'hulnêd/
n drug, medicine, poison
hulnêdid /hul'nêdid/
n chemist
hum /hum/
n license, patent
hun /hun/
n hierarchy
hup /hup/
n language
hur /hur/
v practice
huyuw /'hujuw/
v fire (from job)
hwa /hwa/
adj foreign
hwaddawg /'hwaddɔg/
n hoax
hwag /hwag/
n mistake, error, defect
hwak /hwak/
n year
hwam /hwam/
det much
hwan /hwan/
n temple, shrine
hwanaw /'hwanɔ/
v blow
hwar /hwar/
v haunt
hwarwi /'hwarwi/
n giant
hwas /hwas/
n job, career
hwaw /hwaw/
n table, counter (flat, elevated surface), foreigner
hwaw /hwɔ/
n bead
hwaw /hwaw/
n foreigner

hwaw' /hwɔ?/
adj unique
hwawr /hwɔr/
v peel
hwawyi' /'hwɔji?/
n continent
hwayog /'hwajog/
n apron
hwe /hwe/
n grandfather
hwê /hwɛ/
adj able, capable, ready
hwêf /hwɛf/
v wake, wake up, get up
hweg /hweg/
v refer
hwêg /hwɛg/
n arena, stadium
hwêi /'hwɛi/
n ability
hwek /hwek/
v cough
hwel /hwɛl/
adj ironic
hweli /'hwɛli/
n irony
hwelya /'hwɛlja/
n valve
hwemenu /hwe'menu/
n boat, raft
hwêmsow /'hwɛmsow/
n front, facade, surface
hwên /hwɛn/
n area, territory
hwêw /hwɛw/
v cooperate, collaborate
hwi /hwi/
v deal, haggle, negotiate
hwik /hwik/
n treasure
hwim /hwim/
n strength
hwinki /'hwinki/
n faith
hwir /hwir/
n tragedy
hwiw /hwiw/
n dealer
hwo /hwo/
n shelf, rack, ledge, counter (flat, elevated surface)
hwok /hwok/
n sheet, membrane

hwoko /'hwoko/
n atom
hwol /hwol/
n customer, patron
hwor /hwor/
n heir
hwow /hwow/
n clay
hwu /hwu/
v be (exist), be (permanent state)
hwukiw /'hwukiw/
v delay
hwulmap /'hwulmap/
v feign
hya /hja/
n article (text)
hyab /hjab/
v swear
hyafni /'hjafni/
v mix, join
hyak /hjɔk/
adv etcetera
hyal /hjal/
n bench
hyam /hjam/
n vulture
hyap /hjɔp/
n whiskey
hyassu /'hjassu/
n territory, state (province, country)
hyatge /'hjatge/
n hut
hyaw /hjo/
prep per, for each
hyaw /hjɔw/
v smack
hyawa' /'hjawa?/
n embassy
hyawf /hjɔf/
v stall
hyawow /'hjoow/
n link
hyawp /hjɔp/
v recommend, advise
hyawpfu /'hjɔpfu/
n chain, bracelet
hyawrmê /'hjɔrmɛ/
adj awkward
hyawsik /'hjɔsik/
adj manual

hye /hje/
n key
hyê /hje/
v elect
hyeb /hjeb/
n belief
hyêb /hjeb/
adj abundant, lush
hyeb wawm /hjeb wɔm/
n church
hyebunku /hje'bunku/
v believe
hyedil /'hjedil/
v distract
hyeg /hjeg/
det few
hyek /hjek/
adj straight, steep, honest, innocent, even, flat, stable
hyêk /hjek/
n hedge, election
pron she, her, hers, it, its

det her
hyem /hjem/
n team, couple, gang, pair
hyer /hjer/
v distort
hyes /hjes/
n pocket
hyewim /'hjewim/
n mule
hyi /hji/
n cabin, hut, inn, lodge
hyi' /hji?/
v hum
hyik /hjik/
n witch
hyik fawo /hjik 'fawo/
n owl
hyillawn /'hjiɫɔn/
n hat
hyiyu /'hjiyu/
n cult

hyo /hjo/
n plane
hyol /hjol/
adj tropical
hyop /hjop/
v advertise, promote
hyopak /'hjopak/
n advertisement
hyopro /'hjopro/
adj fluent
hyor /hJOR/
n gender
hyub /hjub/
n descendant
hyuf /hjuf/
pron anything
hyug /hjug/
adj stiff
hyuru /'hjuru/
n spoon
hyuw /hjuw/
n container

I

'ab /ʔab/
v scratch, scrape, rub, massage, wipe
'ad /ʔad/
n ramp
'ag /ʔag/
pron everybody
'a' /ʔaʔ/
v bust
'ak /ʔak/
n mouth, edge
'akod /'ʔakod/
adj oral
'ako' /'ʔakoʔ/
adj scarce
'am /ʔam/
adv only, merely
'amraw /'ʔamrɔ/
n turtle
'anki /'ʔanki/
n eyelash
'antidrêr /ʔan'tidrɛr/
v abolish

'ap /ʔap/
n galaxy
'ar /ʔar/
n goal (objective), target
'arog /'ʔarog/
v perform
'as /ʔas/
n cabinet, drawer
'atbêm /'ʔatbɛm/
n statistic
'aw /ʔɔ/
v think, expect, ponder, anticipate
'aw /ʔaw/
n hotel
'aw' /ʔɔʔ/
prep near
'awk /ʔɔk/
n jewel, gem, pearl, thought
'awm /ʔɔm/
v terminate
'awn /ʔɔn/
n bathroom

'awpmik /'ʔɔpmik/
v tumble
'aynis /'ʔajnis/
n lion
'e /ʔe/
n cream, milk
'ê /ʔɛ/
n character, persona
'êb /ʔɛb/
n source, origin, well, fountain
'ebu /'ʔebu/
v upset, disrupt
'ef /ʔɛf/
v negotiate
'êg /ʔɛg/
n bastard
'e' /ʔeʔ/
n sample
'êl /ʔɛl/
n screw
'êlka /'ʔɛlka/
n mustache
'êm /ʔɛm/
v boil

'ên /'ɛn/
n tiger
 'ênyunê /'ɛ'njunɛ/
adj solid, compact
 'êyli /'ɛjli/
v cram, jam
 'i /'i/
num one
 'id /'id/
adj fresh
 'if /'if/
n tooth
 'ifêw /'ifɛw/
n dentist
 'ig /'ig/
v export
 'igyoftip /'i'gjoftip/
v peer, squint, blink
 'i /'i/
n vinegar
 'ik /'ik/
v ask (inquire), ask (request)
 'ikak /'ikak/
n question
 'il /'il/
n bow (decorative material)
 'ilhaw /'ilhɔ/
n button (pushbutton), knob
 'im /'im/
adj rough
 'in /'in/
n path, track, road
 'ir /'ir/
n stay
 'is /'is/
adj loyal

'isso /'isso/
n coral
 'issur /'issur/
n rope, string, line, thread,
 strand, genetics
 'itas /'itas/
n ferry
 'o /'o/
pron someone, somebody
 'of /'of/
v discourage, deter
 'o' /'o'/
n range, radius, spectrum, ex-
 tent
 'ok /'ok/
v install, establish
 'olfêwgur /'ol'fɛwgur/
n controversy
 'om /'om/
v collect, gather
 'on /'on/
adj consistent, compatible
 'ondi /'ondi/
n bully
 'onyi /'onji/
v revise
 'orpu /'orpu/
v ridicule
 'u /'u/
n city
 'uaw /'uɔ/
adj urban
 'ub /'ub/
v refine
 'ud /'ud/
v turn on

'uddir /'uddir/
v nominate
 'udta /'udta/
adj holy, sacred
 'uf /'uf/
n romance
 'ufnim /'ufnim/
n fan
 'u' /'u'/
n film
 'uk /'uk/
n leaf, sheet, foliage
 'ukyêm /'ukjɛm/
adj significant
 'ulkos /'ulkos/
v combine
 'un /'un/
n fly
 'upke /'upke/
v masturbate
 'ur /'ur/
n scar
 'us /'us/
v abuse, torture
 'usde /'usde/
n heaven, paradise
 'usil /'usil/
n abuse
 'utker /'utker/
n hell
 'uwge /'uwge/
n dawn, birth
 'uyawm /'ujɔm/
n ghost, demon

I

i /i/ <i>pron</i> he, him, his, it, its <i>det</i> his	ik /ik/ <i>n</i> victim, prey	ipim /'ipim/ <i>n</i> prison, jail, dungeon
ib /ib/ <i>n</i> sky, heaven	ikyik /'ikjik/ <i>n</i> autumn	ipimêw /'ipimêw/ <i>n</i> prisoner
ibaw /'ibɔ/ <i>v</i> shock, startle, stun, surprise, paralyze	il /il/ <i>n</i> point	ir /ir/ <i>adv</i> so, very, really, therefore, thus
ibrudi /i'brudi/ <i>n</i> crater	ilfo /'ilfo/ <i>v</i> violate, assault	<i>det</i> a, some
ibup /'ibup/ <i>v</i> doubt	ilfuf /'ilfuf/ <i>n</i> spice	irik /'irik/ <i>v</i> reflect
id /id/ <i>v</i> happen, reach, occur	ilmawl /'ilmɔl/ <i>n</i> trailer	irikak /i'rikak/ <i>n</i> reflection
idto /'idto/ <i>adj</i> mere	im /im/ <i>n</i> foam	iryê /'irjɛ/ <i>n</i> class
if /if/ <i>n</i> thigh	imsim /'imsim/ <i>v</i> pave	is /is/ <i>v</i> quote
iftek /'iftek/ <i>v</i> arouse	imwe /'imwe/ <i>n</i> prejudice, bias	itrê /'itrɛ/ <i>v</i> infect, contaminate
igye /'igjɛ/ <i>n</i> contact	in /in/ <i>n</i> trauma, wound	itrêl /'itrɛl/ <i>n</i> infection
ihên /'ihɛn/ <i>n</i> rug	inkawpma /in'kɔpma/ <i>n</i> prey	iw /iw/ <i>pron</i> something
	ip /ip/ <i>n</i> ankle	

K

ka /ka/ <i>v</i> set	kan /kan/ <i>v</i> keep (not return)	kawm /kɔm/ <i>prep</i> inside
kaf /kaf/ <i>n</i> husband	kanwop /'kanwop/ <i>v</i> work (be employed), work (toil)	kawpub /'kɔpub/ <i>n</i> music
kahmu /'kahmu/ <i>n</i> pin	<i>n</i> work	kawsê /'kɔsɛ/ <i>v</i> enrich
kak /kak/ <i>adj</i> yellow, orange, brown	kaw /kaw/ <i>n</i> coin	kawtkep /'kɔtkɛp/ <i>adj</i> wise
kalga' /'kalgaʔ/ <i>n</i> bargain, discount	kaw /kɔ/ <i>n</i> core	kawtpop /'kɔtpop/ <i>n</i> summer
kam /kam/ <i>v</i> rate	kawbsag /'kɔbsag/ <i>n</i> country (nation), nation	kawwek /'kɔwɛk/ <i>adj</i> pregnant
<i>n</i> rate	kawl /kɔl/ <i>v</i> pose	ke /ke/ <i>adv</i> ago
kamêdgi /ka'mɛdgi/ <i>adj</i> civilized	kawlyam /'kɔljam/ <i>n</i> grandmother	kê /kɛ/ <i>n</i> site, location, position (location)
kamêdgi /kamed'gii/ <i>n</i> civilization		

kêbod /'kɛbod/
n edge, limit
ked /ked/
n fuel
kêgêylo /kɛ'gɛjlo/
n map, menu
kê' /kɛʔ/
v share
kek /kek/
v convert, adapt
kêl /kɛl/
v foster, adopt
kêlgi /'kɛlgi/
v intervene
kêlgik /'kɛlgik/
n intervention
kem /kem/
n rival
ken /ken/
v pour, spill
kênkir /'kɛnkir/
n word, name, title
kênkir êr /'kɛnkir ɛr/
n dictionary
kênkir fo /'kɛnkir fo/
n wit
kenwanwak /kɛ'nwanwak/
n peninsula
kep /kep/
n fairy
ki /ki/
v pick
kib /kib/
adj scared, afraid, reluctant,
 nervous, anxious
kibi /'kibi/
n anxiety
kibyo /'kibjo/
n leg, lap
kid /kid/
v collapse, topple
kif /kif/
n nut, seed, semen
kig /kig/
v wrestle
kihtaw /'kihtaw/
n insurgent
kim /kim/
n resource
kin /kin/
n dignity
kino /'kino/
n drink, beverage

kirwo /'kirwo/
n attic
kiwawl /'kiwɔl/
adj false, fake
kiyi /'kiji/
n siren
kna /kna/
v improve, amend
kna' /knaʔ/
n survey
knaw /knɔ/
n rock, stone, gem, mountain,
 hill
knaw /knaw/
n post
knawd /knɔd/
adj naked, nude, bald
knawf /knɔf/
v bump
knawm /knɔm/
v wash, rinse
knawn /knɔn/
adj competent
knaws /knɔs/
n frog
knaww /knɔw/
n appliance, fixture
knawynum /'knɔjnum/
v confine
kne /kne/
num first
knê /knɛ/
adj main
kned /knɛd/
n tear
knêg /knɛg/
v contain, involve, entail, in-
 corporate
knemgo /'knɛmgo/
n bicycle
knêr /knɛr/
v clip, snip, trim
knid /knid/
v be (temporary state), be (lo-
 cated)
knik /knik/
n ambition
knim /knim/
n spark
knip /knip/
n toy
kno /kno/
adj necessary

knogya /'knogja/
n vacation
knon /knɔn/
n spell (of magic)
knor /knɔr/
v drown, drench, saturate, muf-
 fle
knu /knu/
n matter (substance, material),
 content
knum /knum/
n chance, odds
knun /knun/
adj damn
knup /knup/
v smirk
ko /ko/
n mother
kob /kob/
n sympathy, empathy
kog /kog/
n nutrition
ko' /koʔ/
prep of
kole /'kole/
adj minor, petty
kom /kom/
n curve, curl, arc
komo /'komo/
n therapy, remedy
kon /kon/
v find, detect
kop /kop/
n horse
kopid /'kopid/
n stable
kor /kor/
n noise
kowge /'kowge/
v mold
ksa /ksa/
conj although, though
ksab /ksab/
num seven
ksad /ksad/
adj nice
ksag /ksag/
n trench
ksan /ksan/
prep outside
ksas /ksas/
n age

ksaw /ksəʊ/
adv too, so, also, as well
ksaw /ksaw/
v coach
ksawg /ksəʊg/
n array, spectrum
ksawn /ksɔn/
n advice
ksawy'ibu' /ksəj'ɪbuʔ/
v damage, impair
n damage
kseb /kseɪb/
n detail
kseg /kseɪg/
n cement
ksê' /kseʔ/
n kit
ksêk /kseɪk/
n wizard
ksew /ksew/
n virus, germ
ksi /ksi/
v look, glance
ksib /ksɪb/
n toddler
ksid /ksɪd/
adj confidential
ksidêṁ /'ksɪdêṁ/
v escalate
ksim /ksɪm/
v post
ksip /ksɪp/
n disease, virus
ksir /ksɪr/
v twist
ksita /'ksɪtə/
n mess
ksitaaw /ksɪ'taʊ/
adj messy
ksiw /ksɪw/
v reign, command
ksiwo' /'ksɪwoʔ/
v leak, sink
kso /kso/
v give, let, allow, permit, enable, approve, donate, present, introduce, contribute, supply
ksog /ksog/
v rest, nap
ksok /ksok/
n permission
kson /kson/
prep before

kson plow /kson plow/
n morning
ksonaydi /kso'najdi/
n ancestor
ksor /ksor/
n architecture
ksu /ksu/
n beak
ksu'i /'ksuʔi/
n rust
ksu'ob /'ksuʔob/
n destiny, fate
ksuk /ksuk/
n oval
ksul /ksul/
v behave
ksulak /'ksulak/
n behavior
ksum /ksum/
v complete
ku /ku/
prep under, below
kubrê' /'kubrêʔ/
interj welcome
kude'awd /ku'deʔɔd/
n south
kudfof /'kudfof/
adv often
kufgam /'kufgam/
v dodge
kuhaw /'kuhɔ/
n ornament, accessory, fixture
kul /kul/
n mathematics
kulgi /'kulgi/
v run
kulgiw /'kulgiw/
n runner
kun /kun/
n surgery
kup /kup/
v burn
kus /kus/
n colony
kussa /'kussa/
adj sore
kwa /kwa/
num million
kwak /kwak/
v avert, divert
kwaklan /'kwaklan/
n asteroid, comet

kwam /kwam/
v mean (signify), express
kwap /kwap/
n thumb
kwas /kwas/
adv soon, now
kwaw /kwaw/
n lounge, couch, sofa
kwawd /kwɔd/
v correlate
kwawm /kwɔm/
v confront, resist
kwawr /kwɔr/
n heel
kwe /kwe/
n room (of house)
kwê /kwê/
n north
kwed /kwed/
n camera
kwêdal /'kwêdal/
v suspect, assume, presume
kwêdalêṁ /kwê'dalêṁ/
adj suspicious
kwef /kwef/
adj wholesome
kwefno /'kwefno/
n hood
kwem /kwem/
n vampire
kwemi /'kwemi/
v waste
kwêṁsa /'kwêṁsa/
n hip
kwér /kwér/
v hire, rent
kwi /kwi/
v eat, bite
kwid /kwid/
v register, book
kwihra /'kwihra/
n skirt
kwi' /kwiʔ/
n minute
kwik /kwik/
v prosecute
kwil /kwil/
n belt
kwim /kwim/
v slip
kwis /kwis/
n spear, lance, pike

kwo /kwo/
adv why
kwodmu /'kwodmu/
adj raw
kwoduri /kwo'duri/
n beetle
kwodyo /'kwodjo/
v emit, discharge, radiate
kwof /kwof/
v patrol
kwok /kwok/
v fade, evaporate

kwokla /'kwokla/
prep onto
kwor /kwor/
v evoke, provoke
kwow /kwow/
n town, village
kwoyyo /'kwojjo/
det both
kwub /kwub/
v thrust, propel
kwufmêm /'kwufmem/
n guest, patron

kwum /kwum/
n oath
kwun /kwun/
n nephew
kwur /kwur/
adj appropriate
kwuw /kwuw/
n bank (river)

L

la /la/
n calendar
laf /laf/
n scout
lag /lag/
v wreck, ruin, devastate
lak /lak/
v complement
laku /'laku/
n ginger
lal /lal/
n mammal
lalu /'lalu/
v humiliate
lam /lam/
conj that
lan /lan/
v influence, persuade
lap /lap/
n packet
laprawf /'laprɔf/
n margin
las /las/
n pest
laspal /'laspal/
n pastry
law /lɔ/
n girlfriend
lawd /lɔd/
adj equal, equivalent
law' /lɔʔ/
n fraud
law'ipir /lɔʔipir/
n tin

lawm /lɔm/
n lamb, victim
lawn /lɔn/
n offspring
lawwu /'lɔwu/
v crumble, dissolve
le /le/
n trap
lê /lɛ/
n life (lifetime), life (soul)
led /led/
adv behind, back
lêg /lɛg/
n bell
lelfu /'lɛfu/
adj happy
lelfui /lɛl'fui/
n happiness
lên /lɛn/
n ambassador
lêp /lɛp/
adj lush
lêyyuf /'lɛjjuf/
v comply, conform
li /li/
v trade
liasdên /li'asden/
v spell
liasdênil /lias'denil/
n spelling
lib /lib/
n flood
lihmi /'lihmi/
v substitute

lil /lil/
adj hollow
lilolkaw /li'lolkɔ/
n atmosphere
lim /lim/
interj well
lin /lin/
v starve
lir /lir/
n bullet
liw /liw/
n trader
lo /lo/
n land, earth, ground
lo tɛk /lo tɛk/
n earthquake
lob /lob/
v depend, rely on
lof /lof/
v tear, rip
loip /'loip/
n island
lok /lok/
n urn
lom /lom/
v affect
londo /'londo/
v grind
losaw /'losɔ/
v change, modify
n change
lou /'lou/
n vehicle

- low** /low/
adj sole, lone
- lub** /lub/
n arrival
- lubunku** /lu'bunku/
v arrive
- lud** /lud/
adj cool (slightly cold)
- ludfa** /'ludfa/
v respect, admire
n respect
- lug** /lug/
adj loud, noisy
- lu'** /lu?/
n needle
- luk** /luk/
n fetus, embryo
- lullog** /'lullog/
n shrimp
- lum** /lum/
n staple
- lun** /lun/
v tremble, shiver
- lup** /lup/
n cord
- lwa** /lwa/
adj middle
- lwa iryê** /lwa 'irjɛ/
n middle class
- lwa lwaw** /lwa lwɔ/
n midnight
- lwag** /lwag/
n culture, tradition, ritual
- lwagod** /'lwagod/
adj cultural
- lwak** /lwak/
n army, military
- lwam** /lwam/
v wiggle
- lwanli** /'lwanli/
adj noble, elite
- lwaw** /lwɔ/
n night
- lwawg** /lwɔg/
n porch, veranda, terrace
- lwawl** /lwɔl/
n summary
- lwaws** /lwɔs/
v supervise
- lwaww** /lwɔw/
v obey
- lwe** /lwe/
n salt
- lwê** /lwɛ/
det what
pron what
- lwêl** /lwɛl/
n burger
- lwêlle** /'lwêlle/
v intimidate
- lwem** /lwem/
v trust
- lwêr** /lwɛr/
adj pink
- lwes** /lwes/
v surpass, excel
- lwi** /lwi/
v live, survive, withstand
n life (living organism)
- lwibi** /'lwibi/
n tour
- lwi'** /lwi?/
n sausage
- lwil** /lwil/
v lick
- lwin** /lwin/
n poem
- lwinêw** /'lwinɛw/
n poet
- lwintem** /'lwintem/
n speed
- lwis** /lwis/
v include
- lwiw** /lwiw/
n liver
- lwo** /lwo/
n family (children and parents), family (related by blood)
- lwog** /lwog/
v turn, rotate, revolve
- lwo'** /lwo?/
n state (condition), condition (state)
- lwu** /lwu/
v call (cry out)
- lwub** /lwub/
n success
- lwubaw** /'lwubɔ/
adj successful
- lwudro** /'lwudro/
n justice, tribunal
- lwu'** /lwu?/
n laundry
- lwum** /lwum/
n voucher
- lwup** /lwup/
n angle, corner
- lwur** /lwur/
n lot
- lwutho** /'lwutho/
n gallery (art), exhibit

M

ma /ma/
v let, allow (let), enable, ap-
 prove
mab /mab/
v spawn
madtin /¹madtin/
n illusion
mag /mag/
n feather, pen, pencil
mahbom /¹mahbom/
n compost, fertilizer
ma' /ma?/
v pat
mak /mak/
n passion
malmap /¹malmap/
v worship
mam /mam/
prep to, towards
name' /¹name?/
n letter (of an alphabet)
mamgaw /¹mamgaw/
adj attractive
mamur /¹mamur/
v might
man /man/
adj only
mandiw /¹mandiw/
v suppress, inhibit, muffle
manlok /¹manlok/
n servant, waiter
map /map/
v summon
mar /mar/
v trip
mas /mas/
det enough
masdu' /¹masdu?/
adj poor
matrin /¹matrin/
adj curious
maw /maw/
conj if
maw /maw/
n stew
mawb /mawb/
n dragon
mawbris /¹mawbris/
v imitate, mimic, mock

mawdil /¹mawdil/
det each
mawk /mawk/
n species
mawl /mawl/
v matter
mawm /mawm/
n rag
mawmu /¹mawmu/
n eye
mawmu bnim /¹mawmu bnim/
n eyeball
mawmu dêb /¹mawmu dêb/
n eyelid
mawmu fyi /¹mawmu fyi/
n glasses
mawp /mawp/
interj goodbye
mawpor /¹mawpor/
adj due
maws /maws/
n canyon
mawssap /¹mawssap/
n stake
maww /maww/
v throw, toss, hurl, fling, pro-
 pel
mayyi /¹majji/
v edit
me /me/
n hunger
mê /mê/
v may
pron I, me, mine
det my
meaw /¹meaw/
adj hungry
mêd /mêd/
v care
n care
mêde /¹mêde/
n hallway, corridor
adj careful
mêdtem /¹mêdtem/
v feel (examine by touch)
mêf /mêf/
n courtesy

mêfgê /¹mêfgê/
v duck, crouch
meg /meg/
v put (place), put on
mêg /mêg/
adj native
mehbu' /¹mehbu?/
n spa (mineral spring)
mek /mek/
adj simple
mekal /¹mekal/
adv simply
mêkrê /¹mêkrê/
v vindicate
mêl /mêl/
n navy
mêlli /¹mêlli/
n silver, money
mem /mem/
n linen, napkin
mêm /mêm/
n money
mêmmumu /mê'mumu/
n budget
men /men/
n exit
mên /mên/
adj busy
mêowê /mê'owê/
n chasm, cleavage
mep /mep/
n organ
mêp /mêp/
v melt, dissolve, fade, evapo-
 rate
mer /mer/
n saint
mêr /mêr/
v tolerate, indulge
mermeg /¹mermeg/
n bureaucracy
mermo /¹mermo/
n hobby
mês /mês/
n spring (season)
mesu /¹mesu/
adv again
mew /mew/
v celebrate

mêwba /'mewba/

v exert

mi /mi/

adj fun

mib /mib/

v take apart, dismantle, destroy

mid /mid/

n sphere

midba /'midba/

n garden

midbaw /'midbaw/

n gardener

mif /mif/

n cube

mifyu /'mifju/

n census

migbaw /'migbaw/

adv therefore, thus

mii /'mii/

n fun

mik /mik/

n symbol, motif

mil /mil/

n flesh

mim /mim/

det more

min /min/

adv down

prep down

minbok /'minbok/

n bachelor

mip /mip/

v return, go back, replace

mipak /'mipak/

n return

mir /mir/

v guess, predict, estimate

n guess

mirawm /'mirawm/

v ignore, overlook

mitpaw /'mitpaw/

n toast

miw /miw/

v go down, descend

mila /mila/

adj stupid, dumb

mila' /mila'/

n brick

mlak /mlak/

n vine

mlan /mlan/

n revenge

mlar /mlar/

v oppress

mlaw /mlaw/

adj thin (slender), slim

mlaw /mlaw/

v sip

mlawk /mlawk/

v accumulate

mlaws /mlaws/

v relate, affiliate, connect

mlawsil /'mlawsil/

n relationship

mlaww /mlaww/

prep upon

mle /mle/

n pirate

mlêdni /'mlêdni/

v pray

mlem /mlem/

n prostitute, whore

mlem wawm /mlem wawm/

n brothel

mlêp /mlêp/

n shirt, blouse

mlêr /mlêr/

adj normal, medium

mli /mli/

adj funny

mlik /mlik/

n disgust

mlil /mlil/

v sew

mlim /mlim/

v play (have fun)

mlimêw /'mlimêw/

n player

mlin /mlin/

n disaster, catastrophe

mlip /mlip/

n lime

mlis /mlis/

n fiber

mlolun /'mlolun/

v enjoy, appreciate

mlop /mlop/

v publish

mlor /mlor/

v prevent, avert

mlotgi /'mlotgi/

n almond

mlow /mlow/

adj stubborn

mlu /mlu/

n game

mluf /mluf/

v paralyze

mlum /mlum/

v worry

mlun /mlun/

n venue

mo /mo/

n child (young human being), child (son or daughter of any age)

modmap /'modmap/

n channel (of water)

modmel /'modmel/

n cousin

mog /mog/

adj slow, late

mogyam /'mogjam/

v stress, emphasize

mo' /mo'/

n nose, point

mo' reynaw /mo' reynaw/

n nostril

mok /mok/

v pierce, prick

moklik /'moklik/

v fly

moklikak /mo'klikak/

n flight

moklo /'moklo/

v differ

mokyar /'mokjar/

n peace

mol /mol/

adj dense

molin /'molin/

n grid

mon /mon/

n hay

mop /mop/

n loop

mormêr /'mormer/

n factor, variable

mos /mos/

n silence

mosaw /'mosaw/

adj silent

mosêg /'mosêg/

n rodent

mow /mow/

n grade

mowbom /'mowbom/
num billion

mower /'mower/
v rise

mpa /mpa/
prep by (agent performing an action), by (author or creator)

mpab /mpab/
adv either

mpaf /mpaf/
v disguise, deceive

mpag /mpag/
adj vague, ambiguous, fuzzy

mpal /mpal/
v complicate

mpalê /'mpalê/
adj complex

mpam /mpam/
v cry, moan, weep

mpames /'mpames/
n spur

mpap /mpap/
n accident

mpaw /mpaw/
pron everyone

mpawd /mpawd/
n knight

mpawfe /'mpawfe/
n vest

mpawg /mpawg/
adj black, dark

mpawgi /'mpawgi/
n darkness

mpe /mpe/
v cuddle

mpeb /mpeb/
v aim, attempt, intend

mpêd /mpêd/
n afternoon

mpéf /mpéf/
adj reluctant

mpe' /mpe?/
v hug, embrace

mpêk /mpêk/
v elevate

mpêkil /'mpêkil/
n elevation

mpêm /mpêm/
n garbage, trash, rubbish, junk, sewage

mpen /mpen/
n frame, hull

mpêpa /'mpêpa/
n cove

mpér /mpér/
n intestine

mpêr /mpêr/
n composite, hybrid

mpês /mpês/
adj alternate

mpew /mpew/
v shove

mpewêse /mpewêse/
n teenager, adolescent

mpi /mpi/
adj safe

mpi' /mpi?/
n rubble, debris, remains, junk, remnant

mpiw /mpiw/
n text, document, prose

mpo /mpo/
adj huge

mpol /mpol/
prep versus

mpom /mpom/
v decay

mpor /mpor/
n vocabulary

mpul /mpul/
n millennium

mpulnol /'mpulnol/
v neglect, overlook

mpum /mpum/
n dungeon

mpumep /'mpumep/
n thunder

mpuy'aw /'mpuj?w/
v judge

mu /mu/
n size

muba /'muba/
n bedroom

mudom /'mudom/
v animate

muf /muf/
n distance, range, span

mufaw /'mufaw/
adj distant

mufnaw /'mufnaw/
prep across

mug /mug/
v frown

mu' /mu?/
n chaos

muk /muk/
interj yes

mum /mum/
prep above

mun /mun/
n community, colony

mup /mup/
n cloth

mur /mur/
v choose

murak /'murak/
n choice

muryê /'muryê/
n kid

mus /mus/
n chemical

muw /muw/
n arm, wing, hand

muw awmaw /muw 'awmaw/
n palm (of hand)

N

na /na/
v should
nak /nak/
v smile
nam /nam/
adv when
nan /nan/
adj live
nap /nap/
n manner
napi /'napi/
n crate
nar /nar/
n blanket, quilt
naso /'naso/
adv nowhere
naw /naw/
n curtain
naw /nɔ/
v wind, weave
nawf /nɔf/
v ask (invite), call (request the attendance of)
nawk /nɔk/
v suck
nawn /nɔn/
n blur
nawntog /'nɔntog/
v sob, weep
nawp /nɔp/
n thesis
nawrdaw /'nɔrdɔ/
v import
naww /nɔw/
n horizon, panorama
ne /ne/
v prepare, assemble, train
nef /nef/
prep with (accompanied by),
 with (using)
nêg /neg/
adj dull, dim
nek /nek/
n preparation
nêlgu /'nelgu/
v intend, mean (intend)
nêlki /'nelki/
n guide

nem /nem/
adj early
nên /nɛn/
v qualify
nêne /'nɛne/
adj similar
nenok /'nenok/
v spread, scatter
nêr /nɛr/
adj premier
nes /nes/
v rehearse
ni /ni/
adv not
nib /nib/
v compete
ni' /ni?/
n decision
ni'unku /ni'unku/
v decide
nim /nim/
n credit (of money)
nimfug /'nimfug/
adj miniature
nimo /'nimo/
v feed
nin /nin/
v promise, assure
ninlê /'ninle/
n liberty
nir /nir/
v rally
nis /nis/
n dune
nithên /'nithen/
adj static
nitki /'nitki/
n circus
no /no/
det same
nod /nod/
n right, entitlement, license
nodwe /'nodwe/
v drive
nodwew /'nodwew/
n driver
nom /nom/
n receipt

non /non/
n fox
nonbuk /'nonbuk/
v convict, sentence
nos /nos/
n civilian, citizen
now /now/
n amateur
nra /nra/
n battle
nra kso /nra kso/
n ammunition
nrab /nrab/
n dusk
nrak /nrak/
adj previous
nrakal /'nrakal/
adv previously
nam /nam/
adv never
nrarma /'nrarma/
n crab
nraw /nrɔ/
v crumple
nrawf /nrɔf/
adj fake
nraw' /nrɔ?/
n iron
nrawk /nrɔk/
n fence, barrier
nrawn /nrɔn/
v explode, blow up
nraws /nrɔs/
v teach, instruct, educate, explain, train, interpret, translate
nrawsak /'nrɔsak/
n explanation
nrawsêw /'nrɔsɛw/
n teacher
nre /nre/
n sand, gravel, dirt
nrê /nrɛ/
adj empty, vacant
nrêb /nrɛb/
adj crazy, insane, absurd
nrêban /'nrɛban/
adj ambiguous, elusive
nref /nref/
n sewage

nrêf /nref/
v exaggerate
nrefid /'nrefid/
n sewer
nreg /nreg/
n politics
nregêw /'nregew/
n politician
nregod /'nregod/
adj political
nrek /nrek/
n lobby
nrêk /nræk/
n friction
nrel /nrel/
n arch, arc
nren /nren/
v inspect, examine
nrên /nrên/
n butt
nrêr /nrêr/
n granite
nres /nres/
n joke
nrêw /nrêw/
adj fancy
nrêwdip /'nrêwdip/
n lettuce
nri /nri/
det several
nrîm /nrîm/
v investigate
nro /nro/
interj okay
nromwa /'nromwa/
n sadness, sorrow
nromwaaw /nro'mwaaw/
adj sad
nropri /'nropri/
n ship
nru /nru/
n clock
nruf /nruf/
n bug, insect
nrug /nrug/
n cell (room in a prison), compartment
nruk /nruk/
n stitch
nrulfi /'nrulfi/
n alarm
nrûn /nrûn/
n century

nrus /nrus/
v curse
nta /nta/
v gain
ntam /ntam/
n well, reservoir
ntan /ntan/
v meditate
ntaw /ntaw/
v call (refer to by name)
ntawb /ntawb/
v pause
ntawp /ntawp/
n wire
ntawsew /'ntawsew/
v inflict
nte /nte/
conj unless
ntê /ntê/
v come, become (change into), get, reach, enter
ntef /ntef/
v migrate
ntehawk /'ntehawk/
v crash, collide
ntek /ntek/
n tone, pitch
ntêk /ntêk/
n entrance
ntel /ntel/
adj rare, weird, strange
ntes /ntes/
adv sometimes
nti /nti/
adj white, clear, transparent
ntid /ntid/
n electricity
ntigudaw /nti'gudaw/
n buffalo
nti' /nti'/?/
v approach
ntilgu /'ntilgu/
conj when
ntim /ntim/
adj loose
ntin /ntin/
num hundred
ntirum /'ntirum/
adj lethal, fatal
ntis /ntis/
n germ, bacteria
ntiw /ntiw/
v own

ntiwêw /'ntiwew/
n owner
nto /nto/
v defend, protect, secure, guard, resist, prevent, argue, block
ntoaw /'ntoaw/
n mat
ntok /ntok/
n defense
ntol /ntol/
v generate
nton /nton/
n health
ntonaw /'ntonaw/
adj healthy
ntor /ntor/
v stoke
ntow /ntow/
n compass
ntu /ntu/
v regret, lament
ntuk /ntuk/
n calf
ntuw /ntuw/
v excite
ntuwak /'ntuwak/
n excitement
nu /nu/
v hide, lurk
nulsub /'nulsub/
n lawn
num /num/
n bat (winged mammal)
numfom /'numfom/
interj hello
nupti /'nupti/
adj polite
nus /nus/
adv as
nwa /nwa/
v stab, pierce
nwa thuskêb /nwa 'thuskeb/
n dagger
nwag /nwag/
n warrant
nwak /nwak/
n bruise
nwam /nwam/
n milk
nwap /nwap/
v retire

nwareim /nwa'reim/
conj than

nwaw /nwɔ/
adj cool (fashionable)

nwawb /nwɔb/
v extract, pluck, cull

nwawden /'nwɔden/
n luxury

nwawk /nwɔk/
n smoke

nwawpawb /'nwɔpɔb/
n monster

nwaws /nwɔs/
adj little

nwaws bid /nwɔs bid/
n urine

nwe /nwe/
v support, brace

n support

nwê /nwɛ/
adj left

nwêb /nwɛb/
n limit

nweg /nweg/
n province, region, suburb

nwekas /'nwekas/
n tent

nwêl /nwɛl/
n top (clothing)

nwem /nwem/
n privilege

nwes /nwes/
v bother

nwi /nwi/
n school, academy

nwib /nwib/
n market, mall

nwibak /'nwibak/
adj cheap

nwi' /nwi?/
pron everything

nwik /nwik/
v fight, attack

nwikak /'nwikak/
n fight

nwil /nwil/
n meal, feast, festival, picnic,
cuisine

nwil u /nwil u/
n holiday

nwim /nwim/
v offer

nwiod /'nwiod/
adj academic

nwis /nwis/
v provoke, exacerbate

nwo /nwo/
n valley

nwom /nwom/
n origin

nwu /nwu/
num ten

nwub /nwub/
n campaign

nwudyu /'nwudju/
n peak

nwug /nwug/
n palace

nwulbisaw' /nwul'bisɔ?/
v request, appeal

nwum /nwum/
n plague

O

od /od/
v jump, leap, skip, hop

of /of/
v fry, simmer

ofyuf /'ofjuf/
n mural

og /og/
v intercept, arrest

o' /o?/
n illness

om /om/
adj last (final), last (previous)

on /on/
n code

op /op/
n clue

opik /'opik/
n helmet

or /or/
v wear, put on

os /os/
v do

osak /'osak/
n action (movement)

osêk /'osek/
adj sudden, abrupt

osêkal /o'sekal/
adv suddenly

osin /'osin/
v close, shut

ow /ow/
n seizure

owawm /'owɔm/
v hiss

P

- pla** /pla/
v lose
- plab** /plab/
v deploy
- pladfi** /'pladfi/
n elf
- plak** /plak/
adj major
n loss
- plal** /plal/
v kick
- plam** /plam/
v attend, date, go out, show up
- plamgaw** /'plamgɔ/
n mosquito
- plamge** /'plamge/
v splash, spray
- plaw** /plaw/
v tell, speak, state, proclaim, mention, instruct
- plaw** /plɔ/
n cliff
- plawk** /plɔk/
v audit, probe
- plawm** /plɔm/
v march
- plawr** /plɔr/
n champion
- plaww** /plɔw/
v tangle, ruffle
- plawwum** /'plɔwum/
n sun, day
- ple** /ple/
v avoid, avert, deter
- plê** /plê/
v display, expose
- plêb** /plêb/
adj deep, serious
- pledjo** /'pledjo/
adv tomorrow
- plêf** /plêf/
n color, hue
- plêf fir** /plêf fir/
n rainbow
- ple'** /ple?/
n chief
- plêk** /plêk/
n kink (sharp twist)
- plel** /plel/
v employ
- plêl** /plêl/
n archipelago
- plelêw** /'plelêw/
n employer
- plellu** /'plellu/
v govern
- plelluk** /'plelluk/
n government
- plelmêski** /plel'meski/
v notify, inform
- plêm** /plêm/
n tribute
- plenê** /'plenê/
v cater
- plêp** /plêp/
n candy
- plêre** /'plêre/
n brush, brush (for hair), broom
- plês** /plês/
v shine, glow, glare, radiate
- plêse** /'plêse/
adj shiny
- plig** /plig/
n semen
- plikmi** /'plikmi/
v irrigate
- plil** /plil/
adj instant
- plim** /plim/
v evolve
- plip** /plip/
n plate, disk, platter
- plis** /plis/
n capacity
- plithêb** /'plithêb/
n dairy
- plog** /plog/
n fluid
- plom** /plom/
v choose, select
- plop** /plop/
n flaw, defect
- plor** /plor/
v ache
- plow** /plow/
n noon, midday
- plu** /plu/
v meet
pron they, them, theirs
det their
- plu'** /plu?/
n rabbit
- pluk** /pluk/
n altitude
- plul** /plul/
n apartment, meeting
- plun** /plun/
n torso, trunk (of tree)
- plur** /plur/
adj wild
- plus** /plus/
n laboratory
- pluter** /'pluter/
v compel, oblige
- pluw** /pluw/
v roll, revolve, rotate, spin
- psa** /psa/
n triangle
- psad** /psad/
v abandon, desert, evacuate, betray
- psafêp** /'psafêp/
n topic, theme, motif
- psag** /psag/
n saw
- psa'** /psa?/
v dominate
- psam** /psam/
adj hot, warm
- psami** /'psami/
n heat
- psan** /psan/
n terror
- psas** /psas/
n adventure
- psaw** /psɔ/
n desk
- psaw** /psaw/
n bread
- psawgbawni** /psɔg'bɔni/
v insure, assure, guarantee, secure, vow
- psawgbawnil** /psɔg'bɔnil/
n insurance

psawl /psɔl/
n nation
psawlod /'psɔlod/
adj national
psawm /psɔm/
v spin
psawndi /'psɔndi/
n pick
psaww /psɔw/
n parsley
pse /pse/
n neck
psê /psê/
n silk, thread
pse hyawpfu /pse 'hjoɸfu/
n necklace
psêlkê /'psêlkê/
n lump, bump
psên /psên/
n paw
psêsêfhum /pse'sêfhum/
n shape, pattern
psew /psew/
n courier
psêw /psêw/
n price, fee, bill, check, tariff
psêyo /'psêjo/
v commute
psi /psi/
v stroke
psida /'psida/
v exist
psidak /'psidak/
n existence
psif /psif/
n gene
psifhu /'psifhu/
v need (require), need (lack)
n need
psik /psik/
n cauldron, kettle
psim /psim/
adj different, other, various
psimi /'psimi/
n difference
psin /psin/
adj rigorous
psiw /psiw/
adj exotic
pso /pso/
n river, stream, creek
psob /psob/
v detain, restrain

psobil /'psobil/
n detention
psok /psok/
n elbow
psom /psom/
n memento, souvenir
psow /psow/
n creature, organism
psowo /'psowo/
n drill
psu'o /'psu?o/
adj infinite
psuk /psuk/
n evening
psul /psul/
adj hot (attractive)
psumri /'psumri/
n blade
psurmê /'psurmê/
adv most
psus /psus/
n strap
pwa /pwa/
n dress, skirt
pwam /pwam/
n tornado
pwam /pwam/
adj frequent
pwamar /'pwamar/
n fatigue
pwawak /'pwawak/
n tag
pwatdê /'pwatdê/
n molecule
pwaw /pwɔ/
v pass, cross, occur
pwaw' /pwɔ?/
n version
pwawk /pwɔk/
n son
pwawndêm /'pwawndêm/
v talk, speak, chat, pronounce
pwawp /pwɔp/
n habit, custom, tradition
pwaws /pwɔs/
n volume
pwe /pwe/
n verse
pwê /pwê/
adj practical, pragmatic, sensible
pwêb /pwêb/
v solve, figure out

pwêd /pwêd/
n option
pwegok /'pwegok/
adj famous
pwêk /pwêk/
n goblin
pwêmsi /'pwêmsi/
v join, marry, connect, bond,
attribute
pwêmsil /'pwêmsil/
n joint
pwênkod /'pwênkod/
adj rich
pwêr /pwêr/
n fang, tusk
pwesa /'pwesa/
v flash
pwesu /'pwesu/
v whisper
pwêwu /'pwêwu/
n artillery
pwi /pwi/
n pile, heap, mound
pwib /pwib/
det that
pron that
pwik /pwik/
n sword, blade
pwil /pwil/
n breast
pwilaw /'pwilɔ/
adj buxom
pwim /pwim/
n program
pwip /pwip/
n pet
pwir /pwir/
adj wrong
pwiris /'pwiris/
n sin
pwir /pwir/
n chorus
pwirwem /'pwirwem/
v accuse
pwo /pwo/
v encourage
pwod /pwod/
n yacht
pwof /pwof/
n gold
pwofaw /'pwofɔ/
adj golden

pwogrê /'pwogrɛ/
n knee

pwokus /'pwokus/
adj classic

pwormor /'pwormor/
n energy (strength, stamina)

pwos /'pwos/
n train

pwu /'pwu/
v struggle

pwub /'pwub/
prep between, among

pwubwik /'pwubwik/
v interrupt

pwun /'pwun/
n ethic, integrity

pwuri /'pwuri/
adj deaf

pya /'pja/
num five

pyab /'pjab/
adj blunt

pyaf /'pjaf/
n stripe, strip

pya' /'pja?/
num six

pyal /'pjal/
n double

pyan /'pjan/
adj serious

pyap /'pjap/
v resemble

pyaw /'pja/
n museum

pyawwpawg /'pjɔwpɔg/
adj patient

pye /'pje/
n buttocks, ass

pyê /'pje/
n number

pyed /'pjed/
adj absent

pyedi /'pjedi/
n absence

pyef /'pjef/
adj right (direction)

pye' /'pje?/
v taste

pyek /'pjek/
n comedy

pyekor /'pjekor/
n harvest

pyêkrum /'pjekrum/
n diamond

pyên /'pjên/
v trick, deceive, betray, bluff

pyênbu /'pjênbu/
v act, behave

pyer /'pjer/
adj perfect, pure

pyeri /'pjeri/
n perfection

pyêrma /'pjërma/
adj humble, modest, shy

pyês /'pjes/
adj automatic

pyi /'pji/
n length

pyiaw /'pjia/
adj long

pyidtik /'pjidtik/
adv then

pyidto /'pjidto/
n boss, leader

pyig /'pjig/
v hike

pyi' /'pji?/
v gamble

pyil /'pjil/
n bucket

pyir /'pjir/
n throne

pyo /'pjo/
n technology

pyof /'pjof/
n idea, concept

pyo' /'pjo?/
v stir

pyok /'pjok/
n snake

pyol /'pjol/
n circle

pyood /'pjood/
adj technological

pyu /'pju/
v show, demonstrate

pyuder /'pjuder/
n friend, acquaintance

pyuderaw /'pju'derɔ/
adj friendly

pyur /'pjur/
v choke, gag

pyutraw /'pjutrɔ/
v interrogate

R

- ra** /ra/
n toilet
- rab** /rab/
n fund
- rad** /rad/
n frenzy
- raf** /raf/
prep alongside, as well as
- ra'** /ra?/
n agriculture
- rak** /rak/
n kitchen
- ralmê** /'ralmɛ?/
n west
- ram** /ram/
v announce, proclaim, affirm
- ranon** /'ranon/
n message, letter (written document)
- rar** /rar/
n dictator
- ras** /ras/
n alphabet
- raw** /rɔ/
n wind, breeze
- rawdraz** /'rɔdrɔg/
adj fragile
- rawf** /rɔf/
n mission
- rawm** /rɔm/
n heritage
- rawr** /rɔr/
v remark
- rawwi** /'rɔwi/
n piano
- rawynê** /'rɔjnɛ/
n barrel, drum
- re** /re/
v cost
- rê** /rɛ/
n rumor, gossip, scandal
- ref** /ref/
n seat, chair, lounge, couch, sofa, stool (seat)
- re'** /re?/
n clothes, clothing, garment
- rek** /rek/
conj even
n cost
- rekaw** /'rekɔ/
adj expensive
- rêm** /rɛm/
v inhale
- ren** /ren/
n tool, machine
- rênuw** /'rɛnuw/
v screw
- rep** /rep/
n click
- rêr** /rɛr/
v innovate
- rês** /rɛs/
v warn
- retbas** /'retbas/
n cherry
- retpa** /'retpa/
adj tight
- reynaw** /'rejɔ/
n cave, hole, ditch, tomb, cavity, void, crack, grave, cleavage
- reynawid** /rej'noɪd/
n graveyard
- ri** /ri/
v kiss
- ribud** /'ribud/
n step (one level of stairs)
- rid** /rid/
n chin
- rif** /rif/
v dare
- rigbikaw** /rig'bikɔ/
n footpath, sidewalk
- rik** /rik/
n loaf, cake
- rin** /rin/
n company, business
- rinunku** /ri'nunku/
v accompany
- rip** /rip/
n eagle
- rispan** /'rispan/
n story, fable, history, plot, book, magazine, prose
- ritko** /'ritko/
n trail
- ro** /ro/
n collar
- rof** /rof/
n premiere
- ron** /ron/
adj mature
- ronlim** /'ronlim/
v relax, relieve
- ros** /ros/
n sanctuary, haven
- rosfeb** /'rosfeb/
v veto
- roshêr** /'roshɛr/
n chime
- rou'** /'rou?/
n education
- ru** /ru/
adv just, barely
- rub** /rub/
n step (footstep)
- rug** /rug/
adj local
- rul** /rul/
n process, procedure
- rup** /rup/
n animal, beast
- rus** /rus/
n reptile
- ruyni** /'rujni/
n pumpkin
- rya** /rja/
conj until
- ryab** /rjab/
n volcano
- ryag** /rjag/
n soap
- ryak** /rjak/
v annoy, agitate, exacerbate
- ryal** /rjal/
n kin
- ryap** /rjap/
n copper, bronze
- ryawf** /rjɔf/
n field
- ryawl** /rjɔl/
n level (degree, stage), rank (position)
- ryawm** /rjɔm/
n goat
- rye** /rje/
n weapon

ryê /rjɛ/
n chicken, fowl
ryêd /rjɛd/
v graze (feed on)
ryeg /rjɛg/
v climb
ryeid /'rjeid/
n armory
ryeiw /'rjeiw/
adj free
ryêl /rjɛl/
n destination
ryem /rjem/
n profit
ryemê /'rjemɛ/
v manufacture
ryêp /rjɛp/
n icon
ryêr /rjɛr/
v plant, place

ryi /rji/
adj important
ryid /rjid/
adj crisp
ryifi /'rjifi/
n skeptic
ryil /rjil/
n seaweed
ryo /rjo/
num zero
ryobe /'rjobe/
v enlist
ryobêp /'rjɒbɛp/
v hit, beat (strike), collide
ryog /rjɔg/
n tea
ryoi /'rjoi/
v marinate
ryok /rjɔk/
n officer

ryol /rjɔl/
n period (duration of time)
ryoshi /'rjɒshi/
n stall, kiosk
ryoynê /'rjojne/
n stalemate
ryulwê /'rjulwɛ/
v emphasize
ryulwêk /'rjulwɛk/
n emphasis
ryumigi /rju'migi/
n twilight
ryur /rjur/
adj benign
ryuwin /'rjuwin/
n career

S

sfab /sfab/
n clown
sfap /sfap/
v elaborate
sfawf /sfɔf/
prep for (in favor of)
sfawsdê /'sfɔsdɛ/
adv hardly
sfe /sfe/
n flower
sfê /sfɛ/
n hair (of head), hair (of body)
sfêd /sfɛd/
adj passive
sfêdba' /'sfɛdba?/
n bear
sfê' /sfɛ?/
n bridge
sfem /sfɛm/
n surface
sfêm /sfɛm/
n hag (old woman)
sfên /sfɛn/
n apology
sfep /sfɛp/
prep along

sfera /'sfera/
n choir
sfew /sfɛw/
n florist
sfewgê /'sfɛwɡɛ/
v charge
sfi /sfi/
n station (railroad, bus)
sfid /sfid/
n ant
sfil /sfil/
adj blank, vacant
sfilê /'sfilɛ/
n tailor
sfim /sfim/
n tide
sfimwi /'sfimwi/
n half
sfipawr /'sfipɔr/
v vomit
sfir /sfir/
n rat
sfo /sfo/
n horn

sfob /sfob/
v continue, keep (continue), last, remain, persist
sfol /sfɔl/
n armpit
sfow /sfɔw/
adj excellent, fantastic, wonderful, fabulous, terrific, superb, fine (okay), amazing
sfu /sfu/
n father
sfu wê /sfu wɛ/
n prototype
sfugê /'sfugɛ/
n nursery
sfuk /sfuk/
n clan
sfum /sfum/
v direct, conduct
sfun /sfun/
n storm
sfup /sfup/
v swim
sha /sha/
n race (competition)

- sham** /sham/
det any
- shap** /shap/
v agree, admit, confess, com-
promise
- shapak** /'shapak/
n agreement
- shas** /shas/
adj last (only remaining)
- shaw** /shəʊ/
n man, husband
- shaw'** /shəʊ?/
n box
- shaw'ak** /'shəʊʔak/
n trunk (large box)
- shawndab** /'shəndab/
adj parallel
- shawr** /shəʊr/
adv where
- shawsu** /'shəʊsu/
n air, gas
- shawwi** /'shəʊwi/
v invent
- shayya** /'shajja/
n mind (thinking faculty)
- shayya thawg** /'shajja thəʒ/
n psychology
- shayya thawgêw** /'shajja
'thəʒəw/
n psychologist
- she** /she/
v invite
- shê** /shê/
n apple
- shêd** /shəd/
adj extreme, intense, radical
- shefhok** /'shefhok/
v blend
- she'** /sheʔ/
n diaper
- shel** /shel/
prep for (the purpose of)
- shem** /shem/
n canoe
- shêm** /shêm/
n towel
- shen** /shen/
n scissors
- shêpu** /'shêpu/
v hang out
- sher** /sher/
n counter (flat, elevated sur-
face)
- shês** /shes/
n niche
- shidim** /'shidim/
n meat
- shifef** /'shifef/
n leverage
- shig** /shig/
det such
- shil** /shil/
n patient, victim
- shim** /shim/
n oven
- sho** /sho/
adv actually
- shok** /shok/
n lease
- shol** /shol/
n rib
- shom** /shom/
n present (time)
- shoma** /'shoma/
adj red, purple
- shoma homi'** /'shoma 'homi?/
n lipstick
- shos** /shos/
v shift
- shothi** /'shothi/
n recession
- shu** /shu/
prep by (using the means of),
by (using a route)
- shub** /shub/
v scramble
- shuk** /shuk/
v pollute
- shuw** /shuw/
n scene
- sma'** /smaʔ/
v defeat, beat
- smak** /smak/
v drag, tow, draw
- smar** /smar/
n court (of law)
- maski** /'maski/
prep according to
- massê** /'smasse/
n spring (coil)
- smaw** /smaw/
v smell (sense with nose)
- smaw** /sməʊ/
v tie
- smawfgik** /'sməʒgik/
v peek
- smawk** /smək/
v launch, cast, embark
- smawl** /sməl/
n closure
- smawr** /smər/
n boyfriend
- smawspa** /'sməspa/
adj obscure
- smawtdê** /'smətdê/
n empire
- smêk** /smək/
adv aboard
- smêmab** /'smemab/
n literature
- smep** /smep/
v buy, purchase, shop
- smêsawo** /smɛ'sawo/
n herb
- smesen** /'smesen/
v surround
- smetki** /'smetki/
n fringe, verge, mane
- smew** /smew/
n roof, ceiling, canopy
- smewpawspi** /smew'pəspi/
prep including
- smi** /smi/
n gun, pistol, firearm
- smilyi** /'smilji/
v amuse, charm
- smim** /smim/
n dream, fantasy
- v* dream
- smin** /smin/
v bless
- smipab** /'smipab/
v access
- smo** /smo/
v exercise, train
- smob** /smob/
n mirror
- smog** /smog/
n tire
- smo'** /smoʔ/
n rice, grain
- smom** /smom/
n guy
- smon** /smon/
n salad
- smop** /smop/
n mood, attitude
- smor** /smor/
v assassinate

smorêw /'smorew/*n* assassin**smos** /smos/*v* follow**smoswê** /'smoswɛ/*n* emotion, affection**smow** /smow/*n* lung**smowawm** /'smowɔm/*n* scale (skin of reptiles)**smugyul** /'smugjul/*n* strategy (plan), tactic**smu'** /smu?/*n* chalk**smuk** /smuk/*n* fin (of fish)**smur** /smur/*n* sweetheart**smurê** /'smurɛ/*n* mouse**sna** /sna/*n* media**snaawsa** /sna'ɔsa/*n* loser**snab** /snab/*n* fog**snaf** /snaf/*v* assault**snam** /snam/*n* lock**snamêw** /'snamɛw/*n* locksmith**snarda** /'snarda/*v* carry**snaw** /snɔ/*adj* strong, tough, sturdy, robust**snaw kino** /snɔ 'kino/*n* liquor**snawi** /'snɔi/*n* strength**snawp** /snɔp/*n* bra**snawshof** /'snɔshof/*n* rose**sne** /sne/*n* history, past**snê** /snɛ/*v* help, assist, treat, relieve*n* help**sned** /sned/*n* skeleton, hull, carcass**snek** /snek/*v* blame, attribute**snêk** /snɛk/*adv* later**snem** /snem/*n* tree, wood, plant**snem eryeb** /snem 'erjeb/*n* bark (of tree)**snêp** /snɛp/*n* chest**snêr** /snɛr/*v* say, express**sni** /sni/*det* every, each**snibtê** /'snibtɛ/*n* medicine**snibtêod** /snib'teod/*adj* medical**sni'** /sni?/*adj* opposite**snik** /snik/*v* roam, prowl, drift, wander**snil** /snil/*v* bribe**snim** /snim/*n* beard**snip** /snip/*n* branch (tree part)**snis** /snis/*n* slab, portion**sniso** /'sniso/*conj* whether**sno** /sno/*v* miss (not hit), miss (not take advantage of)**snod** /snod/*v* count**snofmu** /'snofmu/*v* deny, reject, refuse, contradict, dismiss, expel, veto**snog** /snog/*n* axis, axle**snohês** /'snohes/*n* candle**snok** /snok/*pron* none**snol** /snol/*v* recruit**snolsef** /'snolsef/*n* propaganda**snon** /snon/*n* agony**snum** /snum/*n* wage**snun** /snun/*n* interview**snur** /snur/*n* ass**snus** /snus/*n* blood, family (related by blood), race, ethnicity**snusaw** /'snusɔ/*adj* bloody**snusunku** /snu'sunku/*v* bleed**snuw** /snuw/*v* whistle**sra** /sra/*n* sister**srae** /'srae/*n* way, route, direction (way), course (direction of travel)**sraf** /sraf/*n* carrot**srak** /srak/*n* scandal**sralgi** /'sralgi/*adj* aroused (sexually)**sram** /sram/*n* interest (curiosity, concern)**srar** /srar/*v* assemble, congregate**sras** /sras/*v* escape**sraw** /srɔ/*adj* apparent**srawb** /srɔb/*v* jerk**srawk** /srɔk/*v* stain**srawrpu** /'srɔrpu/*n* shade, shadow, hue**sraws** /srɔs/*n* snack**sre** /sre/*n* situation (circumstances, context)**srê** /srɛ/*n* project**srêk** /srɛk/*v* fold**srel** /srel/*n* waist, midriff**srel trus** /srel trus/*n* kidney

srelmo /'srelmo/
n orphan
srem /srem/
v dance
sremêw /'sremɛw/
n dancer
srenli /'srenli/
n fuse
srêp /srɛp/
adj cute
srer /srɛr/
n peach
srêso /'sresɔ/
n idea, theory
sri /sri/
v breathe
srif /srɪf/
n penis
sril /srɪl/
n park
srip /srɪp/
v visit
sripêw /'sripɛw/
n visitor, tourist
srɪs /srɪs/
n shooting star
sro /sro/
n wall, barrier, hurdle
sro 'u /sro ʔu/
n citadel
srontê /'srontɛ/
n desert
sru' /sruʔ/
v ride
sru' ref /sruʔ ref/
n saddle
srulwilup /sru'lwilup/
n button (fastener for clothing)
srur /srur/
n basin, reservoir
srus /srus/
n shame, stigma, guilt
sya /sja/
adj beautiful, attractive
syad /sjad/
n trend
syadfo /'sjadfo/
adj basic
sya' /sjaʔ/
n widow
syai /'sjai/
n beauty

syal /sjal/
n coat, jacket, layer
syam /sjam/
v lie
n lie
syamêw /'sjamɛw/
n liar
syamra /'sjamra/
adj broad
syam /sjan/
v cast, fling, hurl
syanki /'sjanki/
v segregate, discriminate
syap /sjap/
v work (function), work (have desired result)
syaryo /'sjarjo/
n acquaintance
syaw /sjɔ/
n bow (weapon)
syawb /sjɔb/
adj relevant
syawf /sjɔf/
n mafia, mob
syawfir /'sjɔfir/
n net
syawg /sjɔg/
n pear
syawk /sjɔk/
v create, invent
syaws /sjɔs/
adv somewhat, fairly, pretty, quite, rather
sye /sje/
v describe
syê /sje/
num trillion
syêdta /'sjɛdta/
n sport
syef /sjɛf/
n cuff
syek /sjɛk/
n description
syêm /sjɛm/
n rod, shaft, bar, arm, pole, cane
syen /sjɛn/
n dew
syeni /'sjɛni/
adj antique
syep /sjɛp/
adj usual

syepal /'sjɛpal/
adv usually
syêw /sjɛw/
n geography
syeyne /'sjejne/
n bill, check
syi /sji/
n brain
syifhe /'sjɪfhe/
n jelly
syihra /'sjihra/
n elk
syil /sjɪl/
n credit (recognition)
syim /sjɪm/
adj physical, tangible
syip /sjɪp/
n queen
syir /sjɪr/
n reason, logic, rationale
syiraw /'sjɪrɔ/
adj reasonable
syisis /'sjɪsɪs/
n trunk (of tree), stem
syo /sjo/
n building, architecture
syof /sjɔf/
n novice, rookie
syogkib /'sjɔgkɪb/
v stretch
syok /sjɔk/
n concrete, pavement
syol /sjɔl/
prep except, besides
syom /sjɔm/
n shower
syormu /'sjɔrmu/
v glide
syu /sju/
n bone
syu' /sjuʔ/
n tax
syuk /sjuk/
v increase, expand, extend
syukyap /'sjukjap/
n gravity
syul /sjul/
n puddle
syum /sjum/
v lack
syuw /sjuw/
n patriot

T

ta /ta/
v leave (let remain), desert
det the

tab /tab/
n village

taber /'taber/
n pedestrian

taden /'taden/
n craft

tage /'tage/
n demographic

tahed /'tahed/
v stop, stay, halt

ta' /ta?/
n hawk

tak /tak/
n web

talfaw /'talfɔ/
v inquire

talu /'talu/
v recover

tam /tam/
adj interior

tamfuw /'tamfuw/
v foresee, anticipate, predict

tan /tan/
n file, folder

tapfo /'tapfo/
n bat (club)

tar /tar/
n ceremony, ritual

taryes /'tarjes/
adj eager

tas /tas/
v volunteer

tasik /'tasik/
v notice

taskam /'taskam/
n clinic, hospital

tas paw /'tas pɔ/
n devil

taspi /'taspi/
adv least

tasu /'tasu/
n slave

taw /tɔ/
prep on

taw /taw/
n pond

tawb /tɔb/
adj jealous

tawbawg /'tawbɔg/
n structure, system

tawd /tɔd/
v like, enjoy

tawf /tɔf/
v transfer

tawg /tɔg/
v inspire, influence

tawhên /'tɔhɛn/
n siege

taw' /tɔ?/
v remove, take out, deprive,
 take away, erase, evacuate

tawklug /'tɔklug/
n rail

tawkyi /'tɔkji/
n charity

tawl /tɔl/
n pool

tawm /tɔm/
n boy

tawn /tɔn/
v contrast

tawo /'tawo/
adj smart, intelligent, clever

tawp /tɔp/
adj thick

tawr /tɔr/
n port

tawsik /'tɔsik/
v smuggle

tawwan /'tɔwan/
n ribbon

taydum /'tajdum/
v sneeze

tayir /'tajir/
n challenge

tayyin paw /ta'jjin pɔ/
n chart, graph

tê /tɛ/
num nine

teb /teb/
n present, gift, souvenir

têb /teb/
adv up

taw /taw/
prep up

ted /ted/
adj aware

tednuw /'tednuw/
v must, have to

têdur /'tɛdur/
n mail

têdyê /'tɛdje/
v clap

têf /tɛf/
num third

teg /teg/
adj convenient

têg /tɛg/
adj formal

tegbêg /'tegbɛg/
n country (rural area)

tehrām /'tehram/
v protest, resist

te' /te?/
n plaque

têk /tɛk/
v shake

teki /'teki/
n blasphemy, heresy

tekrid /'tekrid/
v restrict

tel /tel/
prep out

tem /tem/
interj no

têm /tɛm/
adj plain

ten /ten/
n trivia

tên /tɛn/
n ear

tên fal /tɛn fal/
n earring

tenla /'tenla/
n strawberry

tenpul /'tenpul/
v define

têp /tɛp/
n address

têpi /'tɛpi/
n fabric, textile

ter /ter/
v wink

têr /tɛr/
n egg
terpawf /¹tɛrpɔf/
n fungus, mold
teswo /¹tɛswo/
n honey, darling
têtkim /¹tɛtkim/
n fat (component in food)
teto /¹teto/
n bass
têw /tɛw/
n ray (of light), radius
tha /tha/
v experience
thad /thad/
adj casual
thaf /thaf/
n doll, puppet
thag /thag/
n cone
thak /thak/
n experience
tham /tham/
v bloom, blossom, flourish
thamsi /¹thamsi/
adj vibrant
than'ed /¹thanʔed/
n public
thanyem /¹thanjem/
n example
thar /thar/
adv that
thas /thas/
n nail
thaso /¹thaso/
num thousand
thaw /thɔ/
prep throughout
thaw /thaw/
n athlete
thawb /thɔb/
n vein
thawg /thɔg/
n science
thawgêw /¹thɔgɛw/
n scientist
thawl /thɔl/
adj awful, terrible
thawm /thɔm/
n series
thawmo /¹thɔmo/
adj swift

thawp /thɔp/
v fascinate
thawr /thɔr/
adj tense, firm
thawri /¹thɔri/
n tension
thê /thɛ/
v steal, rob, snatch, yank
theb /thɛb/
n crest
thed /thɛd/
v grunt, groan
thêdte /¹thɛdte/
n coil
thêf /thɛf/
n chapel, shrine
thêg /thɛg/
adj authentic
the' /thɛʔ/
n audience
thek /thɛk/
n trouble, problem
them /them/
v concentrate, focus
thên /thɛn/
n cotton
thêp /thɛp/
v chuckle
thêpmu /¹thɛpmu/
v spoil
thêr /thɛr/
n recipe, formula
thes /thes/
n shell
thês /thɛs/
n peasant
thêsku /¹thɛsku/
v envision
theta /theta/
v move, go
thetak /¹thɛtak/
n movement, motion
thetpi /¹thɛtpi/
n comfort
thetpiaw /thɛt'piɔ/
adj comfortable
thêw /thɛw/
n wealth, thief
thi /thi/
num second
thib /thib/
v recycle

thi' /thiʔ/
v alert
thik /thik/
n data
thikyen /¹thikjen/
n wife
thil /thil/
v analyze, examine, review
thilak /¹thilak/
n analysis
thim /thim/
n wallet
thintawm /¹thintɔm/
n width
thintawmaw /thin'tɔmɔ/
adj wide
thiynawn /¹thijnɔn/
n nucleus
thobê /¹thobɛ/
n tuna
thodwu /¹thodwu/
n whisker
thof /thof/
n gum
thofmodni /thof'modni/
n snow
v snow
thokyu /¹thokju/
n effort
thop /thop/
adv once
thor /thor/
n ink
thos /thos/
v forge
thothes /¹thothes/
adj serial
thoydad /¹thojdad/
n eclipse
thu /thu/
prep like
thub /thub/
det many
thubal /¹thubal/
n nature
thubalod /thu'balod/
adj natural
thubtasem /thub'tasem/
v advance, promote
thud /thud/
n olive

thu' /thu?/
n condition (requirement, stipulation)

thuk /thuk/
n combat

thun /thun/
n race (ethnicity), ethnicity

thupfer /'thupfer/
n shield

thur /thur/
adj good, superb, wonderful, pure, hot (attractive), fine (okay), clean

thuskêb /'thuskêb/
n knife

ti /ti/
prep against

tiawm /'tiawm/
n ministry

tib /tib/
n trade

tibyêm /'tibyêm/
n orgasm

tid /tid/
v look out, watch out

tif /tif/
n crust

tifhêw /'tifhêw/
n debt

tig /tig/
prep through

tig fyi /tig fji/
n lens

tihma /'tihma/
adj lazy

ti' /ti?/
v clear

ti'al /'ti?al/
adv clearly

tikli /'tikli/
v vow

tilbaf /'tilbaf/
n device, gadget

tilib /'tilib/
adj warm

tilsib /'tilsib/
n bed

tim /tim/
v save, rescue

timi /'timi/
v bow

timok /'timok/
n weather, climate

tin /tin/
n chapter

tinêm /'tinêm/
adj pretty

tip /tip/
v have, be (age), must, have to, own

tiptie /tip'tie/
v earn, reap, plow

tir /tir/
n grill, barbecue

tis /tis/
n soil

tisatrê /ti'satrê/
n suit, dress

tiso /'tiso/
v distinguish, discriminate

titar /'titar/
v tease

tiw /tiw/
v cover, protect

tiwak /'tiwak/
n protection

to /to/
conj because
pron you, yours
det your

tod /tod/
v print

tof /tof/
n lyrics

tofmed /'tofmed/
n umbrella

to'êm /'to?êm/
n bush

tok /tok/
v roast

tol /tol/
adj gross, sick

tom /tom/
n test

tomfi /'tomfi/
n robe, gown

tomwe /'tomwe/
v remind

ton /ton/
n offer

top /top/
n appetite, lust

topre /'topre/
v arm

tosu /'tosu/
n crusade

tow /tow/
n sling

toyye' /'tojje?/
v conquer

toyye'ak /to'jje?ak/
n conquest

tra /tra/
conj or, either

trak /trak/
v sweep

tral /tral/
n king, emperor

tram /tram/
n cynic

tran /tran/
n card

trap /trap/
n back (of body), back (reverse side)

trar /trar/
n wedding

traw /traw/
n ash, coal, charcoal, fuel

trawf /trawf/
n habitat

trawl /trawl/
v favor

trawn /trawn/
n prize, award

trawp /trawp/
v spank

tre /tre/
num two

trê /trê/
n will

trêb /trêb/
v embarrass

trêf /trêf/
n crisis, catastrophe

treg /treg/
v assign, allocate

trek /trek/
v sponsor

trellêk /'trellêk/
n journey, trip, voyage

trem /trem/
n carriage, cart

trêm /trêm/
n traffic

tren /tren/
v finish, complete
n end

trenêm /'trenɛm/

adj final

trenêmal /tre'nemal/

adv finally

trêw /trɛw/

n phone

tri /tri/

v know (a fact), know (be acquainted with)

tribaga /tri'baga/

n flag, banner

tridmi /'tridmi/

n jaw

trif /trif/

v skate

tri' /tri?/

v stack

trikyo /'trikjo/

v sell

n sale

trikyow /'trikjow/

n vendor

tril /tril/

n scrap, knowledge

trim /trim/

n uncle

trip /trip/

n mask, veil

trirwordê /tri'rwordɛ/

v gasp, pant

tris /tris/

n belly

triydu /'trijdu/

n carpet

tro /tro/

n law

trod /trod/

adj best

trom /trom/

v involve, entail

tron /tron/

v postpone, stall

trood /'trood/

adj legal

trop /trop/

n currency

tror /tror/

v add, combine

throw /trow/

v read

n lawyer

tru /tru/

v accept

trubag /'trubag/

v deteriorate, erode

trud /trud/

det all

trudfo /'trudfo/

v fill

truk /truk/

v resent

trum /trum/

n fan (enthusiast)

trup /trup/

v harm

trus /trus/

n fruit, seed

trus midba /trus 'midba/

n orchard

tu /tu/

n time, moment, past

tub /tub/

adj popular

tuf /tuf/

adj light (weight), easy

tu' /tu?/

n jam

tuk /tuk/

n stump

tukle /'tukle/

n rebel

tul /tul/

n news

tulwi /'tulwi/

n mistress

tum /tum/

n effect

tumêe /tu'mɛɛ/

n metal

tun /tun/

v blush

tup /tup/

adj difficult

tupfeb /'tupfeb/

n basket

tur /tur/

adj alone

turwo /'turwo/

adj thin (narrow)

tus /tus/

v detect

tuspeke /tus'peke/

v shrug

tussanlo /tus'sanlo/

adj severe

tuw /tuw/

v exploit

twa /twa/

det whose

twab /twab/

n locker

twad /twad/

v compose

twag /twag/

v please

twagak /'twagak/

n pleasure

twak /twak/

n harmony, melody

twana /'twana/

v clarify

twar /twar/

adj mean, vicious

twas /twas/

v raise, boost, erect, promote, advocate

twatpaw /'twatpɔ/

n rifle

twaw /twɔ/

n foot

twaw tod /twɔ tod/

n footprint

twawd /twɔd/

n scope, extent

twawgke /'twɔgke/

v graze (touch), skim

twawk /twɔk/

adj hard, difficult

twawl /twɔl/

v perch

twe /twe/

v travel

twê /twɛ/

v imagine, devise

twê'ib /'twɛ'ib/

n tape

twek /twɛk/

v insist, demand

twêl /twɛl/

n hose, pipe, vent

twem /twɛm/

n wardrobe

twên /twɛn/

adj mobile, portable

twês /twɛs/

n magic

tweus /'tweus/

v crawl, creep, lurk

twi /twi/
v hang, dangle
twib /twib/
n update
twil /twil/
n niece
twipib /'twipib/
n conference
twir /twir/
v rape, assault
twis /twis/
n caterpillar
twitfawn /'twitfɔn/
n hatch
twiw /twiw/
n revolution
twiwepfo /twi'wepfo/
n lesson

twob /twob/
n cork, plug
twod /twod/
n dash
twoddapmu /twod'dapmu/
adj custom
two' /two?/
n record (written account)
two'unku /two'ʔunku/
v record
twok /twok/
n gravel
twom /twom/
n funeral
twon /twon/
v confirm, validate, verify
twop /twop/
v sniff, smell (sense with nose)

twor /twor/
n worm
twow /twow/
n stereotype
twu /twu/
n label, logo
twuf /twuf/
adj probable
twufal /'twufal/
adv probably
twug /twug/
n default
twuhen /'twuhen/
n bud
twum /twum/
v assume, presume, deduce

U

u /u/
n day, date, world
ub /ub/
v search, look up, explore,
 scan, hunt, seek
ubêw /'ubew/
n hunter
ubtaw /'ubtɔ/
n fire
ubtaww /'ubtɔw/
n match (for fire)
ud /ud/
n paper, magazine, document
udi /'udi/
v touch, feel (sense by touch)
uf /uf/
n cement
ug /ug/
n wood, pole, beam
u' /u?/
v brag
u'osaw /u'ʔosɔ/
v invest, devote, donate

uk /uk/
n group, bunch, bundle, herd,
 flock, crowd, company
ukmu /'ukmu/
adj old, antique
ukmuk /'ukmuk/
adj ancient
ul /ul/
adj cruel, nasty
um /um/
n note
um dfawl /um dfɔl/
n notebook
umi /'umi/
v graduate
un /un/
v recognize
unak /'unak/
n recognition
unbup /'unbup/
adj current
unkasum /un'kasum/
n homeland, motherland

unyum /'unjum/
n tub, bath, pool
up /up/
v surprise, astonish
upid /'upid/
v settle, stay
upidak /u'pidak/
n settlement (village)
ura /'ura/
adv forever
us /us/
n cat, vagina (slang)
usak /'usak/
n kitten
usun /'usun/
n wound, trauma
uymê /'ujmɛ/
v suffocate
uymo /'ujmo/
n priority

W

- wa** /wa/
n future
- waduk** /'waduk/
adj deliberate
- wag** /wag/
adj weird, strange, bizarre, peculiar
- was** /was/
n road, street, pavement
- waw** /wɔ/
n crime, felony
- wawdfi** /'wɔdfi/
v keep (store), store
- wawg** /wɔg/
n legend
- waw'êwaw** /wɔ'ɛwaw/
v inject, implant, embed
- wawlke** /'wɔlke/
n riot
- wawm** /wɔm/
n house, tribe
- wawm be'** /wɔm be?/
n maid
- wawmak** /'wɔmak/
n mansion
- wawmaw** /'wɔmɔ/
v punch
- wawp** /wɔp/
v bow (greet)
- wawr** /wɔr/
n puzzle, mystery, maze
- waww** /wɔw/
n criminal
- we** /we/
n light
- wê** /wɛ/
n kind, type, breed
- wêb** /wɛb/
n second (time)
- wêbaw'** /'wɛbɔ?/
n goose
- wefhe** /'wɛfhe/
v surrender, give up
- wegeb** /'wegeb/
n linguistics
- welo** /'welo/
v slap
- wêlyaw** /'wɛljɔ/
v knock
- wem** /wem/
n office
- wêm** /wem/
n sketch
- wen** /wen/
adj random
- wênlo** /'wɛnlo/
n overdose
- wep** /wep/
n hammer
- wêsêu** /wɛ'sɛu/
v heal, cure
- wêsim** /'wɛsim/
v dig, scoop
- wêskêp** /'wɛskɛp/
v forgive, excuse, pardon
- wêtdik** /'wɛtdik/
v strive
- wew** /wew/
v respond, answer, reply
- n answer
- wewak** /'wɛwak/
n response
- wêwgas** /'wɛwgas/
n proverb
- wi** /wi/
v would
- wiftu** /'wiftu/
n twin
- wi'êp** /'wi'ɛp/
v beg
- wi'og** /'wi'og/
adj real
- wik** /wik/
v break, shatter, smash, split, separate, isolate, segregate
- wikêm** /'wikem/
adj broken
- wim** /wim/
n boulder, stone, lump
- winye** /'winje/
n block
- wiw** /wiw/
adv less
- wiymo** /'wijmo/
n base
- wiyo** /'wijro/
n posture (bodily position)
- wo** /wo/
n police
- wob** /wob/
adj gray
- wok** /wok/
v attract, lure
- wom** /wom/
n dot
- woryi** /'worji/
n cathedral
- wosu** /'wosu/
n swamp
- wow** /wow/
n demise
- wu** /wu/
adj new, recent
- wual** /'wual/
adv recently
- wun** /wun/
v discuss, consult, debate
- wunak** /'wunak/
n discussion
- wupke** /'wupke/
adj moral
- wur** /wur/
n master, lord
- wuw** /wuw/
n spirit, soul, essence

Y

ya /ja/
adj fat, obese, broad
n fat (bodily substance)

yag /jag/
n crystal

yal /jal/
n capital (city)

yalyulliw /ja'ljulliw/
v invade

yamwok /'jamwok/
n avenue, artery

yaptik /'japtik/
adj massive, enormous

yaw /jɔ/
v fall, drop, dive, stumble, slip,
 limp

yaw /jaw/
v copy, imitate, replicate

yawf /jɔf/
v reconcile

yaw' /jɔʔ/
n reef

yawk /jɔk/
n soldier, veteran, guerrilla

yawm /jɔm/
v burst, explode, blow up,
 erupt, blast, shoot, propel,
 hurl, fire (detonate weapon)

yawmro /'jɔmro/
n platform, balcony

yawr /jɔr/
v flow, leak, drain

yawrêw /'jɔrêw/
n drain

ye /je/
n evidence

yê /jɛ/
n route

yeaw /'jeɔ/
adj evident

yêb /jɛb/
n grade

yedad /'jedad/
adj bankrupt, broke

yêf /jɛf/
v shuffle

yefiyab /je'fijab/
adj next

yehmesu /jeh'mesu/
v crunch, chew

yêk /jek/
n dirt, mud

yêkaw /'jekɔ/
adj dirty

yelna /'jelna/
v justify

yen /jen/
n glove

yenawlêp /je'nɔlɛp/
v chase

yêp /jɛp/
v decorate

yes /jes/
v ring

yew /jew/
n complex

yib /jib/
n benefit

yif /jif/
n store, shop

yilmis /'jilmis/
n manual

yim /jim/
n thing, stuff, property, matter
 (substance, material), object

yinba /'jinba/
v lift, boost

yinka /'jinka/
adj ignorant

yintêk /'jintek/
n anchor

yip /jip/
num four

yiraw /'jirɔ/
n furniture

yissaw /'jissɔ/
adj blonde

yo /jo/
v test

yob /job/
adj precious, rare

yob knaw /job knɔ/
n jewel

yof /jɔf/
n finger, toe, claw, hook

yof aw /jɔf ɔ/
n fingerprint

yofiskin /jo'fiskin/
n compound

yogyigres /jo'gjigres/
v identify, point out, diagnose,
 refer

yo' /joʔ/
v afford

yok /jɔk/
n exam

yol /jɔl/
v liberate

yolbu /'jɔlbu/
n rank (military), rank (posi-
 tion)

yom /jom/
v tread, step on

yomog /'jomog/
v love, admire

yomogêw /jo'mogêw/
n lover

yonya /'jonja/
n wine

yonyaid /jo'njaid/
n winery

yu /ju/
n dog

yuak /'juak/
n puppy

yudnaww /'judnɔw/
adj green, fresh, raw, blue

yuf /juf/
n head

yu' /juʔ/
v try (strive)

yui /'jui/
v applaud, praise

yuk /juk/
prep over

yumro /'jumro/
n total, sum

yun /jun/
v receive, accept, get, acquire

yupê /'jupe/
n tribe

yus /jus/
v reserve

yusak /'jusak/
n reservation

A

a

det ir
abandon
v psad
abdomen
n braw'
ability
n hwêi
able
adj hwê
aboard
adv smêk
abolish
v 'antidrêr
about
adv brênyu
prep hu
above
prep mum
abrupt
adj osêk
absence
n pyedi
absent
adj pyed
absorb
v fu
absurd
adj hawdfê, nrêb
abundant
adj hyêb
abuse
v 'us
n 'usil
academic
adj nwiod
academy
n nwi
accent (of language)
n dfo
accept
v tru, yun
access
v smipab

accessory
n kuhaw
accident
n dalsud, mpap
accompany
v rinunku
accomplish
v de'
according to
prep smaski
accountant
n fyaw'ipa
accumulate
v mlawk
accurate
adj biw, fyudni'
accuse
v pwiwê
ache
v plor
achieve
v de'
acid
n bnom
acquaintance
n pyuder, syaryo
acquire
v dra', yun
acronym
n dyotfaw
across
prep mufnaw
act
v pyênbu
action (movement)
n osak
actually
adv sho
acute
adj brul
adapt
v kek
add
v tror
address
n têt

admire
v fyawpru, ludfa, yomog
admit
v shap
adolescent
n mpewêsê
adopt
v kêl
adult
n bnipri
advance
v thubtasem
adventure
n psas
advertise
v hyop
advertisement
n hyopak
advice
n ksawn
advise
v hyawp
advocate
v twas
aesthetic
adj bor
affect
v lom
affection
n smoswê
affiliate
v mlaw
affirm
v ram
afford
v yo'
afraid
adj kib
after
prep be
afternoon
n mpêd
again
adv mesu
against
prep ti

age*n* ksas**agitate***v* ryak**ago***adv* ke**agony***n* snon**agree***v* shap**agreement***n* shapak**agriculture***n* ra'**aim***v* mpeb**air***n* shawsu**alarm***n* nrulfi**alcohol***n* dfir**alert***v* thi'**alibi***n* fyup**all***det* trud**all the time***adv* bwes**allege***v* dlam**allergy***n* bolo**allocate***v* treg**allow***v* kso**allow (let)***v* ma**ally***n* dridduha**almond***n* mlotgi**almost***adv* hub**alone***adj* tur**along***prep* sfep**alongside***prep* raf**alphabet***n* ras**already***adv* dri**also***adv* bnês, ksaw**alternate***adj* mpês**although***conj* ksa**altitude***n* pluk**always***adv* bwes**amateur***n* now**amazing***adj* sfow**ambassador***n* lèn**ambiguous***adj* mpag, nrêban**ambition***n* knik**amend***v* frawthib, kna**ammunition***n* nra kso**among***prep* pwub**amount***n* bènaww**amuse***v* smilyi**analogy***n* dlenpuk**analysis***n* thilak**analyze***v* thil**ancestor***n* ksonaydi**anchor***n* yintêk**ancient***adj* ukmuq**and***conj* fa**angel***n* dfof**anger***n* brêg**angle***n* lwup**angry***adj* brêgaw**animal***n* rup**animate***v* mudom**ankle***n* ip**announce***v* ram**annoy***v* ryak**answer***v* wew*n* wew**ant***n* sfid**anticipate***v* 'aw, tamfuw**antique***adj* syeni, ukmu**anxiety***n* kibi**anxious***adj* fyem, kib**any***det* sham**anything***pron* hyuf**apartment***n* hemên, plul**apology***n* sfên**apparatus***n* bnak**apparent***adj* êtêgki, saw**appeal***v* nwulbisaw'**appear***v* faw'**appearance (act of appearing)***n* faw'ak**appearance (looks)***n* drês**appetite***n* top**applaud***v* yui

apple*n* shê**appliance***n* bnak, knaww**apply***v* fa'**appreciate***v* mlolun**approach***v* nti'**appropriate***adj* kwur**approve***v* kso, ma**apron***n* hwayog**arc***n* kom, nrel**arch***n* nrel**archipelago***n* plêl**architecture***n* ksor, syo**archive***n* bwêrye**area***n* hwên**arena***n* em, hwêg**argue***v* bredfaww, nto**argument***n* bredfawwak**arm***n* muw, syêm*v* topre**armor***n* brol**armory***n* ryeid**armpit***n* sfol**army***n* lwak**around***prep* fawk**arouse***v* iftek**aroused (sexually)***adj* sralgi**arrange***v* bawr, dre**array***n* ksawg**arrest***v* bwobton, fu, og**arrival***n* lub**arrive***v* lubunku**arrogant***adj* bap, druk**arrow (sign)***n* dfem**arrow (weapon)***n* fuf**arsenal***n* fek**art***n* hêd**artery***n* yamwok**article (text)***n* hya**artillery***n* pwêwu**artist***n* hêdêw**as***adv* nus**as well***adv* bnês, ksaw**as well as***prep* raf**ash***n* traw**ask (inquire)***v* 'ik**ask (invite)***v* nawf**ask (request)***v* 'ik**ass***n* pye, snur**ass (slang)***n* byegibra**assassin***n* smorêw**assassinate***v* smor**assault***v* ilfo, snaf, twir**assemble***v* ne, srar**assign***v* treg**assist***v* snê**assume***v* kwêdal, twum**assure***v* nin, psawgbawni**asteroid***n* kwaklan**astonish***v* up**astronomy***n* bninêsê thawg**at***prep* dfi**athlete***n* thaw**atmosphere***n* lilolkaw**atom***n* hwoko**attach***v* bwêtawo**attack***v* nwik**attempt***v* brete, mpeb**attend***v* plam**attic***n* kirwo**attitude***n* smop**attract***v* wok**attractive***adj* mamgaw, sya**attribute***v* pwêmsi, snek**audience***n* the'**audit***v* plawk**aunt***n* drên**authentic***adj* thêg**author***n* aww**authority***n* fên

authorize

v fênunku

automatic

adj pyês

autumn

n ikyik

available

adj dirpêw

avenue

n yamwok

average

n dyêd

avert

v kwak, mlor, ple

avoid

v ple

awake

adj dras

award

n trawn

aware

adj ted

away

adv fyewde

awe

n dful

awesome

adj bnêhtemif, brêm

awful

adj thawl

awkward

adj hyawrmê

axe

n bib

axis

n snog

axle

n snog

B

baby

n fyur

bachelor

n minbok

back

adv led

back (of body)

n trap

back (reverse side)

n trap

backpack

n asho

backward

adj fyêk

bacteria

n ntis

bad

adj bnaw

badge

n brawr

bag

n hêr

baggage

n frin, hêr

bait

n fêfhaww

bake

v byum

balance

v browdu

balcony

n yawmro

bald

adj knawd

ball

n bnim

ban

v drawm

band (musical group)

n dyalu

bang

v bawd

bank

n fek

bank (river)

n kwuw

bankrupt

adj yedad

banner

n tribaga

bar

n syêm

bar (pub)

n bag

barbecue

n tir

barely

adv bal, hub, ru

bargain

n kalga'

bark

v dralbi

bark (of tree)

n snem eryeb

barrel

n rawynê

barrier

n nrawk, sro

base

n wiyimo

basement

n hig

basic

adj syadfo

basil

n dyog

basin

n srur

basket

n tupfeb

bass

n teto

bastard

n 'êg

bat (club)

n tapfo

bat (winged mammal)

n num

bath

n unyum

bathroom

n 'awn

battle

n nra

bay

n frum

be (age)

v tip

be (exist)

v hwu

be (located)

v knid

be (permanent state)

v hwu

be (temporary state)

v knid

beach

n bres

bead

n hwaw

beak

n ksu

beam

n ug

bean

n dêk

bear

n sfêdba'

beard

n snim

beast

n rup

beat

v sma'

beat (strike)

v ryobêp

beautiful

adj sya

beauty

n syai

because

conj to

become (begin to be)

v awm

become (change into)

v awm, ntê

bed

n tilsib

bedroom

n muba

bee

n dfiy'e

beer

n dlopmi

beetle

n kwoduri

before

prep kson

beg

v wi'êp

begin

v er

beginning

n er

behave

v ksul, pyênbu

behavior

n ksulak

behind

adv led

belief

n hyeb

believe

v hyebunku

bell

n lêg

belly

n bnuha, tris

belong

v fa'

below

prep ku

belt

n kwil

bench

n hyal

bend

v dle

benefit

n yib

benign

adj ryur

berry

n frip

beside

prep her

besides

prep syol

best

adj trod

betray

v psad, pyên

between

prep pwub

beverage

n kino

beyond

prep faww

bias

n imwe

bicycle

n knemgo

bid

v braw'ag

big

adj dyawk

bill

n psêw, syeyne

billion

num mowbom

biology

n bobrig

bird

n fawo

birth

n drunaw, 'uwge

biscuit

n ê'o

bit

n bye

bitch

n dye

bite

v dlog, kwi

bitter

adj bim

bizarre

adj wag

black

adj mpawg

blade

n psumri, pwik

blame

v snek

blank

adj sfil

blanket

n nar

blasphemy

n teki

blast

v yawm

bleed

v snusunku

blend

v shefhok

bless

v fê, smin

blind

adj bnun

blink

v 'igyoftip

block

v nto

n winye

blonde

adj yissaw

blood

n snus

bloody

adj snusaw

bloom

v tham

blossom

v tham

blouse

n mlêp

blow

v hwanaw

blow up

v nrawn, yawm

blue

adj yudnaww

bluff

v pyên

blunt

adj pyab

blur

n nawn

blush

v tun

boat

n hwemenu

body

n dyup

boil

v 'êm

bond

v pwêmsi

bone

n syu

book

n dfawl, rispan

v kwid

boost

v twas, yinba

boot

n emê, fya

border

n aws

bore

v dlêem

boring

adj dlê

borrow

v hawlê

boss

n pyidto

both

det kwoyyo

bother

v nwes

bottle

n byuhon

bottom (lowest part)

n bomi, dfakê

boulder

n wim

bounce

v bêp

boundary

n aws

bow

v timi

bow (decorative material)

n 'il

bow (greet)

v wawp

bow (weapon)

n syaw

bowl

n dyen

box

n shaw'

boy

n tawm

boyfriend

n smawr

bra

n snawp

brace

v nwe

bracelet

n hyawpfu

bracket

n braww

brag

v u'

brain

n syi

branch (tree part)

n snip

brass

n haw

bread

n psaw

break

v wik

breakfast

n from

breast

n pwil

breathe

v sri

breed

v fyuwawryi

n wê

breeze

n raw

bribe

v snil

brick

n mla'

bridge

n sfê'

brief

adj dêptawm, ek

bright

adj fobimaw

bring

v drêkaw

bring back

v fêm

broad

adj syamra, ya

broke

adj yedad

broken

adj wikêm

bronze

n ryap

broom

n plêre

broth

n fam

brothel

n mlem wawm

brother

n friru

brow

n awmaw

brown

adj kak

bruise

n nwak

brush

n plêre

brush (for hair)

n plêre

bubble*n* bnamgam**bucket***n* pyil**bud***n* twuhen**budget***n* mêmumu**buffalo***n* ntigudaw**bug***n* nruf**build***v* brawpaw**building***n* syo**bulb (plant root)***n* hod**bullet***n* lir**bully***n* 'ondi**bump***v* knawf*n* psêlkê**bunch***n* uk**bundle***n* dyir, uk**bunker***n* hawdye**bureaucracy***n* mermeg**bureaucrat***n* frul**burger***n* lwêl**burn***v* kup**burst***v* yawm**bury***v* dedda**bush***n* to'êm**business***n* rin**bust***v* 'a'**busy***adj* mên**but***conj* ha**butt***n* nrên**butter***n* drof**buttocks***n* pye**button (fastener for clothing)***n* srulwilup**button (pushbutton)***n* 'ilhaw**buxom***adj* pwilaw**buy***v* smep**by (agent performing an action)***prep* mpa**by (author or creator)***prep* mpa**by (using a route)***prep* shu**by (using the means of)***prep* shu

C

cab*n* dop**cabbage***n* bufib**cabin***n* hyi**cabinet***n* 'as**cafe***n* dradid**cage***n* bnop**cake***n* rik**calculate***v* dyar**calendar***n* drebyo, la**calf***n* ntuk**call (cry out)***v* bnip, lwu**call (refer to by name)***v* ntaw**call (request the attendance of)***v* nawf**calm***adj* dyad, fraskaw**camel***n* dripme**camera***n* kwed**camp***n* bip**campaign***n* nwub**can***v* bê**canal***n* byo'ek**candidate***n* brow**candle***n* snohês**candy***n* plêp**cane***n* syêm**cannon***n* dfaw**canoe***n* shem**canopy***n* smew**canvas***n* bur**canyon***n* maws

capable*adj* hwê**capacity***n* plis**capital (city)***n* yal**capsule***n* buna**capture***v* bwobton**car***n* ep**carcass***n* sned**card***n* tran**care***v* mêd*n* mêd**career***n* hwas, ryuwin**careful***adj* mède**carpet***n* triydu**carriage***n* trem**carrot***n* sraf**carry***v* snarda**carry out***v* fro'**cart***n* frid, trem**cartoon***n* fyehu**case***n* dir**casino***n* drebsawko**cast***v* smawk, syan**castle***n* bek, drulmin**casual***adj* thad**cat***n* us**catalog***n* dogkêk**catastrophe***n* mlin, trêf**catch***v* bu**cater***v* plenê**caterpillar***n* twis**cathedral***n* worryi**cauldron***n* psik**cause***v* bnis*n* bnis**cave***n* reynaw**cavity***n* reynaw**ceiling***n* smew**celebrate***v* mew**celebrity***n* bninêse, fyapi**cell (room in a prison)***n* nrug**cellar***n* hig**cement***n* draw, kseg, uf**census***n* mifyu**center***n* bwên**central***adj* bwênaw**century***n* nrun**cereal***n* aw'awl**ceremony***n* tar**certain***adj* bes**certainly***adv* besal**certificate***n* fyawril**certify***v* fyawr**chain***n* hyawpfu**chair***n* ref**chalk***n* smu'**challenge***n* tayir**champion***n* plawr**chance***n* knum**change***v* losaw*n* losaw**channel (of water)***n* modmap**chaos***n* mu'**chapel***n* thêf**chapter***n* tin**character***n* awmaw, 'ê**characteristic***n* dêgi**charcoal***n* traw**charge***v* sfewgê**charity***n* tawkyi**charm***v* fror, smilyi**chart***n* tayyinpaw**chase***v* yenawlêp**chasm***n* mêowê**chat***v* pwawndêm**cheap***adj* nwibak**check***v* dyê*n* psêw, syeyne**cheek***n* hoswe**cheer***v* êg**cheese***n* dlêm**chef***n* frêw

chemical*n* mus**chemist***n* hulnêdid**cherry***n* retbas**chest***n* snêp**chew***v* dlog, yehmesu**chick (girl)***n* byando**chicken***n* ryê**chief***n* ple'**child (son or daughter of any age)***n* mo**child (young human being)***n* mo**chime***n* roshêr**chin***n* rid**choice***n* murak**choir***n* sfera**choke***v* fyên, pyur**choose***v* mur, plom**chop***v* dëndêp**chord***n* dyoynaw**chore***n* hop**chorus***n* pwiw**chuckle***v* thêp**church***n* hyeb wawm**cigar***n* fraw**cigarette***n* fraw**circle***n* pyol**circulate***v* fyom**circulation***n* fyomak**circus***n* nitki**citadel***n* sro 'u**citizen***n* nos**city***n* 'u**civilian***n* nos**civilization***n* kamêdgii**civilized***adj* kamêdgi**claim***v* dlam**clan***n* sfuk**clap***v* têdyê**clarify***v* twana**clash***n* bel**class***n* iryê**classic***adj* pwokus**clause***n* fus**claw***n* yof**clay***n* hwow**clean***adj* frow, thur*v* frow**clear***adj* nti*v* ti'**clearly***adv* ti'al**cleavage***n* mêowê, reynaw**clerk***n* fyaw'ipa**clever***adj* tawo**click***n* rep**cliff***n* plaw**climate***n* timok**climb***v* ryeg**cling***v* bwêtawo**clinic***n* taskam**clip***v* knêr**cloak***n* byig**clock***n* nru**close***adj* biw*v* osin**closure***n* smawl**cloth***n* mup**clothes***n* re'**clothing***n* re'**cloud***n* fir**clown***n* sfab**clue***n* op**clutch***v* fiw, fu, fyên**coach***v* ksaw**coal***n* traw**coast***n* frib**coat***n* syal**coconut***n* fêp**code***n* on**coffee***n* drad**coffin***n* driw**coherent***adj* byuyyahu

coil*n* thêdte**coin***n* kaw**coincidence***n* dlayawm**cold***adj* dyu**collaborate***v* hwêw**collapse***v* kid**collar***n* ro**collect***v* fyik, 'om**collide***v* ntehawk, ryobêp**colony***n* kus, mun**color***n* plêf**column***n* drêkya**comb***n* few**combat***n* thuk**combine***v* 'ulkos, tror**come***v* ntê**come up with***v* hedmo**comedy***n* pyek**comet***n* kwaklan**comfort***n* thetpi**comfortable***adj* thetpiaw**comic***adj* frawk**command***v* bum, ksiw**comment***n* brom**committee***n* drawbto**common***adj* beg**community***n* mun**commute***v* psêyo**compact***adj* 'ênyunê**company***n* rin, uk**compare***v* frêlwe**compartment***n* nrug**compass***n* ntow**compassion***n* hawn'e'**compatible***adj* 'on**compel***v* pluter**compete***v* nib**competent***adj* knawn**compile***v* fimgawn**complain***v* hin**complement***v* lak**complete***v* ksum, tren**complex***adj* mpalêrn*n* yew**complicate***v* mpal**complicated***adj* doew**compliment***n* fofêal**comply***v* lêyyuf**compose***v* twad**composite***n* mpêr**compost***n* mahbom**compound***n* yofiskin**comprehend***v* fiw**compromise***v* shap**concentrate***v* them**concept***n* pyof**concern***n* ena**concerning***prep* hu**concrete***n* syok**condition (requirement, stipulation)***n* bil, thu'**condition (state)***n* lwo'**conduct***v* fe, sfum**cone***n* thag**conference***n* twipib**confess***v* shap**confidence***n* fyini**confident***adj* fyin**confidential***adj* ksid**confine***v* knawynum**confirm***v* dyê, twon**conform***v* lêyyuf**confront***v* byon, dyêl, kwawm**confuse***v* dyawm**congregate***v* bawf, srar**connect***v* mlaws, pwêmsi**conquer***v* toyye'**conquest***n* toyye'ak**conscious***adj* drêllu**consider***v* fi

consistent*adj* 'on**consolidate***v* dfim**constellation***n* brawlhim**constitution***n* fyiw**construct***v* brawpaw**consult***v* wun**contact***n* igye**contain***v* knêg**container***n* hyuw**contaminate***v* dok, itrê**content***n* knu**contest***n* dlik**continent***n* hwawyi'**continue***v* sfob**contract***n* dlib**contradict***v* snofmu**contrast***v* tawn**contribute***v* kso**control***v* bispa*n* bispa**controversy***n* 'olfêwgur**convenient***adj* teg**convert***v* kek**convict***v* nonbuk**convince***v* dyif**cook***n* frêw**cook (heat food)***v* frê**cook (prepare food)***v* frê**cool (fashionable)***adj* nwaw**cool (slightly cold)***adj* lud**cooperate***v* hwêw**copper***n* ryap**copy***v* yaw**coral***n* 'isso**cord***n* lup**core***n* kaw**cork***n* twob**corn***n* byêgê**corner***n* lwup**corpse***n* dyap**correct***adj* bwo**correlate***v* kwawd**corridor***n* mêde**corrupt***adj* dlêg**cost***v* re*n* rek**costume***n* dye'**cotton***n* thên**couch***n* kwaw, ref**cough***v* hwek**could***v* hidwa**counsel***n* ad**count***v* snod**counter (flat, elevated surface)***n* hwaw, hwo, sher**country (nation)***n* kawbsag**country (rural area)***n* tegbêg**couple***n* hyem**courier***n* psew**course (direction of travel)***n* srae**court (of law)***n* smar**courtesy***n* mēf**cousin***n* modmel**cove***n* mpêpa**cover***v* tiw**cover up***v* bnenle**cow***n* byel**crab***n* nrarma**crack***n* byu, reynaw*v* byu**craft***n* taden**cram***v* 'êyli**crash***v* ntehawk**crate***n* napi**crater***n* ibrudi**crave***v* dil**crawl***v* tweus**crazy***adj* nrêb**cream***n* 'e**crease***n* hap

create

v syawk

creature

n psow

credit (of money)

n nim

credit (recognition)

n syil

creek

n bo', pso

creep

v dawdmês, tweus

crest

n theb

crew

n byob

crime

n waw

criminal

n waww

crisis

n trêf

crisp

adj ryid

criteria

n fid

critical

adj byofunkue

criticize

v byofunku

critique

n byof

cross

v pwaw

crouch

v hen, mêfgê

crowd

n uk

crown

n bob yes

crude

adj dfid

cruel

adj bna', ul

cruise

v bnig

crumb

n brên

crumble

v lawwu

crumple

v nraw

crunch

v yehmesu

crusade

n tosu

crush

v dfiw

crust

n tif

cry

v mpam

crystal

n yag

cube

n mif

cuddle

v mpe

cuff

n syef

cuisine

n ed, nwil

cull

v nwawb

cult

n hyiyu

cultural

adj lwagod

culture

n lwag

cup

n bro

cupboard

n bawb

cure

v frawthib, wêsêu

curious

adj matrin

curl

n kom

currency

n trop

current

n bisim

adj unbup

curse

v nrus

curtain

n naw

curve

n kom

cushion

n dyik

custom

n pwawp

adj twoddapmu

customer

n hwol

cut

v byê'aw

n byê'awl

cute

adj srêp

cylinder

n ama

cynic

n tram

D

dagger*n* nwa thuskêb**dairy***n* plithêb**dam***n* fin**damage***v* ksawy'ibu'*n* ksawy'ibu'**damn***adj* knun**damp***adj* fu'**dance***v* srem**dancer***n* sremêw**danger***n* frafmim**dangerous***adj* frafmimaw**dangle***v* twi**dare***v* rif**dark***adj* mpawg**darkness***n* mpawgi**darling***n* bonbi, teswo**dart***n* fuf**dash***n* twod**data***n* thik**date***v* bnon, plam*n* fawm, u**daughter***n* awp**dawn***n* 'uwge**day***n* plawwum, u**dead***adj* hêfêm**deaf***adj* pwuri**deal***v* hwi**dealer***n* hwiw**death***n* hêfak**debate***v* wun**debris***n* mpi'**debt***n* tifhêw**decade***n* byuhêl**decay***v* mpom**deceive***v* mpaf, pyên**decide***v* ni'unku**decision***n* ni'**declare***v* drato**decorate***v* yêp**deduce***v* twum**deem***v* bru**deep***adj* plêb**default***n* twug**defeat***v* sma'**defecate***v* fyo**defect***n* hwag, plop**defend***v* nto**defense***n* ntok**define***v* tenpul**definite***adj* êtêgki**defy***v* bus**delay***v* hwukiw**deliberate***adj* waduk**delicious***adj* aww**deliver***v* drêkaw**demand***v* fum, tweek**demise***n* wow**demographic***n* tage**demon***n* 'uyawm**demonstrate***v* pyu**den***n* hemên**dense***adj* biw, mol**dentist***n* 'ifêw**deny***v* snofmu**depart***v* bwigba**depend***v* lob**deploy***v* plab**deposit***v* bo**deprive***v* taw'**deputy***n* dawp**descend***v* miw**descendant***n* hyub**describe***v* sye

description*n* syek**desert***v* psad, ta*n* srontê**deserve***v* breb**desire***v* dil**desk***n* psaw**destination***n* ryêl**destiny***n* ksu'ob**destroy***v* fre', mib**destruction***n* fre'ak**detail***n* kseb**detain***v* psob**detect***v* drawr, kon, tus**detention***n* psobil**deter***v* 'of, ple**deteriorate***v* trubag**devastate***v* fre', lag**device***n* tilbaf**devil***n* taspaw**devise***v* hedmo, twê**devote***v* u'osaw**dew***n* syen**diagnose***v* yogyigres**diagram***n* bagyawm**dial***v* bawlina**dialect***n* dfek, dfo**diameter***n* hêp**diamond***n* pyêkrum**diaper***n* she'**diary***n* drebyo**dictator***n* rar**dictionary***n* kênkir êr**die***v* hêf**diet***n* hud**differ***v* moklo**difference***n* psimi**different***adj* psim**difficult***adj* tup, twawk**dig***v* wêsim**dignity***n* bob, kin**dim***adj* nêg**dine***v* bwitok**diner***n* daw**dinner***n* bralis**direct***v* fe, sfum**direction (way)***n* srae**dirt***n* nre, yêk**dirty***adj* yêkaw**disappear***v* dlawr**disaster***n* mlin**discharge***v* kwodyo**discount***n* kalga'**discourage***v* 'of**discourse***n* drawmso**discover***v* byiyrum**discovery***n* byiyrumak**discriminate***v* syanki, tiso**discuss***v* wun**discussion***n* wunak**disease***n* ksip**disguise***v* mpaf**disgust***n* mlik**dish***n* dyen**disk***n* plip**dismantle***v* mib**dismiss***v* dfawn, snofmu**display***v* plê**dispose***v* browow**disrupt***v* 'ebu**dissolve***v* lawwu, mêp**distance***n* muf**distant***adj* mufaw**distinct***adj* êtêgki**distinguish***v* tiso**distort***v* hyer**distract***v* hyedil**disturb***v* dfawsepaw**ditch***n* reynaw**dive***v* yaw

divert

v kwak

divide

v bnu'

division

n bnu'ak

divorce

n hetrusaw

do

v os

doctor

n dru

document

n mpiw, ud

dodge

v kufgam

dog

n yu

doll

n thaf

dome

n dyê'

dominate

v psa'

donate

v kso, u'osaw

door

n hu'

dot

n wom

double

n pyal

doubt

v ibup

dove

n bidyiw

down

adv min

prep min

draft

n awk

drag

v smak

dragon

n mawb

drain

v yawr

n yawrêw

drama

n fram

drape

v bawg

draw

v aw, smak

drawer

n 'as

drawing

n awl

dream

n smim

v smim

drench

v eg, knor

dress

n pwa, tisatrê

drift

v bnig, snik

drill

n psowo

drink

v fro

n kino

drip

v dim

drive

v nodwe

driver

n nodwew

drop

v yaw

drought

n bra'og

drown

v knor

drug

n hulnêd

drum

n rawynê

drunk (inebriated)

adj from

dry

adj hên

dub

v frop

duck

v mēfgê

due

adj mawpor

dull

adj nêg

dumb

adj mla

dumb (speechless)

adj frek

dump

n dyum

dune

n nis

dungeon

n ipim, mpum

during

prep fyafhu

dusk

n nrab

dust

n fog

dwarf

n hor

dynamics

n dyuf

E

each*det* mawdil, sni**eager***adj* taryes**eagle***n* rip**ear***n* tèn**early***adj* nem**earn***v* bod, tiptie**earnest***adj* fyêd**earring***n* tèn fal**earth***n* lo**earthquake***n* lo têk**east***n* fyug**easy***adj* tuf**eat***v* kwi**echo***n* fra'**eclipse***n* thoydad**economic***adj* deod**economy***n* de**edge***n* 'ak, kêbod**edit***v* mayyi**educate***v* nraws**education***n* rou'**eel***n* bwuw**effect***n* tum**effort***n* thokyu**egg***n* têt**eight***num* hamgo**either***adv* mpab*conj* tra**elaborate***v* sfap**elbow***n* psok**elect***v* hyê**election***n* hyêk**electricity***n* ntid**elegant***adj* dipfêk**elevate***v* mpêk**elevation***n* mpêkil**elf***n* pladfi**elite***adj* lwanli**elixir***n* fuwê**elk***n* syihra**else***adv* brop**elusive***adj* nrêban**embark***v* smawk**embarrass***v* trêb**embassy***n* hyawa'**embed***v* dedda, waw'êwaw**embrace***v* mpe'**embryo***n* luk**emit***v* kwodyo**emotion***n* smoswê**empathy***n* hawn'e', kob**emperor***n* tral**emphasis***n* ryulwêk**emphasize***v* mogyam, ryulwê**empire***n* smawtdê**employ***v* plel**employee***n* be'**employer***n* plelêw**empty***adj* nrê**enable***v* kso, ma**encounter***v* byon**encourage***v* pwo**end***n* tren**endorse***v* fyawpru**enemy***n* drawb**energy (strength, stamina)***n* pwormor**enforce***v* dfu**engine***n* ebtadye**enhance***v* drifhi**enjoy***v* mlolun, tawd**enlist***v* ryobe**enormous***adj* yaptik**enough***det* mas

enrich

v kawsê

entail

v knêg, trom

enter

v ntê

entire

adj fri

entitlement

n nod

entrance

n ntêk

environment (natural world)

n brok

envision

v thêsku

equal

adj lawd

equipment

n bnak, hêr

equivalent

adj lawd

erase

v taw‘

erect

v brawpaw, twas

erection

n dlum

erode

v trubag

error

n hwag

erupt

v yawm

escalate

v ksidêm

escape

v sras

escort

v bnon, fu

especially

adv dêgal

essence

n wuw

establish

v dafnaw, ‘ok

estimate

v mir

etcetera

adv hyak

ethic

n pwun

ethnicity

n snus, thun

evacuate

v bwigba, psad, taw‘

evaporate

v dlawr, kwok, mêp

even

adj hyek

conj rek

even though

adv drufu

evening

n psuk

event (occurrence)

n dir

ever

adv fyê

every

det sni

everybody

pron ‘ag

everyone

pron mpaw

everything

pron nwi‘

evidence

n ye

evident

adj yeaw

evil

adj bnaw

evoke

v bnis, kwor

evolve

v plim

exacerbate

v nwis, ryak

exact

adj dek

exactly

adv dekal

exaggerate

v nrêf

exam

n yok

examine

v nren, thil

example

n thanyem

excel

v lwes

excellent

adj sfow

except

prep syol

excite

v ntuw

excitement

n ntuwak

exclaim

v bnip

exclude

v bêtfe, drawm

excrement

n dlap

excuse

v dfawn, fen, wêskêp

n dfawn

execute

v babtad

exempt

adj honbêr

exercise

v smo

exert

v mêwba

exhibit

n lwutho

exist

v psida

existence

n psidak

exit

n men

exotic

adj psiw

expand

v syuk

expect

v dfa, ‘aw

expel

v snofmu

expensive

adj rekaw

experience

v tha

n thak

experiment

n bran

expert

n frif

expire

v bnep

explain

v nraws

explanation*n* nrawsak**explode***v* nrawn, yawm**exploit***v* tuw**explore***v* ub**export***v* 'ig**expose***v* plê**express***v* dê, kwam, snêr**expression (look on someone's face)***n* dfur**extend***v* syuk**extent***n* 'o', twawd**external***adj* fawya**extinct***adj* drepo**extinguish***v* dal**extract***v* dfêk, nwawb**extreme***adj* shêd**eye***n* mawmu**eyeball***n* mawmu bnim**eyelash***n* do, 'anki**eyelid***n* mawmu dêb

F

fable*n* fram, rispan**fabric***n* têpi**fabulous***adj* sfow**facade***n* hwêmsow**face***n* awmaw*v* dyêl**fact***n* byaw**factor***n* mormêr**factory***n* hi'**fade***v* kwok, mêp**fail***v* fifgawr**failure***n* fifgawrak**faint***v* brub**fair***adj* ahe**fairly***adv* syaws**fairy***n* kep**faith***n* hwink**fake***adj* kiwawl, nrawf**fall***v* yaw**false***adj* kiwawl**family (children and parents)***n* lwo**family (related by blood)***n* lwo, snus**famous***adj* pwegok**fan***n* 'ufnim**fan (enthusiast)***n* trum**fancy***adj* nrêw**fang***n* pwêr**fantastic***adj* sfow**fantasy***n* smim**far***adv* byaws**farm***n* frilyaw**farmer***n* frilyaww**fascinate***v* thawp**fashion***n* byen**fashionable***adj* byenaw**fast***adj* fyib**fat***adj* ya**fat (bodily substance)***n* ya**fat (component in food)***n* têtkim**fatal***adj* ntirum**fate***n* ksu'ob**father***n* sfu**fathom***v* fiw**fatigue***n* pwanar**favor***v* trawl**favorite***adj* dlês**fear***n* bwulni

feast*n* nwil**feather***n* mag**fee***n* psêw**feed***v* nimo**feel (examine by touch)***v* brêmê, mêdtem**feel (perceive, sense)***v* drê**feel (sense by touch)***v* brêmê, udi**feeling***n* drêk**feign***v* hwulmap**felony***n* waw**female***n* drêm**fence***n* nrawk**ferry***n* 'itas**fertile***adj* bnad**fertility***n* bnadi**fertilizer***n* mahbom**festival***n* nwil**fetch***v* drêkaw, fêm**fetus***n* luk**few***det* hyeg**fiber***n* mlis**fiction***n* byêp**field***n* rywaf**fight***v* nwik*n* nwikak**figure***n* brip**figure out***v* pwêb**file***n* tan**fill***v* trudfo**film***n* 'u'**filter***n* hawg**fin (of fish)***n* smuk**final***adj* trenêm**finally***adv* trenêmal**find***v* kon**fine (okay)***adj* sfow, thur**finger***n* yof**fingerprint***n* yof aw**finish***v* tren**fire***n* ubtaw**fire (detonate weapon)***v* yawm**fire (from job)***v* huyuw**firearm***n* smi**firm***adj* thawr**first***num* kne**fish***n* awtbawk**fit***v* fa'**five***num* pya**fix***v* frawthib**fixture***n* bnak, knaww, kuhaw**flag***n* tribaga**flake***n* bi'**flame***n* frêf**flash***v* pwesa**flat***adj* hof, hyek**flavor***n* brie**flaw***n* plop**flee***v* fap**flesh***n* mil**flick***v* fis**flight***n* moklikak**fling***v* maww, syan**flirt***v* fre**flirtatious***adj* free**float***v* dyag**flock***n* uk**flood***n* lib**floor***n* dfakê**florist***n* sfew**flour***n* dlaww, fog**flourish***v* tham**flow***v* yawr**flower***n* sfe**flu***n* hok**fluent***adj* hyopro**fluid***n* plog**flake***n* dalsud**flush***v* den**fly***n* 'un*v* moklik

foam*n* im**focus***v* drawr, them**fog***n* snab**foil***n* bwik**fold***v* srêk**folder***n* tan**foliage***n* 'uk**follow***v* drawr, smos**food***n* ed**fool***n* frinu**foot***n* twaw**footpath***n* rigbikaw**footprint***n* twaw tod**for (a period of time or length of distance)***prep* bwê**for (in favor of)***prep* sfawf**for (the purpose of)***prep* shel**for each***prep* hyaw**force***n* baswi**forefather***n* bêm**forehead***n* awmaw**foreign***adj* hwa**foreigner***n* hwaw**foresee***v* tamfuw**forest***n* bon**forever***adv* bwes, ura**forge***v* thos**forget***v* dyawydaw**forgive***v* wêskêp**fork***n* bne hyuru**formal***adj* têg**former***adj* byi**formula***n* byep, thêr**fort***n* drulmin**fossil***n* hawr**foster***v* kêl**found***v* dafnaw**fountain***n* 'êb**four***num* yip**fowl***n* ryê**fox***n* non**fracture***n* dyawb**fragile***adj* dyêm, rawdrag**frame***n* mpen**fraud***n* law'**free***adj* ryeiw**freeze***v* hawub**frenzy***n* rad**frequent***adj* pwan**fresh***adj* 'id, yudnaww**friction***n* nrêk**friend***n* pyuder**friendly***adj* pyuderaw**frighten***v* dfeklap**fringe***n* smetki**frog***n* knaws**from***prep* dla**front***n* hwêmsow**frost***n* hawubil**frown***v* mug**fruit***n* trus**frustrate***v* armo**fry***v* of**fuck (slang)***v* defiyolol**fuel***n* ked, traw**full***adj* dyil**fun***adj* mi*n* mii**fund***n* rab**funeral***n* twom**fungus***n* terpawf**funny***adj* mli**fur***n* bêhbê, hawn'is**furious***adj* dforaw**furniture***n* yiraw**fury***n* dfor**fuse***n* srenli**future***n* wa**fuzzy***adj* mpag

G

gadget*n* dig, tilbaf**gag***v* pyur**gain***v* nta**galaxy***n* ‘ap**gallery (art)***n* lwutho**gamble***v* pyi‘**game***n* mlu**gang***n* hyem**gap***n* bakak**garbage***n* mpêm**garden***n* midba**gardener***n* midbaw**garment***n* re‘**gas***n* frisak, shawsu**gasp***v* trirwordê**gate***n* bron**gather***v* ‘om**gauge***n* hel**gay***adj* dyêbyu**gem***n* ‘awk, know**gender***n* hyor**gene***n* psif**general***adj* fif**generate***v* ntol**generic***adj* fif**genetics***n* êl, ‘issur**genocide***n* dfok**gentle***adj* draf, dyad**geography***n* syêw**germ***n* ksew, ntis**get***v* dra‘, ntê, yun**get up***v* hwêf**ghost***n* ‘uyawm**giant***n* hwarwi**gift***n* teb**giggle***v* bra**ginger***n* laku**girl***n* dfê**girlfriend***n* law**give***v* kso**give up***v* dlêp, wefhe**glacier***n* byir**glance***v* ksi**glare***v* drawr, plês**glass***n* fyi**glasses***n* mawmu fyi**glide***v* syormu**glory***n* bob**glove***n* yen**glow***v* plês**glue***n* draw**go***v* fra, theta**go back***v* mip**go down***v* miw**go out***v* bnnon, plam**goal (objective)***n* ‘ar**goat***n* ryawm**goblin***n* pwêk**god***n* dli**gold***n* pwof**golden***adj* pwofaw**good***adj* thur**goodbye***interj* mawp**goose***n* wêbaw‘**gorgeous***adj* brêp**gossip***n* rê**govern***v* plellu**government***n* plelluk**gown***n* tomfi**grab***v* bu, fu**grade***n* mow, yêb**gradual***adj* frab

graduate

v umi

grain

n smo'

grandfather

n hwe

grandmother

n kawlyam

granite

n nrêr

graph

n tayyipaw

grasp

v fiw, fu

grass

n bna

grave

n reynaw

gravel

n nre, twok

graveyard

n reynawid

gravity

n syukyap

gray

adj wob

graze (feed on)

v ryêd

graze (touch)

v twawgke

grease

n fep

great (excellent)

adj brêm

great (very large)

adj dyawk

greed

n drurpaww

greedy

adj drurpawwaw

green

adj yudnaww

grid

n molin

grill

n tir

grind

v dfiw, londo

grip

v fiw, fu

groan

v fêd, thed

grocer

n bisêlid

gross

adj tol

ground

n dfakê, lo

group

n uk

grow

v edgaw

grow up

v hug

growl

v bnofyo

growth

n edgawk

grunt

v bnofyo, thed

guarantee

v psawgbawni

guard

v nto

guerrilla

n yawk

guess

v mir

n mir

guest

n kwufmêm

guide

n nêlki

guilt

n dêrêf, srus

guilty

adj dêrêfaw

gum

n thof

gun

n smi

gut

n bnuha

guy

n smom

H

habit

n pwawp

habitat

n trawf

hag (old woman)

n sfêm

haggle

v hwi

hail

v frimir

hair (of body)

n hawn'is, sfê

hair (of head)

n sfê

half

n sfimwi

hallway

n mêde

halt

v fêyap, tahed

ham

n dlawg kibyo

hammer

n wep

hand

n muw

handcuff

n bnogra

handsome

adj brêp

hang

v twi

hang out

v shêpu

hangover

n dar

happen

v id

happiness

n lelfui

happy

adj lelfu

harass

v brisso

harbor

n frum

hard

adj twawk

hardly

adv sfawsdê

harm

v trup

harmony

n twak

harvest

n pyekor

hat

n hyillawn

hatch

n twitfawn

hate

v byên

n byênîl

haunt

v hwar

have

v tip

have sex

v bod brik

have to

v tednuw, tip

haven

n ros

hawk

n ta'

hay

n mon

hazard

n frafmim

he

pron i

head

n yuf

heal

v wêsêu

health

n nton

healthy

adj ntonaw

heap

n pwi

hear

v dlur, drawr

hearing

n drawrak

heart

n ak

heat

n psami

heaven

n 'usde, ib

heavy

adj dyawk

hedge

n hyêk

heel

n kwawr

height

n byoi

heir

n hwor

hell

n 'utker

hello

interj numfom

helmet

n opik

help

v snê

n snê

her

pron hyêk

det hyêk

herb

n smêsawo

herd

n uk

here

adv bawn

heresy

n teki

heritage

n rawm

hero

n fyapi

hers

pron hyêk

hide

v nu

hierarchy

n hun

high

adj byo

hike

v pyig

hill

n awb, knaw

him

pron i

hint

v dê

n dêk

hip

n kwêmsa

hire

v kwer

his

pron i

det i

hiss

v owawm

history

n rispan, sne

hit

v ryobêp

hoax

n hwaddawg

hobby

n mermo

hold

v fu

hole

n reynaw

holiday

n nwil u

hollow

adj lil

holy

adj 'udta

home

n fyaw

homeland

n unkasum

homosexual

adj dyêbyu

honest

adj fyêd, hyek

honey

n teswo

honor

n bob

hood

n kwefno

hoof

n hêg

hook

n yof

hop

v bêp, od

hope

v heal

n healak

horizon

n naww

horn

n sfo

horse

n kop

hose

n twêl

hospital

n frim, taskam

host

n arda

hot

adj psam

hot (attractive)

adj psul, thur

hotel

n 'aw

hour

n fyok

house

n wawm

hover

v friku

how

adv an

however

adv du

hub (center of activity)

n bwên

huddle

v freb

hue

n plêf, sawrpu

hug

v mpe'

huge

adj ho, mpo

hull

n mpen, sned

hum

v hyi'

human

n as, das

humble

adj pyërma

humiliate

v lalu

humor

n ded

hundred

num ntin

hunger

n me

hungry

adj meaw

hunt

v ub

hunter

n ubêw

hurdle

n sro

hurl

v babse, maww, syan, yawm

hurricane

n fim

hurt

v dyas

husband

n kaf, shaw

hut

n hyatge, hyi

hybrid

n mpêr

I

I

pron mê

I

ice*n* bid knaw**icon***n* ryêp**idea***n* pyof, srêso**identify***v* yogyigres**idiot***n* frinu**idol***n* dli, fyapi**if***conj* maw**ignite***v* fobim**ignorant***adj* yinka**ignore***v* dyawydaw, mirawm**ill***adj* dêwpe**illness***n* o'**illuminate***v* fedmef, fobim**illusion***n* madtin**illustrate***v* dlu**image***n* dri'**imagine***v* twê**imitate***v* byul, mawbris, yaw**imminent***adj* dlil**immune***adj* hirmaw**impair***v* ksawy'ibu'**implant***v* waw'êwaw**implement***v* fro'**imply***v* dê, faw'**import***v* nawrdaw**important***adj* ryi**impose***v* fum**impress***v* his**improve***v* kna**impulse***n* brap**in***prep* he**incident***n* bnulgir**include***v* lwis**including***prep* smewpawspi**incorporate***v* dfim, êp, knêg**increase***v* syuk**indicate***v* dê**induce***v* bnis**indulge***v* mêt**infant***n* fetpo, fyur**infect***v* itrê**infection***n* itrêl**infinite***adj* psu'o**inflict***v* ntawsew**influence***v* lan, tawg**inform***v* plelmêski**information***n* hi**inhabit***v* dyem**inhale***v* rêm**inherit***v* fem**inhibit***v* mandiw**inject***v* waw'êwaw**injure***v* dyas**ink***n* thor**inn***n* bik, hyi**innocent***adj* hyek**innovate***v* rêr**inquire***v* talfaw**insane***adj* nrêb**insect***n* nruf**inside***prep* kawm**insist***v* twek**inspect***v* nren**inspire***v* tawg**install***v* 'ok**instant***adj* plil**instruct***v* nraws, plaw**instrument***n* bnak**insult***v* fyof**insurance***n* psawgbawnil**insure***v* psawgbawni**insurgent***n* kihtaw

integrity*n* pwun**intelligent***adj* fyib, tawo**intend***v* mpeb, nêlgu**intense***adj* shêd**intercept***v* og**interest (curiosity, concern)***n* sram**interfere***v* dyab**interior***adj* fawl, tam*n* fawli**internal***adj* fawl**interpret***v* nraws**interrogate***v* pyutraw**interrupt***v* pwubwik**intervene***v* kêlgi**intervention***n* kêlgik**interview***n* snun**intestine***n* mper**intimate***adj* bnab**intimidate***v* lwêlle**into***prep* he**intricate***adj* doew**introduce***v* kso**invade***v* yalyulliw**invent***v* shawwi, syawk**invest***v* u'osaw**investigate***v* nrim**invite***v* she**involve***v* knêg, trom**iron***n* nraw'**ironic***adj* hwel**irony***n* hweli**irrigate***v* plikmi**island***n* loip**isolate***v* bnu', wik**issue***n* ena**it***pron* hyêk, i**item***n* bye**its***pron* hyêk, i

J

jacket*n* syal**jail***n* ipim**jam***v* 'êyli*n* tu'**jar***n* byuhon**jaw***n* tridmi**jealous***adj* tawb**jelly***n* syifhe**jerk***v* sawwb**jersey***n* bok**jewel***n* 'awk, yob knaw**job***n* hwas**join***v* hyafni, pwêmsi**joint***n* pwêmsil**joke***n* nres**journey***n* trellêk**judge***n* bwawf*v* mpuy'aw**juice***n* bwaf**jump***v* od**jungle***n* bon**junk***n* mpêm, mpi'**just***adj* ahe*adv* ru**justice***n* lwudro**justify***v* yelna

K

keen*adj* fêw**keep (continue)***v* sfob**keep (not return)***v* kan**keep (save, retain)***v* dro'**keep (store)***v* wawdfi**kettle***n* psik**key***n* hye**kick***v* plal**kid***n* muryê**kidnap***v* bwobton**kidney***n* srel trus**kill***v* bën**killer***n* bënêw**kin***n* ryal**kind***n* wê**king***n* tral**kink (sharp twist)***n* plêk**kiosk***n* ryoshi**kiss***v* ri**kit***n* ksê'**kitchen***n* rak**kitten***n* usak**knee***n* pwogrê**knife***n* thuskêb**knight***n* mpawd**knob***n* 'ilhaw**knock***v* wêlyaw**knot***n* brêb**know (a fact)***v* tri**know (be acquainted with)***v* tri**knowledge***n* tril

L

label*n* twu**laboratory***n* plus**lace***n* drulbaw**lack***v* syum**lake***n* dyawk syul**lamb***n* lawm**lament***v* ntu**lamp***n* brêd**lance***n* kwis**land***n* lo**landlord***n* drol**language***n* dfek, hup**lap***n* kibyo**large***adj* ho**last***v* sfob**last (final)***adj* om**last (only remaining)***adj* shas**last (previous)***adj* om**late***adj* mog**later***adv* snêk**laugh***v* bra*n* bra**launch***v* smawk**laundry***n* lwu'**lava***n* bona**law***n* tro**lawn***n* bna, nulsub**lawyer***n* trow

lay*v* bo**layer***n* syal**layout***n* bagyawm**lazy***adj* tihma**lead***v* fe**leader***n* pyidto**leaf***n* 'uk**leak***v* ksiwo', yawr**lean***v* din**leap***v* od**learn***v* êw**lease***n* shok**least***adv* taspi**leather***n* eryeb**leave (depart)***v* fra**leave (let remain)***v* ta**lecture***n* dfo'**ledge***n* hwo**left***adj* nwê**leg***n* kibyo**legal***adj* trood**legend***n* wawg**leisure***n* fadni**lend***v* dfeg**length***n* pyi**lens***n* tig fyi**lesbian***n* fuhênku**less***adv* wiw**lesson***n* twiwepfo**let***v* kso, ma**let go***v* dfawn**let out***v* dfawn**lethal***adj* ntirum**letter (of an alphabet)***n* mame'**letter (written document)***n* ranon**lettuce***n* nrêwdip**level (degree, stage)***n* ryawl**lever***n* bwilmaw**leverage***n* shifef**liar***n* syamêw**liberate***v* yol**liberty***n* ninlê**library***n* dfawl wawm**license***n* hum, nod**lick***v* lwil**lid***n* dêb**lie***v* syam*n* syam**life (lifetime)***n* lê**life (living organism)***n* lwi**life (soul)***n* ak, lê**lift***v* yinba**light***v* fobim*n* we**light (weight)***adj* tuf**lightning***n* frosu**like***v* tawd*prep* thu**limb***n* druw**lime***n* mlip**limit***n* kêbod, nwêb**limp***v* yaw**line***n* 'issur**linen***n* mem**linger***v* dfa, friku**linguistics***n* wegeb**link***n* hyawow**lion***n* 'aynis**lip***n* homi'**lipstick***n* shoma homi'**liquid***n* bid**liquor***n* snaw kino**list***n* êr**listen***v* dlur**literature***n* smêmab**little***adj* ek, nwaws**live***v* lwi*adj* nan**liver***n* lwiw**lizard***n* byina**load***n* fas

loaf*n* rik**loan***v* dfeg**lobby***n* nrek**lobster***n* awlgawm**local***adj* rug**location***n* kê**lock***n* snam**locker***n* twab**locksmith***n* snamêw**lodge***n* bik, hyi**log***n* dif**logic***n* dlu, syir**logical***adj* dluod**logo***n* twu**lone***adj* low**long***adj* pyiaw**long (want for)***v* bawl**look***v* drawr, ksi*n* drês**look out***v* tid**look up***v* ub**loop***n* mop**loose***adj* ntim**lord***n* wur**lose***v* pla**loser***n* snaawsa**loss***n* plak**lot***n* lwur**lottery***n* fes**loud***adj* lug**lounge***n* kwaw, ref**louse***n* eryeb nruf**love***v* yomog**lover***n* yomogêw**low***adj* ek, frêp**lower class***n* ek iryê**loyal***adj* 'is**luck***n* dalsud**lucky***adj* dalsudaw**luggage***n* frin, hêr**lump***n* psêlkê, wim**lunch***n* byesiw**lung***n* smow**lure***v* bêtfur, wok**lurk***v* dawdmês, nu, tweus**lush***adj* hyêb, lêp**lust***n* top**luxury***n* nwawden**lyrics***n* tof

M

machine*n* ren**mad***adj* hiw**mafia***n* syawf**magazine***n* rispan, ud**magic***n* twês**magnet***n* byew**maid***n* wawm be'**mail***n* têdur**main***adj* knê**major***adj* plak**make***v* bod**male***n* fik**mall***n* nwib**mammal***n* lal**man***n* shaw**manage***v* danu**manager***n* danuw**mane***n* smetki**manifest***v* dlu, faw'**manipulate***v* brum**manner***n* nap**mansion***n* wawmak**manual***adj* hyawsik*n* yilmis**manufacture***v* ryemê**many***det* thub**map***n* kêgêylo**marathon***n* drêp**march***v* plawm**margin***n* laprawf**marinate***v* ryoi**mark***v* aw**market***n* nwib**marry***v* pwêmsi**mask***n* trip**mass***n* bwe**massacre***n* dlem**massage***v* 'ab**massive***adj* yaptik**mast***n* drêkya, fraw**master***n* wur**masturbate***v* 'upke**mat***n* ntoaw**match (for fire)***n* ubtaww**match (game)***n* dlik**mathematics***n* kul**matter***v* mawl**matter (substance, material)***n* knu, yim**mattress***n* dyik**mature***adj* ron**maximum***n* dfugye**may***v* mê**maybe***adv* awkyi**maze***n* wawr**me***pron* mê**meadow***n* bêski**meal***n* nwil**mean***adj* twar**mean (intend)***v* nêlgu**mean (signify)***v* kwam**measure***v* frêlwe**meat***n* shidim**medal***n* bawr, frik**media***n* sna**medical***adj* snibtêod**medicine***n* hulnêd, snibtê**meditate***v* ntan**medium***adj* beg, mlêr*n* hol**meet***v* plu**meeting***n* plul**melody***n* faf, twak**melt***v* mêp**member***n* faw

membrane*n* hwok**memento***n* psom**memoir***n* drebyo**memory***n* dak**mend***v* frawthib**mention***v* plaw**menu***n* kêgêylo**merchandise***n* dawnwew**mere***adj* idto**merely***adv* bal, 'am**merge***v* êp**mess***n* ksita**message***n* ranon**messy***adj* ksitaaw**metal***n* tumêe**metro***n* bero**metropolis***n* bwif**midday***n* plow**middle***adj* lwa**middle class***n* lwa iryê**midnight***n* lwa lwaw**midriff***n* srel**might***v* mamur**migrate***v* ntef**military***n* lwak**militia***n* armên**milk***n* 'e, nwam**mill***n* fak**millennium***n* mpul**million***num* kwa**mimic***v* mawbris**mind (thinking faculty)***n* shayya**mine***pron* mê**miniature***adj* nimfug**ministry***n* tiawm**minor***adj* kole**minute***n* kwi'**miracle***n* dlêd**mirror***n* smob**miss (long for)***v* dil**miss (not hit)***v* sno**miss (not take advantage of)***v* sno**mission***n* rawf**mist***n* fir**mistake***n* hwag**mistress***n* tulwi**mix***v* hyafni**moan***v* fêd, mpam**mob***n* syawf**mobile***adj* twên**mock***v* byul, fyof, mawbris**modest***adj* pyêrma**modify***v* losaw**moist***adj* fu'**moisture***n* fu'i**mold***v* kowge*n* terpawf**molecule***n* pwatdê**moment***n* tu**money***n* mêlli, mêm**monitor***v* drawr**monster***n* nwawpawb**month***n* dulgêm**mood***n* smop**moon***n* dulgêm**moral***adj* wupke**more***det* mim**morning***n* kson plow**mosquito***n* plamgaw**moss***n* dfog**most***adv* psurmê**mother***n* ko**motherland***n* unkasum**motif***n* mik, psafêp**motion***n* thetak**motor***n* ebtadye**mound***n* pwi**mountain***n* dêb, knaw**mourn***v* drawrwagka

mouse*n* smurê**mouth***n* ‘ak**move***v* theta**movement***n* thetak**much***det* hwam**mud***n* fu‘ yêk, yêk**muffle***v* knor, mandiw**mug***n* bro**mule***n* hyewim**multiply***v* botkas**mumble***v* hon**mural***n* ofyuf**murder***v* bèn**murmur***v* byawk**muscle***n* da‘o**museum***n* pyaw**music***n* bufyu, kawpub**must***v* tednuw, tip**mustache***n* ‘êlka**my***det* mê**mystery***n* wawr**myth***n* fow

N

nag*v* fyip**nail***n* thas**naive***adj* hêha**naked***adj* knawd**name***v* frop*n* kênkir**nap***v* bwawr, ksog**napkin***n* mem**narrow***adj* ek**nasty***adj* dfid, ul**nation***n* kawbsag, psawl**national***adj* psawlod**native***adj* mêg**natural***adj* thubalod**nature***n* thubal**navigate***v* bnig**navy***n* mêl**near***prep* ‘aw‘**neat***adj* baw**necessary***adj* kno**neck***n* pse**necklace***n* pse hyawpfu**need***n* psifhu**need (lack)***v* psifhu**need (require)***v* psifhu**needle***n* lu‘**neglect***v* mpulnol**negotiate***v* hwi, ‘ef**neighbor***n* dfokof**nephew***n* kwun**nerve***n* bril**nervous***adj* fyem, kib**nest***n* dfêm**net***n* syawfir**never***adv* nram**nevertheless***adv* drufu**new***adj* wu**news***n* tul**next***adj* yefiyab**nice***adj* ksad**niche***n* shês**nickname***n* awbur**niece***n* twil**night***n* lwaw**nine***num* tê

no

det am
interj tem

noble

adj lwanli

nod

v ew

noise

n kor

noisy

adj lug

nominate

v ‘uddir

none

pron snok

noon

n plow

normal

adj mlêr

north

n kwê

nose

n mo‘

nostril

n mo‘ reynaw

not

adv ni

note

n um

notebook

n um dfawl

nothing

pron drêf

notice

v drê, tasik

notify

v plelmêski

novel

n dfawl

novice

n syof

now

adv dri, kwas

nowadays

adv da‘

nowhere

adv naso

nucleus

n thiynawn

nude

adj knawd

number

n pyê

nurse

n frêk

nursery

n sfugê

nut

n kif

nutrition

n kog

O

oasis

n fib

oath

n kwum

obese

adj ya

obey

v lwaww

object

n yim

oblige

v dil, pluter

obscure

adj smawspa

obsess

v dab

obtain

v dra‘

occur

v id, pwaw

ocean

n dufêw

odds

n knum

of

prep ko‘

off

adv hê

offend

v fyof

offensive

adj fyofe

offer

v nwim

n ton

office

n wem

officer

n ryok

offspring

n lawn

often

adv kudfof

oil

n fep

okay

interj nro

old

adj ukmu

olive

n thud

omit

v drawm

on

prep taw

once

adv thop

one

pron êho

num ‘i

only

adv ‘am

adj man

onto

prep kwokla

open

v bnenwunku

opening

n bnenwu

operate

v bwidê

opinion*n eb***opposite***adj sni'***oppress***v mlar***option***n pwêd***or***conj tra***oral***adj 'akod***orange***adj kak***orbit***n baylaw***orchard***n trus midba***orchestra***n dyatga***order***n drun**v fum***organ***n mep***organism***n psow***organization***n bawril***organize***v bawr***orgasm***n tibyêm***origin***n 'êb, nwom***ornament***n kuhaw***orphan***n srelmo***other***adj dum, psim***otherwise***adv brop***our***det fed***ours***pron fed***out***adv fi'**prep tel***outcome***n dyêpko***outline***n drib***outside***prep ksan***oval***n ksuk***oven***n shim***over***prep yuk***overdose***n wênlo***overlook***v mirawm, mpulnol***owe***v ferpê***owl***n hyik fawo***own***v ntiw, tip***owner***n ntiwêw***oxygen***n hobêw***oyster***n hinye*

P

package*n dyir***packet***n lap***pact***n frof***page***n brob***pain***n drep***painful***adj drepaw***paint***n dawssê***painter***n dawssêw***painting***n drup***pair***n hyem***palace***n bek, nwug***palm (of hand)***n muw awmaw***pan***n bêtrop***pandemic***n bwig***panic***v hekup***panorama***n naww***pant***v trirwordê***pants***n dlawf***paper***n ud***paradise***n 'usde***paradox***n hes***paragraph***n dlok***parallel***adj shawndab***paralyze***v ibaw, mluf***parcel***n dyir***pardon***v wêskêp***parent***n drer*

park*n* sril**parliament***n* dyus**parlor***n* big**parsley***n* psaww**part***n* bye**particular***adj* êtêgki**partner***n* dridduha**party***n* frêb**pass***v* pwaw**passenger***n* frêm**passion***n* mak**passive***adj* sfêd**past***adj* bop*n* sne, tu**pasta***n* disa**paste***n* draw**pastry***n* laspal**pasture***n* frilyaw**pat***v* ma'**patent***n* hum**path***n* 'in**patient***adj* pyawwpawg*n* shil**patriot***n* syuw**patrol***v* kwof**patron***n* hwol, kwufmêm**pattern***n* psêsêfhum**pause***v* ntawb**pave***v* imsim**pavement***n* syok, was**paw***n* psên**pay***v* frar**pea***n* dlaw**peace***n* mokyar**peach***n* srer**peak***n* nwudyu**pear***n* syawg**pearl***n* 'awk**peasant***n* thês**peculiar***adj* wag**pedal***n* bwilmaw**pedestrian***n* taber**peek***v* smawfgik**peel***v* hwawr**peer***v* 'igyoftip**pen***n* mag**pencil***n* mag**pending***adj* dlil**penetrate***v* bwop**peninsula***n* kenwanwak**penis***n* srif**pepper***n* el**per***prep* hyaw**perceive***v* drawr**percent***n* did**perception***n* drawrak**perch***v* twawl**perfect***adj* pyer**perfection***n* pyeri**perform***v* 'arog**perfume***n* dêd**perhaps***adv* awkyi**perimeter***n* aws**period (duration of time)***n* ryol**permanent***adj* bem**permission***n* ksok**permit***v* kso**persist***v* sfob**person***n* as**persona***n* 'ê**personal***adj* asod**persuade***v* lan**pest***n* las**pet***n* pwip**petal***n* diw**petty***adj* kole**phone***n* trêw**phrase***n* dunkiw**physical***adj* syim

piano*n* rawwi**pick***v* ki*n* psawndi**picnic***n* nwil**picture***n* dri'**piece***n* bye, faw**pierce***v* mok, nwa**pig***n* dlawg**pike***n* kwis**pile***n* bwub, pwi**pillar***n* drêkya**pillow***n* drawn**pin***n* kahmu**pinch***v* fyuk**pink***adj* lwêr**pipe***n* twêl**pirate***n* mle**pistol***n* byêr, smi**pitch***n* ntek**place***n* fawrpi*v* fawrpi, ryêr**plague***n* nwum**plain***adj* têm**plan***n* bwi*v* bwinku**plane***n* hyo**planet***n* drawpto**plant***v* ryêr*n* snem**plantation***n* dfêaw**plaque***n* te'**plate***n* plip**plateau***n* fop**platform***n* yawmro**platter***n* plip**plausible***adj* dalkê**play (have fun)***v* mlim**play (stage play)***n* akra**player***n* mlimêw**please***v* twag**pleasure***n* twagak**plot***n* rispan**plow***v* tiptie**pluck***v* nwawb**plug***n* twob**pocket***n* hyes**poem***n* lwin**poet***n* lwinêw**point***n* fawrpi, il, mo'**point out***v* yogyigres**poise***v* browdu**poison***n* brohbi, hulnêd**pole***n* fraw, syêm, ug**police***n* wo**policy***n* awn**polish***v* drawk**polite***adj* nupti**political***adj* nregod**politician***n* nregêw**politics***n* nreg**pollute***v* shuk**pond***n* taw**ponder***v* 'aw**pool***n* tawl, unyum**poor***adj* masdu'**popular***adj* tub**populate***v* byawl**population***n* byawlil**porch***n* lwawg**pork***n* dlawg**pornography***n* dol**port***n* frum, tawr**portable***adj* twên**portion***n* bi', fyênêdyêm, snis**pose***v* kawl**position (location)***n* kê**possess***v* dra'**possibility***n* dalkêi**possible***adj* dalkê**post***n* knaw*v* ksim**postpone***v* tron

posture (bodily position)

n wiyro
pot
n êm
potato
n dêmgidyê
potion
n fuwê
pottery
n êm hêd
poultry
n byawn
pour
v ken
powder
n fog
power
n baswi
powerful
adj baswîaw
practical
adj pwê
practice
v hur
pragmatic
adj pwê
prairie
n bêski, frilyaw
praise
v fyawpru, yui
pray
v mlêdni
precious
adj yob
precise
adj dek
predict
v mir, tamfuw
prefer
v dil
pregnant
adj kawwek
prejudice
n imwe
premier
adj nêr
premiere
n rof
premise
n haryidmawr
preparation
n nek

prepare
v bod, ne
present
v kso
n teb
present (time)
n shom
press
v far
pressure
n farak
prestige
n awne
presume
v kwêdal, twum
pretty
adv dlaw, syaws
adj tinêm
prevent
v mlor, nto
previous
adj nrak
previously
adv nrakal
prey
n ik, inkawpma
price
n psêw
prick
v mok
pride
n druki
priest
n bwip
prince
n fon
princess
n byaw
print
v tod
priority
n uymo
prism
n frêmibawg
prison
n ipim
prisoner
n ipimêw
private
adj frun
privilege
n nwem

prize
n trawn
probable
adj twuf
probably
adv twufal
probe
v plawk
problem
n ena, thek
procedure
n rul
process
n rul
proclaim
v bnip, plaw, ram
produce (manufacture)
v bod, brawpaw
product (item made)
n bodil
professor
n buw
profit
n frik, ryem
program
n bwi, pwim
prohibit
v drawm
project
n srê
promise
v nin
promote
v hyop, thubtasem, twas
pronounce
v pwawndêm
proof
n bwuk
propaganda
n snolsef
propel
v kwub, maww, yawm
property
n yim
prophet
n bradêg
prose
n mpiw, rispan
prosecute
v kwik
prostitute
n mlem

protagonist*n* fyapi**protect***v* nto, tiw**protection***n* tiwak**protest***v* tehran**prototype***n* sfu wê**proud***adj* druk**prove***v* bwukunku**proverb***n* wêwgas**provide***v* dra**province***n* nweg**provoke***v* kwor, nwis**prowl***v* snik**psychologist***n* shayya thawgêw**psychology***n* shayya thawg**pub***n* bag**pubic hair***n* brik bêhbê**public***n* than'ed**publish***v* mlop**puddle***n* syul**pull***v* bep**pulse***n* dis**pump***n* detpos**pumpkin***n* ruyni**punch***v* wawmaw**punish***v* dyas**puppet***n* thaf**puppy***n* yuak**purchase***v* smep**pure***adj* bwo, pyer, thur**purple***adj* shoma**purpose***n* fyinlu**push***v* far**put (cause to be)***v* bod**put (place)***v* meg**put on***v* meg, or**put out***v* dal**puzzle***n* wawr**pyramid***n* bwub

Q

qualify*v* nê**quality***n* bnaro**quantity***n* bêtaww**queen***n* syip**question***n* 'ikak**quick***adj* fyib**quickly***adv* fyibal**quiet***adj* draf, dram**quilt***n* nar**quit***v* dlêp**quite***adv* syaws**quote***v* is

R

rabbit*n* plu‘**race***n* snus**race (competition)***n* sha**race (ethnicity)***n* thun**rack***n* hwo**radiate***v* kwodyo, plêš**radical***adj* shêd**radius***n* ‘o‘, têw**raft***n* hwemenu**rag***n* mawm**raid***n* awrifner**rail***n* tawklug**rain***n* bid**rainbow***n* plêf fir**raise***v* twas**rake***n* dyaw**rally***v* bawf, nir**ramp***n* ‘ad**random***adj* wen**range***n* ‘o‘, muf**rank (military)***n* yolbu**rank (position)***n* ryawl, yolbu**rape***v* twir**rare***adj* ntel, yob**rat***n* sfir**rate***v* kam*n* kam**rather***adv* syaws**rational***n* dlu, syir**rattle***v* ên**raw***adj* kwodmu, yudnaww**ray (of light)***n* têw**razor***n* brew psumri**reach***v* id, ntê**read***v* drawr, trow**ready***adj* bif, hwê**real***adj* wi‘og**realize***v* fiw**really***adv* dlaw, ir**reap***v* tiptie**reason***n* fyinlu, syir**reasonable***adj* syiraw**rebel***n* tukle**receipt***n* nom**receive***v* yun**recent***adj* wu**recently***adv* wual**reception (of office or hotel)***n* heg**recession***n* shothi**recipe***n* thêr**recite***v* dyawl**recognition***n* unak**recognize***v* un**recommend***v* hyawp**reconcile***v* yawf**record***v* two‘unku**record (written account)***n* two‘**recover***v* talu**recreation***n* fadni**recruit***v* snol**recycle***v* thib**red***adj* shoma**reef***n* yaw‘**refer***v* hweg, yogyigres**referendum***n* bom**refine***v* drawk, ‘ub**reflect***v* irik**reflection***n* irikak**refuse***v* snofmu**regard***v* bru**regarding***prep* hu**regardless***adv* drufu**region***n* nweg

register

v kwid

regret

v ntu

regular

adj awyem

rehearse

v nes

reign

v ksiw

reinforce

v fu

reject

v snofmu

relate

v mlaw

relationship

n mlawsil

relax

v ronlim

release

v dfawn

relevant

adj syawb

relieve

v fen, ronlim, snê

religion

n hobaw

religious

adj hobawod

reluctant

adj kib, mpef

rely on

v lob

remain

v buhtigbim, sfob

remains

n mpi'

remark

v rawr

remedy

n komo

remember

v da

remind

v tomwe

remnant

n mpi'

remove

v taw'

rent

v kwer

repair

v frawthib

repeat

v byaww

repetition

n byawwak

replace

v mip

replicate

v byaww, yaw

reply

v wew

report

v duk

n dukil

reproduce

v botkas

reptile

n rus

request

v nwulbisaw'

require

v dil

rescue

v tim

research

n byiyaw

v byiyawunku

resemble

v pyap

resent

v truk

reservation

n yusak

reserve

v yus

reservoir

n ntam, srur

resident

n drak

resist

v kwawm, nto, tehram

resort

n aud

resource

n kim

respect

v ludfa

n ludfa

respond

v wew

response

n wewak

rest

v ksog

restaurant

n bwitokid

restrain

v psob

restrict

v tekrid

result

n dyêpko

retire

v nwap

retreat

v fap, fyi'

retrieve

v fêm

return

v mip

n mipak

reveal

v faw'

revenge

n mlan

reversal

n bwiypik

reverse

adj bwiyopi

review

v thil

revise

v 'onyi

revolution

n tiw

revolve

v lwog, pluw

reward

n frik

rhetoric

n drawmso

rhythm

n bnisim

rib

n frib, shol

ribbon

n tawwan

rice

n smo'

rich

adj pwênkod

ride

v sru'

ridicule

v 'orpu

rifle*n* twatpaw**right***adj* bwo*n* nod**right (direction)***adj* pyef**rigorous***adj* psin**ring***n* fal*v* yes**rinse***v* knawm**riot***n* wawlke**rip***v* lof**ripe***adj* bif**rise***v* mower**risk***n* frafmim**risky***adj* frafmimaw**ritual***n* lwag, tar**rival***n* kem**river***n* pso**road***n* 'in, was**roam***v* snik**roar***v* bnofyo, dralbi**roast***v* tok**rob***v* thê**robe***n* tomfi**robust***adj* snaw**rock***n* knaw**rock (move back and forth)***v* êmum**rod***n* syêm**rodent***n* mosêg**roll***v* pluw**romance***n* 'uf**roof***n* smew**rookie***n* syof**room (of house)***n* kwe**room (space)***n* bak**root***n* drêk**rope***n* 'issur**rose***n* snawshof**roster***n* deb**rotate***v* lwog, pluw**rough***adj* 'im**round***adj* drin**route***n* srae, yê**row***v* dfêd*n* fyuwga**rub***v* 'ab**rubber***n* benta**rubbish***n* mpêm**rubble***n* mpi'**rude***adj* dfid**ruffle***v* plaww**rug***n* ihên**rugged***adj* frod**ruin***v* lag**rule***v* êk**rule (law, regulation)***n* bil**ruler***n* êkêw**rumor***n* rê**run***v* kulgi**runner***n* kulgiw**rust***n* ksu'i

S

sacred*adj* 'udta**sad***adj* nromwaaw**saddle***n* sru' ref**sadness***n* nromwa**safe***adj* mpi**sail***v* bnig**sailor***n* bnigêw**saint***n* mer**salad***n* smon**salary***n* dfum**sale***n* trikyo**saliva***n* brel**salon***n* big**salt***n* lwe**same***det* no**sample***n* 'e'**sanctuary***n* ros**sand***n* nre**sap***n* draw**satisfy***v* dyif**saturate***v* eg, knor**sauce***n* bwifaww**saucepan***n* bêtrop**sausage***n* lwi'**save***v* dro', tim**save (put aside)***v* fyik**saw***n* psag**say***v* drato, snêr**scale (instrument for weighing)***n* brelgas**scale (skin of reptiles)***n* smowawm**scan***v* ub**scandal***n* rê, srak**scar***n* 'ur**scarce***adj* 'ako'**scare***v* dfeklap**scared***adj* kib**scarf***n* dawhe**scatter***v* nenok**scene***n* shuw**schedule***n* bêš**school***n* nwi**science***n* thawg**scientist***n* thawgêw**scissors***n* shen**scoop***v* wêsim**scope***n* twawd**score***n* brasês**scout***n* laf**scramble***v* shub**scrap***n* tril**scrape***v* 'ab**scratch***v* 'ab**scream***v* daskid**screen***n* him**screw***n* 'êl*v* rênuw**scrub***v* dfin**scrutinize***v* dfon**sea***n* dufêw**search***v* ub**season (quarter of the year)***n* byan**seat***n* ref**seaweed***n* ryl**second***num* thi**second (time)***n* wêb**secret***n* dinpop**section***n* brin, bye**secure***v* nto, psawgbawni**security***n* drar**seduce***v* bêtfur**see***v* drawr**seed***n* kif, trus**seek***v* ub

seem*v* faw'**segment***n* fyênêdyêm**segregate***v* syanki, wik**seize***v* bwobton, fu**seizure***n* ow**select***v* plom**selfish***adj* dêr**sell***v* trikyo**semen***n* kif, plig**send***v* brê**sense***n* fo**sensible***adj* binhus, pwê**sentence***n* dyo*v* nonbuk**separate***v* wik**sequence***n* drun**serial***adj* thothos**series***n* thawm**serious***adj* plêb, pyan**sermon***n* dfo'**servant***n* manlok**serve***v* dra**service***n* drak**set***v* ka**set up***v* dolmispo**settle***v* upid**settlement (village)***n* upidak**seven***num* ksab**several***det* nri**severe***adj* tussanlo**sew***v* mlil**sewage***n* mpêm, nref**sewer***n* nrefid**sex***n* brik**sexual***adj* brikaw**shack***n* dyim**shade***n* sawrpu**shadow***n* sawrpu**shaft***n* syêm**shake***v* têk**shame***n* srus**shape***n* psêsêfhum**share***v* kê'**shark***n* baptok awtbawk**sharp***adj* êkyawryo**shatter***v* wik**shave***v* brew**she***pron* hyêk**shed***n* bwêr, dyim**sheep***n* brawn**sheet***n* hwok, 'uk**shelf***n* hwo**shell***n* thes**shelter***n* dlawd**shield***n* dlawd, thupfer**shift***v* shos**shine***v* plês**shiny***adj* plêse**ship***n* nropri**shirt***n* mlêp**shit***n* dlêfto**shiver***v* dfawr, lun**shock***v* ibaw**shoe***n* emê**shoot***v* yawm**shooting star***n* sris**shop***v* smep*n* yif**shore***n* frib**short***adj* ek, frêp**should***v* na**shoulder***n* dyedrimig**shout***v* bnip**shove***v* mpew**shovel***n* byêw**show***v* pyu**show (performance)***n* akra**show off***v* byal**show up***v* plam**shower***n* syom

shrimp*n* lullog**shrine***n* hwan, thêf**shrub***n* dlutku**shrug***v* tuspeke**shudder***v* dfawr**shuffle***v* yêf**shut***v* osin**shy***adj* pyêrma**sibling***n* hog**sick***adj* dêwpe, tol**sickness***n* dêwpei**side***n* awmaw, fridrê**sidewalk***n* rigbikaw**siege***n* tawhên**sigh***v* drisa**sign***n* bir**signal***n* bir**significant***adj* 'ukyêm**silence***n* mos**silent***adj* mosaw**silk***n* psê**silly***adj* dlal**silver***n* mêlli**similar***adj* nêne**simmer***v* of**simple***adj* mek**simply***adv* mekal**sin***n* pwiris**since***conj* fye**sincere***adj* fyêd**sing***v* bufyunku**singer***n* bufyuw**single***adj* dyofhi**sink***v* ksiwo'**sip***v* mlaw**siren***n* kiya**sister***n* sra**sit***v* adya**site***n* kê**situate***v* buhtigbim**situation** (circumstances, context)*n* dir, sre**six***num* pya'**size***n* mu**skate***v* trif**skeleton***n* sned**skeptic***n* ryifi**sketch***n* wêm**skid***v* dreb**skill***n* dun**skilled***adj* dunaw**skim***v* brew, twawgke**skin***n* eryeb**skinny***adj* bofmew**skip***v* od**skirt***n* kwihra, pwa**skull***n* dler**sky***n* ib**slab***n* snis**slant***n* heb**slap***v* welo**slash***v* byê'aw**slave***n* tasu**sleek***adj* draf**sleep***v* bwawr*n* bwawr**slice***n* bi'**slide***v* asê**slim***adj* mlaw**sling***n* tow**slip***v* kwim, yaw**slogan***n* dunkiw**slope***n* heb**slow***adj* mog**smack***v* hyaw**small***adj* ek**smart***adj* fyib, tawo**smash***v* wik**smell (emit odor)***v* bwod**smell (sense with nose)***v* smaw, twop

smile

v nak

smirk

v knup

smoke

n nwawk

smooth

adj draf

smuggle

v tawsik

snack

n sraws

snake

n pyok

snap

v byiw

snatch

v thê

sneak

v dawdmês

sneeze

v taydum

sniff

v twop

snip

v byê'aw, knêr

snow

n thofmodni

v thofmodni

so

adv ir, ksaw

soak

v eg

soap

n ryag

sob

v nawntog

sober

adj fatgi

social

adj hak

society

n awsik

sock

n drêl

sofa

n kwaw, ref

soft

adj draf

soil

n tis

soldier

n yawk

sole

adj low

solid

adj 'ênyunê

solve

v pwêb

some

det ir

somebody

pron 'o

someone

pron 'o

something

pron iw

sometimes

adv ntes

somewhat

adv syaws

son

n pwawk

song

n bufyu

soon

adv kwas

sophisticated

adj es

sore

adj kussa

sorrow

n nromwa

sorry

adj bral

sort

v dre

soul

n wuw

sound

n dfil

soup

n fam

sour

adj bim

source

n 'êb

south

n kude'awd

souvenir

n hib, psom, teb

spa (mineral spring)

n mehbu'

space (beyond Earth)

n ba

space (empty area)

n bak

span

n muf

spank

v trawp

spare

adj dum

spark

n knim

spasm

n drupke

spawn

v mab

speak

v plaw, pwawndêm

spear

n kwis

special

adj dêg

specialist

n frif

species

n mawk

specific

adj êtêgki

specimen

n dfap

spectate

v drawr

spectrum

n 'o', ksawg

speculate

v fyig

speed

n lwintem

spell

v liasdên

spell (of magic)

n knon

spelling

n liasdênil

spend

v frar

sphere

n bnim, mid

spice

n ilfuf

spider

n bwam

spike

n bne

spill

v ken

spin

v pluw, psawm

spinach

n dfasigka

spine

n drem

spirit

n wuw

spit

v bre

splash

v plamge

split

v wik

spoil

v thêpmu

sponge

n fu

sponsor

v trek

spontaneous

adj bas

spoon

n hyuru

sport

n syêdta

spot

n fenya

spouse

n dridduha

spray

v plamge

spread

v nenok

spring (coil)

n smassê

spring (season)

n mês

sprout

v hug

spur

n mpames

spy

n byor

square

n bam

squash

v dfiw

squat

v hen

squeeze

v fyên

squint

v 'igyoftip

squirrel

n ap

stab

v nwa

stable

adj fraskaw, hyek

n kopid

stack

v tri'

stadium

n hwêg

staff

n drog

stage

n em

stain

v aw, srawk

stake

n mawssap

stalemate

n ryoyne

stalk

v fyop

stall

v hyawf, tron

n ryoshi

stamp

v dlim

n dlimêw

stand

v buhtigbim

n byik

staple

n lum

star

n bninêsê

stare

v drawr

start

v er

n er

startle

v dfeklap, ibaw

starve

v lin

state

v drato, plaw

state (condition)

n lwo'

state (province, country)

n awf, hyassu

static

adj nithên

station (railroad, bus)

n sfi

statistic

n 'atbêm

stay

v buhtigbim, dfa, tahed, upid

n 'ir

steady

adj fraskaw

steal

v thê

steam

n bnow

steel

n dêmo

steep

adj êkyawryo, hyek

steer

v dfa'

stem

n syisis

step (footstep)

n rub

step (one level of stairs)

n ribud

step on

v yom

stereotype

n twow

stew

n maw

stick

v bwêtawo

n hawp

sticky

adj bwêtawoe

stiff

adj hyug

stigma

n srus

still

adv al

stink

v bwod

stir

v pyo'

stitch*n* nruk**stock***n* fek**stoke***v* ntor**stomach***n* bnuha**stone***n* knaw, wim**stool (seat)***n* dfawk, ref**stop***v* tahed**store***v* wawdfi*n* yif**storm***n* sfun**story***n* fram, rispan**straight***adj* hyek**strand***n* hab, 'issur**strange***adj* ntel, wag**strap***n* psus**strategy (plan)***n* smugyul**strawberry***n* tenla**stream***n* pso**street***n* was**strength***n* hwim, snawi**stress***v* mogyam**stretch***v* syogkib**string***n* 'issur**strip***v* bris*n* pyaf**stripe***n* pyaf**strive***v* wêtdik**stroke***v* psi**strong***adj* snaw**structure***n* tawbawg**struggle***v* pwu**stubborn***adj* mlow**student***n* frawb**study***v* êw*n* êw**stuff***n* yim**stumble***v* yaw**stump***n* tuk**stun***v* ibaw**stupid***adj* mla**sturdy***adj* snaw**style***n* dawyrisi**substitute***v* lihmi**subtle***adj* bnus**subtlety***n* bnusi**suburb***n* nweg**success***n* lwub**successful***adj* lwubaw**such***det* shig**suck***v* nawk**sudden***adj* osêk**suddenly***adv* osêkal**suffocate***v* uymê**sugar***n* fohir**suggest***v* bwudunku**suggestion***n* bwud**suit***n* tisatrê**suitcase***n* hêr**sum***n* yumro**summary***n* lwawl**summer***n* kawtpop**summon***v* map**sun***n* bninêsê, plawwum**superb***adj* sfow, thur**supervise***v* bum, lwaws**supervisor***n* bwew**supplement***v* bnil**supply***v* kso**support***v* fu, nwe*n* nwe**suppress***v* mandiw**sure***adj* bes**surf***n* fip**surface***n* awmaw, hwêmsow, sfem**surge***n* fyil**surgery***n* kun**surpass***v* lwes**surprise***v* ibaw, up**surrender***v* wefhe**surround***v* smesen**survey***n* kna'

survive

v lwi

suspect

v kwêdal

suspicious

adj kwêdalêm

sustain

v bruna

swallow

v dfe'

swamp

n wosu

sway

v êmum

swear

v hyab

sweat

v egyil

sweater

n bok

sweep

v trak

sweet

adj fran

sweetheart

n smur

swift

adj thawmo

swim

v sfup

swing

v êmum

swirl

v bêk

switch

n af

sword

n pwik

symbol

n mik

sympathy

n kob

symptom

n fyen

syrup

n dabumur

system

n tawbawg

T

tab

n bnudwaw

table

n hwaw

tablet

n buna

tackle

v buk

tactic

n smugyul

tag

n pwasawk

tail

n byegibra

tailor

n sfilê

take

v fu

take apart

v mib

take away

v taw'

take out

v dfêk, taw'

talent

n dun

talk

v pwawndêm

tall

adj bregrê

tangible

adj syim

tangle

v plaww

tap (faucet)

n brês

tape

n twê'ib

target

n 'ar

tariff

n psêw

task

n hop

taste

v pye'

tattoo

n bu'

tax

n syu'

taxi

n dop

tea

n ryog

teach

v nraws

teacher

n nrawsêw

team

n hyem

tear

n kned

v lof

tease

v titar

technological

adj pyood

technology

n pyo

teenager

n mpewêsê

tell

v plaw

temper

n brawd

temperature

n frermow

temple

n hwan

temporary

adj dêptawm

tempt

v bêtfur

ten

num nwu

tenant

n drak

tense

n biso

adj thawr
tension
n thawri
tent
n nwekas
terminate
v 'awm
terrace
n lwawg
terrible
adj thawl
terrific
adj sfow
territory
n hwên, hyassu
terror
n psan
test
v bri, yo
n tom
testify
v dlam
text
n mpiw
textile
n têpi
than
conj nwareim
thank
v fê
that
conj lam
det pwib
pron pwib
adv thar
the
det ta
theater
n em
their
det plu
theirs
pron plu
them
pron plu
theme
n psafêp
then
adv pyidtik
theory
n srêso
therapy
n komo

there
adv frag
therefore
adv ir, migbawk
thesis
n nawp
they
pron plu
thick
adj tawp
thief
n thêw
thigh
n if
thin (narrow)
adj turwo
thin (slender)
adj mlaw
thing
n yim
think
v 'aw
third
num têt
this
det dul
pron dul
thorn
n bne
though
conj ksa
thought
n 'awk
thousand
num thaso
thread
n hab, 'issur, psê
threat
n frafmim
three
num dlob
throat
n dfe'
throne
n pyir
through
prep tig
throughout
prep thaw
throw
v maww
thrust
v kwub

thumb
n kwap
thunder
n mpumep
thus
adv ir, migbawk
ticket
n aspod
tide
n sfim
tie
n brêb
v smaw
tiger
n 'ên
tight
adj retpa
tilt
v din
time
n fyok, tu
tin
n law'ipir
tire
n smog
tired (needing rest)
adj e
tired (needing sleep)
adj e
title
n kênkir
to
prep mam
toast
n mitpaw
today
adv dul u
toddler
n ksib
toe
n yof
together
adv dfawg
toilet
n ra
tolerate
v mêt
tomb
n reynaw
tomorrow
adv pledyo
tone
n ntek

tongue*n* dfek**tonight***adv* dul lwaw**too***adv* ksaw**tool***n* ren**tooth***n* 'if**top***n* dêb**top (clothing)***n* nwêl**topic***n* psafêp**topple***v* kid**torch***n* brêd**tornado***n* pwam**torso***n* plun**torture***v* bnu, 'us**toss***v* babse, maww**total***n* yumro**touch***v* udi**tough***adj* snaw**tour***n* lwibi**tourist***n* sripêw**tow***v* bep, smak**towards***prep* mam**towel***n* shêm**tower***n* frês**town***n* kwow**toy***n* knip**track***n* 'in**trade***v* li*n* tib**trader***n* liw**tradition***n* lwag, pwawp**traffic***n* trêm**tragedy***n* hwir**trail***n* ritko**trailer***n* ilmawl**train***v* ne, nraws, smo*n* pwos**transcend***v* fimepfem**transfer***v* tawf**translate***v* nraws**transparent***adj* nti**transport***n* bwagyaw**trap***n* le**trash***n* mpêm**trauma***n* in, usun**travel***v* twe**tray***n* fuw**tread***v* yom**treason***n* aw'**treasure***n* dfêm, hwik**treat***v* bwaw, snê**treatment***n* bwawk**tree***n* snem**tremble***v* lun**trench***n* ksag**trend***n* syad**trial***n* fesêb**triangle***n* psa**tribe***n* wawm, yupê**tribunal***n* lwudro**tribute***n* plêm**trick***v* pyên**trigger***n* awl**trillion***num* syê**trim***v* knêr**trip***v* mar*n* trellêk**triple***adj* hep**trivia***n* ten**trophy***n* hib**tropical***adj* hyol**trouble***n* thek**trousers***n* dlawf**true***adj* bwo**trumpet***n* dyok**trunk (large box)***n* shaw'ak**trunk (of tree)***n* plun, syisis**trust***v* lwem**truth***n* bwoi**try (attempt)***v* brete**try (strive)***v* yu'

try (test out)*v* bri**tub***n* unyum**tug***v* bep, bnum**tumble***v* 'awpmik**tuna***n* thobê**tune***n* faf**tunnel***n* dya**turmoil***n* dlê'**turn***v* lwog**turn on***v* 'ud**turtle***n* 'amraw**tusk***n* pwêr**twilight***n* ryumigi**twin***n* wiftu**twist***v* ksir**two***num* tre**type***n* wê

U

ugly*adj* famsuw**umbrella***n* tofmed**uncle***n* trim**uncover***v* bawdnu**under***prep* ku**understand***v* fiw**underwear***n* ek re'**uniform***n* dye'**unique***adj* hwaw'**unit***n* fa'i**universe***n* bêmsi**university***n* brêm nwi**unless***conj* nte**until***conj* rya**unwell***adj* dêwpe**up***adv* têb*prep* têb**update***n* twib**upon***prep* mlaww**upper class***n* byo iryê**upset***v* 'ebu**urban***adj* 'uaw**urge***n* byad**urine***n* nwaws bid**urn***n* lok**us***pron* fed**use***v* brum*n* brum**usher***n* bram**usual***adj* syep**usually***adv* syepal**utilize***v* brum

V

vacant*adj* nrê, sfil**vacation***n* knogya**vagina***n* brun**vagina (slang)***n* us**vague***adj* mpag**valid***adj* bwo**validate***v* twon**valley***n* nwo**value***v* byim*n* byim**valve***n* hwelya**vampire***n* kwem**vanilla***n* hem**vanish***v* dlawr**variable***n* mormêr**various***adj* psim**vary***v* dfawdê**vase***n* byuhon**vegetable***n* bisêl**vehicle***n* lou**veil***n* trip**vein***n* thawb**velocity***n* dlirodu**vendor***n* trikyow**venom***n* bred**vent***n* twêl**venue***n* mlun**veranda***n* lwawg**verge***n* smetki**verify***v* twon**verse***n* pwe**version***n* pwaw'**versus***prep* mpol**very***adv* dlaw, ir**vest***n* mpawfe**veteran***n* yawk**veto***v* rosfeb, snofmu**vibrant***adj* thamsi**vibrate***v* ên**vicious***adj* bna', twar**victim***n* ik, lawm, shil**victory***n* fruk**view***n* dyawgok**village***n* kwow, tab**villain***n* drawb**vindicate***v* mêkrê**vine***n* mlak**vinegar***n* 'i'**violate***v* ilfo**violence***n* awmwawi**violent***adj* awmwaw**violin***n* drela**virgin***n* brof**virus***n* ksew, ksip**vision***n* bar**visit***n* drok*v* srip**visitor***n* sripêw**vocabulary***n* mpor**voice***n* dfek, dfil**void***n* reynaw**volatile***adj* brad**volcano***n* ryab**volume***n* pwaws**volunteer***v* tas**vomit***v* sfipawr**vote***v* ham**voucher***n* lwum**vow***v* psawgbawni, tikli**voyage***n* trellêk**vulgar***adj* dfid**vulture***n* hyam

W

wage*n* snum**wagon***n* aw**waist***n* srel**wait***v* dfa**waiter***n* manlok**wake***v* hwêf**wake up***v* hwêf**walk***v* hê'**wall***n* sro**wallet***n* thim**wander***v* snik**want***v* dil**war***n* baptok**ward***n* frim**wardrobe***n* twem**warm***adj* psam, tilib**warn***v* rês**warrant***n* nwag**warrior***n* baptokêw**wash***v* knawm**waste***v* kwemi**watch***v* drawr**watch out***v* tid**water***n* bid**wave (ocean)***n* fyil**wave (salutation)***v* bwum**wax***n* dem**way***n* srae**we***pron* fed**weak***adj* dyêm**wealth***n* thêw**weapon***n* rye**wear***v* or**weather***n* timok**weave***v* naw**web***n* tak**wedding***n* trar**wedge***n* bawbyu**week***n* bya**weep***v* mpam, nawntog**weigh***v* fyunku**weight***n* fyu**weird***adj* ntel, wag**welcome***interj* kubrê'**well***adv* bnê*n* 'êb, ntam*interj* lim**west***n* ralmê'**wet***adj* fu'**what***det* lwê*pron* lwê**wheel***n* drin**when***adv* nam*conj* ntilgu**where***adv* shawr**whether***conj* sniso**which***det* dunbi*pron* dunbi**while***conj* akaprer**whip***n* druse**whisker***n* thodwu**whiskey***n* hyap**whisper***v* pwesu**whistle***v* snuw**white***adj* nti**who***pron* bi**whole***adj* fri**wholesome***adj* kwef**whore***n* mlem**whose***det* twa**why***adv* kwo**wide***adj* thintawmaw**widow***n* sya'**width***n* thintawm

wife*n* dfê, thikyen**wiggle***v* lwam**wild***adj* plur**wildlife***n* bwin**will***n* trê**win***v* fru**wind***v* naw*n* raw**window***n* fer**wine***n* yonya**winery***n* yonyaaid**wing***n* muw**wink***v* ter**winter***n* dyu byan**wipe***v* 'ab**wire***n* ntawp**wise***adj* kawtkep**wish***v* dil**wit***n* kênkir fo**witch***n* hyik**with (accompanied by)***prep* nef**with (using)***prep* nef**withdraw***v* dfêk**within***prep* he**without***prep* dfawd**withstand***v* lwi**witness***n* byodak**wizard***n* ksêk**wolf***n* hemrep**woman***n* dfê**wonder***v* fyig**wonderful***adj* sfow, thur**wood***n* snem, ug**wool***n* hab**word***n* kênkir**work***n* kanwop**work (be employed)***v* kanwop**work (function)***v* syap**work (have desired result)***v* de', syap**work (toil)***v* egyil, kanwop**worker***n* be'**world***n* u**worm***n* twor**worry***v* mlum**worship***v* malmap**would***v* wi**wound***n* in, usun**wrap***v* bawg**wreck***v* lag**wrestle***v* kig**wrinkle***n* hap**wrist***n* dyêf**write***v* aw**writer***n* aww**wrong***adj* pwir

Y

yacht*n* pwod**yank***v* bnum, thê**year***n* hwak**yell***v* bnip**yellow***adj* kak**yes***interj* muk**yesterday***adv* bnêpe'**yet***adv* ar**yogurt***n* êd**you***pron* to**you all***pron* êw**young***adj* drur**your***det* to**your (pl)***det* êw**yours***pron* to**yours (pl)***pron* êw**youth***n* druri

Z

zero*num* ryo**zombie***n* fad**zoo***n* dral