

Verbose proof for `strongPartRefReflexive`.

`strongPartRefReflexive`:

$$\frac{}{\{1\} \text{ FORALL } pl, s: (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \Rightarrow \text{strongPartialRefinement}(pl, pl, s)}$$

`strongPartRefReflexive`:

$$\frac{}{\{1\} \text{ FORALL } pl, s: (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \Rightarrow \text{strongPartialRefinement}(pl, pl, s)}$$

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $(pl\ s)$ ,

`strongPartRefReflexive`:

$$\frac{}{\{1\} (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \Rightarrow \text{strongPartialRefinement}(pl, pl, s)}$$

Expanding the definition of `strongPartialRefinement`,

`strongPartRefReflexive`:

$$\frac{}{\{1\} (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \Rightarrow (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \wedge (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(pl, c)))}$$

Applying `bddsimp`,

`strongPartRefReflexive`:

$$\frac{\{-1\} (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl)))}{\{1\} \text{ FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(pl, c))}$$

Using lemma `assetRefinement`,

`strongPartRefReflexive`:

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \{-1\} \text{ orders}[\text{set}[\text{Asset}]].\text{preorder?}(\text{---}) \\ \{-2\} (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \end{array}}{\{1\} \text{ FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(pl, c))}$$

Expanding the definition of `preorder?`,

`strongPartRefReflexive`:

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \{-1\} \text{ reflexive?}(\text{---}) \ \& \ \text{transitive?}(\text{---}) \\ \{-2\} (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl))) \end{array}}{\{1\} \text{ FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(pl, c))}$$

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

**strongPartRefReflexive:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | reflexive?( $\text{---}$ )  |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\text{---}$ )   |
| {-3} | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\})(F(\text{pl}))$  |
| {1}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl}, c))$ |

Expanding the definition of reflexive?,

**strongPartRefReflexive:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \text{ --- } x)$                                      |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\text{---}$ )   |
| {-3} | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\})(F(\text{pl}))$  |
| {1}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl}, c))$ |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefReflexive:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \text{ --- } x)$                    |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\text{---}$ )   |
| {-3} | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\})(F(\text{pl}))$  |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl}, c))$ |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $\text{prod}(\text{pl}, c)$ ,

**strongPartRefReflexive:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl}, c))$                  |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\text{---}$ )   |
| {-3} | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\})(F(\text{pl}))$  |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl}, c))$ |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of **strongPartRefReflexive**.

Q.E.D.

Verbose proof for `strongPartRefTransitive`.

`strongPartRefTransitive`:

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{1} (FORALL pl1, pl2, pl3, s, t:  
       **strongPartialRefinement**(pl1, pl2, s)  $\wedge$  **strongPartialRefinement**(pl2, pl3, t))  $\Rightarrow$   
       **strongPartialRefinement**(pl1, pl3, (s  $\cap$  t)))

`strongPartRefTransitive`:

---

{1} (FORALL pl1, pl2, pl3, s, t:  
       **strongPartialRefinement**(pl1, pl2, s)  $\wedge$  **strongPartialRefinement**(pl2, pl3, t))  $\Rightarrow$   
       **strongPartialRefinement**(pl1, pl3, (s  $\cap$  t)))

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: (pl1 pl2 pl3 s t),

`strongPartRefTransitive`:

---

{1} (**strongPartialRefinement**(pl1, pl2, s)  $\wedge$  **strongPartialRefinement**(pl2, pl3, t))  $\Rightarrow$   
       **strongPartialRefinement**(pl1, pl3, (s  $\cap$  t))

Expanding the definition(s) of (**strongPartialRefinement** intersection),

`strongPartRefTransitive`:

---

{1} (((s  $\subseteq$  { $\text{---}$ }(F(pl1)))  $\wedge$   
       (s  $\subseteq$  { $\text{---}$ }(F(pl2)))  $\wedge$   
       (FORALL c: s(c)  $\Rightarrow$  (prod(pl1, c)  $\text{---}$  prod(pl2, c))))  
        $\wedge$   
       (t  $\subseteq$  { $\text{---}$ }(F(pl2)))  $\wedge$   
       (t  $\subseteq$  { $\text{---}$ }(F(pl3)))  $\wedge$   
       (FORALL c: t(c)  $\Rightarrow$  (prod(pl2, c)  $\text{---}$  prod(pl3, c))))  
        $\Rightarrow$   
       ({x | (x  $\in$  s)  $\wedge$  (x  $\in$  t)}  $\subseteq$  { $\text{---}$ }(F(pl1)))  $\wedge$   
       ({x | (x  $\in$  s)  $\wedge$  (x  $\in$  t)}  $\subseteq$  { $\text{---}$ }(F(pl3)))  $\wedge$   
       (FORALL c: (c  $\in$  s)  $\wedge$  (c  $\in$  t)  $\Rightarrow$  (prod(pl1, c)  $\text{---}$  prod(pl3, c)))

Expanding the definition of member,

**strongPartRefTransitive:**

$$\begin{aligned}
\{1\} \quad & (((s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))) \wedge \\
& (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))) \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)))) \\
& \wedge \\
& (t \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))) \wedge \\
& (t \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))) \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)))) \\
\Rightarrow & \\
& (\{x \mid s(x) \wedge t(x)\} \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))) \wedge \\
& (\{x \mid s(x) \wedge t(x)\} \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))) \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)))
\end{aligned}$$

Expanding the definition of subset?,

**strongPartRefTransitive:**

$$\begin{aligned}
\{1\} \quad & (((\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1})))) \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2})))) \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)))) \\
& \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in t) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2})))) \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in t) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3})))) \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)))) \\
\Rightarrow & \\
& (\text{FORALL } (x_1: \text{Conf}): \\
& (x_1 \in \{x \mid s(x) \wedge t(x)\}) \Rightarrow (x_1 \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1})))) \\
& \wedge \\
& (\text{FORALL } (x_1: \text{Conf}): \\
& (x_1 \in \{x \mid s(x) \wedge t(x)\}) \Rightarrow (x_1 \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3})))) \\
& \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)))
\end{aligned}$$

Expanding the definition of member,

**strongPartRefTransitive:**

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | $ \begin{aligned} &(((\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)) \wedge \\ &\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)) \wedge \\ &\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)))) \\ &\wedge \\ &\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)) \wedge \\ &\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)) \wedge \\ &\quad (\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))) \\ &\Rightarrow \\ &(\text{FORALL } (x_1: \text{Conf}): s(x_1) \wedge t(x_1) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x_1)) \wedge \\ &\quad (\text{FORALL } (x_1: \text{Conf}): s(x_1) \wedge t(x_1) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x_1)) \wedge \\ &\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))) \end{aligned} $ |
|-----|--|

Applying bddsimp,

we get 3 subgoals:

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                                  |
| {-2} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                                  |
| {-3} | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$             |
| {-4} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                                  |
| {-5} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                                  |
| {-6} | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$             |
| {1}  | FORALL $c: s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                        |
| {-2} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                        |
| {-3} | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$   |
| {-4} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                        |
| {-5} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                        |
| {-6} | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$   |
| {1}  | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-2}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-3}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-4}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$       |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-4}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$       |

Using lemma `assetRefinement`,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{orders}[\text{set}[\text{Asset}]].\text{preorder?}(\text{---})$                                    |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$       |

Expanding the definition of `preorder?`,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---}) \ \& \ \text{transitive?}(\text{---})$                                     |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$       |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | transitive?(—)  |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                    |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                    |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-9}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-10} | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |

Expanding the definition of transitive?,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (y: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (z: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]):$<br>$(x \text{ — } y) \ \& \ (y \text{ — } z) \Rightarrow (x \text{ — } z)$ |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$  |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$   |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$   |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$  |
| {-9}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-10} | $t(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c)$ ,  $\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)$ ,  $\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)) \ \& \ (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$  |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$  |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$  |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$  |
| {-9}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-10} | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$   |

Applying bddsimp,

we get 2 subgoals:

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.1:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                   |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                   |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-9}  | $t(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -5 with the terms: c,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.1:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-5}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$                   |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                   |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                   |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-9}  | $t(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |



Instantiating the top quantifier in -8 with the terms:  $c$ ,  
**strongPartRefTransitive.1.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$   |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-3}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$    |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$    |
| {-8}  | $t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-9}  | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                  |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                  |

Applying `bddsimp`,

This completes the proof of **strongPartRefTransitive.1.1**.

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$   |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-3}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-9}  | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |

Using lemma `assetRefinement`,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{orders}[\text{set}[\text{Asset}]].\text{preorder?}(\text{---})$                                    |
| {-2}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$   |
| {-3}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-9}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-10} | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |

Expanding the definition of preorder?,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---}) \ \& \ \text{transitive?}(\text{---})$                                     |
| {-2}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$   |
| {-3}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-9}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-10} | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | transitive?(—)  |
| {-3}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-4}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-6}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                    |
| {-9}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                    |
| {-10} | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-11} | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |

Expanding the definition of transitive?,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (y: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (z: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]):$<br>$(x \text{ — } y) \ \& \ (y \text{ — } z) \Rightarrow (x \text{ — } z)$ |
| {-3}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-4}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-5}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-6}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$  |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$   |
| {-9}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$   |
| {-10} | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$  |
| {-11} | $t(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$   |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c)$ ,  $\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)$ ,  $\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)) \ \& \ (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-3}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-4}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $\{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-6}  | $\{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$  |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$  |
| {-9}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$  |
| {-10} | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$  |
| {-11} | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$   |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$   |

Applying bddsimp,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $\{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                     |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{—}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                     |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-9}  | $t(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$                                    |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -5 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.1.2:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $\{—\}(F(pl1))(c)$   |
| {-4}  | $\{—\}(F(pl2))(c)$   |
| {-5}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl2, c))$                   |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl2))(x)$                     |
| {-7}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl3))(x)$                     |
| {-8}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl2, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl3, c))$ |
| {-9}  | $t(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\text{prod}(pl1, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl2, c))$                                    |
| {2}   | $(\text{prod}(pl1, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl3, c))$                                    |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of **strongPartRefTransitive.1.2**.

**strongPartRefTransitive.2:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl1))(x)$                     |
| {-2}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl2))(x)$                     |
| {-3}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl2, c))$ |
| {-4}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl2))(x)$                     |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl3))(x)$                     |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl2, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl3, c))$ |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $\text{FORALL } (x_1: \text{Conf}): s(x_1) \wedge t(x_1) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl3))(x_1)$ |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.2:**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl1))(x)$                     |
| {-2}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl2))(x)$                     |
| {-3}  | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl2, c))$ |
| {-4}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl2))(x)$                     |
| {-5}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl3))(x)$                     |
| {-6}  | $\text{FORALL } c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(pl2, c) \multimap \text{prod}(pl3, c))$ |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow \{—\}(F(pl3))(c)$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                      |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-3}  | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$                                   |

Applying bddsimp,

**strongPartRefTransitive.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                      |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-3}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-7}  | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-8}  | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -6 with the terms: c,

**strongPartRefTransitive.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                      |
| {-2}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-3}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | $t(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$   |
| {-7}  | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| {-8}  | $t(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of **strongPartRefTransitive.2**.

**strongPartRefTransitive.3:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                      |
| {-2}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-3}  | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | FORALL $(x_1: \text{Conf}): s(x_1) \wedge t(x_1) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x_1)$  |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.3:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                      |
| {-2}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-3}  | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$                                   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**strongPartRefTransitive.3:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-2}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-3}  | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$                      |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): t(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                      |
| {-6}  | FORALL $c: t(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \wedge t(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$                                   |

Applying `bddsimp`,

This completes the proof of **strongPartRefTransitive.3**.

Q.E.D.

Verbose proof for `fmCompStrongDef`.

`fmCompStrongDef`:

---

```
{1}  FORALL (pl, fm2, s):
      (fmPartialRefinement(F(pl), fm2, s) ∧ wfPL(pl2) ⇒
       strongPartialRefinement(pl, pl2, s))
      WHERE fm1 = F(pl), pl2 = (#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#)
```

`fmCompStrongDef`:

---

```
{1}  FORALL (pl, fm2, s):
      (fmPartialRefinement(F(pl), fm2, s) ∧ wfPL(pl2) ⇒
       strongPartialRefinement(pl, pl2, s))
      WHERE fm1 = F(pl), pl2 = (#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#)
```

Expanding the definition(s) of (fmPartialRefinement strongPartialRefinement subset),  
`fmCompStrongDef`:

---

```
{1}  FORALL (pl, fm2, s):
      ((FORALL (c: Conf): s(c) ⇒ {——}(F(pl))(c) ∧ {——}(fm2)(c)) ∧
       wfPL((#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#))
      ⇒
      (s ⊆ {——}(F(pl))) ∧
      (s ⊆ {——}(fm2)) ∧
      (FORALL c:
       s(c) ⇒
       (prod(pl, c) — prod((#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#), c)
```

Expanding the definition of subset?,

`fmCompStrongDef`:

---

```
{1}  FORALL (pl, fm2, s):
      ((FORALL (c: Conf): s(c) ⇒ {——}(F(pl))(c) ∧ {——}(fm2)(c)) ∧
       wfPL((#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#))
      ⇒
      (FORALL (x: Conf): (x ∈ s) ⇒ (x ∈ {——}(F(pl)))) ∧
      (FORALL (x: Conf): (x ∈ s) ⇒ (x ∈ {——}(fm2))) ∧
      (FORALL c:
       s(c) ⇒
       (prod(pl, c) — prod((#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#), c)
```

Expanding the definition of member,



fmCompStrongDef:

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| {1} | $ \begin{aligned} & \text{FORALL } (\text{pl}, \text{fm2}, s): \\ & ((\text{FORALL } (c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\text{---}\}(\text{fm2})(c)) \wedge \\ & \quad \text{wfPL}((\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)) \\ & \Rightarrow \\ & (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl}))(x)) \wedge \\ & (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(\text{fm2})(x)) \wedge \\ & (\text{FORALL } c: \\ & \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\ & \quad (\text{prod}(\text{pl}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}((\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#), c)) \end{aligned} $ |
|-----|---|

Expanding the definition of prod,

fmCompStrongDef:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | $ \begin{aligned} & \text{FORALL } (\text{pl}, \text{fm2}, s): \\ & ((\text{FORALL } (c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\text{---}\}(\text{fm2})(c)) \wedge \\ & \quad \text{wfPL}((\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)) \\ & \Rightarrow \\ & (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl}))(x)) \wedge \\ & (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(\text{fm2})(x)) \wedge \\ & (\text{FORALL } c: \\ & \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\ & \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)))) \end{aligned} $ |
|-----|--|

Using lemma assetRefinement,

fmCompStrongDef:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $ \text{orders}[\text{set}[\text{Asset}]].\text{preorder?}(\text{---}) $   |
| {1}  | $ \begin{aligned} & \text{FORALL } (\text{pl}, \text{fm2}, s): \\ & ((\text{FORALL } (c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\text{---}\}(\text{fm2})(c)) \wedge \\ & \quad \text{wfPL}((\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)) \\ & \Rightarrow \\ & (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl}))(x)) \wedge \\ & (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(\text{fm2})(x)) \wedge \\ & (\text{FORALL } c: \\ & \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\ & \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)))) \end{aligned} $ |

Expanding the definition of preorder?,

fmCompStrongDef:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | reflexive?(—)  |
| {1}  | FORALL (pl, fm2, s):<br>((FORALL (c: Conf): s(c) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(F(pl))(c) $\wedge$ {—}(fm2)(c)) $\wedge$<br>wfPL((#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#))<br>$\Rightarrow$<br>(FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(F(pl))(x)) $\wedge$<br>(FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(fm2)(x)) $\wedge$<br>(FORALL c:<br>s(c) $\Rightarrow$<br>(([—](K(pl))(A(pl))(c)) $\multimap$ ([—](K(pl))(A(pl))(c)))))) |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

fmCompStrongDef:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2} | transitive?(—)   |
| {1}  | FORALL (pl, fm2, s):<br>((FORALL (c: Conf): s(c) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(F(pl))(c) $\wedge$ {—}(fm2)(c)) $\wedge$<br>wfPL((#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#))<br>$\Rightarrow$<br>(FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(F(pl))(x)) $\wedge$<br>(FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(fm2)(x)) $\wedge$<br>(FORALL c:<br>s(c) $\Rightarrow$<br>(([—](K(pl))(A(pl))(c)) $\multimap$ ([—](K(pl))(A(pl))(c)))))) |

Expanding the definition of reflexive?,

fmCompStrongDef:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL (x: set[Asset]): (x $\multimap$ x)  |
| {-2} | transitive?(—)   |
| {1}  | FORALL (pl, fm2, s):<br>((FORALL (c: Conf): s(c) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(F(pl))(c) $\wedge$ {—}(fm2)(c)) $\wedge$<br>wfPL((#F := fm2, A := A(pl), K := K(pl)#))<br>$\Rightarrow$<br>(FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(F(pl))(x)) $\wedge$<br>(FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) $\Rightarrow$ {—}(fm2)(x)) $\wedge$<br>(FORALL c:<br>s(c) $\Rightarrow$<br>(([—](K(pl))(A(pl))(c)) $\multimap$ ([—](K(pl))(A(pl))(c)))))) |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: (pl fm2 s),

**fmCompStrongDef:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$   |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\multimap$ )  |
| {1}  | $ \begin{aligned} & ((\text{FORALL } (c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)) \wedge \\ & \quad \text{wfPL}((\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)) \\ & \Rightarrow \\ & \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(x)) \wedge \\ & \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(x)) \wedge \\ & \quad (\text{FORALL } c: \\ & \quad \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\ & \quad \quad (([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)) \multimap ([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)))) \end{aligned} $ |

Applying bddsimp,

we get 3 subgoals:

**fmCompStrongDef.1:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$   |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\multimap$ )  |
| {-3} | FORALL $(c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$  |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )   |
| {1}  | $ \begin{aligned} & \text{FORALL } c: \\ & \quad s(c) \Rightarrow (([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)) \multimap ([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c))) \end{aligned} $ |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

**fmCompStrongDef.1:**

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$  |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\multimap$ )   |
| {-3} | FORALL $(c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$             |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )  |
| {1}  | $ s(c) \Rightarrow (([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)) \multimap ([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c))) $ |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c))$ ,

**fmCompStrongDef.1:**

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $(([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)) \multimap ([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)))$                    |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\multimap$ )   |
| {-3} | FORALL $(c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$             |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )  |
| {1}  | $ s(c) \Rightarrow (([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c)) \multimap ([\multimap](K(\text{pl}))(A(\text{pl}))(c))) $ |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of **fmCompStrongDef.1**.

fmCompStrongDef.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$  |
| {-2} | transitive? $(\multimap)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $(c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$ |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )  |
| {1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(x)$                                       |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: c,

fmCompStrongDef.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$  |
| {-2} | transitive? $(\multimap)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $(c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$ |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )  |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -3 with the terms: c,

fmCompStrongDef.2:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$                               |
| {-2} | transitive? $(\multimap)$   |
| {-3} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$ |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )                 |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$                                       |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of fmCompStrongDef.2.

fmCompStrongDef.3:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$  |
| {-2} | transitive? $(\multimap)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $(c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$ |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )  |
| {1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(x)$                                     |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: c,

fmCompStrongDef.3:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]): (x \multimap x)$  |
| {-2} | transitive? $(\multimap)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $(c: \text{Conf}): s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$ |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )  |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c)$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -3 with the terms: c,

fmCompStrongDef.3:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL ( $x$ : set[Asset]): ( $x \multimap x$ )                                       |
| {-2} | transitive?( $\multimap$ )  |
| {-3} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c) \wedge \{\multimap\}(\text{fm2})(c)$ |
| {-4} | wfPL( $(\#F := \text{fm2}, A := A(\text{pl}), K := K(\text{pl})\#)$ )                 |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\multimap\}(F(\text{pl}))(c)$                                     |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of fmCompStrongDef.3.

Q.E.D.

Verbose proof for `partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun`.

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun`:

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| {1} | $\text{FORALL } pl1, pl2, pl3, s:$ $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(pl1, pl2, s) \wedge \text{plRefinement}(pl2, pl3) \Rightarrow$ $(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(s) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3)))]):$ $(\text{FORALL } c:$ $s(c) \Rightarrow$ $(\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \text{ ---}$ $\text{prod}(pl3, f(c))))))$ |
|-----|---|

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun`:

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| {1} | $\text{FORALL } pl1, pl2, pl3, s:$ $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(pl1, pl2, s) \wedge \text{plRefinement}(pl2, pl3) \Rightarrow$ $(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(s) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3)))]):$ $(\text{FORALL } c:$ $s(c) \Rightarrow$ $(\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \text{ ---}$ $\text{prod}(pl3, f(c))))))$ |
|-----|---|

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $(pl1\ pl2\ pl3\ s)$ ,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(pl1, pl2, s) \wedge \text{plRefinement}(pl2, pl3) \Rightarrow$ $(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(s) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3)))]):$ $\text{FORALL } c:$ $s(c) \Rightarrow$ $(\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(pl3, f(c))))$ |
|-----|--|

Applying `bddsimp`,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun`:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(pl1, pl2, s)$  |
| {-2} | $\text{plRefinement}(pl2, pl3)$  |
| {1}  | $\text{EXISTS } (f: [(s) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3)))]):$ $\text{FORALL } c:$ $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(pl3, f(c))))$ |

Applying `totalRefIFFExistsFun`

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $\forall (pl1: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, \{\text{---}\}, [\text{---}]],$<br>$pl2: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, \{\text{---}\}, [\text{---}]]):$<br>$plRefinement(pl1, pl2) \Leftrightarrow$<br>$(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(\{\text{---}\}(F(pl1))) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl2))))):$<br>$plRefinementFun(pl1, pl2, f))$ |
| {-2} | $strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)$   |
| {-3} | $plRefinement(pl2, pl3)$   |
| {1}  | $\text{EXISTS } (f: [(s) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))))):$<br>$\text{FORALL } c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(pl3, f(c))))$   |

Applying partRefExistsFunId

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $\forall (pl1, pl2, s):$<br>$strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(s) \rightarrow (s)]):$<br>$(\text{FORALL } c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{\text{---}\}(F(pl2))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \text{---}$<br>$\text{prod}(pl2, f(c))))$  |
| {-2} | $\forall (pl1: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, \{\text{---}\}, [\text{---}]],$<br>$pl2: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, \{\text{---}\}, [\text{---}]]):$<br>$plRefinement(pl1, pl2) \Leftrightarrow$<br>$(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(\{\text{---}\}(F(pl1))) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl2))))):$<br>$plRefinementFun(pl1, pl2, f))$ |
| {-3} | $strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)$   |
| {-4} | $plRefinement(pl2, pl3)$   |
| {1}  | $\text{EXISTS } (f: [(s) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))))):$<br>$\text{FORALL } c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(pl3))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(pl1, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(pl3, f(c))))$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms: pl1, pl2, s,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) $\Rightarrow$<br>(EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ (s)]):<br>FORALL c:<br>s(c) $\Rightarrow$<br>({ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl2))(f(c))) $\wedge$ (prod(pl1, c) $\text{---}$ prod(pl2, f(c))))  |
| {-2}  | $\forall$ (pl1: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, { $\text{---}$ }, [ $\text{---}$ ]],<br>pl2: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, { $\text{---}$ }, [ $\text{---}$ ]]):<br>plRefinement(pl1, pl2) $\Leftrightarrow$<br>(EXISTS (f: [{ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl1))] $\rightarrow$ [{ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl2))])):<br>plRefinementFun(pl1, pl2, f)) |
| {-3}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-4}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ ({ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl3)))]):<br>FORALL c:<br>s(c) $\Rightarrow$ ({ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl3))(f(c)) $\wedge$ (prod(pl1, c) $\text{---}$ prod(pl3, f(c))))  |

Applying bddsimp,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-2}  | EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ (s)]):<br>FORALL c:<br>s(c) $\Rightarrow$ ({ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl2))(f(c))) $\wedge$ (prod(pl1, c) $\text{---}$ prod(pl2, f(c)))   |
| {-3}  | $\forall$ (pl1: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, { $\text{---}$ }, [ $\text{---}$ ]],<br>pl2: PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, { $\text{---}$ }, [ $\text{---}$ ]]):<br>plRefinement(pl1, pl2) $\Leftrightarrow$<br>(EXISTS (f: [{ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl1))] $\rightarrow$ [{ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl2))])):<br>plRefinementFun(pl1, pl2, f)) |
| {-4}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ ({ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl3)))]):<br>FORALL c:<br>s(c) $\Rightarrow$ ({ $\text{---}$ }(F(pl3))(f(c)) $\wedge$ (prod(pl1, c) $\text{---}$ prod(pl3, f(c))))  |

For the top quantifier in -2, we introduce Skolem constants: f,



partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2}  | FORALL c:  |
|       | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$  |
| {-3}  | $\forall (\text{pl1}: \text{PL}[\text{Conf}, \text{FM}, \text{Asset}, \text{AssetName}, \text{CK}, \{\text{---}\}, [\text{---}]],$<br>$\text{pl2}: \text{PL}[\text{Conf}, \text{FM}, \text{Asset}, \text{AssetName}, \text{CK}, \{\text{---}\}, [\text{---}]]):$<br>$\text{plRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl2}) \Leftrightarrow$<br>$(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))))):$<br>$\text{plRefinementFun}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl2}, f))$ |
| {-4}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ ( $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))$ )]):<br>FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, f(c)))$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -3 with the terms: pl2, pl3,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2}  | FORALL c:  |
|       | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$  |
| {-3}  | $\text{plRefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl3}) \Leftrightarrow$<br>$(\text{EXISTS } (f: [(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))) \rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))))):$<br>$\text{plRefinementFun}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl3}, f))$ |
| {-4}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ ( $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))$ )]):<br>FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, f(c)))$     |

Applying bddsimp,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2}  | FORALL c:  |
|       | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$  |
| {-3}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| {-4}  | EXISTS (f: [(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))) $\rightarrow$ (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3})))]): plRefinement-<br>Fun(pl2, pl3, f)   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ ( $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))$ )]):<br>FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, f(c)))$ |

For the top quantifier in -4, we introduce Skolem constants: g,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2} | FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$   |
| {-3} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| {-4} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)   |
| {1}  | EXISTS (f: [(s) $\rightarrow$ ({---}(F(pl3)))]):<br>FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, f(c)))$ |

Instantiating the top quantifier in 1 with the terms:  $g \circ f$ ,  
we get 2 subgoals:

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2} | FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$                             |
| {-3} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| {-4} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)   |
| {1}  | FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(g \circ f(c))) \wedge$<br>$(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, (g \circ f)(c)))$ |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: c,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-2} | FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$                |
| {-3} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-4} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)  |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(g \circ f(c))) \wedge$<br>$(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, (g \circ f)(c)))$ |

Expanding the definition of o,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2} | FORALL c:<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-3} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| {-4} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)   |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $c$ ,  
`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>   |
| {-2} | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-3} | <code>plRefinement(pl2, pl3)</code>   |
| {-4} | <code>plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)</code>   |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$   |

Applying `bddsimp`,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:`

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>                          |
| {-2} | $s(c)$   |
| {-3} | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)))$                                    |
| {-4} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$    |
| {-5} | <code>plRefinement(pl2, pl3)</code>  |
| {-6} | <code>plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)</code>                                  |
| {1}  | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$ |

Expanding the definition of `plRefinementFun`,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>   |
| {-2} | $s(c)$  |
| {-3} | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)))$   |
| {-4} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$   |
| {-5} | <code>plRefinement(pl2, pl3)</code>   |
| {-6} | $\text{FORALL } (c: \text{Conf}): \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(c)))$ |
| {1}  | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -6 with the terms:  $f(c)$ ,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>   |
| {-2} | $s(c)$  |
| {-3} | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)))$   |
| {-4} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$   |
| {-5} | <code>plRefinement(pl2, pl3)</code>   |
| {-6} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$ |
| {1}  | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$  |

Applying `bddsimp`,

**partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-2}  | s(c)  |
| {-3}  | ( $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)))$ )  |
| {-4}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c))$ )       |
| {-5}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-6}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ ) |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ )    |

Using lemma `assetRefinement`,

**partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | orders[set[Asset]].preorder?( $\text{---}$ )                                      |
| {-2}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-3}  | s(c)  |
| {-4}  | ( $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)))$ )  |
| {-5}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c))$ )       |
| {-6}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-7}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ ) |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ )    |

Expanding the definition of `preorder?`,

**partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?( $\text{---}$ ) & transitive?( $\text{---}$ )                          |
| {-2}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-3}  | s(c)  |
| {-4}  | ( $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)))$ )  |
| {-5}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c))$ )       |
| {-6}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-7}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ ) |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ )    |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

**partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?( $\text{---}$ )  |
| {-2}  | transitive?( $\text{---}$ )   |
| {-3}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-4}  | s(c)  |
| {-5}  | ( $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)))$ )  |
| {-6}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c))$ )       |
| {-7}  | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-8}  | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ ) |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | ( $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ )    |

Expanding the definition of transitive?,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>reflexive?(—)</code>  |
| {-2} | <code>FORALL (x: set[Asset]), (y: set[Asset]), (z: set[Asset]):</code><br>$(x \text{ — } y) \ \& \ (y \text{ — } z) \Rightarrow (x \text{ — } z)$ |
| {-3} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>   |
| {-4} | <code>s(c)</code>   |
| {-5} | $(\{ \text{—} \})(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |
| {-6} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$   |
| {-7} | <code>plRefinement(pl2, pl3)</code>   |
| {-8} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$   |
| {1}  | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c)$ ,  $\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c))$ ,  $\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c)))$ ,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>reflexive?(—)</code>  |
| {-2} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c))) \ \& \$<br>$(\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$<br>$\Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$ |
| {-3} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>   |
| {-4} | <code>s(c)</code>   |
| {-5} | $(\{ \text{—} \})(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |
| {-6} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$   |
| {-7} | <code>plRefinement(pl2, pl3)</code>   |
| {-8} | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$   |
| {1}  | $(\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, g(f(c))))$  |

Applying `bddsimp`,

This completes the proof of `partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.1`.

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>   |
| {-2} | <code>FORALL c:</code><br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{ \text{—} \})(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c)) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-3} | <code>plRefinement(pl2, pl3)</code>   |
| {-4} | <code>plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)</code>   |
| {1}  | $\forall (x_1: (s)): (\{ \text{—} \})(F(\text{pl2}))(f(x_1))$   |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: `c`,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-2} | FORALL c:   |
|      | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-3} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-4} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)  |
| {1}  | $\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |

Expanding the definition of strongPartialRefinement,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $(s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl1}))) \wedge$<br>$(s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))) \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)))$ |
| {-2} | FORALL c:  |
|      | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$  |
| {-3} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| {-4} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)   |
| {1}  | $\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$  |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $(s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl1})))$   |
| {-2} | $(s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2})))$   |
| {-3} | FORALL c: $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$   |
| {-4} | FORALL c:   |
|      | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-5} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-6} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)  |
| {1}  | $\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |

Expanding the definition of subset?,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL (x: Conf): $(x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl1})))$   |
| {-2} | FORALL (x: Conf): $(x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2})))$   |
| {-3} | FORALL c: $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$   |
| {-4} | FORALL c:   |
|      | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-5} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-6} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)  |
| {1}  | $\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms: c,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1})))$   |
| {-2} | $(c \in s) \Rightarrow (c \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2})))$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$  |
| {-4} | FORALL $c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-5} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| {-6} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)   |
| {1}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$  |

Expanding the definition of member,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$   |
| {-2} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-3} | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$  |
| {-4} | FORALL $c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-5} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)   |
| {-6} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)   |
| {1}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -4 with the terms: c,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$  |
| {-2} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$                                       |
| {-4} | $s(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))) \wedge (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, f(c)))$ |
| {-5} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-6} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)  |
| {1}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |

Applying bddsimp,

partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                    |
| {-2} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{---} \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-4} | plRefinement(pl2, pl3)  |
| {-5} | plRefinementFun(pl2, pl3, g)  |
| {1}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |
| {2}  | $s(c)$  |

Adding type constraints for c,

`partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $s(c)$  |
| {-2} | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                      |
| {-3} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-4} | $\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))$ |
| {-5} | $\text{plRefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl3})$   |
| {-6} | $\text{plRefinementFun}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl3}, g)$   |
| {1}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(f(c))$   |
| {2}  | $s(c)$  |

which is trivially true.

This completes the proof of `partPlusTotalImpliesPartFun.2`.

Q.E.D.



Verbose proof for `partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart`.

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | FORALL pl1, pl2, pl3, s:<br>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) $\wedge$ strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl3) $\Rightarrow$<br>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl3, s) |
|-----|--|

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | FORALL pl1, pl2, pl3, s:<br>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) $\wedge$ strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl3) $\Rightarrow$<br>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl3, s) |
|-----|--|

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: (pl1 pl2 pl3 s),

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) $\wedge$ strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl3) $\Rightarrow$<br>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl3, s) |
|-----|--|

Applying `bddsimp`,

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart`:

|      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| {-1} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) |
| {-2} | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl3)       |
| {1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl3, s) |

Expanding the definition(s) of (strongPartialRefinement strongerPLrefinement),

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart`:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))) \wedge$<br>$(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))) \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ ---}$<br>$\text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)))$                           |
| {-2} | FORALL ( $c_1$ : Conf):<br>$\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {1}  | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))) \wedge$<br>$(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))) \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ ---}$<br>$\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)))$                           |

Expanding the definition of subset?,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart:

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\{-1\} \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1})))) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2})))) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))) \\
\{-2\} \quad \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
\quad \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1})))) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3})))) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)))
\end{array}$$

Expanding the definition of member,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart:

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\{-1\} \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c))) \\
\{-2\} \quad \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
\quad \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c)))
\end{array}$$

Expanding the definition of prod,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart:

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\{-1\} \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: \\
\quad \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))) \\
\{-2\} \quad \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
\quad \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: \\
\quad \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))
\end{array}$$

Applying bddsimp,

we get 2 subgoals:

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$  |
| {-2} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$   |
| {-4} | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf}):$<br>$\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {1}  | FORALL $c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$   |

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$  |
| {-2} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$   |
| {-4} | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf}):$<br>$\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $c$ ,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-2} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x)$  |
| {-3} | FORALL $c:$<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$   |
| {-4} | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf}):$<br>$\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$<br>$(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -4 with the terms:  $c$ ,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c) \\
\{-2\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } c: \\
& \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))) \\
\{-4\} & \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))
\end{array}$$

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms: c,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c) \\
\{-2\} & s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } c: \\
& \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))) \\
\{-4\} & \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))
\end{array}$$

Using lemma assetRefinement,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & \text{orders}[\text{set}[\text{Asset}]].\text{preorder?}(\text{---}) \\
\{-2\} & s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c) \\
\{-3\} & s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \\
\{-4\} & \text{FORALL } c: \\
& \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))) \\
\{-5\} & \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))
\end{array}$$

Expanding the definition of preorder?,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | FORALL $c$ :  |
|       | $s(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$                  |
| {-5}  | $\{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow$   |
|       | $(\{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$   |
|       | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$                 |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$ |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | transitive?(—)  |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | FORALL $c$ :  |
|       | $s(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$  |
| {-6}  | $\{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow$   |
|       | $(\{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$   |
|       | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$ |
| {-7}  | $s(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$  |

Expanding the definition of transitive?,

partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (y: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (z: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]):$       |
|       | $(x \text{ — } y) \ \& \ (y \text{ — } z) \Rightarrow (x \text{ — } z)$                                     |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-4}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | FORALL $c$ :  |
|       | $s(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$  |
| {-6}  | $\{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow$   |
|       | $(\{ \text{—} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$   |
|       | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$ |
| {-7}  | $s(c)$  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ — } ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c))$ ,  $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))$ ,  $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))$ ,

**partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | reflexive?( $\text{---}$ )  |
| {-2} | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))) \ \& \ (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$ |
| {-3} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-4} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-5} | FORALL $c$ :<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$   |
| {-6} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$   |
| {-7} | $s(c)$  |
| {1}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$  |

Applying bddsimp,

**partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | reflexive?( $\text{---}$ )  |
| {-2} | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$                                  |
| {-3} | $s(c)$  |
| {-4} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-5} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-6} | FORALL $c$ :<br>$s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$ |
| {-7} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {1}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$                                  |
| {2}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$                                  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -6 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1:**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | reflexive?( $\text{---}$ )  |
| {-2} | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$                  |
| {-3} | $s(c)$  |
| {-4} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |
| {-5} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$  |
| {-6} | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$ |
| {-7} | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {1}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$                  |
| {2}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$                  |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of `partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.1`.

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.2`:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x) \\
\{-2\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } c: \\
& \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))) \\
\{-4\} & \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
& \quad \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
& \quad \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)
\end{array}$$

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.2`:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x) \\
\{-2\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } c: \\
& \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))) \\
\{-4\} & \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
& \quad \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
& \quad \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)
\end{array}$$

Instantiating the top quantifier in -4 with the terms:  $c$ ,

`partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.2`:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x) \\
\{-2\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(x) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } c: \\
& \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c))) \\
\{-4\} & \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
& \quad (\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
& \quad \quad (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)
\end{array}$$

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$                                      |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-3}  | FORALL $c$ :  |
|       | $s(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$  |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$ |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -3 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(x)$  |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$ |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$                 |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $c$ ,

**partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.2:**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-2}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c)$   |
| {-3}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)))$ |
| {-4}  | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl2}))(A(\text{pl2}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$                 |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$   |

Applying `bddsimp`,

This completes the proof of **partPlusTotalStrongerImpliesPart.2**.

Q.E.D.



Verbose proof for `commutableDiagram`.

`commutableDiagram`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | FORALL pl1, pl3, pl4, (s: set[Conf]   (s ⊆ {——}(F(pl1)))):<br>(strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl3) ∧ strongPartialRefinement(pl3, pl4, s)) ⇒<br>(EXISTS pl2: strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) ∧ strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)) |
|-----|--|

`commutableDiagram`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | FORALL pl1, pl3, pl4, (s: set[Conf]   (s ⊆ {——}(F(pl1)))):<br>(strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl3) ∧ strongPartialRefinement(pl3, pl4, s)) ⇒<br>(EXISTS pl2: strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) ∧ strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)) |
|-----|--|

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: (pl1 pl3 pl4 s),

`commutableDiagram`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | (strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl3) ∧ strongPartialRefinement(pl3, pl4, s)) ⇒<br>(EXISTS pl2: strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) ∧ strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)) |
|-----|--|

Applying `bddsimp`,

`commutableDiagram`:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl3)  |
| {-2} | strongPartialRefinement(pl3, pl4, s)  |
| {1}  | EXISTS pl2: strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) ∧ strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4) |

Instantiating the top quantifier in 1 with the terms: pl4,

`commutableDiagram`:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl3)  |
| {-2} | strongPartialRefinement(pl3, pl4, s)                                  |
| {1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s) ∧ strongerPLrefinement(pl4, pl4) |

Expanding the definition(s) of (strongerPLrefinement strongPartialRefinement),

commutableDiagram:

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $\text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}):$ $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$ $(\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$ $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \multimap ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$   |
| {-2} | $(s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))) \wedge$ $(s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))) \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \multimap$ $\text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c)))$  |
| {1}  | <hr/> $((s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))) \wedge$ $(\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))))$ $\wedge$ $(\text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}):$ $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$ $(\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \wedge$ $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1)) \multimap$ $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1))))$ |

Expanding the definition of subset?,

commutableDiagram:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $\text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}):$ $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$ $(\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$ $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \multimap ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$   |
| {-2} | $(\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3})))) \wedge$ $(\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4})))) \wedge$ $(\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c)))$   |
| {1}  | <hr/> $((\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4})))) \wedge$ $(\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \multimap \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))))$ $\wedge$ $(\text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}):$ $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$ $(\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \wedge$ $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1)) \multimap$ $([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1))))$ |

Expanding the definition of member,

commutableDiagram:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\{-1\} \quad \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
\quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\{-2\} \quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad ((\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x)) \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c)))) \\
\quad \wedge \\
\quad (\text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
\quad \quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
\quad \quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \wedge \\
\quad \quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } \\
\quad \quad \quad ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1))))))
\end{array}$$

Applying bddsimp,

we get 2 subgoals:

commutableDiagram.1:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\{-1\} \quad \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
\quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\{-2\} \quad \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(x) \\
\{-3\} \quad \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-4\} \quad \text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c)) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
\quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c_1) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c_1))))
\end{array}$$

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: c,

commutableDiagram.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf})$ :   |
|       | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {-2}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                                       |
| {-3}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$                                       |
| {-4}  | FORALL $c$ : $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))$                  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))))$     |

Using lemma assetRefinement,

commutableDiagram.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{orders}[\text{set}[\text{Asset}]].\text{preorder?}(\text{---})$  |
| {-2}  | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf})$ :   |
|       | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {-3}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                                       |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$                                       |
| {-5}  | FORALL $c$ : $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))$                  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))))$     |

Expanding the definition of preorder?,

commutableDiagram.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---}) \ \& \ \text{transitive?}(\text{---})$   |
| {-2}  | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf})$ :   |
|       | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {-3}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$                                       |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$                                       |
| {-5}  | FORALL $c$ : $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))$                  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \Rightarrow$  |
|       | $(\{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \wedge$  |
|       | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))))$     |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

commutableDiagram.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2}  | transitive?(—)   |
| {-3}  | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf})$ :<br>$\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$<br>$(([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ — } ([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$  |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$  |
| {-6}  | FORALL $c$ : $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))$   |
| {-7}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \wedge$<br>$(([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)) \text{ — } ([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))))$  |

Expanding the definition of reflexive?,

commutableDiagram.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}])$ : $(x \text{ — } x)$  |
| {-2}  | transitive?(—)   |
| {-3}  | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf})$ :<br>$\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$<br>$(([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ — } ([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$  |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$  |
| {-6}  | FORALL $c$ : $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))$   |
| {-7}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \wedge$<br>$(([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)) \text{ — } ([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))))$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))$ ,

commutableDiagram.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $(([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)) \text{ — } ([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$   |
| {-2}  | transitive?(—)   |
| {-3}  | FORALL $(c_1: \text{Conf})$ :<br>$\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge$<br>$(([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ — } ([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1))))$ |
| {-4}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(x)$  |
| {-5}  | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf})$ : $s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$  |
| {-6}  | FORALL $c$ : $s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ — } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))$   |
| {-7}  | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(c) \wedge$<br>$(([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)) \text{ — } ([ \text{—} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))))$  |

Simplifying, rewriting, and recording with decision procedures,  
This completes the proof of `commutableDiagram.1`.

`commutableDiagram.2`:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
& \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
& (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
& (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\{-2\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(x) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-4\} & \text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c)) \\
\hline
\{1\} & \text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))
\end{array}$$

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants:  $c$ ,

`commutableDiagram.2`:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
& \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
& (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
& (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\{-2\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(x) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-4\} & \text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl3}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c)) \\
\hline
\{1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c))
\end{array}$$

Expanding the definition of `prod`,

`commutableDiagram.2`:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
\{-1\} & \text{FORALL } (c_1: \text{Conf}): \\
& \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c_1) \Rightarrow \\
& (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c_1) \wedge \\
& (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c_1)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c_1)))) \\
\{-2\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(x) \\
\{-3\} & \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-4\} & \text{FORALL } c: \\
& s(c) \Rightarrow \\
& ((([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))) \\
\hline
\{1\} & s(c) \Rightarrow ((([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))))
\end{array}$$

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms:  $c$ ,

commutableDiagram.2:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\{-1\} \quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\{-2\} \quad \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(x) \\
\{-3\} \quad \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-4\} \quad \text{FORALL } c: \\
\quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))
\end{array}$$

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms: c,

commutableDiagram.2:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\{-1\} \quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\{-2\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \\
\{-3\} \quad \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-4\} \quad \text{FORALL } c: \\
\quad s(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))
\end{array}$$

Instantiating the top quantifier in -4 with the terms: c,

commutableDiagram.2:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\{-1\} \quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\{-2\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \\
\{-3\} \quad \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-4\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))
\end{array}$$

Using lemma assetRefinement,

commutableDiagram.2:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\{-1\} \quad \text{orders}[\text{set}[\text{Asset}]] \text{.preorder?}(\text{---}) \\
\{-2\} \quad \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c) \Rightarrow \\
\quad (\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge \\
\quad \quad (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))) \\
\{-3\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c) \\
\{-4\} \quad \text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(x) \\
\{-5\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))) \\
\hline
\{1\} \quad s(c) \Rightarrow (([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([ \text{---} ](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))
\end{array}$$

Expanding the definition of preorder?,

commutableDiagram.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2} | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$<br>$(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$ |
| {-3} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {-4} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$   |
| {-5} | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$   |
| {1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$   |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

commutableDiagram.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2} | transitive?(—)   |
| {-3} | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$<br>$(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$ |
| {-4} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {-5} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$   |
| {-6} | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$   |
| {-7} | $s(c)$   |
| {1}  | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$  |

Expanding the definition of transitive?,

commutableDiagram.2:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | reflexive?(—)  |
| {-2} | FORALL $(x: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (y: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]), (z: \text{set}[\text{Asset}]):$<br>$(x \multimap y) \& (y \multimap z) \Rightarrow (x \multimap z)$                                  |
| {-3} | $\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c) \Rightarrow$<br>$(\{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c) \wedge$<br>$(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))))$ |
| {-4} | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {-5} | FORALL $(x: \text{Conf}): s(x) \Rightarrow \{ \text{—} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(x)$   |
| {-6} | $s(c) \Rightarrow (([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$   |
| {-7} | $s(c)$   |
| {1}  | $(([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \multimap ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -2 with the terms:  $([\text{—}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)), ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)), ([\text{—}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)),$



commutableDiagram.2:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | (([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c))) &<br>([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c)))<br>⇒ ([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c))) |
| {-3}  | {—}(F(pl1))(c) ⇒<br>({—}(F(pl3))(c) ∧<br>([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c))))  |
| {-4}  | s(c) ⇒ {—}(F(pl3))(c)   |
| {-5}  | FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) ⇒ {—}(F(pl4))(x)   |
| {-6}  | s(c) ⇒ ([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c)))   |
| {-7}  | s(c)  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | (([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c)))   |

Applying bddsimp,

commutableDiagram.2:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | (([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c))) |
| {-3}  | {—}(F(pl3))(c)  |
| {-4}  | s(c)  |
| {-5}  | FORALL (x: Conf): s(x) ⇒ {—}(F(pl4))(x)               |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | (([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c))) |
| {2}   | (([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c))) |
| {3}   | {—}(F(pl1))(c)  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -5 with the terms: c,

commutableDiagram.2:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | reflexive?(—)   |
| {-2}  | (([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c))) |
| {-3}  | {—}(F(pl3))(c)  |
| {-4}  | s(c)  |
| {-5}  | s(c) ⇒ {—}(F(pl4))(c)                                 |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | (([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl3))(A(pl3))(c))) |
| {2}   | (([—](K(pl1))(A(pl1))(c)) — ([—](K(pl4))(A(pl4))(c))) |
| {3}   | {—}(F(pl1))(c)  |

Adding type constraints for s,

commutableDiagram.2:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $(s \subseteq \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1})))$   |
| {-2}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$  |
| {-3}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$ |
| {-4}  | $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-6}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$ |
| {2}   | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$ |
| {3}   | $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |

Expanding the definition of subset?,

commutableDiagram.2:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $\text{FORALL } (x: \text{Conf}): (x \in s) \Rightarrow (x \in \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1})))$                |
| {-2}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$  |
| {-3}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$ |
| {-4}  | $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-6}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$ |
| {2}   | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$ |
| {3}   | $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms: c,

commutableDiagram.2:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $(c \in s) \Rightarrow (c \in \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1})))$   |
| {-2}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$  |
| {-3}  | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$ |
| {-4}  | $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $s(c)$   |
| {-6}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl4}))(c)$   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)))$ |
| {2}   | $(([\text{---}](K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}](K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c)))$ |
| {3}   | $\{ \text{---} \} (F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |

Expanding the definition of member,

commutableDiagram.2:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$   |
| {-2}  | $\text{reflexive?}(\text{---})$   |
| {-3}  | $(([\text{---}])(K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}])(K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))$ |
| {-4}  | $\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl3}))(c)$  |
| {-5}  | $s(c)$  |
| {-6}  | $s(c) \Rightarrow \{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl4}))(c)$   |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | $(([\text{---}])(K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}])(K(\text{pl3}))(A(\text{pl3}))(c))$ |
| {2}   | $(([\text{---}])(K(\text{pl1}))(A(\text{pl1}))(c)) \text{ --- } ([\text{---}])(K(\text{pl4}))(A(\text{pl4}))(c))$ |
| {3}   | $\{ \text{---} \}(F(\text{pl1}))(c)$  |

Applying bddsimp,

This completes the proof of commutableDiagram.2.

Q.E.D.

Verbose proof for `commutableDiagram2`.

`commutableDiagram2`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | FORALL pl1, pl2, pl4, s:<br><strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl1, pl2, s) $\wedge$ <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl2, pl4) $\Rightarrow$<br>(EXISTS pl3: <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl1, pl3) $\wedge$ <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl3, pl4, s)) |
|-----|--|

`commutableDiagram2`:

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| {1} | FORALL pl1, pl2, pl4, s:<br><strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl1, pl2, s) $\wedge$ <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl2, pl4) $\Rightarrow$<br>(EXISTS pl3: <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl1, pl3) $\wedge$ <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl3, pl4, s)) |
|-----|--|

For the top quantifier in 1, we introduce Skolem constants: (pl1 pl2 pl4 s),

`commutableDiagram2`:

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| {1} | ( <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl1, pl2, s) $\wedge$ <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl2, pl4)) $\Rightarrow$<br>(EXISTS pl3: <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl1, pl3) $\wedge$ <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl3, pl4, s)) |
|-----|---|

Applying `bddsimpl`,

`commutableDiagram2`:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2} | <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl2, pl4)   |
| {1}  | EXISTS pl3: <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl1, pl3) $\wedge$ <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl3, pl4, s) |

Instantiating the top quantifier in 1 with the terms: pl1,

`commutableDiagram2`:

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-2} | <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl2, pl4)   |
| {1}  | <strong>strongerPLrefinement</strong> (pl1, pl1) $\wedge$ <strong>strongPartialRefinement</strong> (pl1, pl4, s) |

Applying `bddsimpl`,

we get 2 subgoals:

commutableDiagram2.1:

|       |                                      |
|-------|--------------------------------------|
| {-1}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) |
| {-2}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)       |
| <hr/> |                                      |
| {1}   | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s) |

Applying totalImpliesPartial

commutableDiagram2.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $\forall (pl1, pl2, s: \text{set}[\text{Conf}] \mid (s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(pl1)))):$<br>strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl2) $\Rightarrow$ strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) |
| {-2}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-3}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)   |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s)   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms: pl2, pl4, s,  
we get 2 subgoals:

commutableDiagram2.1.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4) $\Rightarrow$ strongPartialRefinement(pl2, pl4, s) |
| {-2}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| {-3}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s)  |

Applying bddsimp,

commutableDiagram2.1.1:

|       |                                      |
|-------|--------------------------------------|
| {-1}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)       |
| {-2}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl2, pl4, s) |
| {-3}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) |
| <hr/> |                                      |
| {1}   | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s) |

Applying strongPartRefTransitive

commutableDiagram2.1.1:

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| {-1}  | $\forall (pl1, pl2, pl3, s, t):$<br>(strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) $\wedge$ strongPartialRefinement(pl2, pl3, t)) $\Rightarrow$<br>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl3, (s $\cap$ t)) |
| {-2}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)  |
| {-3}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl2, pl4, s)  |
| {-4}  | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)  |
| <hr/> |   |
| {1}   | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s)  |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms: pl1, pl2, pl4, s, s,

commutableDiagram2.1.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $(\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl2}, s) \wedge \text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4}, s)) \Rightarrow$ |
|       | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, (s \cap s))$   |
| {-2}  | $\text{strongerPLrefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4})$  |
| {-3}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4}, s)$  |
| {-4}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl2}, s)$  |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, s)$  |

Applying bddsimp,

commutableDiagram2.1.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl2}, s)$          |
| {-2}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4}, s)$          |
| {-3}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, (s \cap s))$ |
| {-4}  | $\text{strongerPLrefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4})$                |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, s)$          |

Applying sets.lemmas[Conf].intersection\_idempotent

commutableDiagram2.1.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $\forall (a: \text{set}[\text{Conf}]): (a \cap a) = a$               |
| {-2}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl2}, s)$          |
| {-3}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4}, s)$          |
| {-4}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, (s \cap s))$ |
| {-5}  | $\text{strongerPLrefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4})$                |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, s)$          |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms: s,

commutableDiagram2.1.1:

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| {-1}  | $(s \cap s) = s$   |
| {-2}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl2}, s)$          |
| {-3}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4}, s)$          |
| {-4}  | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, (s \cap s))$ |
| {-5}  | $\text{strongerPLrefinement}(\text{pl2}, \text{pl4})$                |
| <hr/> |  |
| {1}   | $\text{strongPartialRefinement}(\text{pl1}, \text{pl4}, s)$          |

Replacing using formula -1,

`commutableDiagram2.1.1:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | $(s \cap s) = s$                                  |
| {-2} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code> |
| {-3} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl2, pl4, s)</code> |
| {-4} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s)</code> |
| {-5} | <code>strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)</code>       |
| {1}  | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s)</code> |

which is trivially true.

This completes the proof of `commutableDiagram2.1.1`.

`commutableDiagram2.1.2:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code> |
| {-2} | <code>strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)</code>       |
| {1}  | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2})))$     |
| {2}  | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl4, s)</code> |

Expanding the definition of `strongPartialRefinement`,

`commutableDiagram2.1.2:`

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))) \wedge$<br>$(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2}))) \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl2}, c)))$ |
| {-2} | <code>strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)</code>  |
| {1}  | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl2})))$  |
| {2}  | $(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl1}))) \wedge$<br>$(s \subseteq \{\text{---}\}(F(\text{pl4}))) \wedge (\text{FORALL } c: s(c) \Rightarrow (\text{prod}(\text{pl1}, c) \text{ --- } \text{prod}(\text{pl4}, c)))$ |

Applying `bddsimp`,

This completes the proof of `commutableDiagram2.1.2`.

`commutableDiagram2.2:`

|      |   |
|------|---|
| {-1} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code> |
| {-2} | <code>strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)</code>       |
| {1}  | <code>strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl1)</code>       |

Applying `strongerPLref`

`commutableDiagram2.2:`

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | <code>orders[PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, {\text{---}}, [\text{---}]]].preorder?(strongerPLref)</code> |
| {-2} | <code>strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)</code>  |
| {-3} | <code>strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)</code>  |
| {1}  | <code>strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl1)</code>  |

Expanding the definition of `preorder?`,

`commutableDiagram2.2:`

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | reflexive?(strongerPLrefinement) & transitive?(strongerPLrefinement) |
| {-2} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)                                 |
| {-3} | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)                                       |
| {1}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl1)                                       |

Applying disjunctive simplification to flatten sequent,

`commutableDiagram2.2:`

|      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| {-1} | reflexive?(strongerPLrefinement)     |
| {-2} | transitive?(strongerPLrefinement)    |
| {-3} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s) |
| {-4} | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)       |
| {1}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl1)       |

Expanding the definition of reflexive?,

`commutableDiagram2.2:`

|      |  |
|------|--|
| {-1} | FORALL ( $x$ : PL[Conf, FM, Asset, AssetName, CK, { $\text{---}$ }, [ $\text{---}$ ]]): stronger-PLrefinement( $x$ , $x$ ) |
| {-2} | transitive?(strongerPLrefinement)  |
| {-3} | strongPartialRefinement(pl1, pl2, s)   |
| {-4} | strongerPLrefinement(pl2, pl4)   |
| {1}  | strongerPLrefinement(pl1, pl1)   |

Instantiating the top quantifier in -1 with the terms: pl1,

This completes the proof of `commutableDiagram2.2`.

Q.E.D.