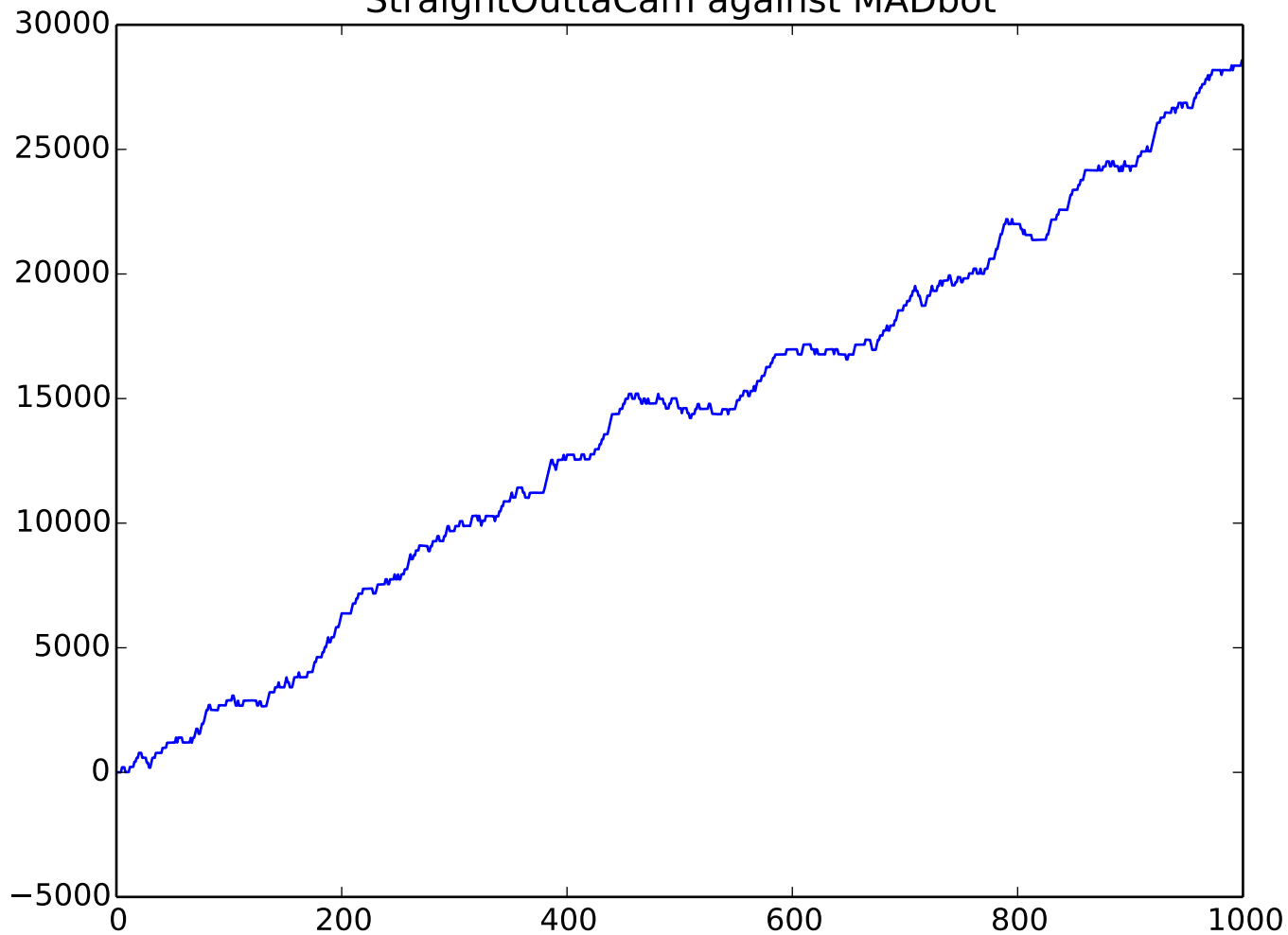
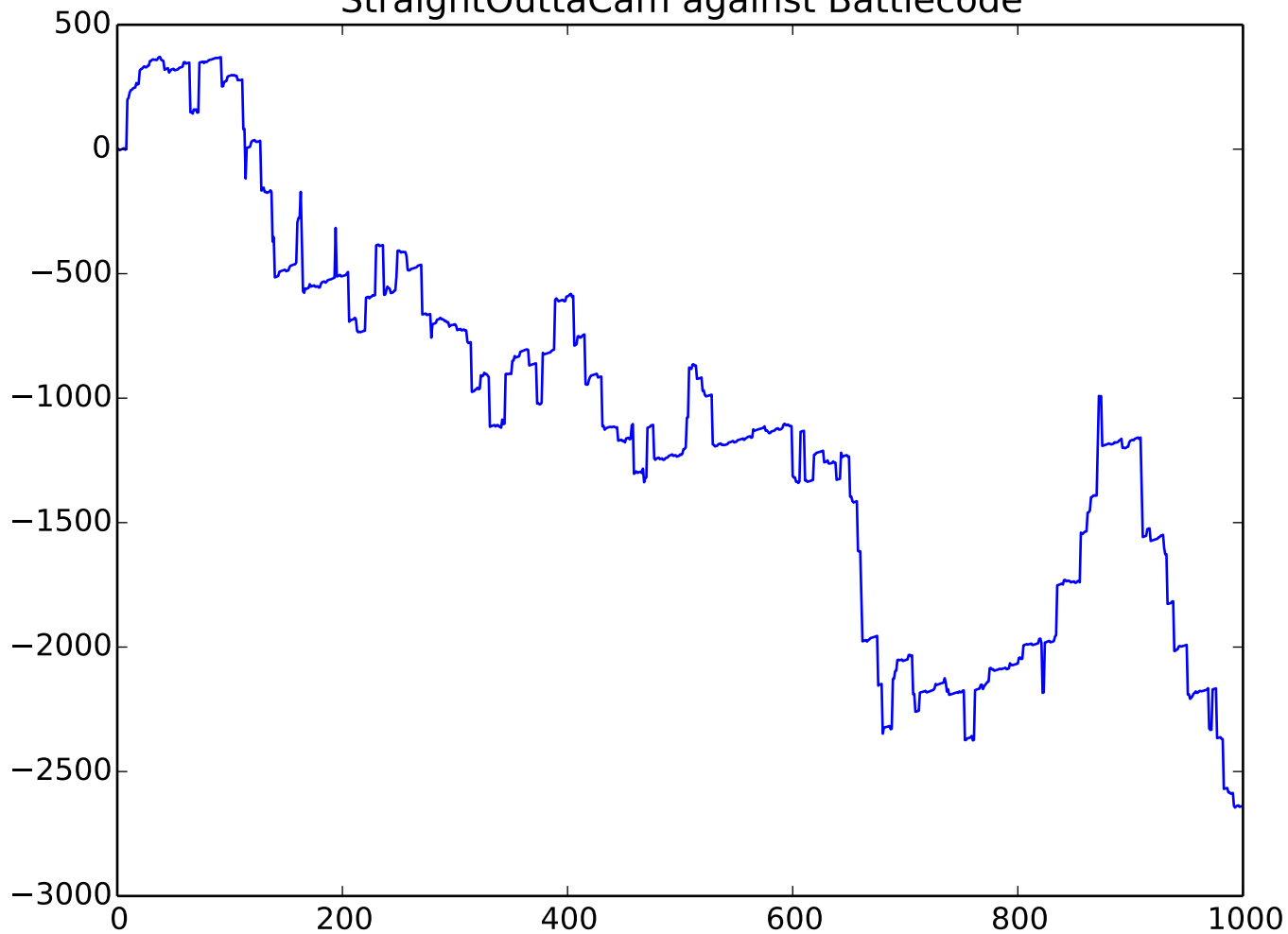


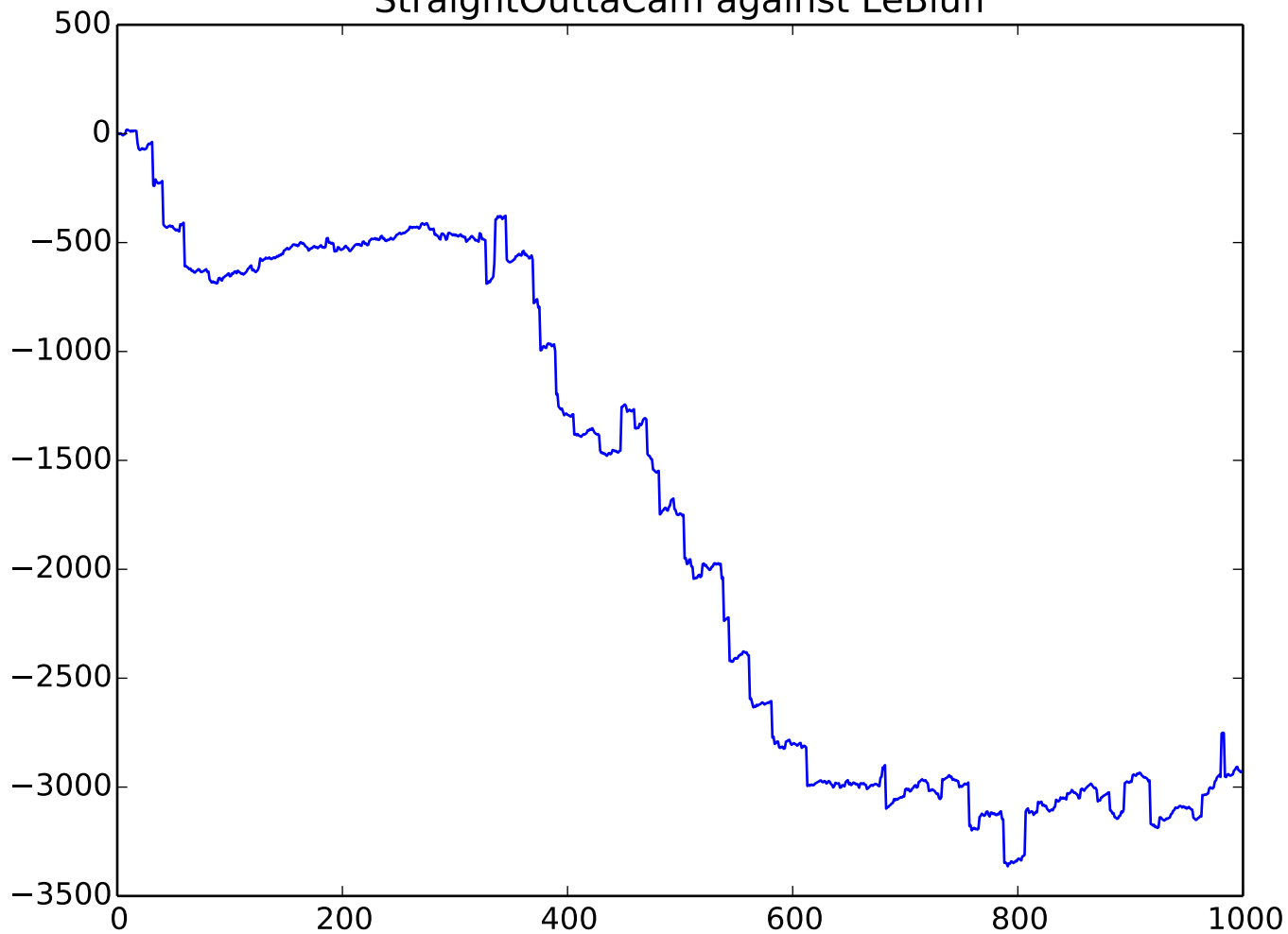
StraightOuttaCam against MADbot



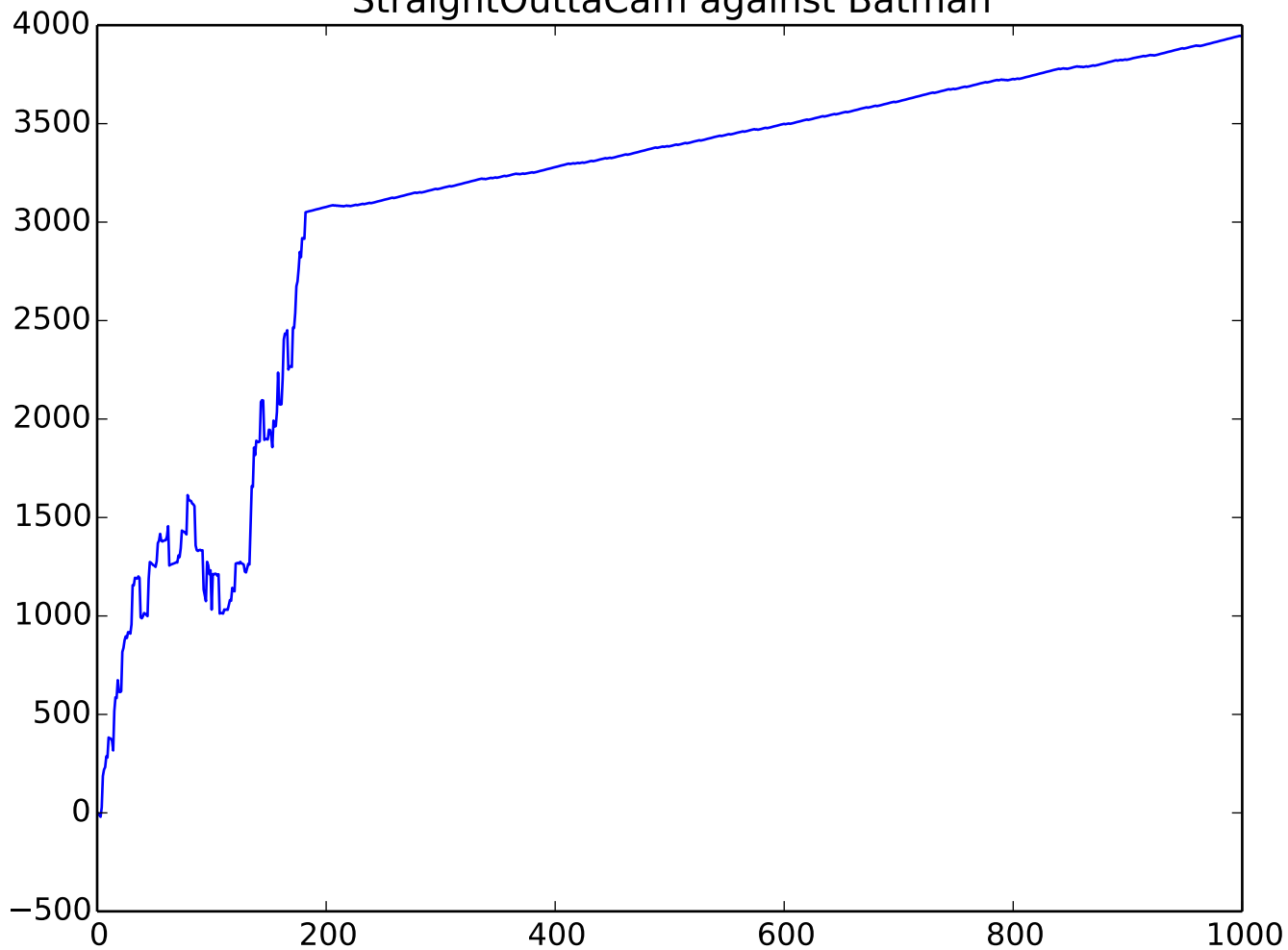
StraightOuttaCam against Battlecode



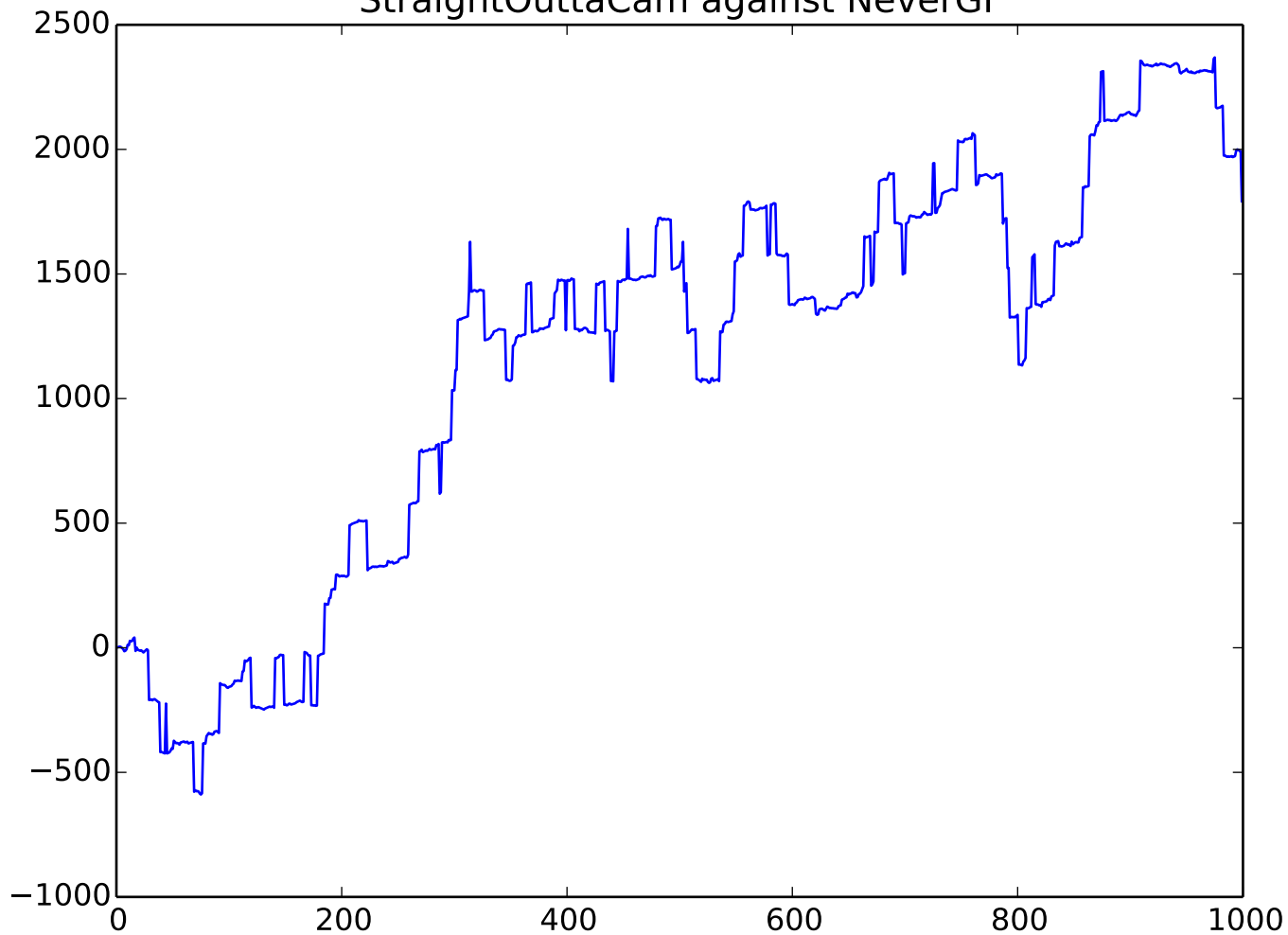
StraightOuttaCam against LeBluff



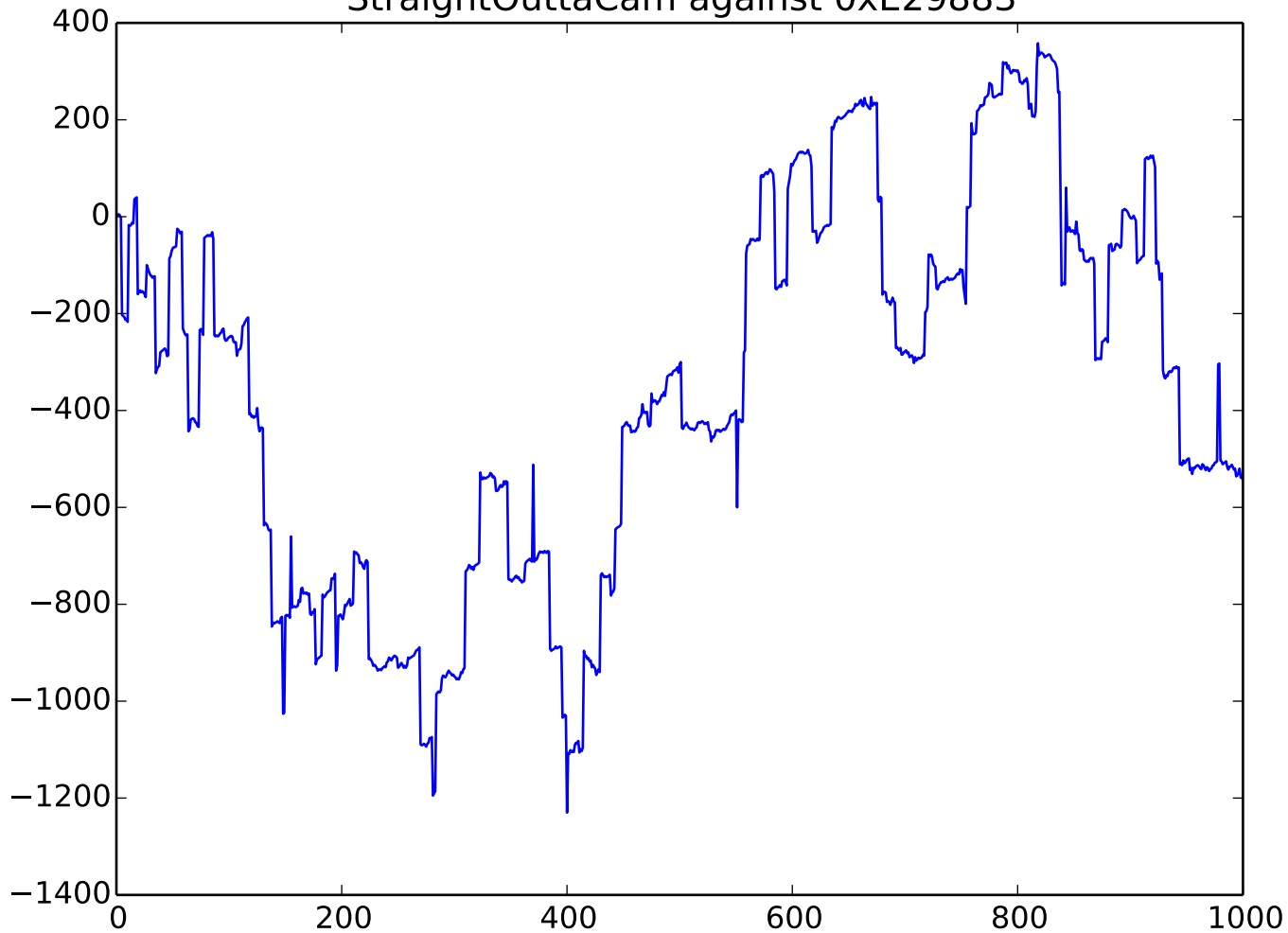
StraightOuttaCam against Batman



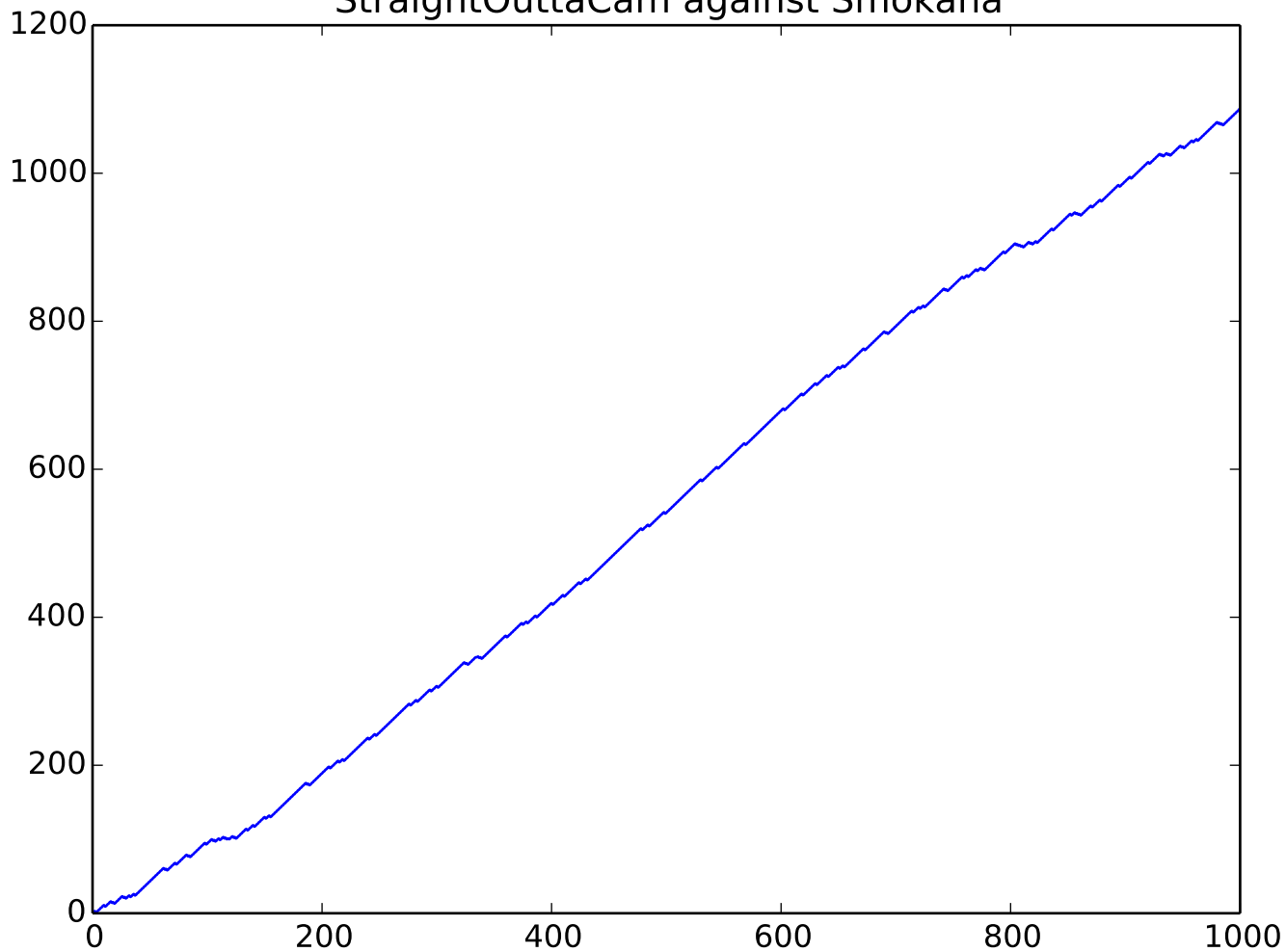
StraightOuttaCam against NeverGF



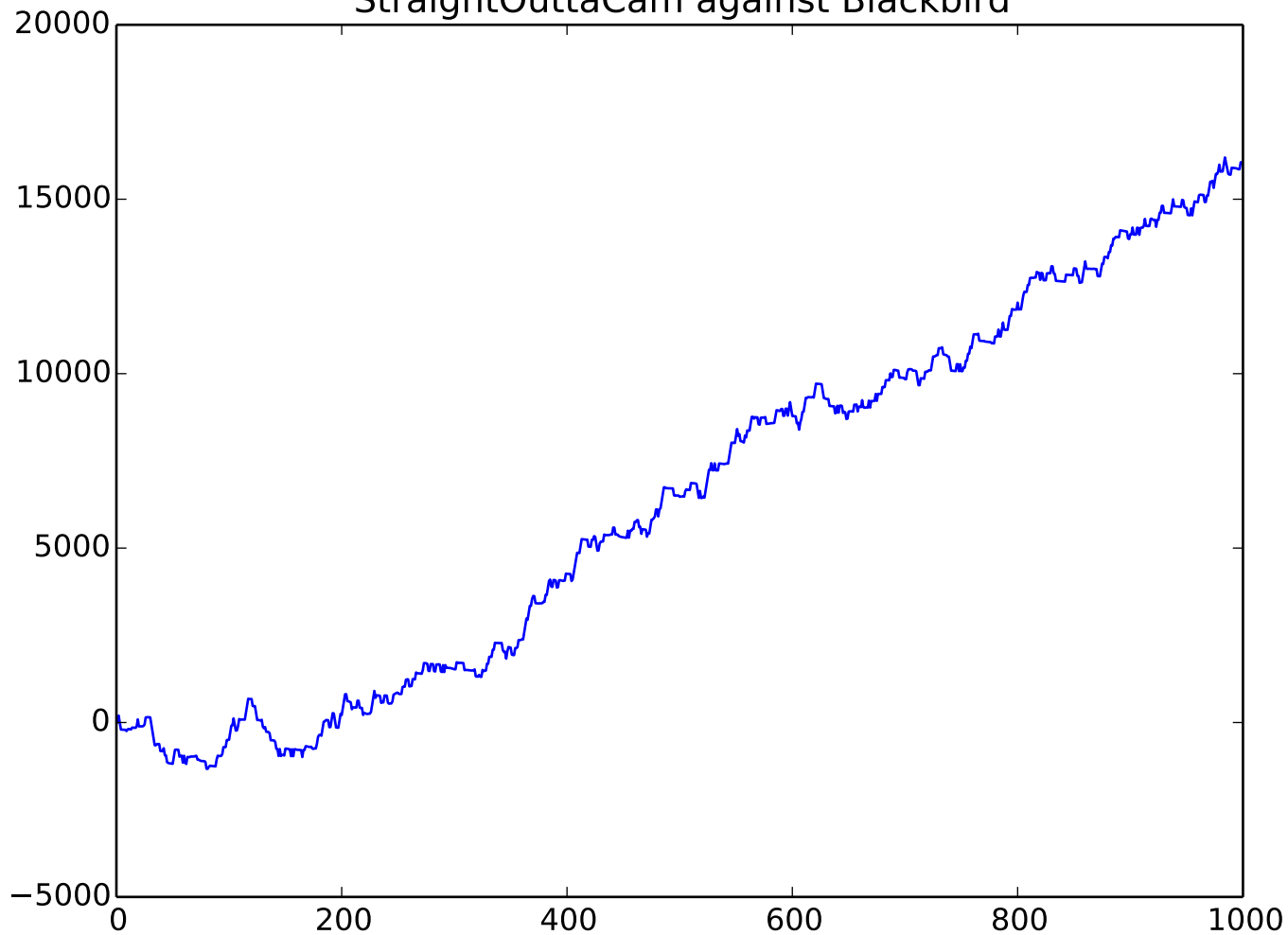
StraightOuttaCam against 0xE29883



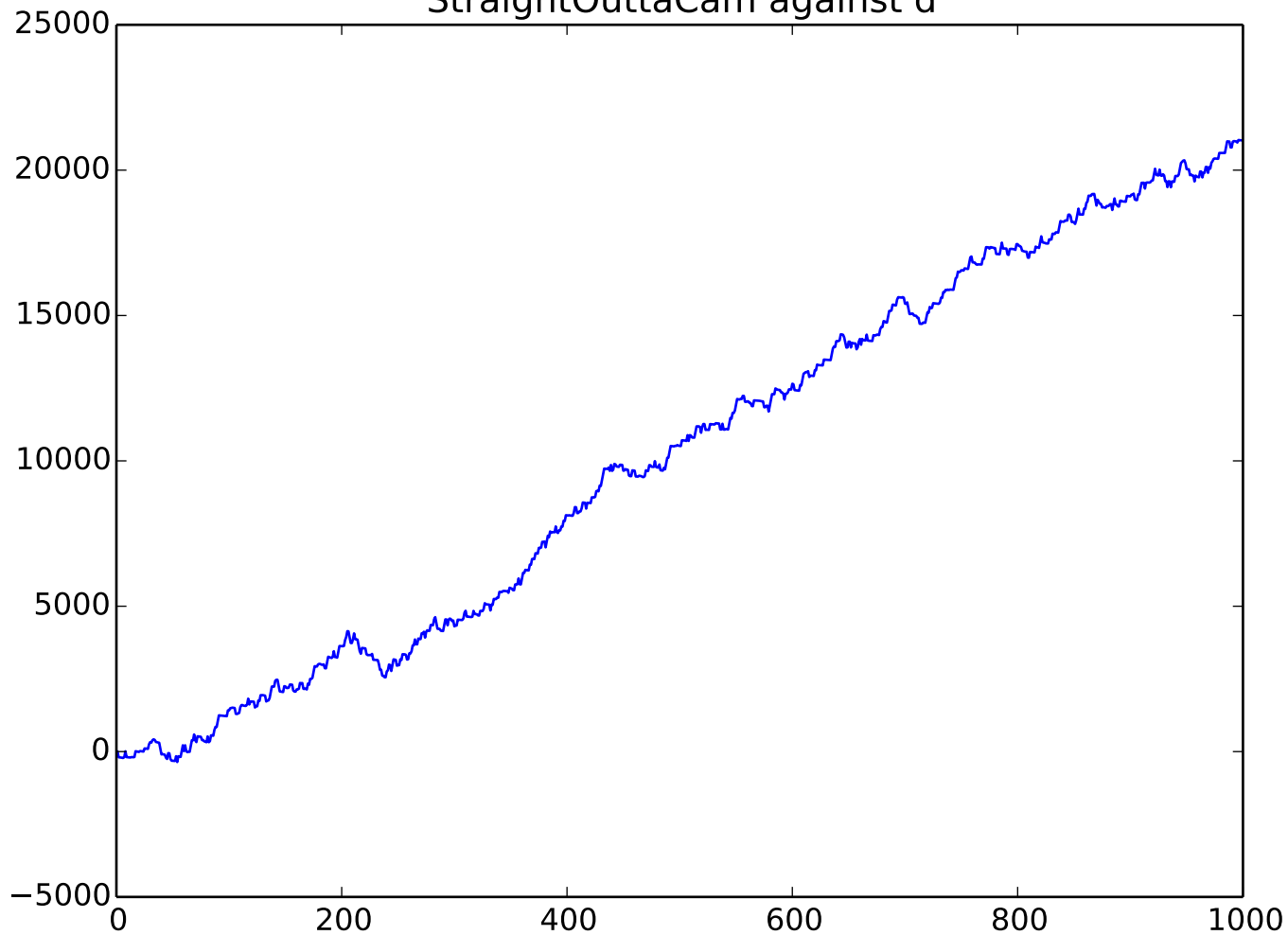
StraightOuttaCam against Smokaha



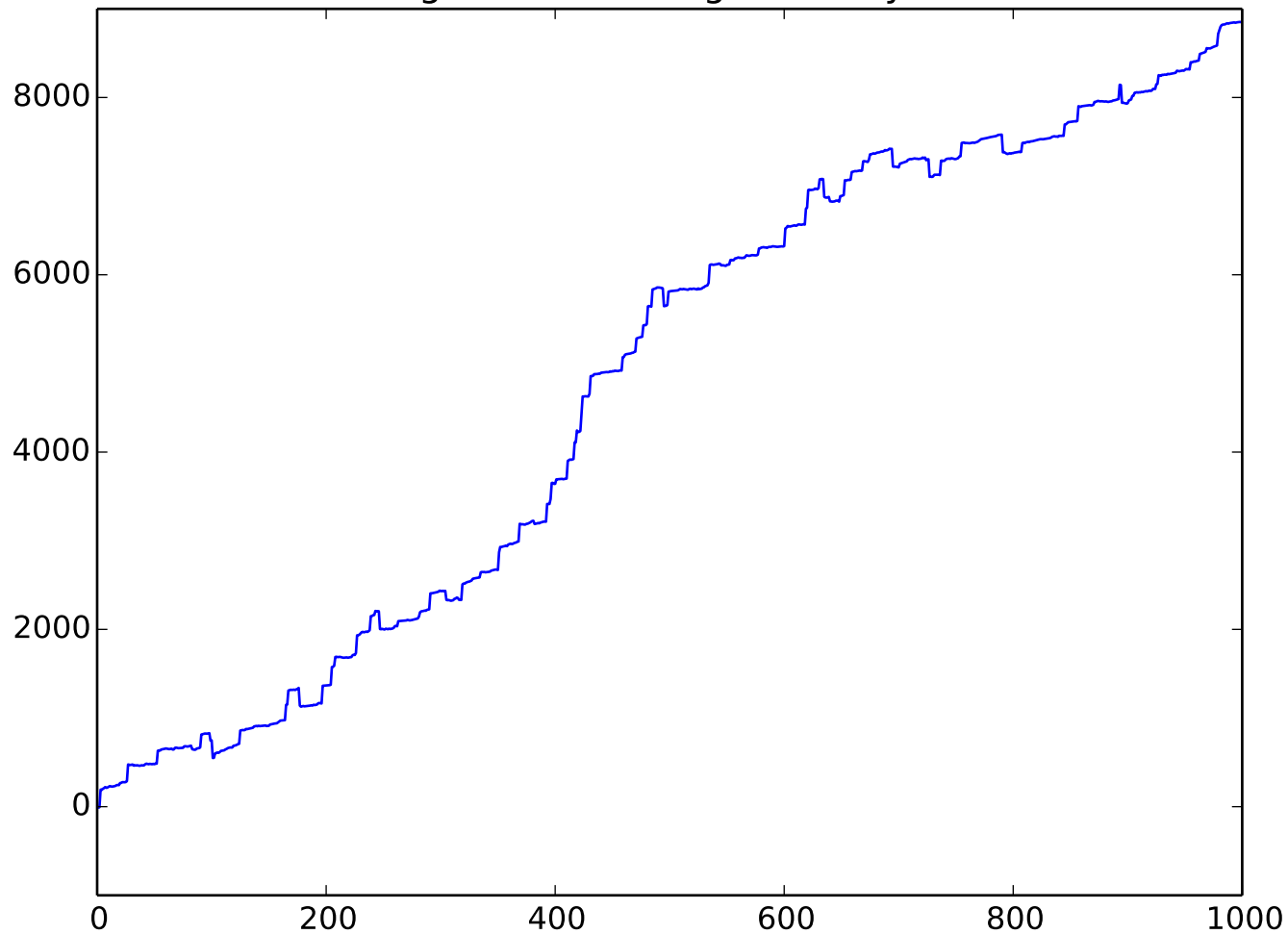
StraightOuttaCam against Blackbird



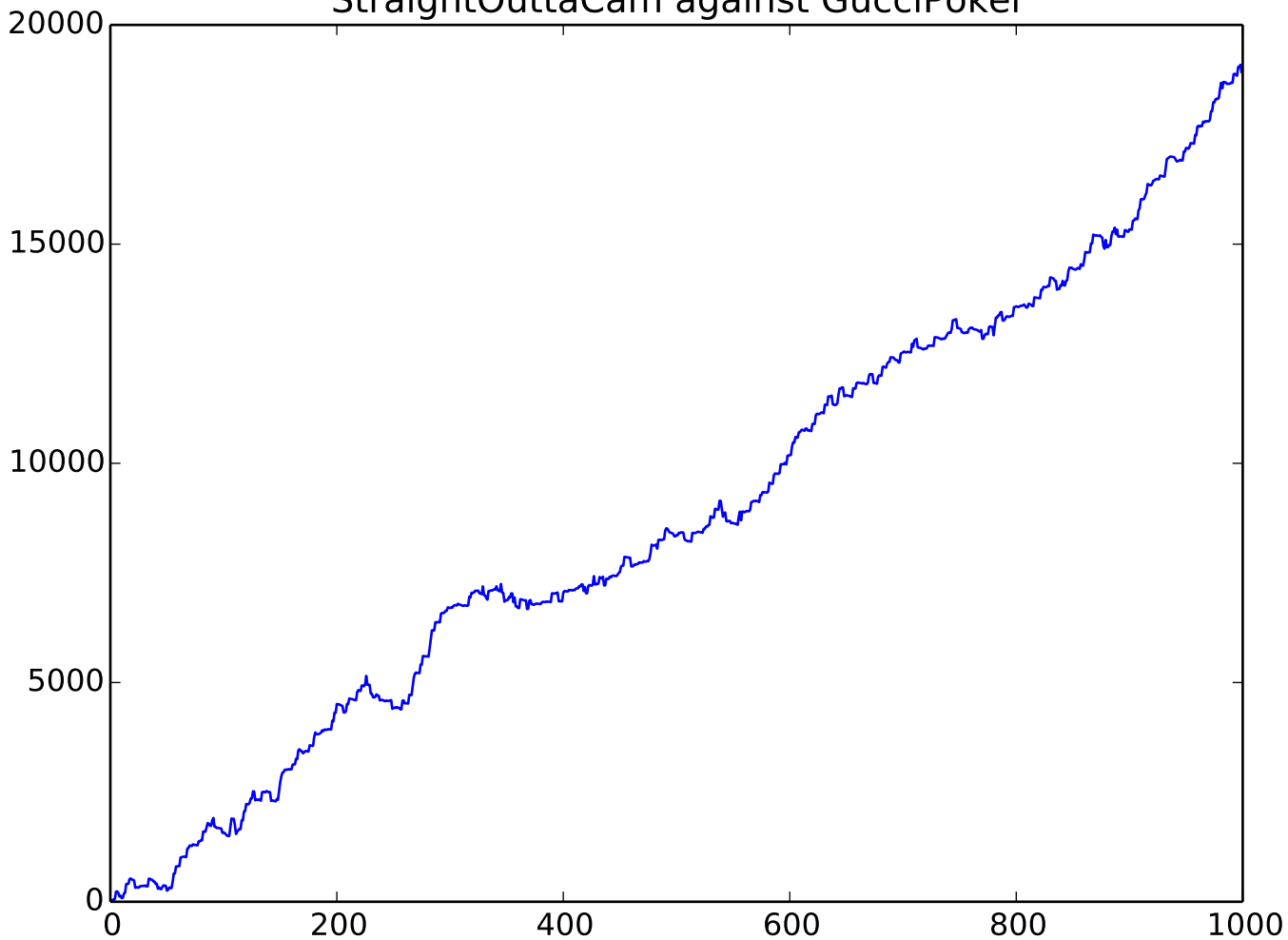
StraightOuttaCam against d



StraightOuttaCam against ladyshark



StraightOuttaCam against GucciPoker



all against StraightOuttaCam

