

Module Interface Specification for Solar Water Heating Systems Incorporating Phase Change Material

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1 Introduction

The following document details the Module Interface Specifications for the implemented modules in a program simulating a Solar Water Heating System with Phase Change Material. It is intended to ease navigation through the program for design and maintenance purposes.

Complementary documents include the System Requirement Specifications and Module Guide.

2 Notation

The structure of the MIS for modules comes from [Hoffman and Strooper \(1995\)](#), with the addition that template modules have been adapted from [Ghezzi et al. \(2003\)](#). The mathematical notation comes from Chapter 3 of [Hoffman and Strooper \(1995\)](#). For instance, the symbol $:=$ is used for a multiple assignment statement and conditional rules follow the form $(c_1 \Rightarrow r_1 | c_2 \Rightarrow r_2 | \dots | c_n \Rightarrow r_n)$.

The following table summarizes the primitive data types used by SWHS.

Data Type	Notation	Description
character	char	a single symbol or digit
integer	\mathbb{Z}	a number without a fractional component in $(-\infty, \infty)$
natural number	\mathbb{N}	a number without a fractional component in $[1, \infty)$
real	\mathbb{R}	any number in $(-\infty, \infty)$

The specification of SWHS uses some derived data types: sequences, strings, and tuples. Sequences are lists filled with elements of the same data type. Strings are sequences of characters. Tuples contain a list of values, potentially of different types. In addition, SWHS uses functions, which are defined by the data types of their inputs and outputs. Functions are described by showing their input data types separated by multiplication symbols on the left side of an arrow, and their output data type on the right side.

3 Module Decomposition

The following table is taken directly from the Module Guide document for this project.

Level 1	Level 2
Hardware-Hiding Module	
Behaviour-Hiding Module	Input Format Module Input Parameters Module Input Verification Module Output Format Module Output Verification Module Temperature ODEs Module Energy Equations Module Control Module
Software Decision Module	Sequence Data Structure Module ODE Solver Module Plotting Module

Table 1: Module Hierarchy

4 MIS of Control Module

4.1 Module

main

4.2 Uses

parameters (Section 5), load_params (Section 6), verify_params (Section 7), temperature (Section 8), ODE Solvers Module (Section 9), energy (Section 10), verify_output (Section 11), plot (Section 12), output (Section 13)

4.3 Syntax

4.3.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
main	string	-	-

4.4 Semantics

4.4.1 State Variables

time: array of \mathbb{R}

tempW: array of \mathbb{R}

tempP: array of \mathbb{R}

latHeat: array of \mathbb{R}

eW: array of \mathbb{R}

eP: array of \mathbb{R}

eTot: array of \mathbb{R}

4.4.2 Environment Variables

win: 2D array of pixels displayed on the screen

4.4.3 Access Routine Semantics

main(s): transition: $time, tempW, tempP, latHeat, eW, eP, eTot, win := results[0],$
 $results[1], results[2], results[3], eW1||eW2||eW3, eP1||eP2||eP3,$
 $(\forall i \in [0..|post(eW)| - 1]) (post(eW[i]) + post(eP[i])),$ Prints infor-
 mation about the melting of PCM.
 exception: none

5 MIS of Input Parameters Module

5.1 Module

Param

5.2 Uses

N/A

5.3 Syntax

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
load_params	string	-	-
L	-	\mathbb{R}	
D	-	\mathbb{R}	
V_P	-	\mathbb{R}	
A_P	-	\mathbb{R}	
...	-	...	

5.4 Semantics

5.4.1 Environment Variables

f: sequence of string $\#f[i]$ is the i th string in the text file f

5.4.2 State Variables

L: \mathbb{R}

diam: \mathbb{R}

Vp: \mathbb{R}

Ap: \mathbb{R}

rho_p: \mathbb{R}

Tmelt: \mathbb{R}

C_ps: \mathbb{R}

C_pl: \mathbb{R}

Hf: \mathbb{R}

$A_c: \mathbb{R}$
 $T_c: \mathbb{R}$
 $\rho_w: \mathbb{R}$
 $C_w: \mathbb{R}$
 $h_c: \mathbb{R}$
 $h_p: \mathbb{R}$
 $T_{init}: \mathbb{R}$
 $t_{step}: \mathbb{R}$
 $t_{final}: \mathbb{R}$
 $AbsTol: \mathbb{R}$
 $RelTol: \mathbb{R}$
 $ConsTol: \mathbb{R}$
 $V_t: \mathbb{R}$
 $M_w: \mathbb{R}$
 $\tau_w: \mathbb{R}$
 $\eta: \mathbb{R}$
 $M_p: \mathbb{R}$
 $\tau_{ps}: \mathbb{R}$
 $\tau_{pl}: \mathbb{R}$
 $E_{melt_init}: \mathbb{R}$
 $E_{p_melt3}: \mathbb{R}$
 $M_{w_noPCM}: \mathbb{R}$
 $\tau_{w_noPCM}: \mathbb{R}$

5.4.3 Assumptions

load_params will be called before the values of any state variables will be accessed.

5.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

init():

- transition: $L, diam, V_p, A_p, \dots, \tau_{w_noPCM} := 0, 0, 0, 0, \dots, 0$
- output: $out := self$
- exception: none

getL():

- output: *out* := L
- exception: none

get_diam():

- output: *out* := diam
- exception: none

getVp():

- output: *out* := Vp
- exception: none

getAp():

- output: *out* := Ap
- exception: none

...

get_tau_w_no_PCM():

- output: *out* := tau_w_no_PCM
- exception: none

setL(x):

- transition: L := x
- exception: none

set_diam(x):

- transition: diam := x
- exception: none

setVp(x):

- transition: Vp := x
- exception: none

setAp(x):

- transition: $Ap := x$
- exception: none

...

set_tau_w_no_PCM(x):

- transition: $\text{tau_w_no_PCM} := x$
- exception: none

5.5 Considerations

The value of each state variable can be accessed through its name (getter). An access program is available for each state variable. There are no setters for the state variables, since the values will be set and checked by load params and not changed for the life of the program.

6 MIS of Input Format Module

6.1 Module

Load_params

6.2 Uses

Param (Section 5)

6.3 Syntax

6.4 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
load_params	string	-	-

6.5 Semantics

6.5.1 Environment Variables

f : sequence of string $\#f[i]$ is the i th string in the text file f

6.5.2 Assumptions

The input string corresponds to an existing filename. The name will be relative to the current directory. The input file is assumed to be formatted correctly. The file contains the string equivalents of the numeric values for each input parameter in order, each on a new line. The order is the same as in the table in R1 of the SRS. Any comments in the input file should be denoted with a '#' symbol.

6.5.3 Access Routine Semantics

load_params(s):

- transition: The filename s is first associated with the file f . File f is then used to modify the state of Param (Section 5) as follows:
 1. Param.init()

2. Read data sequentially from f to populate the state variables of Param from L to ConsTol.
3. Calculate the derived quantities in Param as follows:
 - Param.setVt(calcVt(Param.getL(), Param.get_diam()))
 - Param.setMw(calcMw(Param.getVp(), Param.get_rho_w(), Param.getVt()))
 - Param.set_tau_w(calcTauw(Param.getMw(), Param.getC_w(), Param.get_hc(), Param.getAc()))
 - Param.set_eta(calcEta(Param.get_hp(), Param.getAp(), Param.get_hc(), Param.getAc()))
 - Param.setMp(calcMp(Param.get_rho_p(), Param.getVp()))
 - Param.set_tau_ps(calcTaups(Param.getMp(), Param.getC_ps(), Param.get_hp(), Param.getAp()))
 - Param.set_tau_pl(calcTaupl(Param.getMp(), Param.getC_pl(), Param.get_hp(), Param.getAp()))
 - Param.setEpmelt_init(calcEpmeltinit(Param.getC_ps(), Param.getMp(), Param.getTmelt(), Param.getTinit()))
 - Param.setEp_melt3(calcEpmelt3(Param.getHf(), Param.getMp()))
 - Param.setMw_noPCM(calcMwno(Param.get_rho_w, Param.getVt()))
 - Param.set_tau_no_PCM(calcTauwnoPCM(Param.getMw_noPCM(), Param.getC_w(), Param.get_hc(), Param.getAc()))

- exception: none

6.5.4 Local Functions

calcVt: $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

calcVt(L, d) $\equiv \pi \times L \times (\frac{d}{2})^2$

calcMw: $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

calcMw(V_p, ρ_w, V_t) $\equiv \rho_w(V_t - V_p)$

calcTauw: $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

calcTauw(m_w, C_w, h_c, A_c) $\equiv \frac{m_w C_w}{A_c h_c}$

calcEta: $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

calcEta(h_p, A_p, h_c, A_c) $\equiv \frac{h_p A_p}{h_c A_c}$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{calcMp}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \text{calcMp}(\rho_p, V_p) &\equiv \rho_p V_p\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{calcTaups}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \text{calcTaups}(M_p, C_{ps}, h_p, A_p) &\equiv \frac{M_p C_{ps}}{h_p A_p}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{calcTaupl}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \text{calcTaupl}(M_p, C_{pl}, h_p, A_p) &\equiv \frac{M_p C_{pl}}{h_p A_p}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{calcEpmeltinit}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \text{calcEpmeltinit}(C_{ps}, M_p, T_{\text{melt}}, T_{\text{init}}) &\equiv C_{ps} M_p (T_{\text{melt}} - T_{\text{init}})\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{calcEpmelt3}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \text{calcEpmelt3}(H_f, M_p) &\equiv H_f M_p\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{calcMwnoPCM}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \text{calcMwnoPCM}(\rho_w, V_t) &\equiv \rho_w V_t\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{calcTauwnoPCM}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \text{calcTauwnoPCM}(M_{w\text{noPCM}}, C_w, h_c, A_c) &\equiv \frac{M_{w\text{noPCM}} C_w}{h_c A_c}\end{aligned}$$

7 MIS of Input Verification Module

7.1 Module

verify_params

7.2 Uses

Param (Section 5)

7.3 Syntax

7.3.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
verify_valid	-	-	badLength, badDiam, badPCMVolume, badPCMAAndTankVol, badPCMArea, badPCMDensity, badMeltTemp, badCoilAndInitTemp, badCoilTemp, badPCMHeatCapSolid, badPCMHeatCapLiquid, badHeatFusion, badCoilArea, badWaterDensity, badWaterHeatCap, badCoilCoeff, badPCMCoeff, badInitTemp, badFinalTime, badInitAndMeltTemp
verify_recommend	-	-	-

7.4 Semantics

7.4.1 Assumptions

All of the fields Param have been assigned values before any of the access routines for this module are called.

7.4.2 Access Routine Semantics

verify_valid():

- transition: none

- exceptions: $\text{exc} := ($
 $\text{Param.getL()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badLength} \mid$
 $\text{Param.get_diam()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badDiam} \mid$
 $\text{Params.get_Vp()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badPCMVVolume} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getVp()} \geq \text{Params.Vt} \Rightarrow \text{badPCMAndTankVol} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getAp()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badPCMArea} \mid$
 $\text{Params.get_rho_p()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badPCMDensity} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getTmelt()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badMeltTemp} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getTmelt()} \geq \text{Params.getTc()} \Rightarrow \text{badMeltTemp} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getTc()} \leq \text{Params.getTinit()} \Rightarrow \text{badCoilAndInitTemp} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getTc()} \geq 100 \vee \text{Params.getTc()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badCoilTemp} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getC_ps()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badPCMHeatCapSolid} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getC_pl()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badPCMHeatCapLiquid} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getHf()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badHeatFusion} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getAc()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badCoilArea} \mid$
 $\text{Params.get_rho_w} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badWaterDensity} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getC_w()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badWaterHeatCap} \mid$
 $\text{Params.get_hc()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badCoilCoeff} \mid$
 $\text{Params.get_hp()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badPCMCoeff} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getTinit()} \leq 0 \vee \text{Params.getTinit()} \geq 100 \Rightarrow \text{badInitTemp} \mid$
 $\text{Params.get_tfinal()} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \text{badFinalTime} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getTinit()} \geq \text{Params.getTmelt()} \Rightarrow \text{badInitAndMeltTemp})$

$\text{verify_recommend}()$:

- transition: none
- exceptions: $\text{exc} := ($
 $\text{Params.getL()} < 0.1 \vee \text{Params.getL()} > 50 \Rightarrow \text{warnLength} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getdiam()} / \text{Params.getL()} < 0.002 \vee \text{Params.getdiam()} / \text{Params.getL()} > 200 \Rightarrow \text{warnDiam} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getVp()} < \text{Params.getVt()} \times 10^{-6} \Rightarrow \text{warnPCMVVol} \mid$
 $\text{Params.getVp()} > \text{Params.getAp()} \vee \text{Params.getAp} > (2/0.001) \times \text{Params.getVp()} \Rightarrow \text{warnVolArea} \mid$
 $(\text{Params.get_rho_p()} \leq 500) \vee (\text{Params.get_rho_p()} \geq 20000) \Rightarrow \text{warn-PCMDensity} \mid \dots)$
Need to continue for the rest of the example - tabular form? # Should add a module (Configuration Module) to store symbolic constants

7.5 Considerations

See Appendix (Section [14](#)) for the complete list of exceptions and associated error messages.

8 MIS of Temperature ODEs Module

8.1 Module

temperature

8.2 Uses

Param (Section 5)

8.3 Syntax

8.3.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
ODE_SolidPCM	–	sequence[2] of $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow$ sequence[2] of \mathbb{R}	-
ODE_MeltingPCM	–	sequence[3] of $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow$ sequence[3] of \mathbb{R}	-
ODE_LiquidPCM	–	sequence[2] of $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow$ sequence[2] of \mathbb{R}	-
event_StartMelt	–	sequence[2] of $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$	-
event_EndMelt	–	sequence[3] of $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$	-

8.4 Semantics

8.4.1 State Variables

none

8.4.2 Assumptions

none

8.4.3 Access Routine Semantics

ODE_SolidPCM():

- output: $out := \frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} T_W \\ T_P \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\tau_W}[(T_C - T_W(t)) + \eta(T_P(t) - T_W(t))] \\ \frac{1}{\tau_P^S}(T_W(t) - T_P(t)) \end{bmatrix}$
- exception: none

ODE_MeltingPCM():

- output: $out := \frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} T_W \\ T_P \\ Q_P \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\tau_W}[(T_C - T_W(t)) + \eta(T_P(t) - T_W(t))] \\ 0 \\ h_P A_P(T_W(t) - T_{\text{melt}}^P) \end{bmatrix}$

- exception: none

ODE_LiquidPCM():

- output: $out := \frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} T_W \\ T_P \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\tau_W}[(T_C - T_W(t)) + \eta(T_P(t) - T_W(t))] \\ \frac{1}{\tau_P^L}(T_W(t) - T_P(t)) \end{bmatrix}$

- exception: none

event_StartMelt():

- output: $out := g([T_W, T_P]^T) = T_{\text{melt}}^P - T_P$

- exception: none

event_EndMelt():

- output: $out := g([T_W, T_P, Q_P]^T) = 1 - \phi$, where $\phi = \frac{Q_P}{H_f m_P}$

- exception: none

9 MIS of ODE Solver Module

9.1 Module

ODE Solver Module

9.2 Uses

N/A

9.3 Syntax

9.3.1 Exported Constants

MaxStep: natural number

N: natural number

9.3.2 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
solve	function, array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , function, \mathbb{R} , \mathbb{R}	array of \mathbb{R} (<i>N</i> of them)	ODE_BAD_INPUT, ODE_MAXSTEP, ODE_ACCURACY

9.4 Semantics

9.4.1 State Variables

results: array of \mathbb{R} (*N* of them)

9.4.2 Access Routine Semantics

`solve(f, domain, ics, events, abstol, reltol)` output: *out* := *results*, where *results* holds the solution to the ODE system generated by the solver.

exceptions: *exc* := (Invalid input parameters \Rightarrow ODE_BAD_INPUT | *MaxStep* steps taken and no solution found \Rightarrow ODE_MAXSTEP | *reltol* and *abstol* not satisfied for a step \Rightarrow ODE_ACCURACY)

10 MIS of Energy Module

10.1 Module

energy

10.2 Uses

Param (Section 5)

10.3 Syntax

10.3.1 External Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
energy1Wat	array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	array of \mathbb{R}	-
energy1PCM	array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	array of \mathbb{R}	-
energy2Wat	array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	array of \mathbb{R}	-
energy2PCM	array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	array of \mathbb{R}	-
energy3Wat	array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	array of \mathbb{R}	-
energy3PCM	array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	array of \mathbb{R}	-

10.4 Semantics

10.4.1 State Variables

$eW1$: array of \mathbb{R}

$eP1$: array of \mathbb{R}

$eW2$: array of \mathbb{R}

$eP2$: array of \mathbb{R}

$eW3$: array of \mathbb{R}

$eP3$: array of \mathbb{R}

10.4.2 Assumptions

All of the fields of the input parameters structure have been assigned a value.
The values have been properly constrained.

10.4.3 Access Routine Semantics

energy1Wat($Tw1, params$):	transition:	$(\forall i \in [0.. Tw1 - 1]) (eW1[i] := \text{watEnergy}(Tw1[i], params))$
	output:	$out := eW1$
	exception:	none
energy1PCM($Tp1, params$):	transition:	$(\forall i \in [0.. Tp1 - 1]) (eP1[i] := \text{pcmEnergy1}(Tp1[i], params))$
	output:	$out := eP1$
	exception:	none
energy2Wat($Tw2, params$):	transition:	$(\forall i \in [0.. Tw2 - 1]) (eW2[i] := \text{watEnergy}(Tw2[i], params))$
	output:	$out := eW2$
	exception:	none
energy2PCM($Qp2, params$):	transition:	$(\forall i \in [0.. Qp2 - 1]) (eP2[i] := \text{pcmEnergy2}(Qp2[i], params))$
	output:	$out := eP2$
	exception:	none
energy3Wat($Tw3, params$):	transition:	$(\forall i \in [0.. Tw3 - 1]) (eW3[i] := \text{watEnergy}(Tw3[i], params))$
	output:	$out := eW3$
	exception:	none
energy3PCM($Tp3, params$):	transition:	$(\forall i \in [0.. Tp3 - 1]) (eP3[i] := \text{pcmEnergy3}(Tp3[i], params))$
	output:	$out := eP3$
	exception:	none

10.4.4 Local Functions

watEnergy: $\mathbb{R} \times \text{parameters} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$\text{watEnergy}(Tw, \text{params}) \equiv \text{params}.C_w \times \text{params}.Mw \times (Tw - \text{params}.T_{\text{init}})$

pcmEnergy1: $\mathbb{R} \times \text{parameters} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$\text{pcmEnergy1}(Tp, \text{params}) \equiv \text{params}.C_ps \times \text{params}.Mp \times (Tp - \text{params}.T_{\text{init}})$

pcmEnergy2: $\mathbb{R} \times \text{parameters} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$\text{pcmEnergy2}(Qp, \text{params}) \equiv \text{params}.E_{\text{pmelt_init}} + Qp$

pcmEnergy3: $\mathbb{R} \times \text{parameters} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$\text{pcmEnergy3}(Tp, \text{params}) \equiv \text{params}.E_{\text{pmelt_init}} + \text{params}.E_{\text{p_melt3}} + \text{params}.C_pl \times \text{params}.Mp \times (Tp - \text{params}.T_{\text{melt}})$

11 MIS of Output Verification Module

11.1 Module

verify_output

11.2 Uses

Param (Section 5)

11.3 Syntax

11.3.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
verify_output	array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	-	-

11.4 Semantics

11.4.1 State Variables

expEPCM: array of \mathbb{R}

expEWat: array of \mathbb{R}

errorWater: \mathbb{R}

errorPCM: \mathbb{R}

11.4.2 Environment Variables

win: 2D array of pixels displayed on the screen

11.4.3 Local Variables

11.4.4 Assumptions

All of the fields of the input parameters structure have been assigned a value. The values have been properly constrained. The input arrays are not empty.

11.4.5 Access Routine Semantics

$\text{verify_output}(t, Tw, Tp, Ew, Ep, \text{params})$: transition: $\text{expEPCM}, \quad \text{expEWat},$
 $\text{errorWater}, \quad \text{errorPCM},$
 $\text{win} := (\forall i \in [1..|t| - 1])$
 $(\text{expectedEp}(\text{traprule}(\text{delta}(t[i - 1], t[i]), Tw[i], Tp[i],$
 $Tw[i - 1], Tp[i - 1]), \text{params}))),$
 $(\forall i \in [1..|t| - 1]) (\text{expectedEw}$
 $(\text{expectedEc}(\text{traprule}(\text{delta}(t[i - 1], t[i]),$
 $\text{params.Tc}, Tw[i], \text{params.Tc}, Tw[i - 1]),$
 $\text{params}), \text{post}(\text{expEPCM}))),$
 $\text{error}(\text{sum}(\text{post}(\text{expEWat})),$
 $Ew[|Ew| - 1]),$
 $\text{error}(\text{sum}(\text{post}(\text{expEPCM})),$
 $Ep[|Ep| - 1]), (\text{errorWater} >$
 $\text{ConsTol} \vee \text{errorPCM} >$
 $\text{ConsTol} \Rightarrow \text{Prints warning}$
 $\text{message(s)})$

exception: $(\text{errorWater} > \text{ConsTol} \Rightarrow$
 $\text{warnWaterError} \mid \text{errorPCM} >$
 $\text{ConsTol} \Rightarrow \text{warnPCMErrors})$
These exceptions do not terminate the program.

11.4.6 Local Functions

$\text{delta}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$\text{delta}(t1, t2) \equiv t2 - t1$

$\text{traprule}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$\text{traprule}(t, A1, B1, A2, B2) \equiv t \times (A1 - B1 + A2 - B2)/2$

$\text{expectedEc}: \mathbb{R} \times \text{parameters} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$\text{expectedEc}(c, \text{params}) \equiv \text{params.hc} \times \text{params.Ac} \times c$

$\text{expectedEp}: \mathbb{R} \times \text{parameters} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 $\text{expectedEp}(p, \text{params}) \equiv \text{params.hp} \times \text{params.Ap} \times p$

$\text{expectedEw}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 $\text{expectedEw}(Ec, Ep) \equiv Ec - Ep$

$\text{sum}: \text{array of } \mathbb{R}\text{s} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 $\text{sum}(a) \equiv \sum_{i=0}^{|a|-1} a[i]$

$\text{error}: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 $\text{error}(\text{exp}, \text{act}) \equiv \frac{|\text{exp}-\text{act}|}{\text{act}} \times 100$

12 MIS of Plotting Module

12.1 Module

`plot`

12.2 Uses

N/A

12.3 Syntax

12.3.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
<code>plot</code>	array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , string	-	-

12.4 Semantics

12.4.1 State Variables

plotFilename: string

12.4.2 Environment Variables

directory: The current directory of files from which the program is run.

12.4.3 Assumptions

The input arrays are all of the same size.

12.4.4 Access Routine Semantics

`plot(t , Tw , Tp , Tw , Ep , $filename$)`: transition: *directory*: writes a .png file
named *plotFilename* containing
the graphs of the simulation re-
sults.
exception: none

13 MIS of Output Module

13.1 Module

output

13.2 Uses

Param (Section 5)

13.3 Syntax

13.3.1 Exported Constants

max_width: integer

13.3.2 Exported Access Program

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
output	string, array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , array of \mathbb{R} , parameters	-	-

13.4 Semantics

13.4.1 State Variables

outFilename: string

13.4.2 Environment Variables

directory: The current directory of files from which the program is run.

13.4.3 Access Routine Semantics

`output(params, t, Tw, Tp, Ew, Ep, ETot, filename):` transition: *directory:* writes
a .txt file named
outFilename con-
taining the input
parameters, calcu-
lated parameters,
and results of the
simulation.

exception: none

References

- Carlo Ghezzi, Mehdi Jazayeri, and Dino Mandrioli. *Fundamentals of Software Engineering*. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, USA, 2nd edition, 2003.
- Daniel M. Hoffman and Paul A. Strooper. *Software Design, Automated Testing, and Maintenance: A Practical Approach*. International Thomson Computer Press, New York, NY, USA, 1995. URL <http://citeseer.ist.psu.edu/428727.html>.

14 Appendix

Table 2: Possible Exceptions

Message ID	Error Message
badLength	Error: Tank length must be > 0
badDiam	Error: Tank diameter must be > 0
badPCMVolume	Error: PCM volume must be > 0
badPCMAndTankVol	Error: PCM volume must be $<$ tank volume
badPCMArea	Error: PCM area must be > 0
badPCMDensity	Error: ρ_p must be > 0
badMeltTemp	Error: T_{melt} must be > 0 and $< T_c$
badCoilAndInitTemp	Error: T_c must be $> T_{init}$
badCoilTemp	Error: T_c must be > 0 and < 100
badPCMHeatCapSolid	Error: C_{ps} must be > 0
badPCMHeatCapLiquid	Error: C_{pl} must be > 0
badHeatFusion	Error: H_f must be > 0
badCoilArea	Error: A_c must be > 0
badWaterDensity	Error: ρ_w must be > 0
badWaterHeatCap	Error: C_w must be > 0
badCoilCoeff	Error: h_c must be > 0
badPCMCoeff	Error: h_p must be > 0
badInitTemp	Error: T_{init} must be > 0 and < 100
badFinalTime	Error: t_{final} must be > 0
badInitAndMeltTemp	Error: T_{init} must be $< T_{melt}$
ODE_ACCURACY	<i>reltol</i> and <i>abstol</i> were not satisfied by the ODE solver for a given solution step.
ODE_BAD_INPUT	Invalid input to ODE solver
ODE_MAXSTEP	ODE solver took <i>MaxStep</i> steps and did not find solution
warnLength	Warning: It is recommended that $0.1 \leq L \leq 50$
warnDiam	Warning: It is recommended that $0.002 \leq D/L \leq 200$

warnPCMVOL	Warning: It is recommended that V_p be $\geq 0.0001\%$ of V_t
warnVolArea	Warning: It is recommended that $V_p \leq A_p \leq (2/0.001) * V_p$
warnPCMDensity	Warning: It is recommended that $500 < \rho_p < 20000$
warnPCMHeatCapSolid	Warning: It is recommended that $100 < C_{ps} < 4000$
warnPCMHeatCapLiquid	Warning: It is recommended that $100 < C_{pl} < 5000$
warnCoilArea	Warning: It is recommended that $A_c \leq \pi * (D/2) \wedge 2$
warnWaterDensity	Warning: It is recommended that $950 < \rho_w \leq 1000$
warnWaterHeatCap	Warning: It is recommended that $4170 < C_w < 4210$
warnCoilCoeff	Warning: It is recommended that $10 < h_c < 10000$
warnPCMCoeff	Warning: It is recommended that $10 < h_p < 10000$
warnFinalTime	Warning: It is recommended that $0 < t_{final} < 86400$
warnWaterError	Warning: There is greater than $x\%$ relative error between the energy in the water output and the expected output based on the law of conservation of energy. (Where x is the value of <i>ConsTol</i>)
warnPCMError	Warning: There is greater than $x\%$ relative error between the energy in the PCM output and the expected output based on the law of conservation of energy. (Where x is the value of <i>ConsTol</i>)
