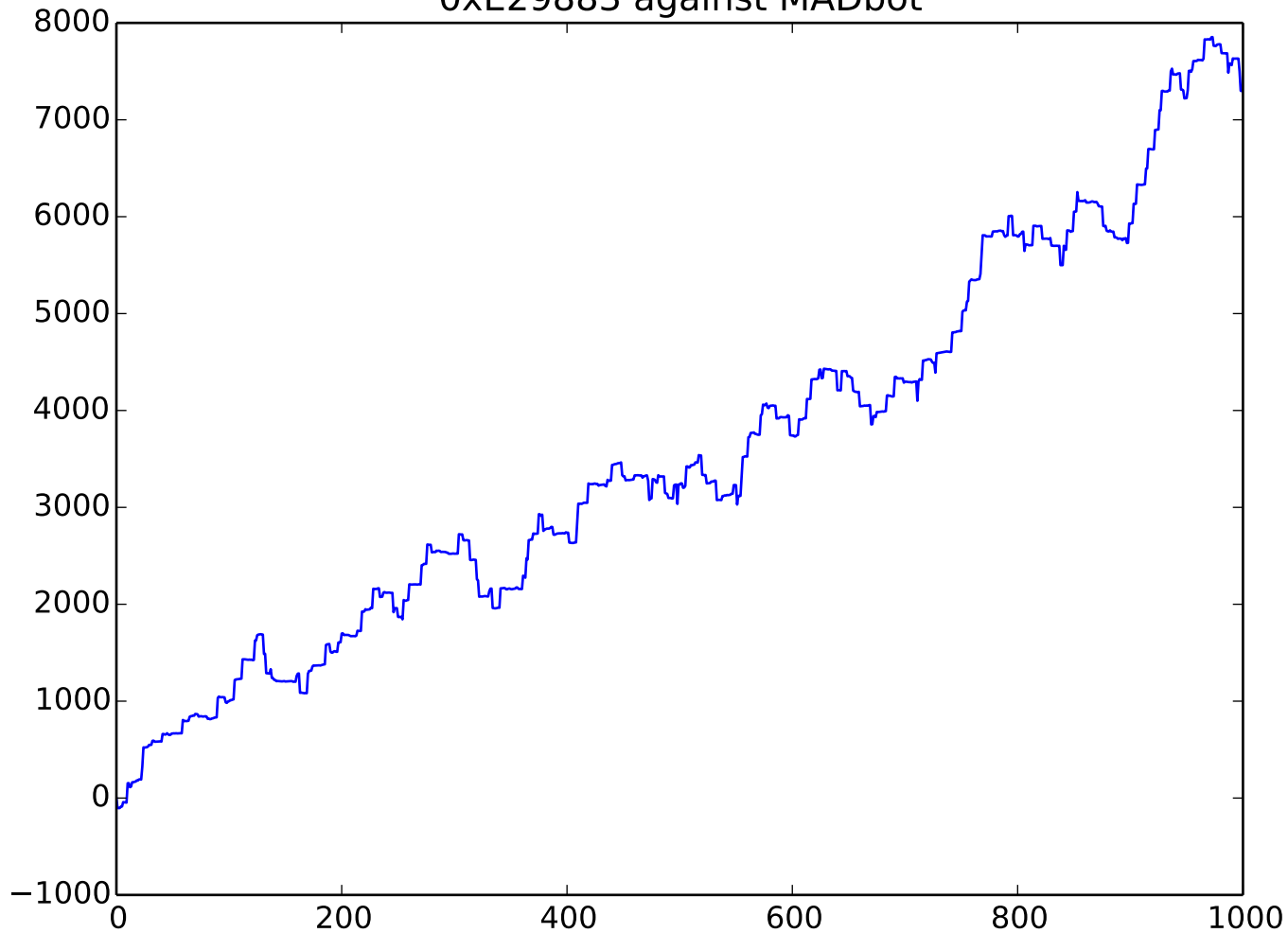
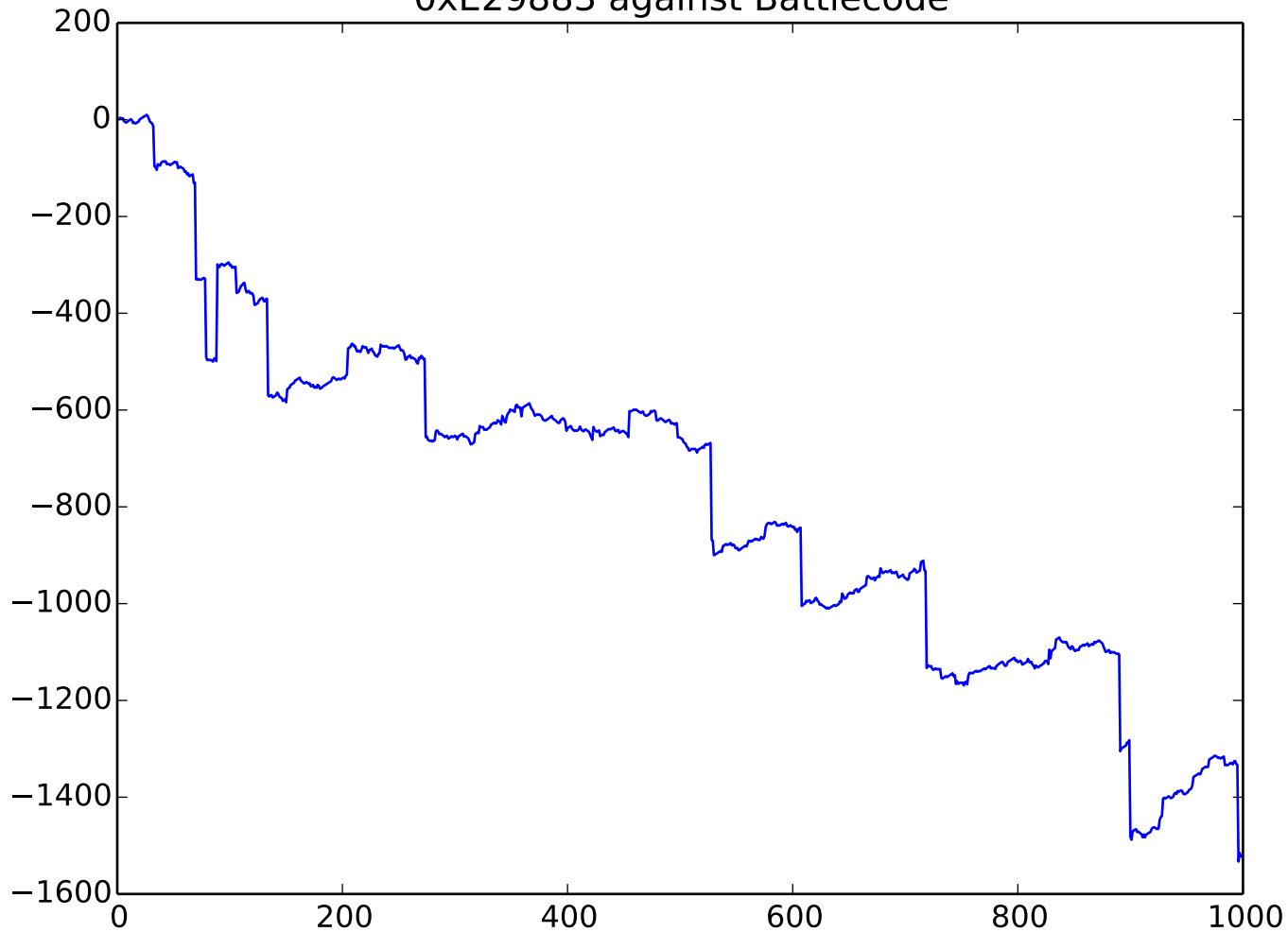


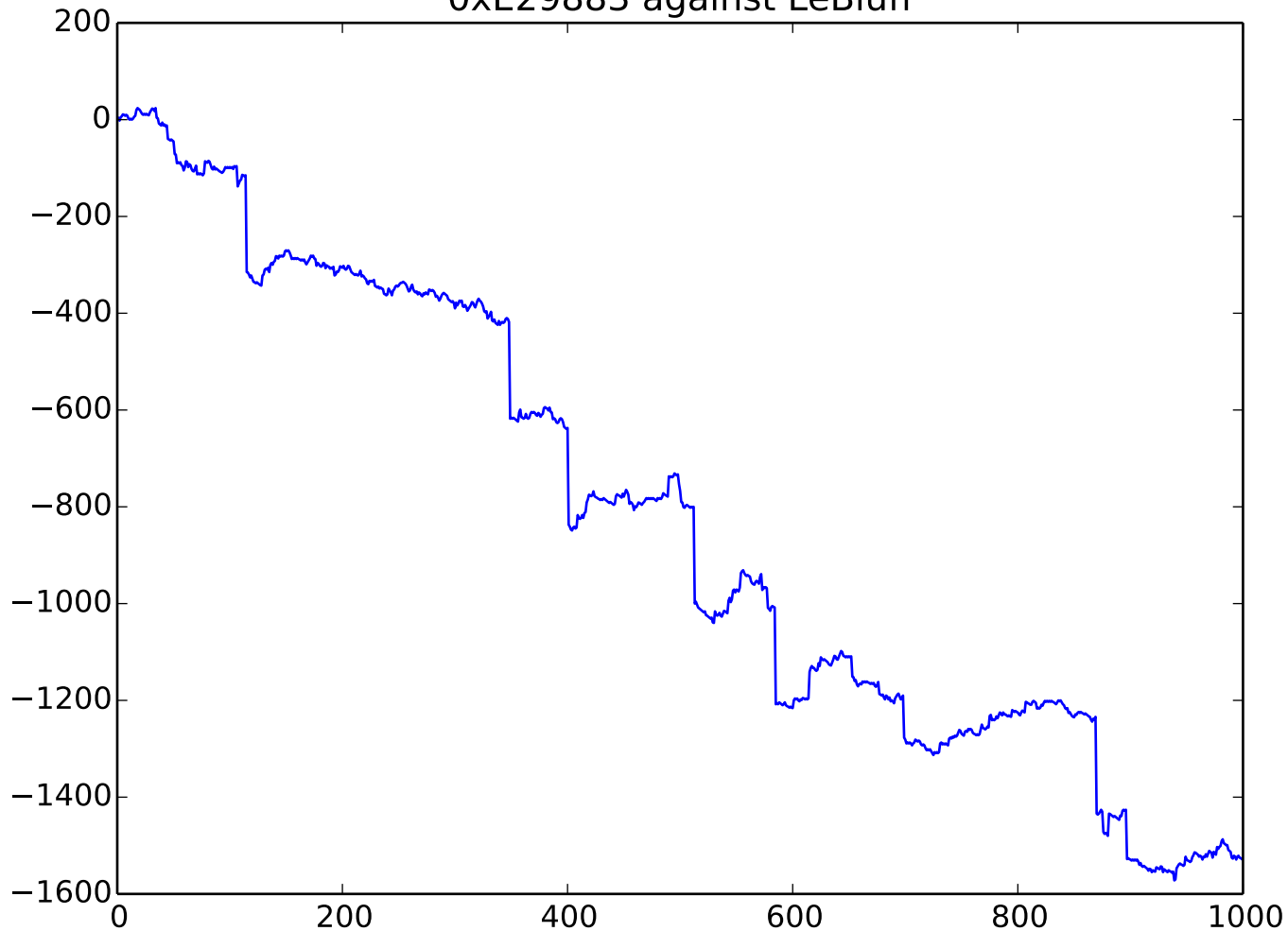
0xE29883 against MADbot



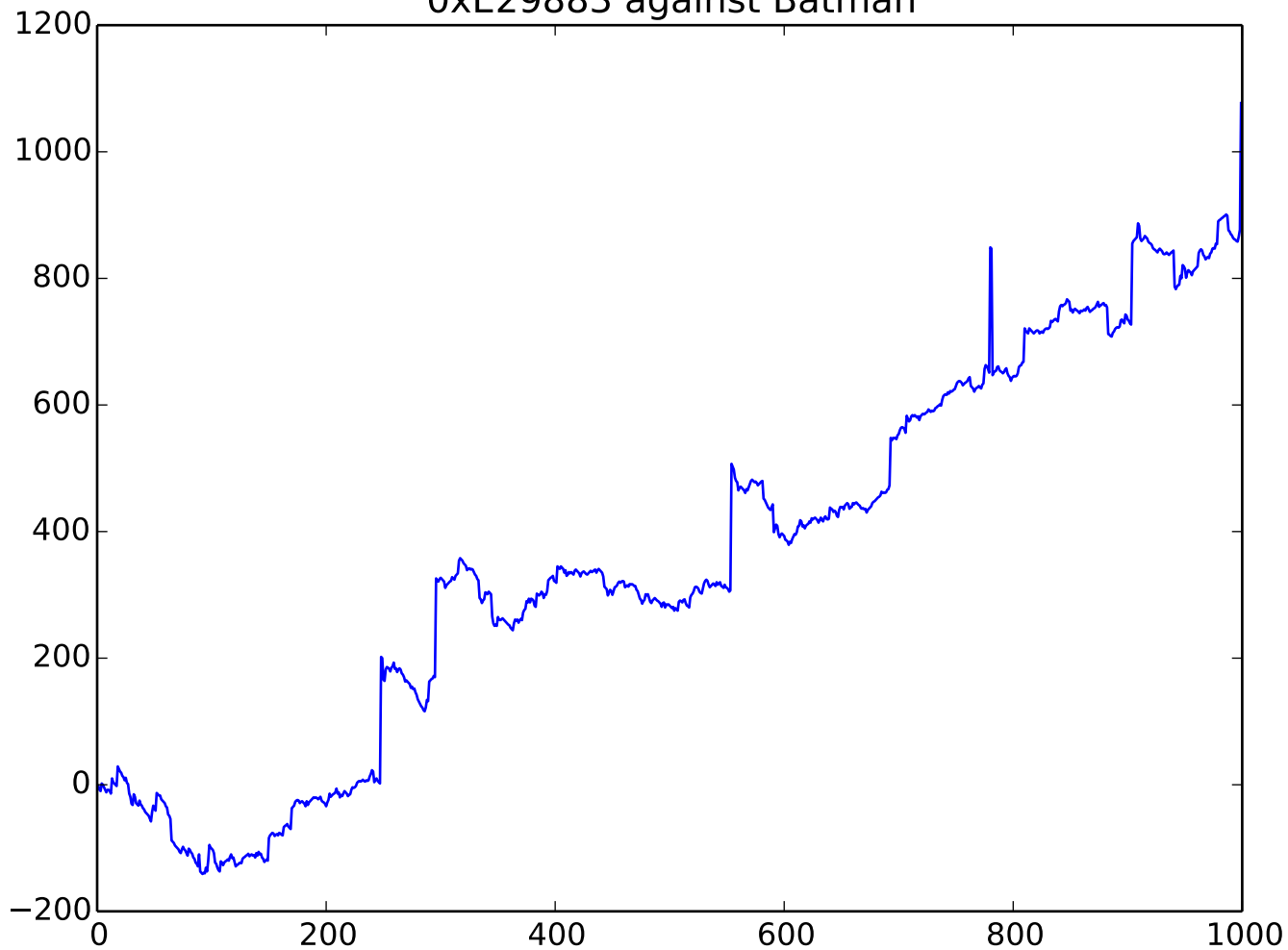
0xE29883 against Battlecode



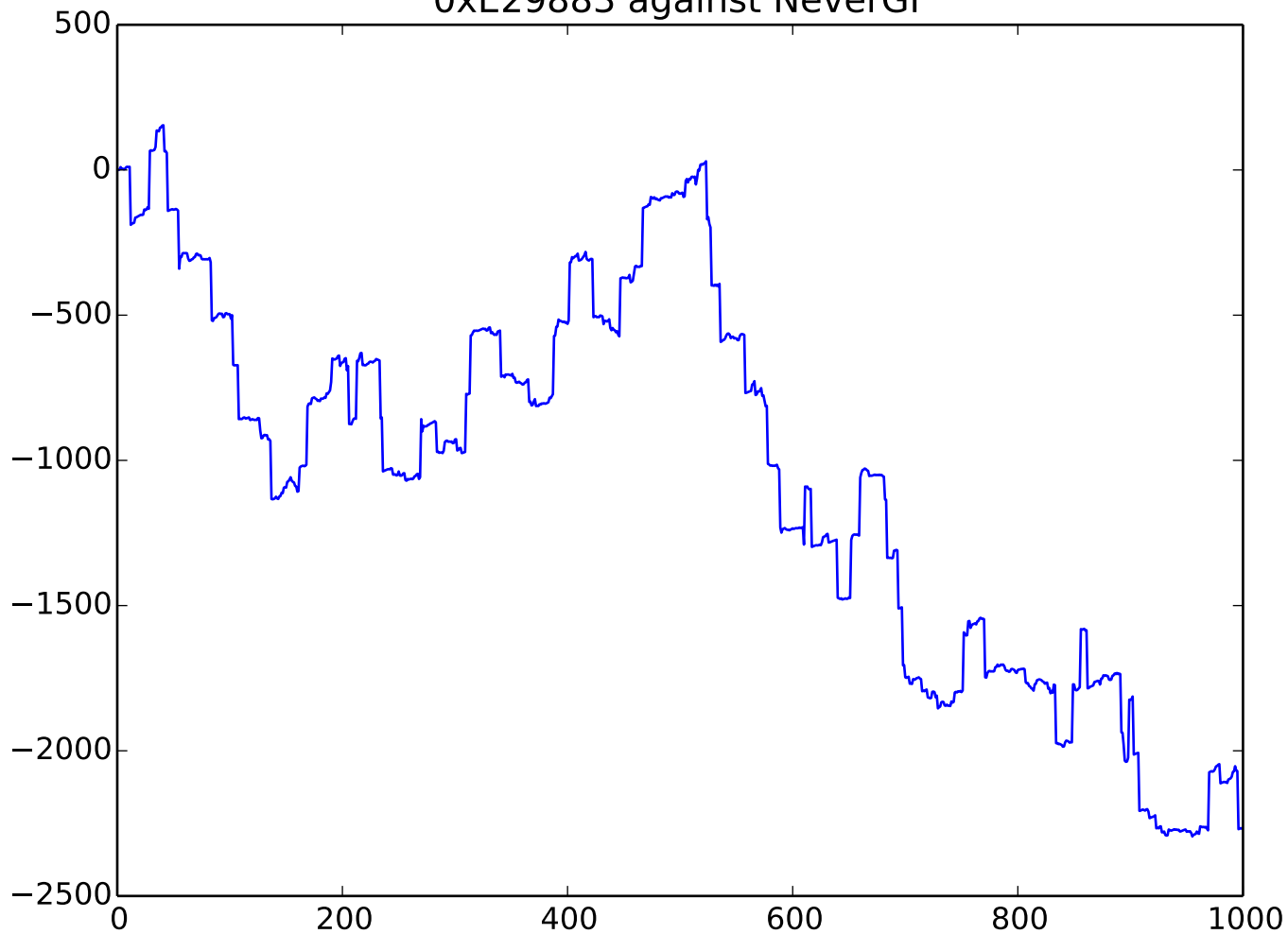
0xE29883 against LeBluff



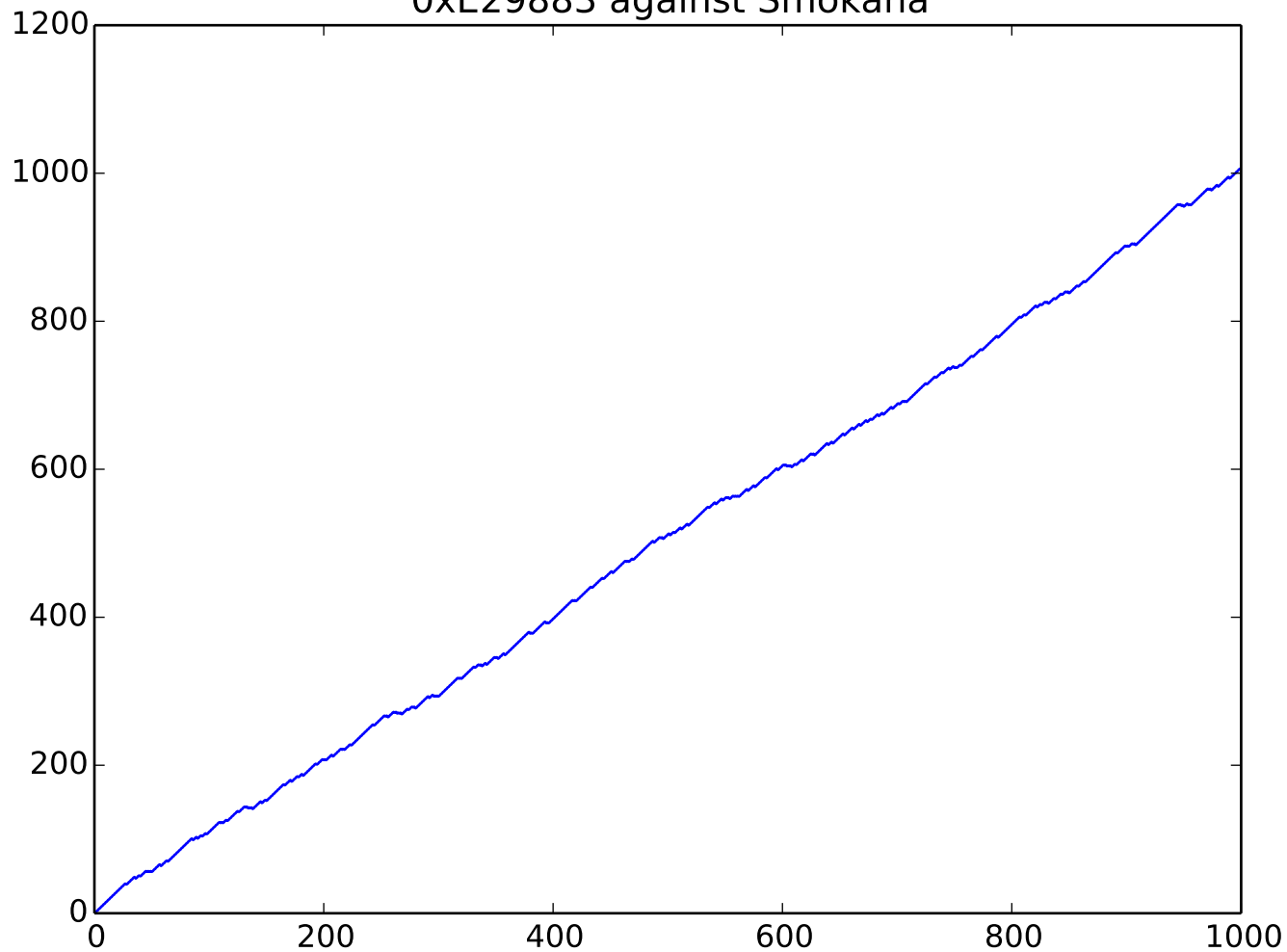
0xE29883 against Batman



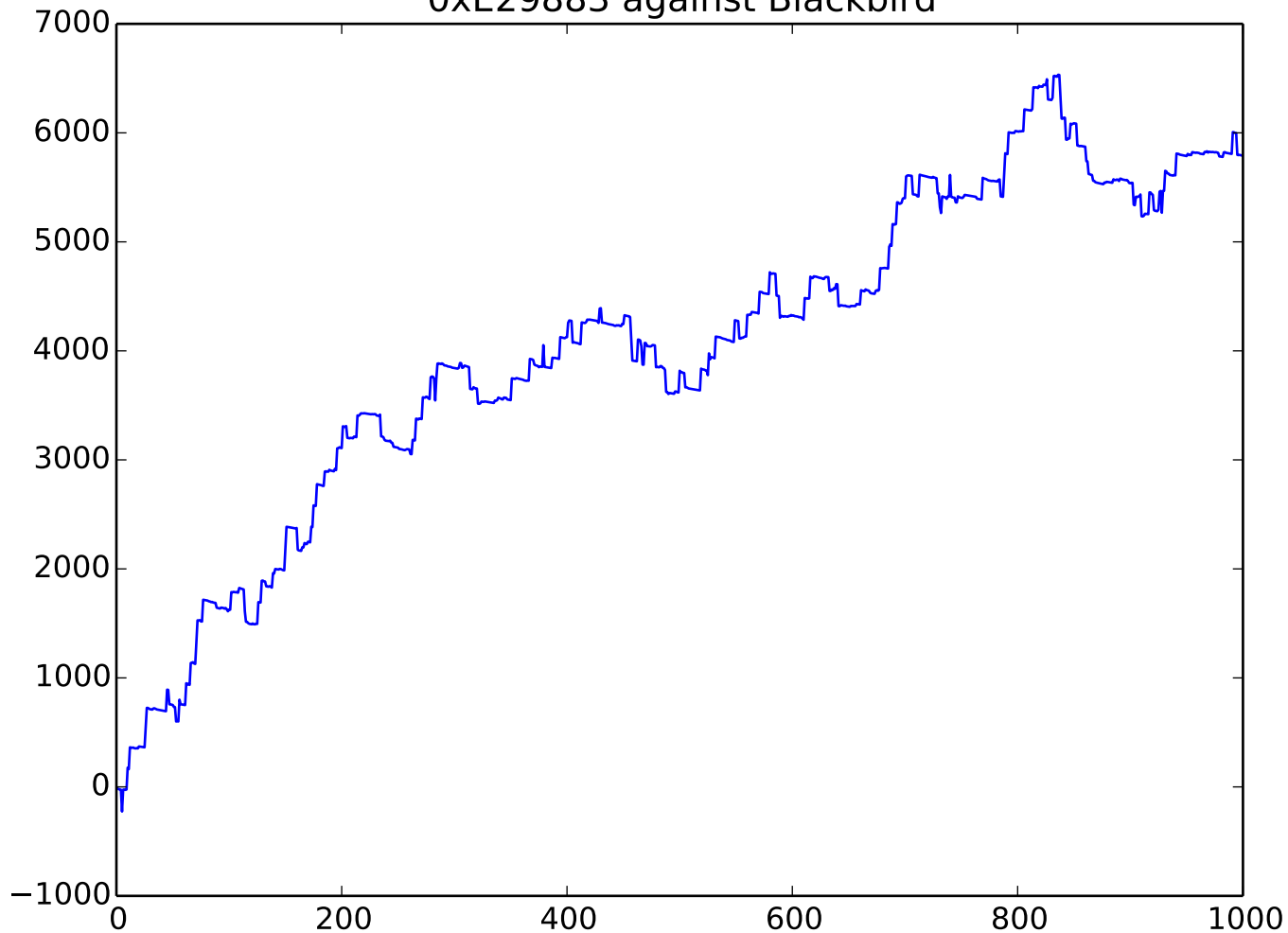
0xE29883 against NeverGF



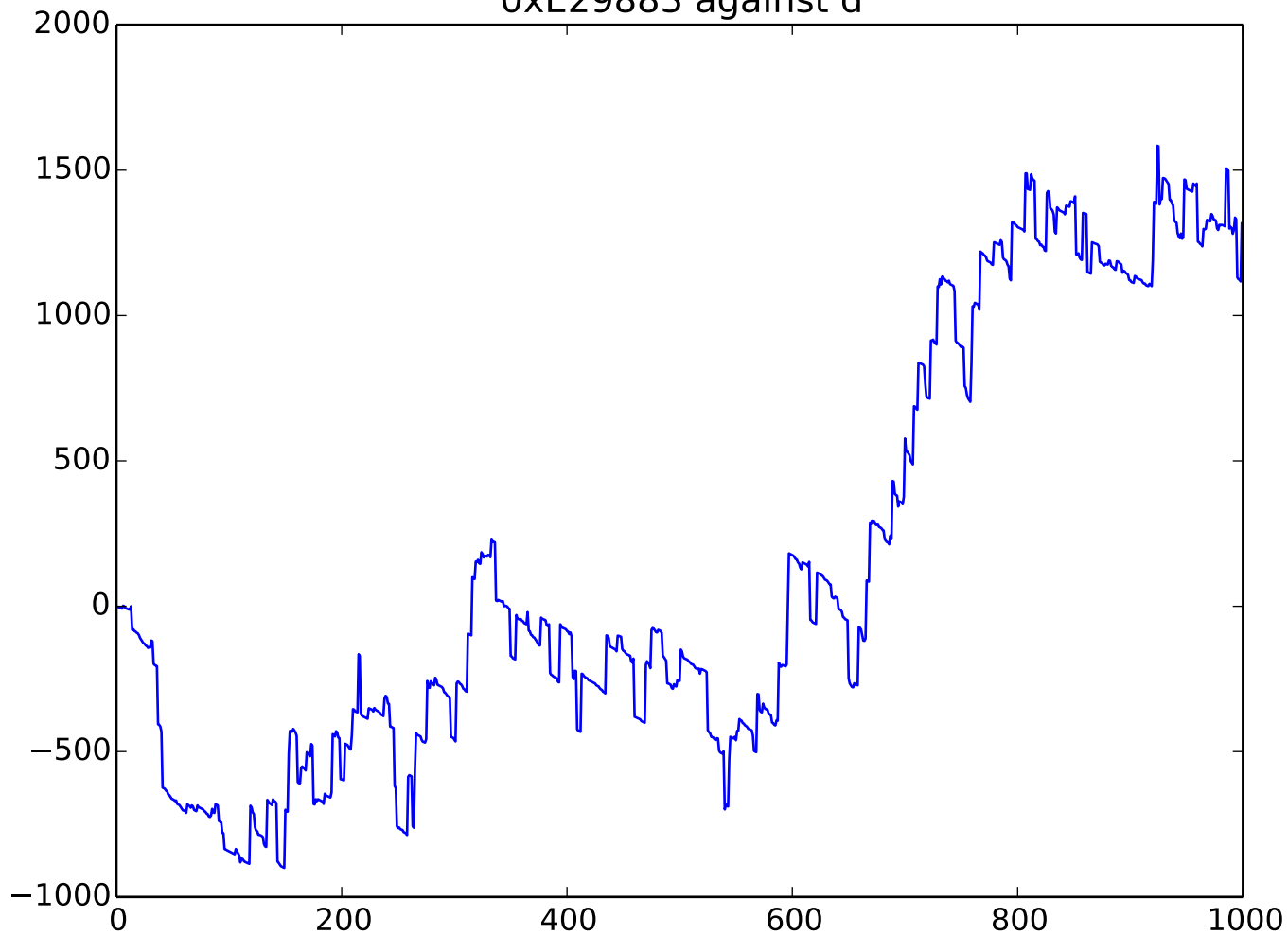
0xE29883 against Smokaha



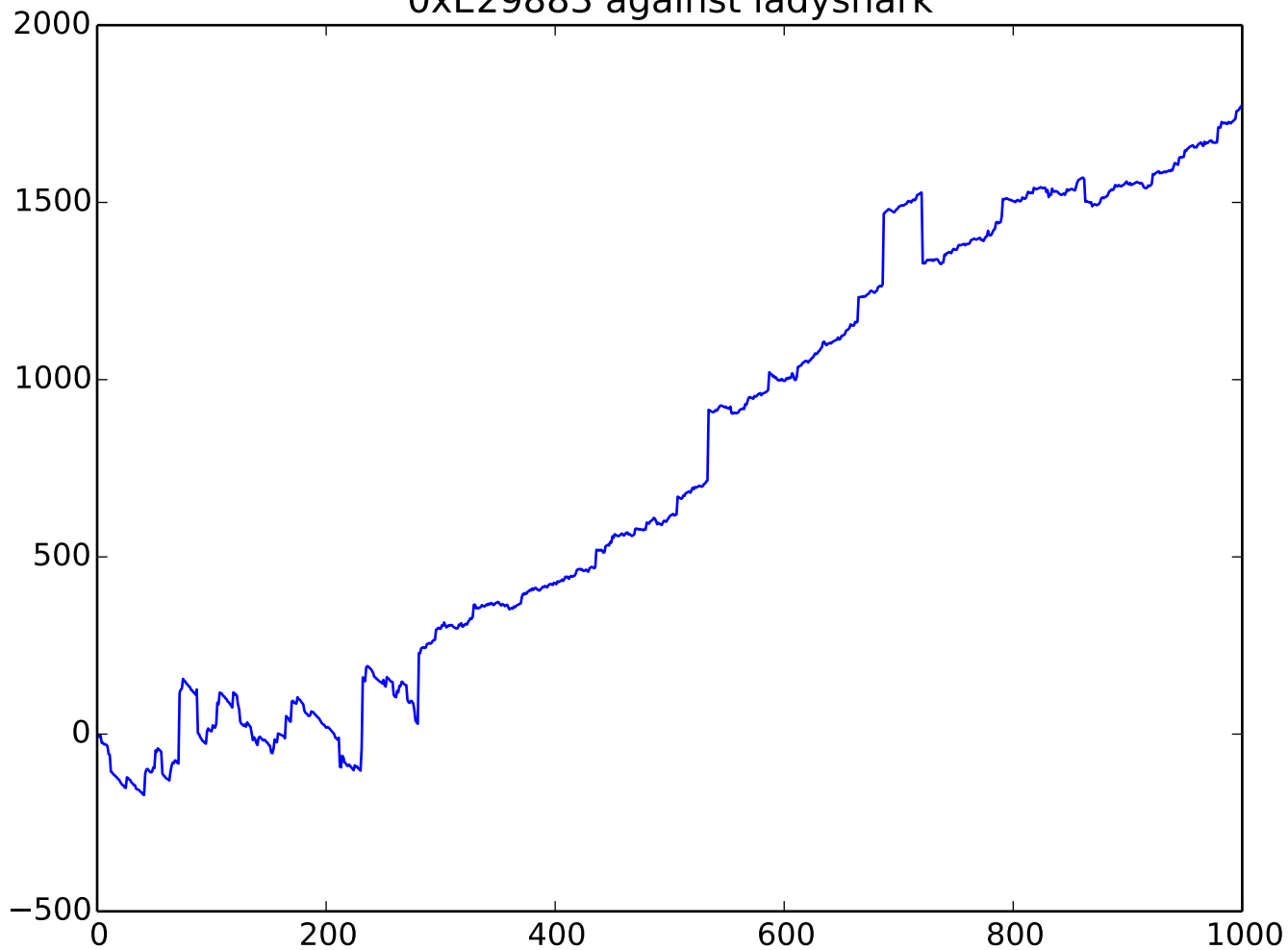
0xE29883 against Blackbird



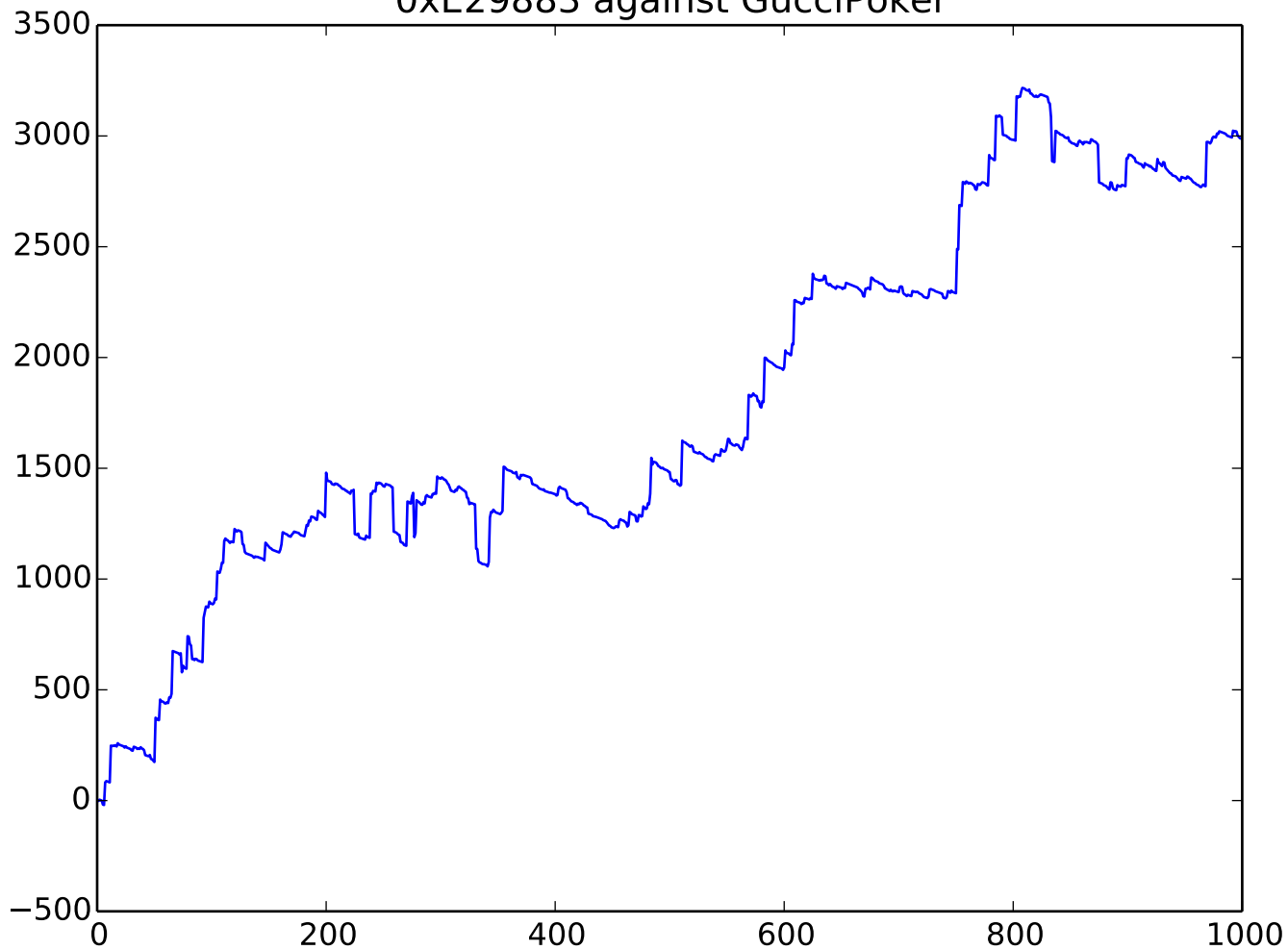
0xE29883 against d



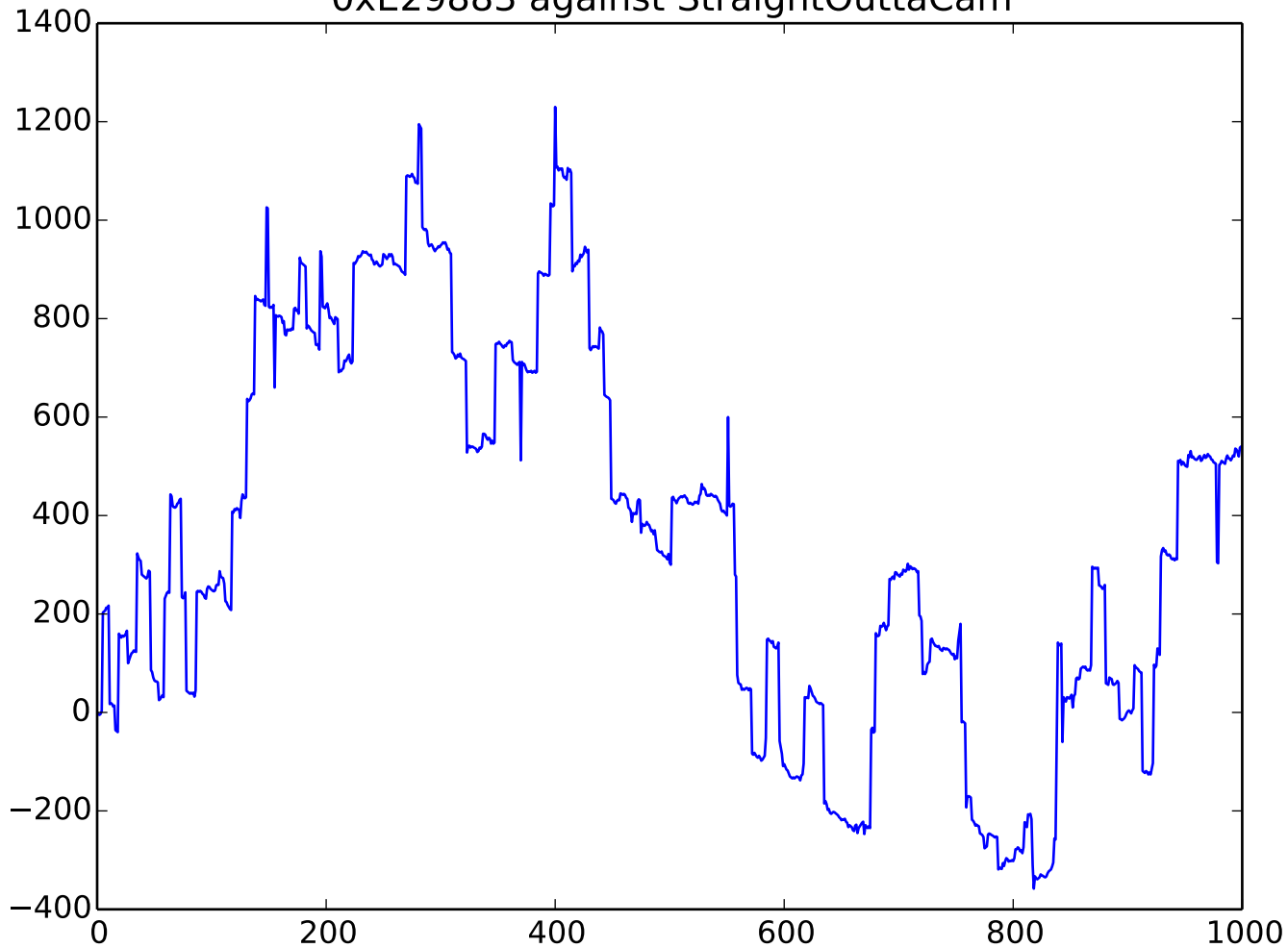
0xE29883 against ladyshark



0xE29883 against GucciPoker



0xE29883 against StraightOuttaCam



all against 0xE29883

