

## PROJECT

## Unscented Kalman Filters

A part of the Self Driving Car Engineer Nanodegree Program

## PROJECT REVIEW

## CODE REVIEW 9

## NOTES

## ▼ src/ukf.cpp 9

```

1 #include "ukf.h"
2 #include "tools.h"
3 #include "Eigen/Dense"
4 #include <iostream>
5
6 using namespace std;
7 using Eigen::MatrixXd;
8 using Eigen::VectorXd;
9 using std::vector;
10
11 /**
12  * Initializes Unscented Kalman filter
13  */
14 UKF::UKF() {

```

## REQUIRED

You need to initialize the member variable `is_initialized_ = false`. In C++ you are responsible for initializing variables to sensible values. Otherwise, a declared variable will contain whatever was stored at its assigned memory before. In case of a `bool`, any value other than zero will be interpreted as `true`. Thus, your filter is never in a state where it may be obfuscated for certain combinations of compiler and build configuration, making it especially easy to develop.

```

15 // if this is false, laser measurements will be ignored (except during init)
16 use_laser_ = true;
17
18 // if this is false, radar measurements will be ignored (except during init)
19 use_radar_ = true;
20
21 // initial state vector
22 x_ = VectorXd(5);
23
24 // initial covariance matrix
25 P_ = MatrixXd(5, 5);
26
27 // Process noise standard deviation longitudinal acceleration in m/s^2
28 std_a_ = 4;//30; //experiment with process noise.. to get close accuracy level
29
30 // Process noise standard deviation yaw acceleration in rad/s^2
31 std_yawdd_ = 1;//30; // experiment with noise .. keeping it minimum
32
33 // Laser measurement noise standard deviation position1 in m
34 std_laspx_ = 0.15;
35
36 // Laser measurement noise standard deviation position2 in m
37 std_laspy_ = 0.15;
38
39 // Radar measurement noise standard deviation radius in m
40 std_radr_ = 0.3;
41
42 // Radar measurement noise standard deviation angle in rad
43 std_radphi_ = 0.03;
44
45 // Radar measurement noise standard deviation radius change in m/s
46 std_radrd_ = 0.3;
47
48 /**
49  * TODO:
50
51  * Complete the initialization. See ukf.h for other member properties.

```

```

51 //complete the initialization. see ukf.h for other member properties.
52
53 Hint: one or more values initialized above might be wildly off...
54 */
55 //just init with 1
56 P_ << 1,0,0,0,0,
57       0,1,0,0,0,
58       0,0,1,0,0,
59       0,0,0,1,0,
60       0,0,0,0,1;
61
62 n_x_ = 5;
63 n_aug_ = n_x_ + 2;
64
65 lambda_ = 3-n_aug_;
66
67 //holding predicted sigma points, 5 x 15 dimation matrix, including augmented
68 Xsig_pred_ = MatrixXd(n_x_, 2* n_aug_ +1);
69
70 }
71 }
72 UKF::~UKF() {}
73
74
75
76 // predicting state with dt
77 VectorXd predictX(VectorXd x, double dt,int n_x_){
78
79
80
81     double px = x(0);
82     double py = x(1);
83     double v = x(2);
84     double psi = x(3);
85     double dpsl =x(4);
86     double va = x(5);
87     double vp = x(6);

```

Rate this review

#### SUGGESTION

It is a good idea to define constants that will not or should not change in the current scope as `const`. This helps to prevent bugs and will help the compiler to optimize the code during compilation.

```

88     double dt2 = dt*dt;
89
90     VectorXd x_pl = VectorXd(n_x_);
91     VectorXd fx = VectorXd(n_x_);
92     fx.setZero();
93
94     //to avoid divide by zero
95     if (fabs(dpsi)<0.001){
96
97         fx << v*cos(psi)*dt + 1.0/2.0*dt2*cos(psi)*va,
98              v*sin(psi)*dt + 1.0/2.0*dt2*sin(psi)*va,
99              dt*va,
100              1/2*dt2*vp,
101              dt*vp;
102
103     }else{
104         fx << v/dpsi*(sin(psi+dpsi*dt)-sin(psi)) + 1.0/2.0*dt2*cos(psi)*va,
105              v/dpsi*(-cos(psi+dpsi*dt)+cos(psi)) + 1.0/2.0*dt2*sin(psi)*va,
106              dt*va,
107              dpsi*dt+1/2*dt2*vp,
108              dt*vp;
109
110     }
111     x_pl = x.head(n_x_) + fx;
112     return x_pl;
113 }
114 }
115
116 // Radar measurement
117 VectorXd getRadarMeasurement(const VectorXd x){
118     double px = x(0);
119     double py = x(1);
120     double v = x(2);
121     double psi = x(3);
122     double dpsl = x(4);
123     VectorXd Z = VectorXd(3);
124
125     if (sqrt(pow(px*px + py*py,2))>0.001){
126
127         Z(0) = sqrt(px*px+py*py);
128         Z(1) = atan2(py,px);
129
130         Z(2) = (px*v*cos(psi) + py*v*sin(psi))/Z(0);
131
132         cout<<"the z for radar is "<<Z<<endl;
133     }
134 }

```

```

134         return Z;
135     } else {
136         Z(0) = sqrt(0.001);
137         Z(1) = atan2(0.001,0.001);
138         Z(2) = (px*v*cos(psi) + py*v*sin(psi))/Z(0);
139         return Z;
140     }

```

AWESOME

You avoid both division by zero and undefined `atan(0.0,0.0)` !

```

141     }
142 }
143
144 // LIDAR measurement
145 VectorXd getLidarMeasurement(const VectorXd x){
146     double px = x(0);
147     double py = x(1);
148     VectorXd Z = VectorXd(2);
149     Z(0) = px;
150     Z(1) = py;
151
152     cout<<"the z for lidar is "<<Z<<endl;
153
154     return Z;
155 }
156
157
158
159
160 /**
161  * @param {MeasurementPackage} meas_package The latest measurement data of
162  * either radar or laser.
163  */
164 void UKF::ProcessMeasurement(MeasurementPackage meas_package) {
165     /**
166     TODO:
167
168     Complete this function! Make sure you switch between lidar and radar
169     measurements.
170     */
171
172     if (!is_initialized_) {
173
174         // first measurement
175         //cout << "UKF: " << endl;
176         if (meas_package.sensor_type_ == MeasurementPackage::RADAR) {
177             /**
178             Convert radar from polar to cartesian coordinates and initialize state.
179             */
180             float rho = meas_package.raw_measurements_(0);
181             float psi = meas_package.raw_measurements_(1);
182             float drho = meas_package.raw_measurements_(2);
183
184             x_(0) = rho*cos(psi);
185             x_(1) = rho*sin(psi);
186             x_(2) = drho*cos(psi);
187             x_(3) = drho*sin(psi);

```

REQUIRED

The components of the state vector  $x_*$  are: `[px, py, v, yaw, yaw_d]`. So you set `v = drho*cos(psi)` or `yaw=drho*sin(psi)`, which is not correct. You could use `abs(drho)` as an initial estimate for the velocity, c would set `yaw = 0`.

```

188         x_(4) = 0; //init to zero
189         if (fabs(rho)>0.001){
190             is_initialized_ = true;
191         }
192     }
193     else if (meas_package.sensor_type_ == MeasurementPackage::LASER) {
194         /**
195         Initialize state.
196         */
197         x_(0) =meas_package.raw_measurements_(0);
198         x_(1) =meas_package.raw_measurements_(1);
199         x_(2) = 0; // Approximate value of 0
200         x_(3) = 0; // Approximate value of 0
201         x_(4) = 0; // Approximate value of 0
202
203         if (sqrt(pow(x_(0),2)+pow(x_(1),2))>0.001){
204             is_initialized_ = true;
205         }
206     }
207 }
208

```

```

209         // done initializing, no need to predict or update
210
211         previous_timestamp_ = meas_package.timestamp_;
212         return;
213     }
214
215     //compute the time elapsed between the current and previous measurements
216     float dt = (meas_package.timestamp_ - previous_timestamp_) / 1000000.0; //dt
217     previous_timestamp_ = meas_package.timestamp_;
218
219
220
221
222
223     //Use small dt to allow for turn effect
224     const double diff_t = 0.1;
225
226     while (dt > diff_t){
227         Prediction(diff_t);
228         dt -= diff_t;
229     }

```

#### SUGGESTION

This empirical trick seems to improve numerical stability for the second older dataset which has a different  $\Delta t = 1.0s$  than the first older one ( $\Delta t = 0.05s$ ). In a real implementation, we would only have to deal against a fixed and defined update rate (e.g.  $\Delta t = 0.05s$ ), so this subdividing of the prediction steps would

```

230
231     if ( dt > 0.001 ) {
232         Prediction(dt); // update states only if dt is above 0.001
233     }
234
235
236     cout<< "good till here"<<x_<<endl;
237
238
239     if (meas_package.sensor_type_ == MeasurementPackage::RADAR) {
240
241         if (fabs(meas_package.raw_measurements_(0))>0.001){
242             UpdateRadar(meas_package);
243         }
244
245     } else if (meas_package.sensor_type_ == MeasurementPackage::LASER){
246         double l_px = meas_package.raw_measurements_(0);
247         double l_py = meas_package.raw_measurements_(1);
248         if (sqrt(pow(l_px,2)+pow(l_py,2))>0.001){
249             UpdateLidar(meas_package);
250         }
251     }
252
253 }
254
255 /**
256  * Predicts sigma points, the state, and the state covariance matrix.
257  * @param {double} delta_t the change in time (in seconds) between the last
258  * measurement and this one.
259  */
260 void UKF::Prediction(double delta_t) {
261     /**
262     TODO:
263
264     Complete this function! Estimate the object's location. Modify the state
265     vector, x_. Predict sigma points, the state, and the state covariance matrix.
266     */
267
268     // Generate sigma points
269     //initialization of matrices for sigma point calculations
270     MatrixXd Xsig_aug = MatrixXd(n_aug_, 2 * n_aug_ + 1);
271     VectorXd x_aug = VectorXd(n_aug_);
272     MatrixXd P_aug = MatrixXd(n_aug_,n_aug_);
273     MatrixXd A_aug = MatrixXd(n_aug_,n_aug_);
274     MatrixXd Ones_nAug = MatrixXd(1, n_aug_);
275     Ones_nAug.setOnes();
276     MatrixXd Ones_nA = MatrixXd(1, 2*n_aug_+1);
277     Ones_nA.setOnes();
278     //calculate AUGMENTED points ...
279     P_aug.setZero();
280     P_aug.topLeftCorner( n_x_, n_x_) = P_;
281     P_aug(5,5) = std_a_*std_a_; // 0 based indexing
282     P_aug(6,6) = std_yawdd_*std_yawdd_; // 0 based indexing
283
284     A_aug = P_aug.llt().matrixL();
285     x_aug.setZero();
286     x_aug.head(n_x_) << x_;
287
288     // augmented sigma points
289
290     Xsig_aug << x_aug,

```

```

290     x_aug*Ones_nAug+sqrt(lambda_+n_aug_)*A_aug,
291     x_aug*Ones_nAug-sqrt(lambda_+n_aug_)*A_aug; // generate sigma pts

```

#### SUGGESTION

You could precompute `sqrt(lambda_ + n_aug_)` before the loop in order avoid some redundant computat

```

293
294
295
296
297 //create matrix with predicted sigma points as columns
298 MatrixXd Xsig_pred = MatrixXd(n_x_, 2 * n_aug_ + 1);
299 Xsig_pred.col(0) = predictX(Xsig_aug.col(0),delta_t,n_x_);
300 for (int i=1;i<=n_aug_;i++){
301     Xsig_pred.col(i) = predictX(Xsig_aug.col(i),delta_t,n_x_);
302     Xsig_pred.col(i+n_aug_) = predictX(Xsig_aug.col(i+n_aug_),delta_t,n_x_);
303 }
304
305 VectorXd weights = VectorXd(2*n_aug_+1);
306 MatrixXd Wts_diag = MatrixXd(2*n_aug_+1,2*n_aug_+1);
307 //set weights
308 weights(0) = lambda_/(lambda_+n_aug_);
309 weights.tail(2*n_aug_).fill(1/2./(lambda_+n_aug_));

```

#### SUGGESTION

The weights do not change between iterations, so you could precompute them in the constructor.

```

310 Wts_diag = MatrixXd(weights.asDiagonal());
311 //predict state mean
312 x_ = Xsig_pred*weights;
313 // predict covariance
314 P_ =(Xsig_pred-x_*Ones_nA)*Wts_diag*(Xsig_pred-x_*Ones_nA).transpose();
315 Xsig_pred_ = Xsig_pred;
316
317 }
318 }
319
320 /**
321  * Updates the state and the state covariance matrix using a laser measurement.
322  * @param {MeasurementPackage} meas_package
323  */
324 void UKF::UpdateLidar(MeasurementPackage meas_package) {

```

#### SUGGESTION

The measurement model in the LIDAR case is linear. That means that we do not need to use the unscented tr  
all! Using the linear Kalman filter update like in the EKF project should yield the same results with less comput

```

325 /**
326  TODO:
327
328  Complete this function! Use lidar data to update the belief about the object's
329  position. Modify the state vector, x_, and covariance, P_.
330
331  You'll also need to calculate the lidar NIS.
332  */
333
334  int n_z_ = 2;
335
336  VectorXd weights = VectorXd(2*n_aug_+1);
337  MatrixXd Wts_diag = MatrixXd(2*n_aug_+1,2*n_aug_+1);
338  MatrixXd Zsig = MatrixXd(n_z_, 2 * n_aug_ + 1);
339  MatrixXd S = MatrixXd(n_z_,n_z_);
340  VectorXd z_pred = VectorXd(n_z_);
341  VectorXd z_true = VectorXd(n_z_);
342  MatrixXd Ones_A = MatrixXd(1,2*n_aug_+1);
343  Ones_A.setOnes();
344
345  for (int i=0;i<2*n_aug_+1;i++){
346      Zsig.col(i) = getLidarMeasurement(Xsig_pred_.col(i));
347  }
348  weights(0) = lambda_/(lambda_+n_aug_);
349  weights.tail(2*n_aug_).fill(1/2./(lambda_+n_aug_));
350  //predict state mean
351  z_pred = Zsig*weights;
352  //calculate measurement covariance matrix S
353  S =(Zsig-z_pred*Ones_A)*MatrixXd(weights.asDiagonal()*(Zsig-z_pred*Ones_A).t.
354  VectorXd R_d = VectorXd(n_z_);
355  R_d << std_laspx_*std_laspx_,
356      std_laspy_*std_laspy_;
357  S = S + MatrixXd(R_d.asDiagonal());
358

```

```

359     z_true = meas_package.raw_measurements_;
360
361     MatrixXd Tc = MatrixXd(n_x_, n_z_);
362     MatrixXd Z_diff = MatrixXd(n_z_, 2*n_aug_+1);
363     //calculate cross correlation matrix
364     MatrixXd K = MatrixXd(n_x_, n_z_);
365     Z_diff = (Zsig-z_pred*Ones_A);
366
367     Tc = (Xsig_pred_-x_*Ones_A)*MatrixXd(weights.asDiagonal())*Z_diff.transpose()
368     //calculate Kalman gain K;
369     K = Tc*S.inverse();
370     //update state mean and covariance matrix
371     x_ = x_ + K *(z_true - z_pred);
372     P_ = P_ - K*S*K.transpose();
373     NIS_laser_ = (z_true - z_pred).transpose()*S*(z_true - z_pred);
374
375 }
376 }
377
378 /**
379  * Updates the state and the state covariance matrix using a radar measurement.
380  * @param {MeasurementPackage} meas_package
381  */
382 void UKF::UpdateRadar(MeasurementPackage meas_package) {
383     /**
384     TODO:
385
386     Complete this function! Use radar data to update the belief about the object's
387     position. Modify the state vector, x_, and covariance, P_.
388
389     You'll also need to calculate the radar NIS.
390     */
391
392     int n_z_ = 3;
393
394     VectorXd weights = VectorXd(2*n_aug_+1);
395     MatrixXd Wts_diag = MatrixXd(2*n_aug_+1, 2*n_aug_+1);
396     MatrixXd Zsig = MatrixXd(n_z_, 2 * n_aug_ + 1);
397     MatrixXd S = MatrixXd(n_z_, n_z_);
398     VectorXd z_pred = VectorXd(n_z_);
399     VectorXd z_true = VectorXd(n_z_);
400     MatrixXd Ones_A = MatrixXd(1, 2*n_aug_+1);
401     Ones_A.setOnes();
402
403     for (int i=0; i<2*n_aug_+1; i++){
404         Zsig.col(i) = getRadarMeasurement(Xsig_pred_.col(i));
405     }
406     weights(0) = lambda_/(lambda_+n_aug_);
407     weights.tail(2*n_aug_).fill(1/2./(lambda_+n_aug_));
408     //predict state mean
409     z_pred = Zsig*weights;
410     //calculate measurement covariance matrix S
411     S = (Zsig-z_pred*Ones_A)*MatrixXd(weights.asDiagonal())*(Zsig-z_pred*Ones_A).t;
412     VectorXd R_d = VectorXd(n_z_);
413     R_d << std_radrd *std_radrd_,
414             std_radphi *std_radphi_,
415             std_radrd *std_radrd_;
416     S = S + MatrixXd(R_d.asDiagonal());
417     //cout<<"S"<<S<<endl;
418     z_true = meas_package.raw_measurements_;
419
420     MatrixXd Tc = MatrixXd(n_x_, n_z_);
421     MatrixXd Z_diff = MatrixXd(n_z_, 2*n_aug_+1);
422     //calculate cross correlation matrix
423     MatrixXd K = MatrixXd(n_x_, n_z_);
424     Z_diff = (Zsig-z_pred*Ones_A);
425
426     for (int i=0; i<n_z_; i++){
427         Z_diff(i, 2) = atan2(sin(Z_diff(i, 2)), cos(Z_diff(i, 2)));

```

#### SUGGESTION

Good work on normalizing the angle! This will help keep the filter stable and accurate.

- In order to make this code more readable and maintainable, you could implement a small function/method for normalizing the angle.
- This function could be verified *once* using unit testing.

```

428     }
429 }
430
431 Tc = (Xsig_pred_-x_*Ones_A)*MatrixXd(weights.asDiagonal())*Z_diff.transpose()
432 //calculate Kalman gain K;
433 K = Tc*S.inverse();
434 //update state mean and covariance matrix
435 x_ = x_ + K *(z_true - z_pred);
436
437 P_ = P_ - K*S*K.transpose();

```

```
437     r_ = r_ - A*B*A.transpose();
438     NIS_radar_ = (z_true - z_pred).transpose()*S*(z_true - z_pred);
439
440 }
441
```

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/Inverse.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/FullPivLU.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/Determinant.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Jacobi/Jacobi.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Jacobi/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/IterativeSolverBase.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/IncompleteLUT.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/ConjugateGradient.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/BiCGSTAB.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/BasicPreconditioners.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Householder/HouseholderSequence.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Householder/Householder.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Householder/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Householder/BlockHouseholder.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/arch/Geometry\_SSE.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/arch/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Umeyama.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Translation.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Transform.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Scaling.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/RotationBase.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Rotation2D.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Quaternion.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/ParametrizedLine.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/OrthoMethods.h

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Hyperplane.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Homogeneous.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/EulerAngles.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/AngleAxis.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/AlignedBox.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/Tridiagonalization.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/RealSchur\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/RealSchur.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/RealQZ.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/HessenbergDecomposition.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/ComplexSchur\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/ComplexSchur.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/VectorBlock.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/TriangularSolver.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/SVD.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/QR.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Minor.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Meta.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Memory.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/MathFunctions.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Macros.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/LeastSquares.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Lazy.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/LU.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Translation.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Transform.h



- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Scaling.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/RotationBase.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Rotation2D.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Quaternion.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/ParametrizedLine.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Hyperplane.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/CMakeLists.txt`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/AngleAxis.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/All.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/AlignedBox.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/CwiseOperators.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Cwise.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/CMakeLists.txt`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Block.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/XprHelper.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/StaticAssert.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/ReenableStupidWarnings.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/NonMPL2.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Meta.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Memory.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Macros.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/MKL_support.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/ForwardDeclarations.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/DisableStupidWarnings.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Constants.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/CMakeLists.txt`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/util/BlasUtil.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularSolverVector.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularSolverMatrix_MKL.h`

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularSolverMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixVector\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixVector.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixMatrix\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointRank2Update.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointProduct.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixVector\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixVector.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixMatrix\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/Parallelizer.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixVector\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixVector.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrix\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrixTriangular\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrixTriangular.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralBlockPanelKernel.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/CoeffBasedProduct.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/PacketMath.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/MathFunctions.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/Complex.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/NEON/PacketMath.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/NEON/Complex.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/NEON/CMakeLists.txt

- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/Default/Settings.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/Default/CMakeLists.txt`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/CMakeLists.txt`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/Altivec/PacketMath.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/Altivec/Complex.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/Altivec/CMakeLists.txt`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Visitor.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/VectorwiseOp.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/VectorBlock.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/TriangularMatrix.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Transpositions.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Transpose.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Swap.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Stride.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/StableNorm.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/SolveTriangular.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/SelfCwiseBinaryOp.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/SelfAdjointView.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Select.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Reverse.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/ReturnByValue.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Replicate.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Ref.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Redux.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Random.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/ProductBase.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/PlainObjectBase.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/PermutationMatrix.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/NumTraits.h`

- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/NoAlias.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/NestByValue.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/MatrixBase.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Matrix.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/MathFunctions.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/MapBase.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Map.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/IO.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/GlobalFunctions.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/GenericPacketMath.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/GeneralProduct.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Fuzzy.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Functors.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/ForceAlignedAccess.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Flagged.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Dot.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/DiagonalProduct.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/DiagonalMatrix.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/Diagonal.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/DenseStorage.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/DenseCoeffsBase.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/DenseBase.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseUnaryView.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseUnaryOp.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseNullaryOp.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseBinaryOp.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/CoreIterators.h`
- ▶ `src/Eigen/src/Core/CommaInitializer.h`

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/BooleanRedux.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Block.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/BandMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Assign\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Assign.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/ArrayWrapper.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/ArrayBase.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Array.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/CholmodSupport/CholmodSupport.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/CholmodSupport/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/LLT\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/LLT.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/LDLT.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/UmfPackSupport
- ▶ src/Eigen/SuperLUSupport
- ▶ src/Eigen/StdVector
- ▶ src/Eigen/StdList
- ▶ src/Eigen/StdDeque
- ▶ src/Eigen/SparseQR
- ▶ src/Eigen/SparseLU
- ▶ src/Eigen/SparseCore
- ▶ src/Eigen/SparseCholesky
- ▶ src/Eigen/Sparse
- ▶ src/Eigen/SVD
- ▶ src/Eigen/SPQRSupport
- ▶ src/Eigen/QtAlignedMalloc

- ▶ src/Eigen/QR
- ▶ src/Eigen/PardisoSupport
- ▶ src/Eigen/PaStiXSupport
- ▶ src/Eigen/OrderingMethods
- ▶ src/Eigen/MetisSupport
- ▶ src/Eigen/LeastSquares
- ▶ src/Eigen/LU
- ▶ src/Eigen/Jacobi
- ▶ src/Eigen/IterativeLinearSolvers
- ▶ src/Eigen/Householder
- ▶ src/Eigen/Geometry
- ▶ src/Eigen/Dense
- ▶ src/Eigen/Core
- ▶ src/Eigen/CholmodSupport
- ▶ src/Eigen/Cholesky
- ▶ src/Eigen/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/Array
- ▶ readme.txt
- ▶ output/output2.txt
- ▶ output/output1.txt
- ▶ data/sample-laser-radar-measurement-data-1.txt
- ▶ data/obj\_pose-laser-radar-synthetic-input.txt
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/cmake\_install.cmake
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/UnscentedKF.cbp
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/Makefile
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/progress.marks
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/feature\_tests.cxx
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/feature\_tests.c

- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/feature\_tests.bin
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/cmake.check\_cache
- ▶ src/ukf.h
- ▶ src/tools.h
- ▶ src/tools.cpp
- ▶ src/measurement\_package.h
- ▶ src/main.cpp
- ▶ src/ground\_truth\_package.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/MatrixCwiseUnaryOps.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/MatrixCwiseBinaryOps.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/CommonCwiseUnaryOps.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/CommonCwiseBinaryOps.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/BlockMethods.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/ArrayCwiseUnaryOps.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/ArrayCwiseBinaryOps.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/blas.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/SparseSolve.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/Solve.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/Kernel.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/Image.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/UmfPackSupport/UmfPackSupport.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/UmfPackSupport/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SuperLUSupport/SuperLUSupport.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SuperLUSupport/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/details.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/StdVector.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/StdList.h

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/StdDeque.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseQR/SparseQR.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseQR/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_relax\_snode.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_pruneL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_pivotL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_panel\_dfs.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_panel\_bmod.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_kernel\_bmod.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_heap\_relax\_snode.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_gemm\_kernel.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_copy\_to\_ucol.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_column\_dfs.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_column\_bmod.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_Utils.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_SupernodalMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_Structs.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_Memory.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLUImpl.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/TriangularSolver.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseView.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseVector.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseUtil.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseTriangularView.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseTranspose.h



▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseSparseProductWithPruning.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseSelfAdjointView.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseRedux.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseProduct.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparsePermutation.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseMatrixBase.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseMatrix.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseFuzzy.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseDot.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseDiagonalProduct.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseDenseProduct.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseCwiseUnaryOp.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseCwiseBinaryOp.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseColEtree.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseBlock.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/MappedSparseMatrix.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/ConservativeSparseSparseProduct.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/CompressedStorage.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/CMakeLists.txt

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/AmbiVector.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCholesky/SimplicialCholesky\_impl.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCholesky/SimplicialCholesky.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCholesky/CMakeLists.txt

▶ src/Eigen/src/SVD/UpperBidiagonalization.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SVD/JacobiSVD\_MKL.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SVD/JacobiSVD.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SVD/CMakeLists.txt

▶ src/Eigen/src/SPQRSupport/SuiteSparseQRSupport.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/SPQRSupport/CMakeLists.txt

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/HouseholderQR\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/HouseholderQR.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/FullPivHouseholderQR.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/ColPivHouseholderQR\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/ColPivHouseholderQR.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/PardisoSupport/PardisoSupport.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/PardisoSupport/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/PaStiXSupport/PaStiXSupport.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/PaStiXSupport/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/OrderingMethods/Ordering.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/OrderingMethods/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/OrderingMethods/Amd.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/MetisSupport/MetisSupport.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/MetisSupport/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/arch/Inverse\_SSE.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/arch/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/PartialPivLU\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/PartialPivLU.h
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/clion-log.txt
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/clion-environment.txt
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/progress.make
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/link.txt
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/flags.make
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/depend.make
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/cmake\_clean.cmake
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/build.make
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/DependInfo.cmake

- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/TargetDirectories.txt
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/Makefile2
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/Makefile.cmake
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/CMakeDirectoryInformation.cmake
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CompilerIdCXX/a.out
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CompilerIdCXX/CMakeCXXCompilerId.cpp
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CompilerIdC/a.out
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CompilerIdC/CMakeCCompilerId.c
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CMakeSystem.cmake
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CMakeDetermineCompilerABI\_CXX.bin
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CMakeDetermineCompilerABI\_C.bin
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CMakeCXXCompiler.cmake
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeFiles/3.6.3/CMakeCCompiler.cmake
- ▶ cmake-build-debug/CMakeCache.txt
- ▶ build/cmake\_install.cmake
- ▶ build/UnscentedKF
- ▶ build/Makefile
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/progress.marks
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/feature\_tests.cxx
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/feature\_tests.c
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/feature\_tests.bin
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/cmake.check\_cache
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/src/ukf.cpp.o
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/src/tools.cpp.o
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/src/main.cpp.o
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/progress.make
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/link.txt
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/flags.make

- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/depend.make
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/depend.internal
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/cmake\_clean.cmake
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/build.make
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/DependInfo.cmake
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/UnscentedKF.dir/CXX.includecache
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/TargetDirectories.txt
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/Makefile2
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/Makefile.cmake
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/CMakeDirectoryInformation.cmake
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CompilerIdCXX/a.out
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CompilerIdCXX/CMakeCXXCompilerId.cpp
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CompilerIdC/a.out
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CompilerIdC/CMakeCCompilerId.c
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CMakeSystem.cmake
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CMakeDetermineCompilerABI\_CXX.bin
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CMakeDetermineCompilerABI\_C.bin
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CMakeCXXCompiler.cmake
- ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.8.1/CMakeCCompiler.cmake
- ▶ build/CMakeCache.txt
- ▶ README.md
- ▶ CMakeLists.txt

[RETURN TO PATH](#)

