1. 下面代码的输出是什么?

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void f()
{
   cout << 1 << endl;
}

int main()
{
   f();
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

2. 给出下面程序的输出结果。

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int xfunction(int n, long t)
{
   cout << "int";
   return n;
}
long xfunction(long n)
{
   cout << "long";
   return n;
}
int main()
{
   cout << xfunction(5);
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

3. 下面的代码有错误吗?如果有,怎么修改?

```
#include <iostream>
#include <math>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
   cout << pow(2.0, 4) << endl;
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

4. 下面的代码有错误吗?如果有,怎么修改?

```
void f()
{
   int max = 0;
   if (max != 0)
      cout << max;
   else
      return;
}</pre>
```

5. 下面语句的输出结果是什么?

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
   cout << floor(3.6) << ceil(-2.5) << endl;
   cout << round(-1.7) << trunc(5.2) << endl;
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void f(double &p)
{
   p += 2;
}
int main()
{
   double x = 1;
   double y = 1;
   f(x);
   f(y);
   cout << "x is " << x;
   cout << " y is " << y << endl;
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

7. 函数 nPrint 的定义如下,则 nPrint('a',4) 的输出是什么?

```
void nPrint(char ch, int n)
{
    while (n > 0)
    {
      cout << ch;
      n--;
    }
}</pre>
```

8. 下面代码的输出结果是什么?

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int j = 1;
int main()
{
   int i = 2;
   cout << "i is " << i << " j is " << j << endl;
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

9. 下面代码的输出结果是什么?

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
inline void print(int i)
{
   cout << i << endl;
}
int main()
{
   print(1);
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void maxValue(int value1, int value2, int max)
{
   if (value1 > value2)
```

```
max = value1;
else
    max = value2;
}
int main()
{
    int max = 0;
    maxValue(1, 2, max);
    cout << "max is " << max << endl;
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

## 11. 下面代码的输出结果是什么?

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void nPrint(char ch, int n)
{
    while (n > 0)
    {
       cout << ch;
       n--;
    }
}
int main()
{
    int k = 2;
    nPrint('a', k);
    cout << "k=" << k << endl;
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void xFunction(int i)
{
   int num = 1;
   for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++)
   {
     cout << num << " ";
     num *= 3;</pre>
```

```
}
cout << endl;
}
int main()
{
   int i = 1;
   while (i <= 5)
   {
      xFunction(i);
      i++;
   }
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void xFunction(int i)
{
  do
  {
     if (i % 2 != 0)
        cout << i << " ";
     i--;
  while (i >= 1);
  cout << endl;</pre>
}
int main()
  int i = 1;
  while (i <= 5)
  {
     xFunction(i);
     i++;
  }
  cout << "i is " << i;</pre>
  return 0;
```