## Information on ontologyIndex object

Sergei Tarasov 2017-07-11

```
setwd("~/my-papers-2017/phyloBayesHMM/ontoFast/ontoFast/data/Other-ontologies")
library(ontologyIndex)
```

## Structures of main Anatomy Ontologies

```
uberon=get OBO("UBERON.obo", extract tags="everything", propagate relationships = c("part of", "is a"))
## Warning in (function (parents, id = names(parents), name = id, obsolete =
## setNames(nm = id, : Some parent terms not found: BFO:0000002, BFO:0000003,
## UBERON:0005187 (4 more)
drosoph<-get_0B0("fbbt.obo", extract_tags="everything", propagate_relationships = c("part_of", "is_a"))</pre>
amphib<-get_OBO("AAO_v3.obo", extract_tags="everything", propagate_relationships = c("part_of", "is_a")
tron<-get_OBO("TrOn.obo", extract_tags="everything", propagate_relationships = c("part_of", "is_a"))</pre>
spiders<-get_0B0("spd.obo", extract_tags="everything", propagate_relationships = c("part_of", "is_a"))</pre>
hao_new<-get_OBO("hao_new.obo", extract_tags="everything", propagate_relationships = c("part_of", "is_a
print(sort(names(uberon)))
##
     [1] "aboral_to"
##
     [2] "adjacent_to"
     [3] "alt_id"
##
##
     [4] "ambiguous_for_taxon"
     [5] "anastomoses_with"
##
     [6] "ancestors"
##
##
     [7] "anteriorly_connected_to"
     [8] "anterior_to"
##
##
     [9] "attaches to"
## [10] "attaches_to_part_of"
## [11] "bounding layer of"
## [12] "branching_part_of"
   [13] "capable_of"
##
## [14] "capable_of_part_of"
  [15] "channel_for"
  [16] "channels_from"
##
   [17] "channels_into"
##
  [18] "children"
  [19] "comment"
  [20] "composed_primarily_of"
##
   [21] "conduit_for"
##
## [22] "confers_advantage_in"
## [23] "connected to"
## [24] "connects"
## [25] "consider"
## [26] "contains"
## [27] "contains_process"
```

```
[28] "continuous with"
##
    [29] "contributes_to_morphology_of"
    [30] "created_by"
##
    [31] "creation_date"
##
##
    [32] "data-version"
##
   [33] "dc-contributor"
   [34] "dc-creator"
   [35] "deep_to"
##
##
    [36] "def"
##
    [37] "default-namespace"
    [38] "developmentally_induced_by"
##
    [39] "developmentally_replaces"
##
    [40] "develops_from"
   [41] "develops_from_part_of"
##
##
   [42] "develops_in"
##
    [43] "directly_develops_from"
##
    [44] "disjoint_from"
    [45] "distally_connected_to"
    [46] "distalmost_part_of"
##
##
    [47] "distal to"
##
    [48] "domain"
##
   [49] "dorsal to"
    [50] "drains"
##
    [51] "dubious for taxon"
##
##
   [52] "ends"
   [53] "ends with"
   [54] "equivalent_to_chain"
##
    [55] "existence_ends_during"
##
   [56] "existence_ends_during_or_before"
##
##
    [57] "existence_ends_with"
##
    [58] "existence_starts_and_ends_during"
##
    [59] "existence_starts_during"
    [60] "existence_starts_during_or_after"
##
   [61] "existence_starts_with"
##
##
    [62] "expand assertion to"
##
    [63] "expand_expression_to"
##
   [64] "extends fibers into"
##
    [65] "fma_set_term"
##
    [66] "format-version"
##
    [67] "functionally_related_to"
    [68] "has boundary"
##
    [69] "has component"
    [70] "has_developmental_contribution_from"
##
##
   [71] "has_fused_element"
   [72] "has_member"
##
##
    [73] "has_muscle_antagonist"
##
    [74] "has_muscle_insertion"
##
    [75] "has_muscle_origin"
##
   [76] "has_part"
    [77] "has_potential_to_develop_into"
##
##
   [78] "has_potential_to_developmentally_contribute_to"
##
   [79] "has_quality"
##
   [80] "has_skeleton"
    [81] "holds over chain"
```

```
[82] "id"
##
    [83] "immediately_anterior_to"
    [84] "immediately deep to"
   [85] "immediately_posterior_to"
##
    [86] "immediately_preceded_by"
##
   [87] "immediately_superficial_to"
   [88] "immediate transformation of"
    [89] "implements_design_pattern"
##
    [90] "in anterior side of"
##
   [91] "in_central_side_of"
   [92] "in_deep_part_of"
   [93] "indirectly_supplies"
##
  [94] "in_distal_side_of"
  [95] "in_dorsal_side_of"
##
## [96] "in_innermost_side_of"
   [97] "in_lateral_side_of"
##
##
  [98] "in_left_side_of"
  [99] "innervated by"
## [100] "innervates"
## [101] "in outermost side of"
## [102] "in_posterior_side_of"
## [103] "in_proximal_side_of"
## [104] "input_of"
## [105] "in_right_side_of"
## [106] "in_superficial_part_of"
## [107] "in taxon"
## [108] "intersection_of"
## [109] "intersects_midsagittal_plane_of"
## [110] "in_ventral_side_of"
## [111] "inverse of"
## [112] "is_a"
## [113] "is_class_level"
## [114] "is_metadata_tag"
## [115] "is_symmetric"
## [116] "is_transitive"
## [117] "layer_part_of"
## [118] "located in"
## [119] "location_of"
## [120] "lumen_of"
## [121] "luminal_space_of"
## [122] "name"
## [123] "namespace"
## [124] "negatively_regulates"
## [125] "obsolete"
## [126] "only_in_taxon"
## [127] "ontology"
## [128] "output_of"
## [129] "overlaps"
## [130] "owl-axioms"
## [131] "parents"
## [132] "participates_in"
## [133] "part_of"
## [134] "positively_regulates"
## [135] "postaxialmost_part_of"
```

```
## [136] "posteriorly_connected_to"
## [137] "posterior_to"
## [138] "preaxialmost_part_of"
## [139] "preceded_by"
## [140] "precedes"
## [141] "present_in_taxon"
## [142] "produced_by"
## [143] "produces"
## [144] "property_value"
## [145] "protects"
## [146] "proximally_connected_to"
## [147] "proximalmost_part_of"
## [148] "proximal_to"
## [149] "range"
## [150] "regulates"
## [151] "remark"
## [152] "replaced_by"
## [153] "seeAlso"
## [154] "serially_homologous_to"
## [155] "sexually_homologous_to"
## [156] "simultaneous_with"
## [157] "site_of"
## [158] "skeleton_of"
## [159] "source atlas"
## [160] "starts"
## [161] "starts_with"
## [162] "subdivision_of"
## [163] "subset"
## [164] "subsetdef"
## [165] "superficial_to"
## [166] "supplies"
## [167] "surrounded_by"
## [168] "surrounds"
## [169] "synapsed_by"
## [170] "synonym"
## [171] "synonymtypedef"
## [172] "transformation of"
## [173] "transitive_over"
## [174] "treat-xrefs-as-equivalent"
## [175] "treat-xrefs-as-has-subclass"
## [176] "treat-xrefs-as-is a"
## [177] "treat-xrefs-as-reverse-genus-differentia"
## [178] "tributary_of"
## [179] "trunk_part_of"
## [180] "union_of"
## [181] "ventral_to"
## [182] "xref"
print(sort(names(drosoph)))
   [1] "alt_id"
                                           "ancestors"
    [3] "auto-generated-by"
                                           "capable_of"
##
   [5] "capable_of_part_of"
                                           "children"
##
   [7] "comment"
                                           "composed_primarily_of"
   [9] "connected_to"
                                           "consider"
```

```
## [11] "created_by"
                                            "creation date"
## [13] "data-version"
                                            "date"
## [15] "def"
                                            "default-namespace"
## [17] "develops_directly_from"
                                            "develops_from"
## [19] "disjoint_from"
                                            "domain"
## [21] "electrically_synapsed_to"
                                            "expand_expression_to"
## [23] "expresses"
                                            "fasciculates with"
## [25] "format-version"
                                            "has_part"
## [27] "has_postsynaptic_terminals_in"
                                            "has_presynaptic_terminals_in"
## [29] "has_soma_location"
                                            "has_synaptic_terminals_in"
                                            "holds_over_chain"
## [31] "has_synaptic_terminals_of"
## [33] "id"
                                            "inheres_in"
## [35] "innervated_by"
                                            "innervates"
## [37] "intersection_of"
                                            "inverse_of"
## [39] "is_a"
                                            "is_metadata_tag"
## [41] "is_transitive"
                                            "name"
## [43] "namespace"
                                            "obsolete"
## [45] "occurs in"
                                            "ontology"
## [47] "overlaps"
                                            "owl-axioms"
## [49] "parents"
                                            "partially_overlaps"
## [51] "part_of"
                                            "property_value"
## [53] "range"
                                            "regulates"
## [55] "remark"
                                            "replaced_by"
## [57] "saved-bv"
                                            "subset"
## [59] "subsetdef"
                                            "synapsed by"
## [61] "synapsed to"
                                            "synapsed_via_type_Ib_bouton_to"
## [63] "synapsed_via_type_II_bouton_to"
                                            "synapsed_via_type_III_bouton_to"
## [65] "synapsed_via_type_Is_bouton_to"
                                            "synonym"
## [67] "synonymtypedef"
                                            "transitive_over"
## [69] "xref"
print(sort(names(tron)))
    [1] "ancestors"
                             "auto-generated-by"
                                                  "children"
##
    [4] "created_by"
                             "creation_date"
                                                  "date"
   [7] "def"
                             "default-namespace"
                                                  "format-version"
## [10] "id"
                             "is_a"
                                                  "name"
                             "obsolete"
## [13] "namespace"
                                                  "parents"
## [16] "part of"
                             "saved-by"
                                                  "subset"
## [19] "subsetdef"
                             "synonym"
                                                  "xref"
print(sort(names(spiders)))
    [1] "adjacent to"
                             "ancestors"
                                                  "auto-generated-by"
##
    [4] "children"
                             "comment"
                                                  "consider"
   [7] "created by"
                             "creation date"
                                                  "data-version"
## [10] "date"
                             "def"
                                                  "default-namespace"
## [13] "format-version"
                             "id"
                                                  "is a"
                             "name"
## [16] "is transitive"
                                                  "namespace"
                             "obsolete"
## [19] "namespace-id-rule"
                                                  "ontology"
## [22] "parents"
                             "part_of"
                                                  "saved-by"
## [25] "synonym"
                             "xref"
print(sort(names(hao_new)))
```

"auto-generated-by"

[1] "ancestors"

```
[3] "BFO:0000050"
##
                                          "children"
##
   [5] "comment"
                                          "date"
  [7] "def"
##
                                          "default-namespace"
  [9] "default-relationship-id-prefix" "disjoint_from"
## [11] "format-version"
                                          "HAO: attached to"
## [13] "id"
                                          "intersection of"
## [15] "is a"
                                          "is anti symmetric"
## [17] "is_reflexive"
                                          "is transitive"
## [19] "name"
                                          "namespace-id-rule"
## [21] "OBO_REL:0000004"
                                          "obsolete"
## [23] "ontology"
                                          "parents"
## [25] "remark"
                                          "saved-by"
## [27] "synonym"
                                          "xref"
ontology_list=list(uberon=uberon, drosoph=drosoph, tron=tron, spiders=spiders, hao_new=hao_new)
```

## Synonyms in ontologies; get structure

```
for (i in seq_along(ontology_list)){
 print(names(ontology_list)[i])
 print("###############"")
print(ontology_list[[i]]$synonym[lapply(ontology_list[[i]]$synonym, length)>0][1:5])
## [1] "uberon"
## $`CL:000001`
## [1] "\"primary cell culture cell\" EXACT []"
## [2] "\"primary cell line cell\" RELATED []"
## [3] "\"unpassaged cultured cell\" EXACT []"
##
## $ CL:0000002
## [1] "\"continuous cell line cell\" EXACT []"
## [2] "\"permanent cell line cell\" EXACT []"
##
## $`CL:0000003`
## [1] "\"cell in vivo\" NARROW []"
##
## $`CL:000006`
## [1] "\"neuronal receptor cell (sensu Animalia)\" EXACT []"
##
## $`CL:0000009`
## [1] "\"xylem initial\" RELATED []"
                                    "\"xylem mother cell\" RELATED []"
## [1] "drosoph"
## $`FBbt:0000001`
## [1] "\"Drosophila\" RELATED []"
                                  "\"whole organism\" RELATED []"
##
## $`FBbt:0000005`
## [1] "\"acron\" RELATED []"
##
## $`FBbt:0000007`
```

```
## [1] "\"cephalic segment\" RELATED []" "\"pregnathal segment\" EXACT []"
## [3] "\"preoral segment\" EXACT []"
                                   "\"procephalon\" RELATED []"
## $`FBbt:0000008`
## [1] "\"clypeo-labrum\" RELATED []"
## $`FBbt:0000011`
## [1] "\"postoral segment\" RELATED []"
##
## [1] "tron"
## $`TrOn:0000002`
## [1] "\"A1_musculature\" EXACT []"
##
## $`TrOn:0000008`
## [1] "\"pleopod\" RELATED []"
##
## $`TrOn:0000009`
## [1] "\"A2_musculature\" EXACT []"
## $`TrOn:0000010`
## [1] "\"A3_musculature\" EXACT []"
##
## $`TrOn:0000011`
## [1] "\"A4_musculature\" EXACT []"
## [1] "spiders"
## $`SPD:000001`
## [1] "\"whole organism\" EXACT [SPD:Ramirez]"
## $`SPD:0000002`
## [1] "\"cephalothorax\" EXACT [SPD:Michalik]"
## $`SPD:000003`
## [1] "\"abdomen\" EXACT [SPD:Michalik]"
##
## $`SPD:0000005`
## [1] "\"dorsal shield of the prosoma\" EXACT [SPD:Ramirez]"
##
## $`SPD:000007`
## [1] "\"epigastric area\" EXACT [SPD:Ramirez]"
## [1] "hao_new"
## $`HAO:000001`
## [1] "\"fu2-fu1v\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/67864]"
## [2] "\"mesothoracic interfurcal muscle\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/68619]"
## [3] "\"ventral mesofurco-profurcal\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/67864]"
## $`HAO:0000012`
## [1] "\"whole organism\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/68619]"
##
## $`HAD:0000015`
```

```
## [1] "\"der Hinterleib\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/78598]"
##
## $`HAO:0000020`
## [1] "\"abdominal petiole\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/96670]"
## [2] "\"first metasomal segment\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/96581]"
## [3] "\"petiole\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/36874, http://canacoll.org/Hym/Staff/Gibson/apss/chal, ##
## $`HAO:0000022`
## [1] "\"postpetiole\" [http://api.hymao.org/api/ref/97831]"
```

## Common names in all ontologies

```
Reduce(intersect, lapply(ontology_list, names))
   [1] "id"
##
                             "name"
                                                 "parents"
                             "ancestors"
   [4] "children"
                                                 "obsolete"
## [7] "def"
                             "default-namespace" "format-version"
                                                 "xref"
## [10] "is_a"
                             "synonym"
uberon$id[1:5]
     BF0:0000004
                   BF0:0000015
                                 BF0:0000030
                                                BF0:0000040
                                                              BF0:0000141
## "BF0:0000004" "BF0:0000015" "BF0:0000030" "BF0:0000040" "BF0:0000141"
uberon$name[1:5]
                           BF0:0000015
##
         BF0:000004
                                              BF0:0000030
                                                                 BF0:000040
##
                                     NA
                                                 "object" "material entity"
                  NA
##
         BF0:0000141
##
                  NA
hao_new$id[1:5]
     HAO:0000000
                   HAD:000001
                                 HAO:0000002
                                                HAO:0000003
                                                              HAO:0000004
## "HAD:0000000" "HAD:0000001" "HAD:0000002" "HAD:0000003" "HAD:0000004"
hao new$name[1:5]
##
                            HAD:000000
                                                                   HAO:000001
                    "anatomical entity" "ventral mesofurco-profurcal muscle"
##
##
                            HAO:0000002
                                                                   HAD:000003
##
                               "A1 flap"
                                                       "anatomical structure"
                            HAO:000004
##
##
        "portion of organism substance"
```