















**SAFETY FIRST WITH NIFS AND
RUSTLER**

EXTENDING ERLANG/ELIXIR

- ▶ Ports
- ▶ C node
- ▶ Port Drivers
- ▶ Native implement function NIF

| | Ease of use | Speed | Safty |
|--------------|---|---|---|
| Ports |  |  |  |
| C Node |  |  |  |
| Ports Driver |  |  |  |
| NIFs |  |  |  |

RUSTLER

<https://github.com/hansihe/rustler>

RUST LANG

- ▶ zero-cost abstractions
- ▶ move semantics
- ▶ guaranteed memory safety
- ▶ threads without data races
- ▶ trait-based generics
- ▶ pattern matching
- ▶ type inference
- ▶ minimal runtime
- ▶ efficient C bindings



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I'M READY!



TO LEARN



ELIXIR BINDINGS TO LIBGIT2



SETUP MIX PROJECT WITH RUSTLER

```
$ mix new gixir
```

```
$ git diff mix.exs
```

```
      |   defp deps do
      |     [
+     |       {:rustler, "~> 0.16.0"}
      |     ]
      |   end
```

```
$ mix deps.get
```

```
$ mix rustler.new
```

RUST CRATE STRUCTURE

```
tree native/
```

```
native/
```

```
└─ gixir
```

```
    └─ Cargo.lock
```

```
    └─ Cargo.toml
```

```
    └─ README.md
```

```
    └─ src
```

```
        └─ lib.rs
```

```
2 directories, 4 files
```

AUTOGENERATED LIB.RS

File: native/gixir/src/lib.rs

```
1  #[macro_use] extern crate rustler;
2  #[macro_use] extern crate rustler_codegen;
3  #[macro_use] extern crate lazy_static;
4
5  use rustler::{NifEnv, NifTerm, NifResult, NifEncoder};
6
7  mod atoms {
8      rustler_atoms! {
9          atom ok;
10         //atom error;
11         //atom __true__ = "true";
12         //atom __false__ = "false";
13     }
14 }
15
16 rustler_export_nifs! {
17     "Elixir.Gixir",
18     [("add", 2, add)],
19     None
20 }
21
22 fn add<'a>(env: NifEnv<'a>, args: &[NifTerm<'a>]) → NifResult<NifTerm<'a>> {
23     let num1: i64 = try!(args[0].decode());
24     let num2: i64 = try!(args[1].decode());
25
26     Ok((atoms::ok(), num1 + num2).encode(env))
27 }
```

INITIAL CONFIGURATION

File: **mix.exs**

```
1  defmodule Gixir.MixProject do
2    use Mix.Project
3
4    def project do
5      [
6        app: :gixir,
7        version: "0.1.0",
8        elixir: "~> 1.6",
9        start_permanent: Mix.env() == :prod,
10 +       compilers: [:rustler] ++ Mix.compilers(),
11 +       rustler_crates: rustler_crates(),
12       deps: deps()
13     ]
14   end
15
16   # Run "mix help compile.app" to learn about applications.
17   def application do
18     [
19       extra_applications: [:logger]
20     ]
21   end
22
23   # Run "mix help deps" to learn about dependencies.
24   defp deps do
25     [
26 +     {:rustler, "~> 0.16.0"}
27     # {:dep_from_hexpm, "~> 0.3.0"},
28     # {:dep_from_git, git: "https://github.com/elixir-lang/my_dep.git", tag: "0.1.0"},
29   ]
30   end
31 +
32 +   defp rustler_crates do
33 +     [
34 +       io: [
35 +         path: "native/gixir",
36 +         mode: if(Mix.env() == :prod, do: :release, else: :debug)
37 +       ]
38 +     ]
39 +   end
40   end
```

OPEN REPOSITORY

```
38
39 fn repo_open<'a>(env: NifEnv<'a>, args: &[NifTerm<'a>]) → NifResult<NifTerm<'a>> {
40   let path: String = try!(args[0].decode());
41
42   let repo = match Repository::open(path) {
43     Ok(repo) ⇒ repo,
44     Err(e) ⇒ return Ok((atoms::error(), (e.raw_code(), e.message().to_string())).encode(env)),
45   };
46   Ok(atoms::ok().encode(env))
47 }
```

```
iex(2)> Gixir.repo_open(1)
** (ArgumentError) argument error
(gixir) Gixir.repo_open(1)
iex(2)> Gixir.repo_open(".")
:ok
iex(3)> Gixir.repo_open("/tmp")
{:error, {-3, "could not find repository from '/tmp'}}
```

RETURNING REFERENCE TO OBJECT

```
10 use rustler::NifEncoder, NifEnv, NifResult, NifTerm};
11 use rustler::resource::ResourceArc;
12 use git2::Repository;
13
14 mod atoms {
15   rustler_atoms! {
16     atom ok;
17     atom error;
18     //atom __true__ = "true";
19     //atom __false__ = "false";
20   }
21 }
22
23 rustler_export_nifs! {
24   "Elixir.Gixir",
25   [{"add", 2, add}, {"repo_open", 1, repo_open}],
26   Some(on_load)
```

```
iex(1)> Gixir.repo_open(".")
{:ok, #Reference<0.621351194.2609250307.86327>}
iex(2)>
```

```
33 unsafe impl Send for RepositoryResource {}
34 unsafe impl Sync for RepositoryResource {}
35
36 fn on_load<'a>(env: NifEnv<'a>, _load_info: NifTerm<'a>) → bool {
37   resource_struct_init!(RepositoryResource, env);
38   true
39 }
40
41 fn repo_open<'a>(env: NifEnv<'a>, args: 6[NifTerm<'a>]) → NifResult<NifTerm<'a>> {
42   let path: String = try!(args[0].decode());
43
44   let repo = match Repository::open(path) {
45     Ok(repo) => ResourceArc::new(RepositoryResource { repo: repo }),
46     Err(e) => return Ok((atoms::error(), (e.raw_code(), e.message().to_string()).encode(env)),
47   };
48
49   Ok((atoms::ok(), repo).encode(env))
50 }
```

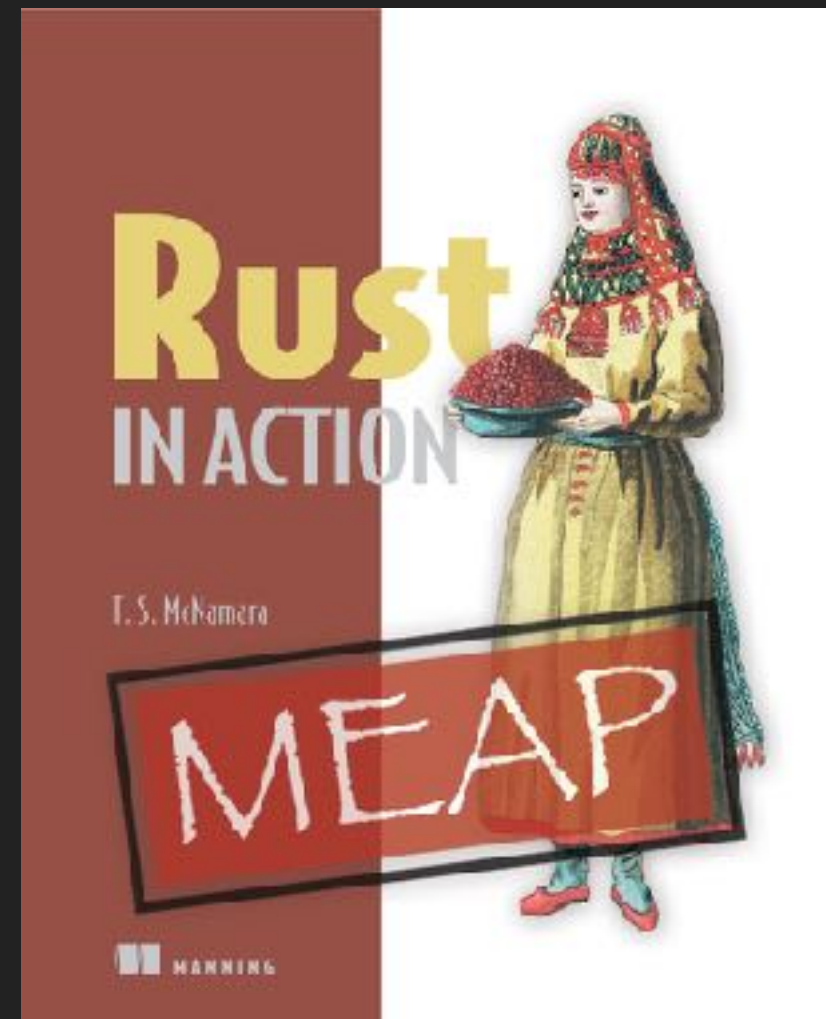
GETTING BRANCH LISTS

```
60 fn repo_list_branches<'a>(env: NifEnv<'a>, args: &[NifTerm<'a>]) → NifResult<NifTerm<'a>> {
61   let repo_arc: ResourceArc<RepositoryResource> = try!(args[0].decode());
62   let repo = &repo_arc.repo;
63
64   let branches = match repo.branches(Some(BranchType::Local)) {
65     Ok(branches) ⇒ branches,
66     Err(e) ⇒ return Ok((atoms::error(), e.raw_code()).encode(env)).
iex(1)> {:ok, ref} = Gixir.repo_open(".")
{:ok, #Reference<0.1045791663.3897688067.158734>}
iex(2)> Gixir.
MixProject          add/2          repo_list_branches/1
repo_open/1
iex(2)> Gixir.repo_list_branches(ref)
{:ok, ["master"]}
iex(3)>
77   Ok(v_name, → v_name,
78   Err(e) ⇒ return Ok((atoms::error(), e.raw_code()).encode(env)),
79   };
80   let branch_name = match branch_name {
81     Some(v) ⇒ format!("{}", v),
82     None ⇒ return Ok((atoms::error(), 2).encode(env)),
83   };
84   v.push(branch_name)
85   }
86
87   Ok((atoms::ok(), v).encode(env))
88 }
```




The Rust Programming Language

<https://github.com/rust-lang/book>



Rust in Action

QUESTIONS?