



▼ convolutional neural network

```
from keras.datasets import mnist
```

```
# Load data
```

```
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()
```

```
# Data attributes
```

```
print("train_images dimentions: ", train_images.ndim)
```

```
print("train_images shape: ", train_images.shape)
```

```
print("train_images type: ", train_images.dtype)
```

```
X_train = train_images.reshape(60000, 28, 28, 1)
```

```
X_test = test_images.reshape(10000, 28, 28, 1)
```

```
X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
```

```
X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
```

```
X_train /= 255
```

```
X_test /= 255
```

```
from keras.utils import np_utils
```

```
Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(train_labels)
```

```
Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(test_labels)
```

Downloading data from <https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist>

```
11493376/11490434 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
train_images dimentions: 3
train_images shape: (60000, 28, 28)
train_images type: uint8
```



```
# Creating our model
from keras.models import Model
from keras import layers
import keras

myInput = layers.Input(shape=(28,28,1))
conv1 = layers.Conv2D(16, 3, activation='relu', padding='same')(myInput) #filter #window size
pool1 = layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2)(conv1)
conv2 = layers.Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu', padding='same')(pool1)
pool2 = layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2)(conv2)

flat = layers.Flatten()(pool2)
out_layer = layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')(flat)

myModel = Model(myInput, out_layer)

myModel.summary()
myModel.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(), loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy)
```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 28, 28, 1)]	0

conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 16)	160

max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 16)	0

conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 32)	4640

max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 32)	0

flatten (Flatten)	(None, 1568)	0

dense (Dense)	(None, 10)	15690
=====		
Total params: 20,490		
Trainable params: 20,490		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```
network_history = myModel.fit(X_train, Y_train, batch_size=128, epochs=5, validation_split=0.1)
```

```
Epoch 1/5
375/375 [=====] - 27s 70ms/step - loss: 0.8704 - accuracy: 0.74
```

```

Epoch 2/5
375/375 [=====] - 26s 69ms/step - loss: 0.1077 - accuracy: 0.96
Epoch 3/5
375/375 [=====] - 26s 69ms/step - loss: 0.0746 - accuracy: 0.97
Epoch 4/5
375/375 [=====] - 26s 69ms/step - loss: 0.0570 - accuracy: 0.98
Epoch 5/5
375/375 [=====] - 26s 69ms/step - loss: 0.0494 - accuracy: 0.98

```



```

myInput = layers.Input(shape=(28,28,1))
conv1 = layers.Conv2D(16, 3, activation='relu', padding='same', strides=2)(myInput)
conv2 = layers.Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu', padding='same', strides=2)(conv1)
flat = layers.Flatten()(conv2)
out_layer = layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')(flat)

myModel = Model(myInput, out_layer)

myModel.summary()
myModel.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(), loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy)

```

Model: "model_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
input_2 (InputLayer)	[(None, 28, 28, 1)]	0

conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 16)	160

conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 32)	4640

flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 1568)	0

dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	15690
=====		
Total params: 20,490		
Trainable params: 20,490		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```

network_history = myModel.fit(X_train, Y_train, batch_size=128, epochs=5, validation_split=0.

```

```

Epoch 1/5
375/375 [=====] - 8s 20ms/step - loss: 0.9441 - accuracy: 0.754
Epoch 2/5
375/375 [=====] - 8s 20ms/step - loss: 0.1886 - accuracy: 0.944
Epoch 3/5
375/375 [=====] - 8s 21ms/step - loss: 0.1100 - accuracy: 0.967
Epoch 4/5
375/375 [=====] - 8s 21ms/step - loss: 0.0815 - accuracy: 0.976
Epoch 5/5
375/375 [=====] - 8s 21ms/step - loss: 0.0687 - accuracy: 0.979

```



