

Support Vector Machines

August 28, 2023

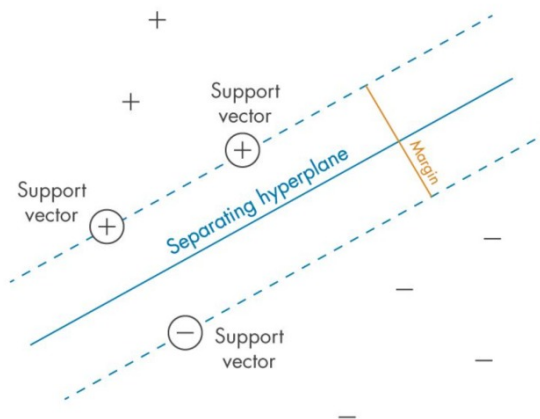
1 Support Vector Machines with Python

1.1 What is Support Vector Machine (SVM)?

Support vector machine (SVM) is a supervised machine learning algorithm that can be used for both classification and regression tasks. At times, SVM for classification is termed as support vector classification (SVC) and SVM for regression is termed as support vector regression (SVR). In this post, we will learn about SVM classifier.

The main idea behind SVM classifier is to find a hyperplane that maximally separates the data points of different classes. In other words, we are looking for the largest margin between the data points belonging to two classes. The hyperplane is selected such that it maximizes the distance between the hyperplane and the closest data points from each class, which are called support vectors. These points have a direct impact on the position and orientation of the hyperplane.

The rationale behind having decision boundaries with large margins is that they tend to have a lower generalization error, whereas models with small margins are more prone to overfitting. Hence, SVM classifier is also termed as maximum margin classifier, meaning that it finds the line or hyperplane that has the largest distance to the nearest training data points (support vectors) of any class. The following picture represents the same.



Given labeled training data (for supervised learning), the SVM classification algorithm outputs an optimal hyperplane which categorizes new data examples into different classes. This hyperplane is then used to make predictions on new data points.

Let's take an example to understand Support Vector Machine concepts in a better manner. Say you have been asked to predict whether a customer will churn or not and you have all their past transaction records as well as demographic information. After exploring the data, you've found that there's not much difference between the average transaction amount of customers who churned and those who didn't. You also found that most of the customers who churned live relatively far from the city center. Based on these findings, you decided to use Support Vector Machine classification algorithm to build your prediction model. Model trained using SVM classification algorithm will be able to classify the customers as high risk (churned) or otherwise.

1.2 Three hyperparameters that results in different SVM models

There are some key concepts that are important to understand when working with SVMs. First, the data points that are closest to the hyperplane are called support vectors. Second, when the data is not linearly separable, SVMs use a technique called kernel trick, which maps the original features into a higher-dimensional feature space where the data is linearly separable. In this new feature space, we can draw a hyperplane that separates the two classes. Third, when working with Python SKlearn SVC algorithm, there are three hyperparameters that results in different SVM models (hypothesis): C, gamma and kernel function.

1.2.1 C hyperparameters

- C is a regularization parameter that controls overfitting. It balances maximizing the margin and minimizing training error.
- Smaller C values lead to simpler models with larger margins. This can cause underfitting but the model generalizes better.
- Larger C values lead to more complex models with better training accuracy. This can cause overfitting and poor generalization.
- The choice of C depends on the problem. Use smaller C for noisy data where generalization is more important. Use larger C for clean data where training accuracy is critical.
- Start with a smaller C and gradually increase until desired level of accuracy is reached. But don't make C too large or you'll overfit.
- C controls the tradeoff between overfitting and underfitting. The optimal C minimizes overfitting while maximizing accuracy.
- Finding the right C requires experimenting with different values and evaluating performance on training and validation sets.
- The goal is to pick a C value that results in good performance on unseen data, not just training data. So balance training accuracy vs generalization.

1.2.2 Gamma hyperparameters

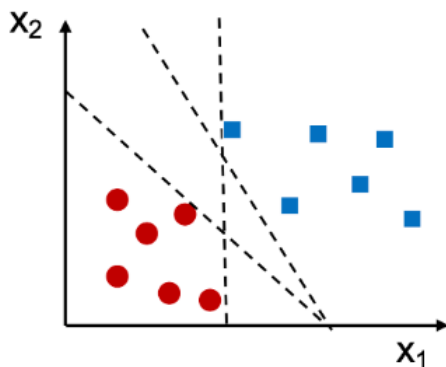
When training a support vector machine (SVM) model using Sklearn SVC algorithm, the gamma hyperparameter can take on two special values: 'scale', 'auto' or 'float'. When gamma is set to 'scale', it means that the value of gamma is calculated as $1 / (\text{number of features} * \text{variance in data})$. This ensures that all features are given equal importance in the model and produces consistent results no matter how many features are used.

1.2.3 Kernel hyperparameter

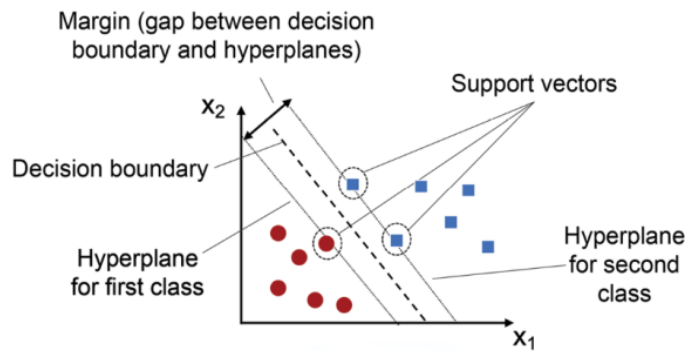
SVM kernel is a mathematical function that is used to map the data points from one space into another, usually higher dimensional space. When training a support vector machine (SVM) model using Sklearn SVC algorithm, the kernel hyperparameter can take on several values: ‘linear’, ‘poly’, ‘rbf’ and ‘sigmoid’.

- **When kernel is set to ‘linear’**, it means that the model will use a linear boundary for classification and regression. This is the simplest type of SVM and works best when data are linearly separable.
- **When kernel is set to ‘poly’**, it means that the model will use polynomial functions of degree higher than 1 for classification. This type of SVM is more suitable for complex non-linear datasets.
- **When kernel is set to ‘rbf’**, it means that the model will use radial basis functions for classification or regression. RBF kernels are capable of dealing with complex multi-class datasets and have good generalization performance with noisy data points.
- **When kernel is set to ‘sigmoid’**, it means that the model will apply sigmoid functions instead of RBFs for classification or regression tasks. Sigmoid kernels tend to be less sensitive than RBFs with respect to outliers in data but may not generalize as well unless their parameters are tuned properly.

As an example, let’s say we have a dataset with two features (x_1 and x_2) and two classes (0 and 1). We can visualize this data by plotting it in a two-dimensional space, with each point colored according to its class label. Look at the diagram below.



In the above case, we can see that there are different straight lines that can perfectly separate the two classes. However, we can still find a decision boundary that does a pretty good job. This boundary is generated by Support Vector Machine algorithm. Using SVM algorithm, as mentioned above, training the model represents finding the hyperplane (dashed line in the picture below) which separates the data belonging to two different classes by maximum or largest margin. And, the points closest to this hyperplane are called support vectors. Note this in the diagram given below.



The blue square points represent one class and the red dots represent another class. The black line is the decision boundary learned by an SVM. As you can see, the SVM has placed the boundary in such a way as to maximize the margin between the two classes.

1.3 Import Libraries

```
[89]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
```

1.4 Get the Data

We'll use the built in breast cancer dataset from Scikit Learn. We can get with the load function:

```
[90]: from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
```

```
[91]: cancer = load_breast_cancer()
```

The data set is presented in a dictionary form:

```
[92]: cancer.keys()
```

```
[92]: dict_keys(['data', 'target', 'frame', 'target_names', 'DESCR', 'feature_names',
'filename', 'data_module'])
```

We can grab information and arrays out of this dictionary to set up our data frame and understanding of the features:

```
[93]: print(cancer['DESCR'])
```

```
.. _breast_cancer_dataset:
```

```
Breast cancer wisconsin (diagnostic) dataset
```

```
-----
```

****Data Set Characteristics:****

:Number of Instances: 569

:Number of Attributes: 30 numeric, predictive attributes and the class

:Attribute Information:

- radius (mean of distances from center to points on the perimeter)
- texture (standard deviation of gray-scale values)
- perimeter
- area
- smoothness (local variation in radius lengths)
- compactness ($\text{perimeter}^2 / \text{area} - 1.0$)
- concavity (severity of concave portions of the contour)
- concave points (number of concave portions of the contour)
- symmetry
- fractal dimension ("coastline approximation" - 1)

The mean, standard error, and "worst" or largest (mean of the three worst/largest values) of these features were computed for each image, resulting in 30 features. For instance, field 0 is Mean Radius, field 10 is Radius SE, field 20 is Worst Radius.

- class:
 - WDBC-Malignant
 - WDBC-Benign

:Summary Statistics:

=====	=====	=====
	Min	Max
=====	=====	=====
radius (mean):	6.981	28.11
texture (mean):	9.71	39.28
perimeter (mean):	43.79	188.5
area (mean):	143.5	2501.0
smoothness (mean):	0.053	0.163
compactness (mean):	0.019	0.345
concavity (mean):	0.0	0.427
concave points (mean):	0.0	0.201
symmetry (mean):	0.106	0.304
fractal dimension (mean):	0.05	0.097
radius (standard error):	0.112	2.873
texture (standard error):	0.36	4.885
perimeter (standard error):	0.757	21.98
area (standard error):	6.802	542.2
smoothness (standard error):	0.002	0.031
compactness (standard error):	0.002	0.135

concavity (standard error):	0.0	0.396
concave points (standard error):	0.0	0.053
symmetry (standard error):	0.008	0.079
fractal dimension (standard error):	0.001	0.03
radius (worst):	7.93	36.04
texture (worst):	12.02	49.54
perimeter (worst):	50.41	251.2
area (worst):	185.2	4254.0
smoothness (worst):	0.071	0.223
compactness (worst):	0.027	1.058
concavity (worst):	0.0	1.252
concave points (worst):	0.0	0.291
symmetry (worst):	0.156	0.664
fractal dimension (worst):	0.055	0.208
=====	=====	=====

:Missing Attribute Values: None

:Class Distribution: 212 - Malignant, 357 - Benign

:Creator: Dr. William H. Wolberg, W. Nick Street, Olvi L. Mangasarian

:Donor: Nick Street

:Date: November, 1995

This is a copy of UCI ML Breast Cancer Wisconsin (Diagnostic) datasets.
<https://goo.gl/U2Uwz2>

Features are computed from a digitized image of a fine needle aspirate (FNA) of a breast mass. They describe characteristics of the cell nuclei present in the image.

Separating plane described above was obtained using Multisurface Method-Tree (MSM-T) [K. P. Bennett, "Decision Tree Construction Via Linear Programming." Proceedings of the 4th Midwest Artificial Intelligence and Cognitive Science Society, pp. 97-101, 1992], a classification method which uses linear programming to construct a decision tree. Relevant features were selected using an exhaustive search in the space of 1-4 features and 1-3 separating planes.

The actual linear program used to obtain the separating plane in the 3-dimensional space is that described in:
 [K. P. Bennett and O. L. Mangasarian: "Robust Linear Programming Discrimination of Two Linearly Inseparable Sets", Optimization Methods and Software 1, 1992, 23-34].

This database is also available through the UW CS ftp server:

```
ftp ftp.cs.wisc.edu
cd math-prog/cpo-dataset/machine-learn/WDBC/
```

.. topic:: References

- W.N. Street, W.H. Wolberg and O.L. Mangasarian. Nuclear feature extraction for breast tumor diagnosis. IS&T/SPIE 1993 International Symposium on Electronic Imaging: Science and Technology, volume 1905, pages 861-870, San Jose, CA, 1993.
- O.L. Mangasarian, W.N. Street and W.H. Wolberg. Breast cancer diagnosis and prognosis via linear programming. Operations Research, 43(4), pages 570-577, July-August 1995.
- W.H. Wolberg, W.N. Street, and O.L. Mangasarian. Machine learning techniques to diagnose breast cancer from fine-needle aspirates. Cancer Letters 77 (1994) 163-171.

```
[94]: cancer['feature_names']
```

```
[94]: array(['mean radius', 'mean texture', 'mean perimeter', 'mean area',
          'mean smoothness', 'mean compactness', 'mean concavity',
          'mean concave points', 'mean symmetry', 'mean fractal dimension',
          'radius error', 'texture error', 'perimeter error', 'area error',
          'smoothness error', 'compactness error', 'concavity error',
          'concave points error', 'symmetry error',
          'fractal dimension error', 'worst radius', 'worst texture',
          'worst perimeter', 'worst area', 'worst smoothness',
          'worst compactness', 'worst concavity', 'worst concave points',
          'worst symmetry', 'worst fractal dimension'], dtype='<U23')
```

1.5 Set up DataFrame

```
[95]: df_feat = pd.DataFrame(cancer['data'], columns=cancer['feature_names'])
      df_feat.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
```

```
Data columns (total 30 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	mean radius	569 non-null	float64
1	mean texture	569 non-null	float64
2	mean perimeter	569 non-null	float64
3	mean area	569 non-null	float64

```

4   mean smoothness      569 non-null    float64
5   mean compactness     569 non-null    float64
6   mean concavity       569 non-null    float64
7   mean concave points  569 non-null    float64
8   mean symmetry        569 non-null    float64
9   mean fractal dimension 569 non-null    float64
10  radius error         569 non-null    float64
11  texture error        569 non-null    float64
12  perimeter error      569 non-null    float64
13  area error           569 non-null    float64
14  smoothness error     569 non-null    float64
15  compactness error    569 non-null    float64
16  concavity error      569 non-null    float64
17  concave points error 569 non-null    float64
18  symmetry error       569 non-null    float64
19  fractal dimension error 569 non-null    float64
20  worst radius         569 non-null    float64
21  worst texture        569 non-null    float64
22  worst perimeter      569 non-null    float64
23  worst area           569 non-null    float64
24  worst smoothness     569 non-null    float64
25  worst compactness    569 non-null    float64
26  worst concavity      569 non-null    float64
27  worst concave points 569 non-null    float64
28  worst symmetry       569 non-null    float64
29  worst fractal dimension 569 non-null    float64

```

dtypes: float64(30)

memory usage: 133.5 KB

```
[96]: df_feat
```

```

[96]:   mean radius  mean texture  mean perimeter  mean area  mean smoothness \
0         17.99         10.38         122.80      1001.0         0.11840
1         20.57         17.77         132.90      1326.0         0.08474
2         19.69         21.25         130.00      1203.0         0.10960
3         11.42         20.38          77.58       386.1         0.14250
4         20.29         14.34         135.10      1297.0         0.10030
..         ...           ...           ...         ...           ...
564        21.56         22.39         142.00      1479.0         0.11100
565        20.13         28.25         131.20      1261.0         0.09780
566        16.60         28.08         108.30       858.1         0.08455
567        20.60         29.33         140.10      1265.0         0.11780
568         7.76         24.54          47.92       181.0         0.05263

      mean compactness  mean concavity  mean concave points  mean symmetry \
0             0.27760           0.30010           0.14710           0.2419
1             0.07864           0.08690           0.07017           0.1812

```


2	0.15990	0.19740	0.12790	0.2069
3	0.28390	0.24140	0.10520	0.2597
4	0.13280	0.19800	0.10430	0.1809
..
564	0.11590	0.24390	0.13890	0.1726
565	0.10340	0.14400	0.09791	0.1752
566	0.10230	0.09251	0.05302	0.1590
567	0.27700	0.35140	0.15200	0.2397
568	0.04362	0.00000	0.00000	0.1587

	mean fractal dimension	...	worst radius	worst texture	\
0	0.07871	...	25.380	17.33	
1	0.05667	...	24.990	23.41	
2	0.05999	...	23.570	25.53	
3	0.09744	...	14.910	26.50	
4	0.05883	...	22.540	16.67	
..	
564	0.05623	...	25.450	26.40	
565	0.05533	...	23.690	38.25	
566	0.05648	...	18.980	34.12	
567	0.07016	...	25.740	39.42	
568	0.05884	...	9.456	30.37	

	worst perimeter	worst area	worst smoothness	worst compactness	\
0	184.60	2019.0	0.16220	0.66560	
1	158.80	1956.0	0.12380	0.18660	
2	152.50	1709.0	0.14440	0.42450	
3	98.87	567.7	0.20980	0.86630	
4	152.20	1575.0	0.13740	0.20500	
..	
564	166.10	2027.0	0.14100	0.21130	
565	155.00	1731.0	0.11660	0.19220	
566	126.70	1124.0	0.11390	0.30940	
567	184.60	1821.0	0.16500	0.86810	
568	59.16	268.6	0.08996	0.06444	

	worst concavity	worst concave points	worst symmetry	\
0	0.7119	0.2654	0.4601	
1	0.2416	0.1860	0.2750	
2	0.4504	0.2430	0.3613	
3	0.6869	0.2575	0.6638	
4	0.4000	0.1625	0.2364	
..	
564	0.4107	0.2216	0.2060	
565	0.3215	0.1628	0.2572	
566	0.3403	0.1418	0.2218	
567	0.9387	0.2650	0.4087	

```
568          0.0000          0.0000          0.2871
```

```
      worst fractal dimension
0          0.11890
1          0.08902
2          0.08758
3          0.17300
4          0.07678
..          ...
564        0.07115
565        0.06637
566        0.07820
567        0.12400
568        0.07039
```

```
[569 rows x 30 columns]
```

```
[97]: cancer['target']
```

```
[97]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
          0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
          0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
          1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
          0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
          1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
          0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
          1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
          0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
          0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0,
          0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0,
          0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1,
          1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
          1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1])
```

```
[98]: df_target = pd.DataFrame(cancer['target'],columns=['Cancer'])
```

```
[99]: df_target
```

```
[99]:      Cancer
0         0
1         0
2         0
3         0
4         0
..      ...
564       0
565       0
566       0
567       0
568       1
```

```
[569 rows x 1 columns]
```

Now let's actually check out the dataframe!

```
[100]: df_feat.head()
```

```
[100]:   mean radius  mean texture  mean perimeter  mean area  mean smoothness  \
0         17.99         10.38         122.80      1001.0         0.11840
1         20.57         17.77         132.90      1326.0         0.08474
2         19.69         21.25         130.00      1203.0         0.10960
3         11.42         20.38          77.58       386.1         0.14250
4         20.29         14.34         135.10      1297.0         0.10030

      mean compactness  mean concavity  mean concave points  mean symmetry  \
0          0.27760         0.3001         0.14710         0.2419
1          0.07864         0.0869         0.07017         0.1812
2          0.15990         0.1974         0.12790         0.2069
3          0.28390         0.2414         0.10520         0.2597
4          0.13280         0.1980         0.10430         0.1809

      mean fractal dimension  ...  worst radius  worst texture  worst perimeter  \
0          0.07871  ...         25.38         17.33         184.60
1          0.05667  ...         24.99         23.41         158.80
2          0.05999  ...         23.57         25.53         152.50
3          0.09744  ...         14.91         26.50          98.87
4          0.05883  ...         22.54         16.67         152.20

      worst area  worst smoothness  worst compactness  worst concavity  \
0         2019.0         0.1622         0.6656         0.7119
1         1956.0         0.1238         0.1866         0.2416
2         1709.0         0.1444         0.4245         0.4504
3          567.7         0.2098         0.8663         0.6869
4         1575.0         0.1374         0.2050         0.4000
```

	worst concave points	worst symmetry	worst fractal dimension
0	0.2654	0.4601	0.11890
1	0.1860	0.2750	0.08902
2	0.2430	0.3613	0.08758
3	0.2575	0.6638	0.17300
4	0.1625	0.2364	0.07678

[5 rows x 30 columns]

2 Exploratory Data Analysis

We'll skip the Data Viz part for this lecture since there are so many features that are hard to interpret if you don't have domain knowledge of cancer or tumor cells. In your project you will have more to visualize for the data.

2.1 Train Test Split

```
[101]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
[102]: X= df_feat
y= cancer['target']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y, test_size=0.30,
↳random_state=101)
```

3 Train the Support Vector Classifier

```
[103]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
[104]: model = SVC()
```

```
[105]: model.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
[105]: SVC()
```

3.1 Predictions and Evaluations

Now let's predict using the trained model.

```
[106]: predictions = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
[107]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,confusion_matrix
```

```
[108]: print(confusion_matrix(y_test,predictions))
```

```
[[ 56  10]
 [   3 102]]
```

```
[109]: print(classification_report(y_test,predictions))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.95	0.85	0.90	66
1	0.91	0.97	0.94	105
accuracy			0.92	171
macro avg	0.93	0.91	0.92	171
weighted avg	0.93	0.92	0.92	171

We can adjust different parameters so that our model performs better (it may also help to normalize the data).

We can search for parameters using a GridSearch!

4 Gridsearch

Finding the right parameters (like what C or gamma values to use) is a tricky task! But luckily, we can be a little lazy and just try a bunch of combinations and see what works best! This idea of creating a ‘grid’ of parameters and just trying out all the possible combinations is called a Gridsearch, this method is common enough that Scikit-learn has this functionality built in with GridSearchCV! The CV stands for cross-validation which is the

GridSearchCV takes a dictionary that describes the parameters that should be tried and a model to train. The grid of parameters is defined as a dictionary, where the keys are the parameters and the values are the settings to be tested.

```
[119]: param_grid = {'C': [0.1,1,5, 10, 50, 100, 1000], 'gamma': [10,1,0.1,0.01,0.001,0.0001], 'kernel': ['rbf','linear']}
```

```
[120]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

One of the great things about GridSearchCV is that it is a meta-estimator. It takes an estimator like SVC, and creates a new estimator, that behaves exactly the same - in this case, like a classifier. You should add refit=True and choose verbose to whatever number you want, higher the number, the more verbose (verbose just means the text output describing the process).

```
[121]: grid = GridSearchCV(SVC(),param_grid,refit=True,verbose=5)
```

What fit does is a bit more involved then usual. First, it runs the same loop with cross-validation, to find the best parameter combination. Once it has the best combination, it runs fit again on all data passed to fit (without cross-validation), to built a single new model using the best parameter setting.

```
[122]: # May take awhile!
grid.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 84 candidates, totalling 420 fits
[CV 1/5] END ...C=0.1, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
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[illegible]

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[CV 5/5] END .C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.962 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END ..C=0.1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.887 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ..C=0.1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.938 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ..C=0.1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.963 total time= 0.0s
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[CV 3/5] END C=0.1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.988 total time= 0.0s
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[CV 1/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.625 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
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[CV 1/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.2s
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[CV 3/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 0.3s
[CV 4/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.937 total time= 0.2s
[CV 5/5] END ..C=1, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 0.1s
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[illegible]


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[CV 2/5] END ...C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.912 total time= 0.0s
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[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.5s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 2.5s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.9s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 2.7s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.625 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 1.4s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.5s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 2.5s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.9s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 2.7s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.625 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 1.4s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.5s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 2.6s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.9s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 2.7s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.613 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END ..C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 1.3s
[CV 2/5] END ..C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.5s

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[CV 3/5] END ..C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 2.5s
[CV 4/5] END ..C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.9s
[CV 5/5] END ..C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 2.7s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.887 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.912 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.900 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.937 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.924 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END .C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 1.4s
[CV 2/5] END .C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.5s
[CV 3/5] END .C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 2.5s
[CV 4/5] END .C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 5.0s
[CV 5/5] END .C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 2.8s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.925 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.912 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.975 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.937 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.949 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 1.4s
[CV 2/5] END C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.5s
[CV 3/5] END C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 2.5s
[CV 4/5] END C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.9s
[CV 5/5] END C=100, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 2.7s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.625 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 3.9s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.9s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 1.2s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.5s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=10, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 3.8s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.625 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 3.9s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.9s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 1.2s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.5s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=1, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 3.8s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.625 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s

```

```

[CV 1/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 3.9s
[CV 2/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.9s
[CV 3/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 1.2s
[CV 4/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.5s
[CV 5/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 3.8s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.637 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.613 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END .C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 3.9s
[CV 2/5] END .C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.9s
[CV 3/5] END .C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 1.2s
[CV 4/5] END .C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.5s
[CV 5/5] END .C=1000, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 3.8s
[CV 1/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.887 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.912 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.900 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.937 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ...C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.924 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 3.8s
[CV 2/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time= 0.9s
[CV 3/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time= 1.2s
[CV 4/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time= 4.5s
[CV 5/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time= 3.8s
[CV 1/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.938 total time= 0.0s
[CV 2/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.912 total time= 0.0s
[CV 3/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.963 total time= 0.0s
[CV 4/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.924 total time= 0.0s
[CV 5/5] END ..C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.962 total time= 0.0s
[CV 1/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time=
3.8s
[CV 2/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.950 total time=
0.9s
[CV 3/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=1.000 total time=
1.2s
[CV 4/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.949 total time=
4.6s
[CV 5/5] END C=1000, gamma=0.0001, kernel=linear;; score=0.987 total time=
3.9s

```

```

[122]: GridSearchCV(estimator=SVC(),
                    param_grid={'C': [0.1, 1, 5, 10, 50, 100, 1000],
                                'gamma': [10, 1, 0.1, 0.01, 0.001, 0.0001],
                                'kernel': ['rbf', 'linear']},
                    verbose=5)

```

You can inspect the best parameters found by GridSearchCV in the **best_params__** attribute,

and the best estimator in the **best_estimator_** attribute:

```
[123]: grid.best_params_
```

```
[123]: {'C': 50, 'gamma': 10, 'kernel': 'linear'}
```

```
[124]: grid.best_estimator_
```

```
[124]: SVC(C=50, gamma=10, kernel='linear')
```

Then you can re-run predictions on this grid object just like you would with a normal model.

```
[125]: grid_predictions = grid.predict(X_test)
```

```
[126]: print(confusion_matrix(y_test, grid_predictions))
```

```
[[ 60   6]
 [  3 102]]
```

```
[127]: print(classification_report(y_test, grid_predictions))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.95	0.91	0.93	66
1	0.94	0.97	0.96	105
accuracy			0.95	171
macro avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	171
weighted avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	171

5 Great job!