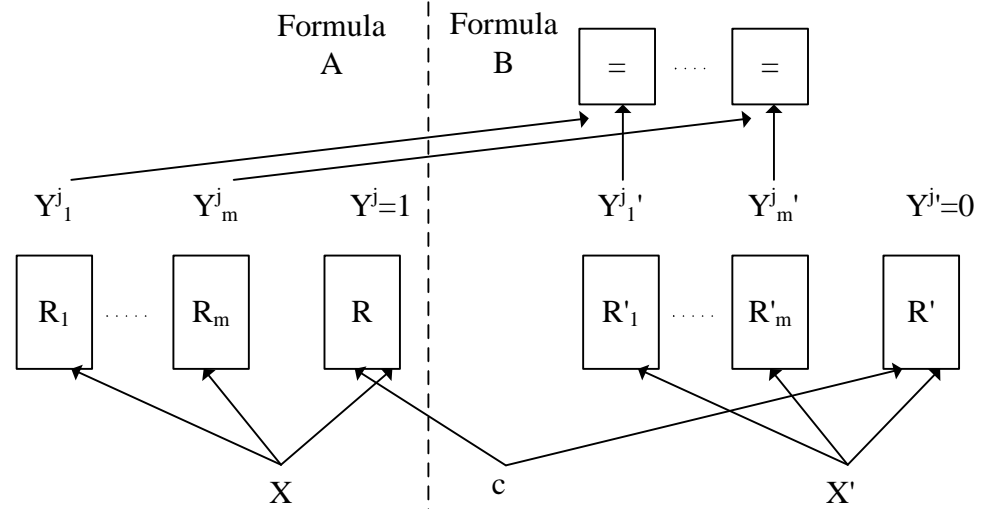


a) The SAT instance that discovers decoders



b) The SAT instance that infers precondition formulas