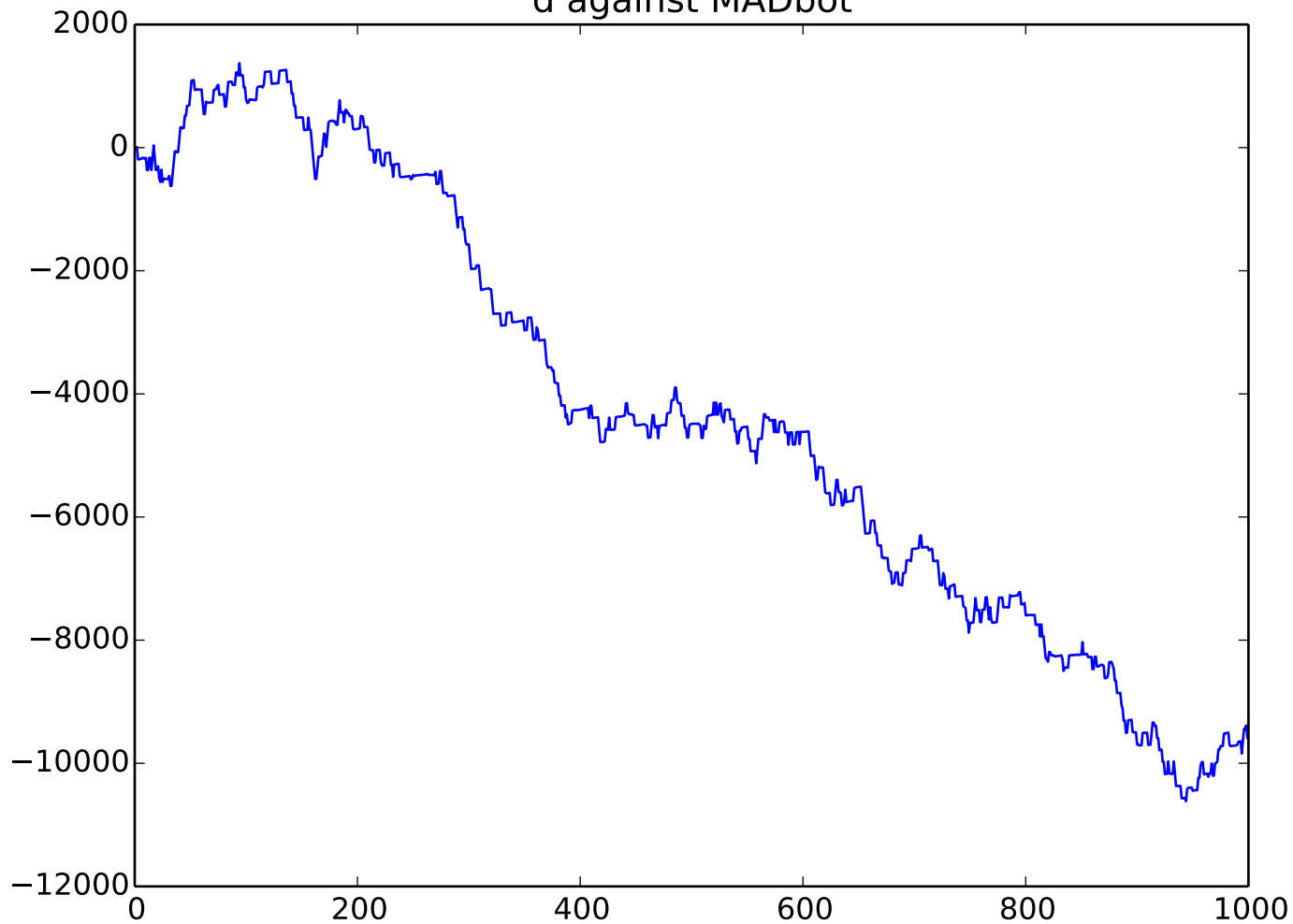
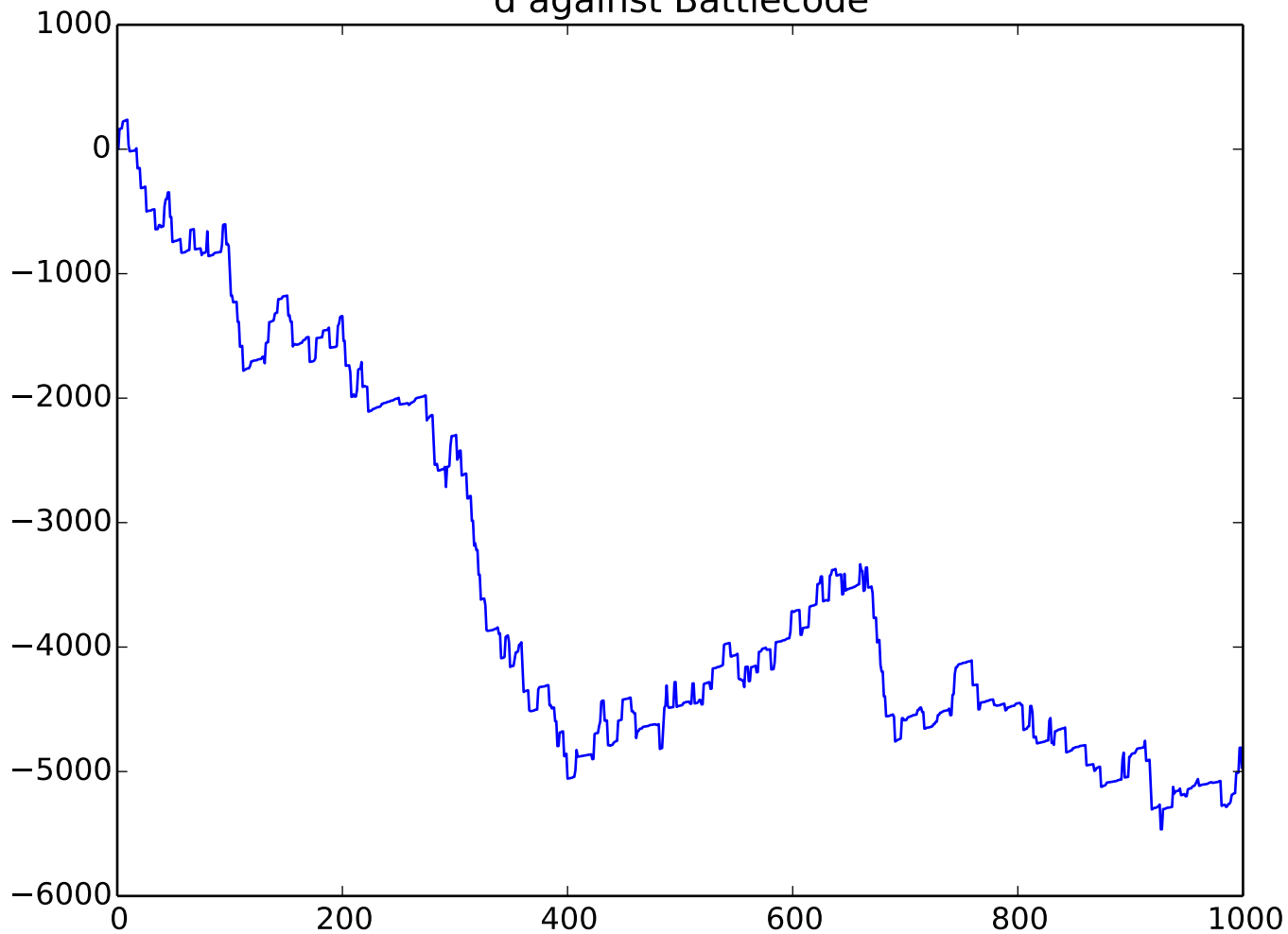


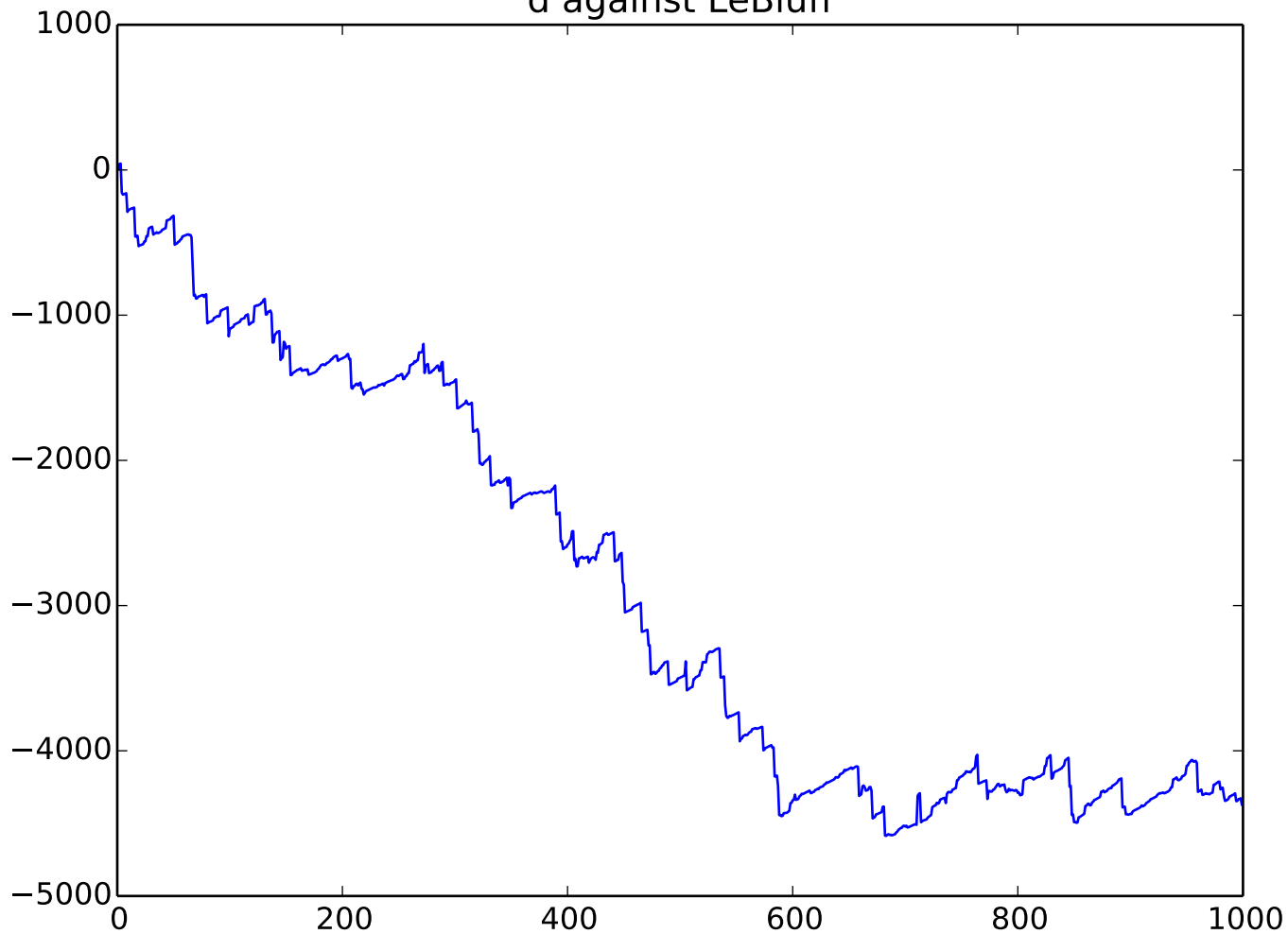
d against MADbot

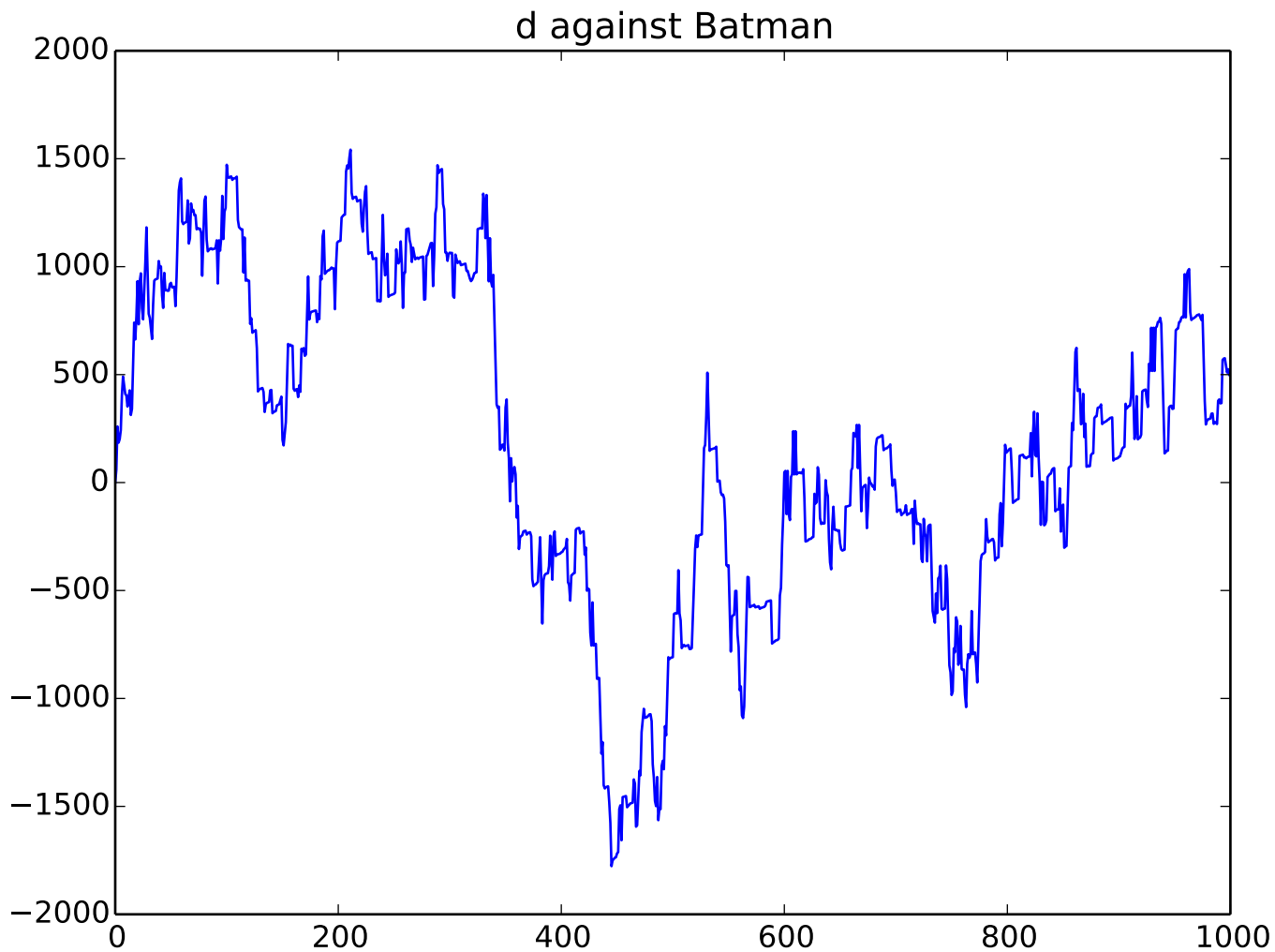


d against Battlecode

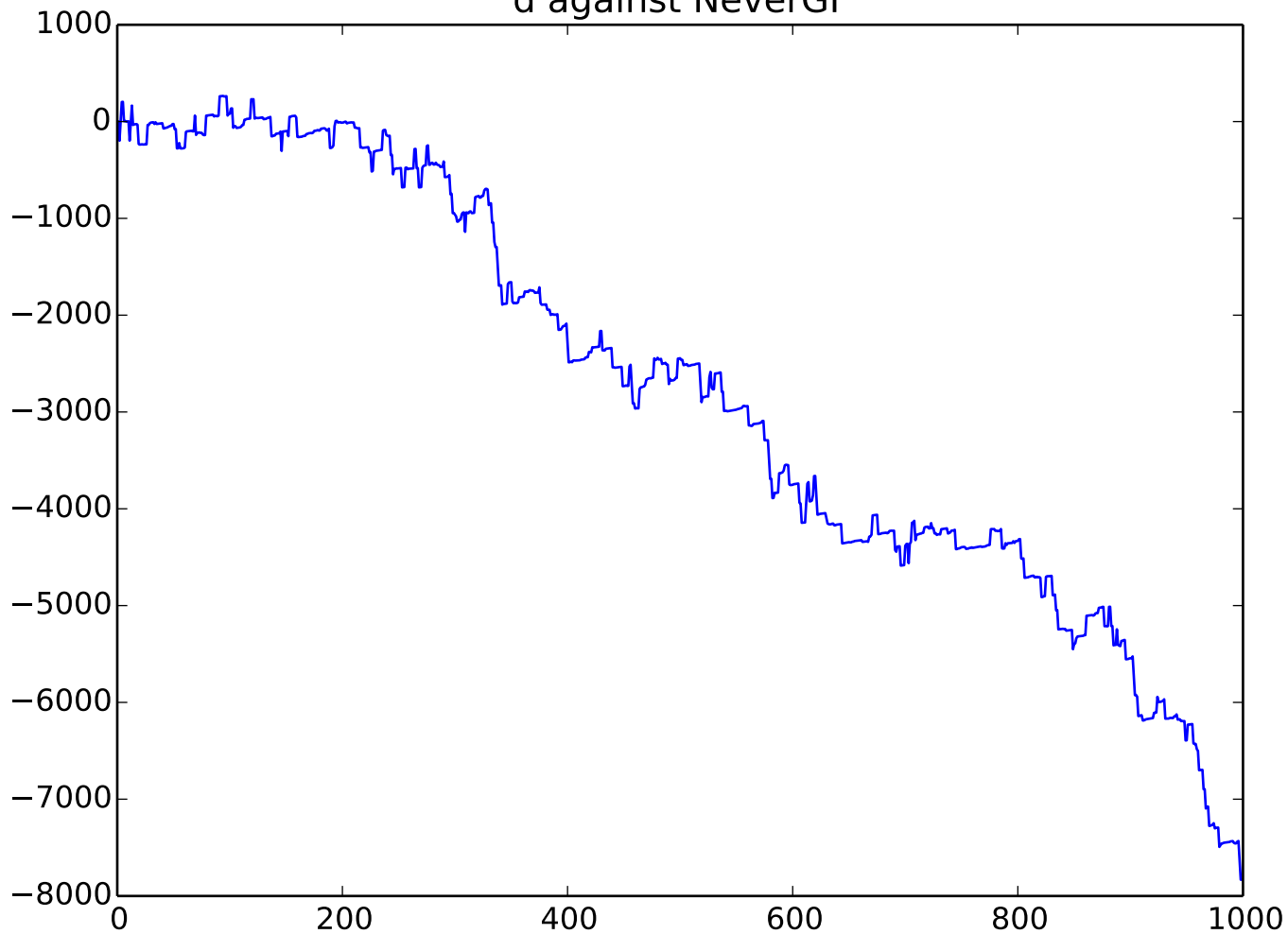


d against LeBluff

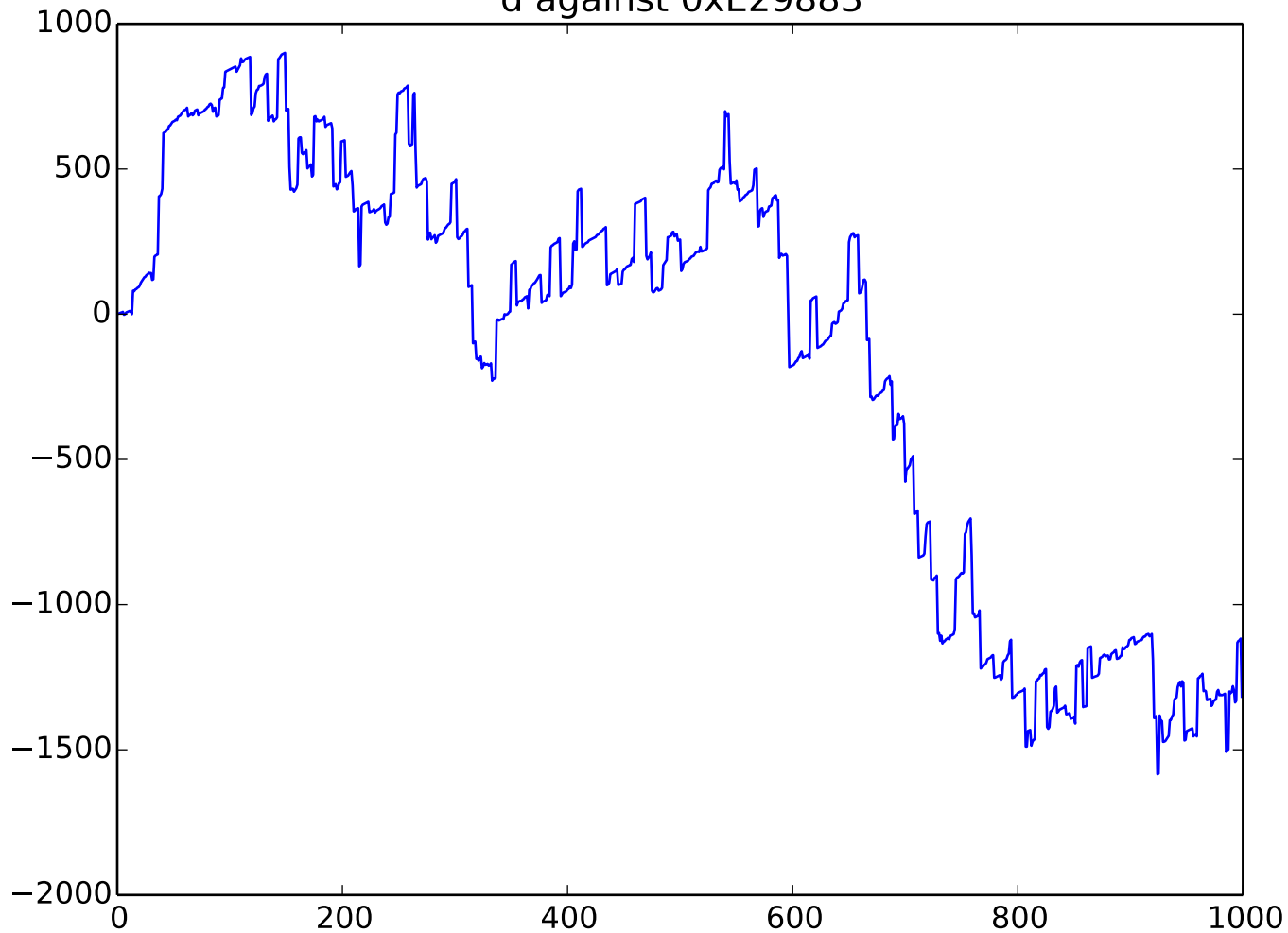




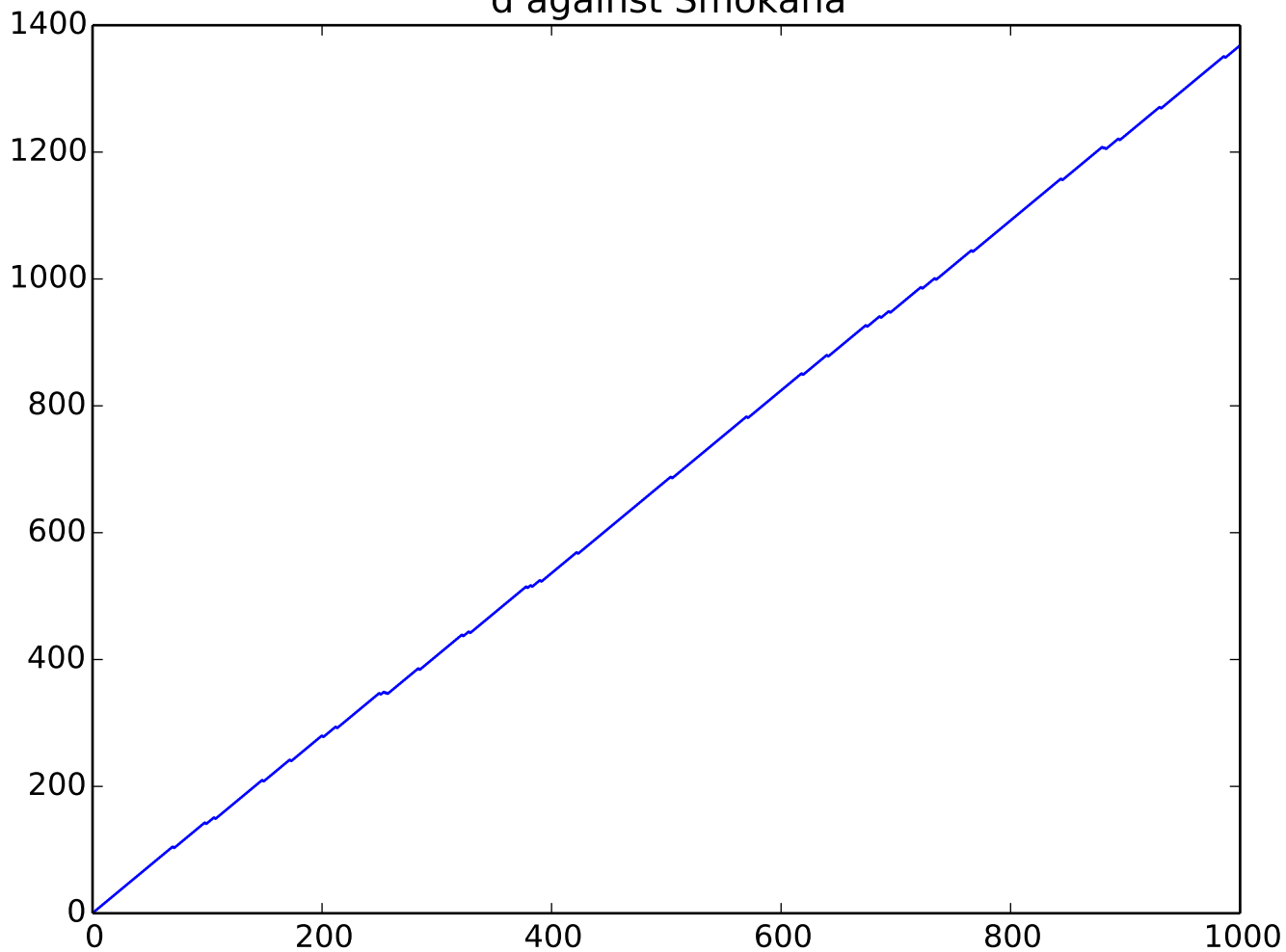
d against NeverGF



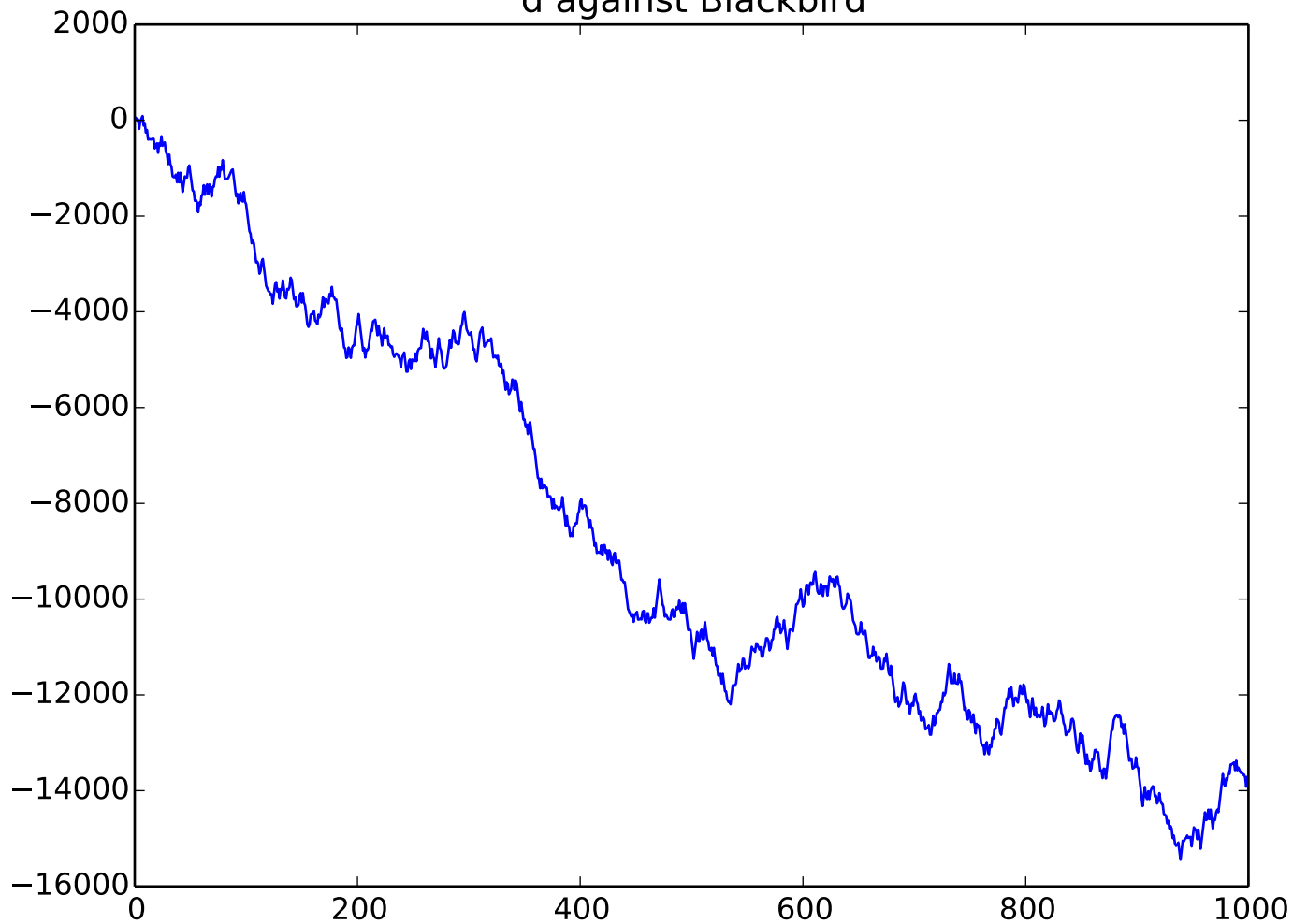
d against 0xE29883



d against Smokaha

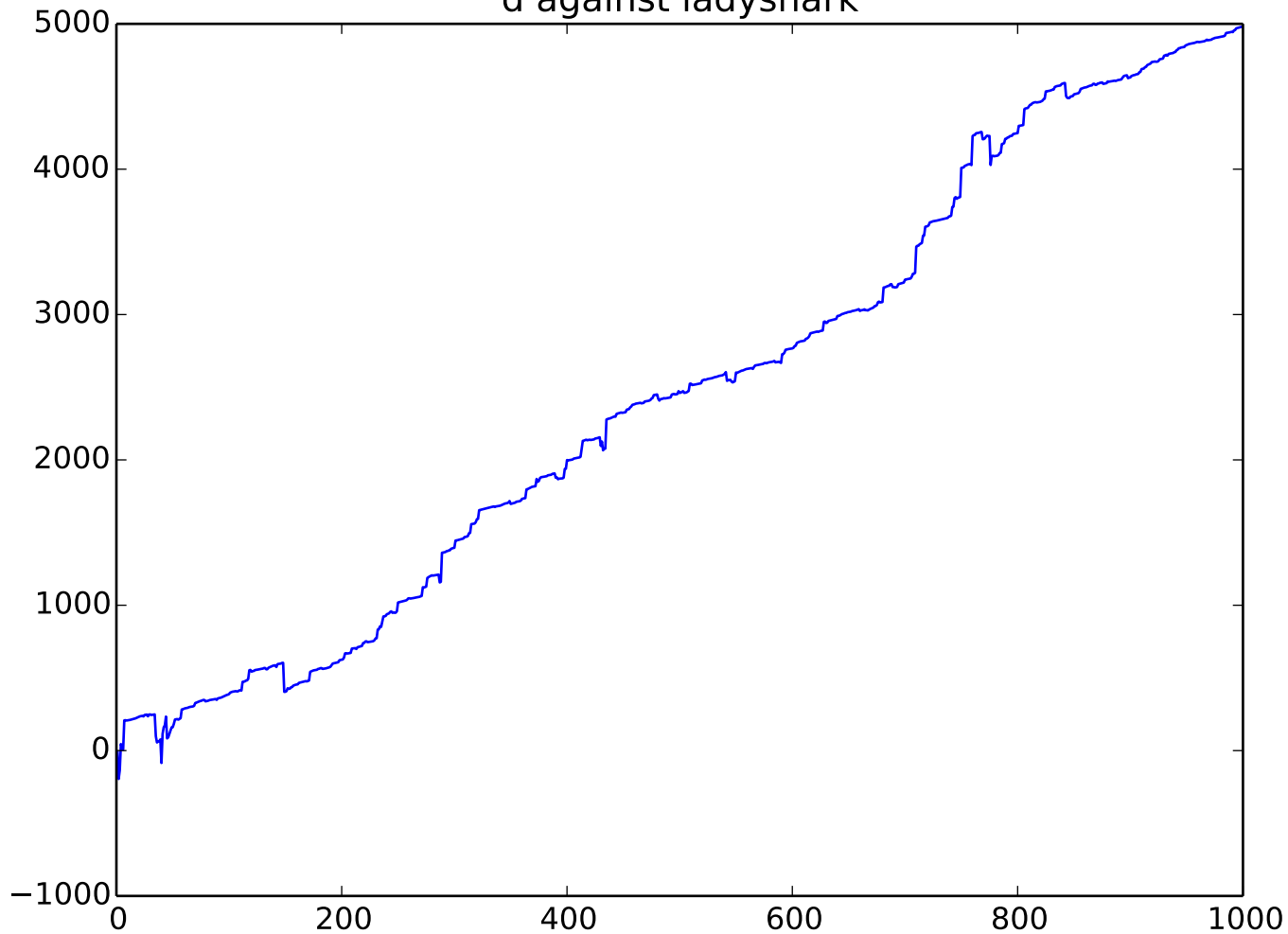


d against Blackbird

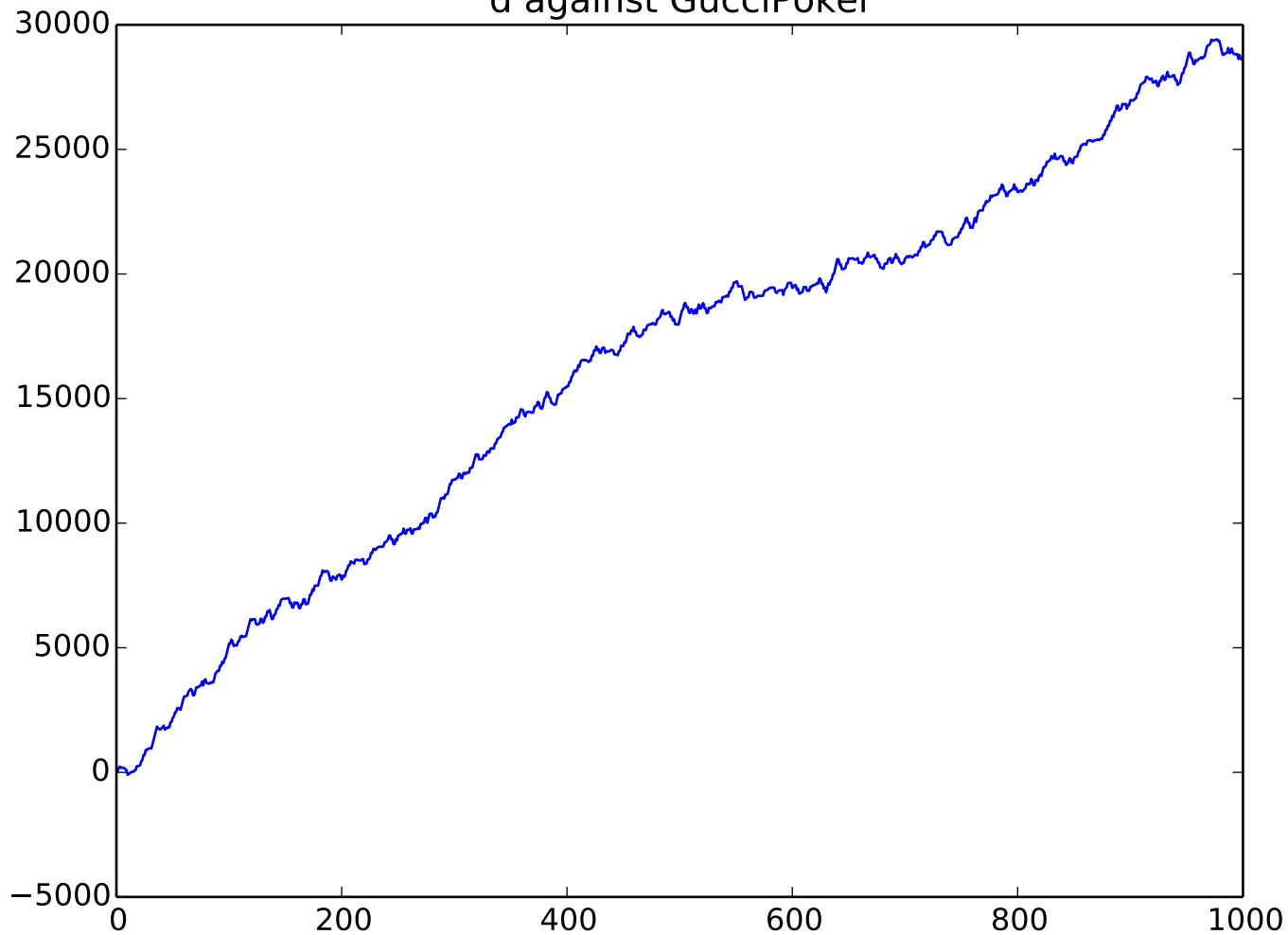




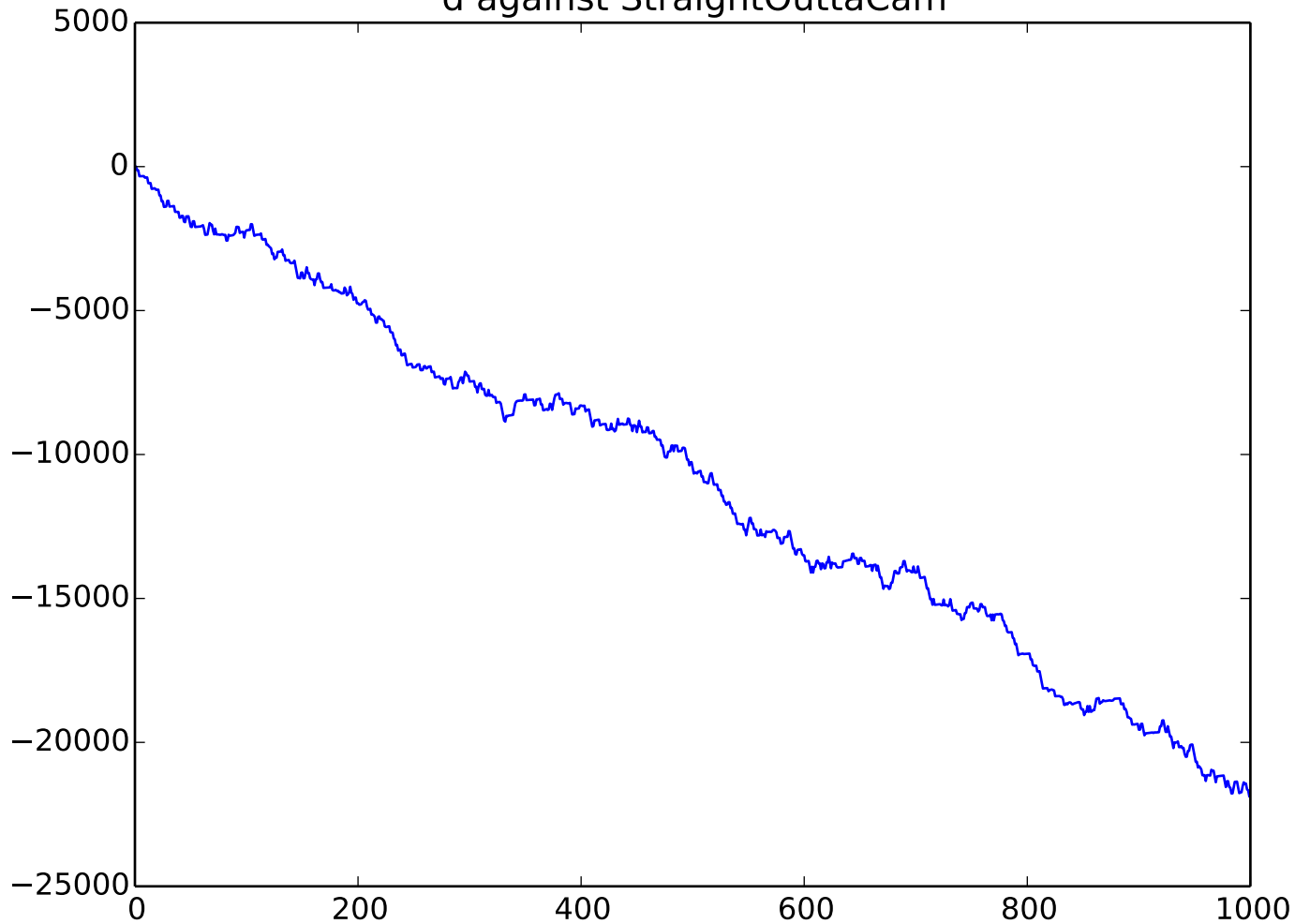
d against ladyshark



d against GucciPoker



d against StraightOuttaCam



all against d

