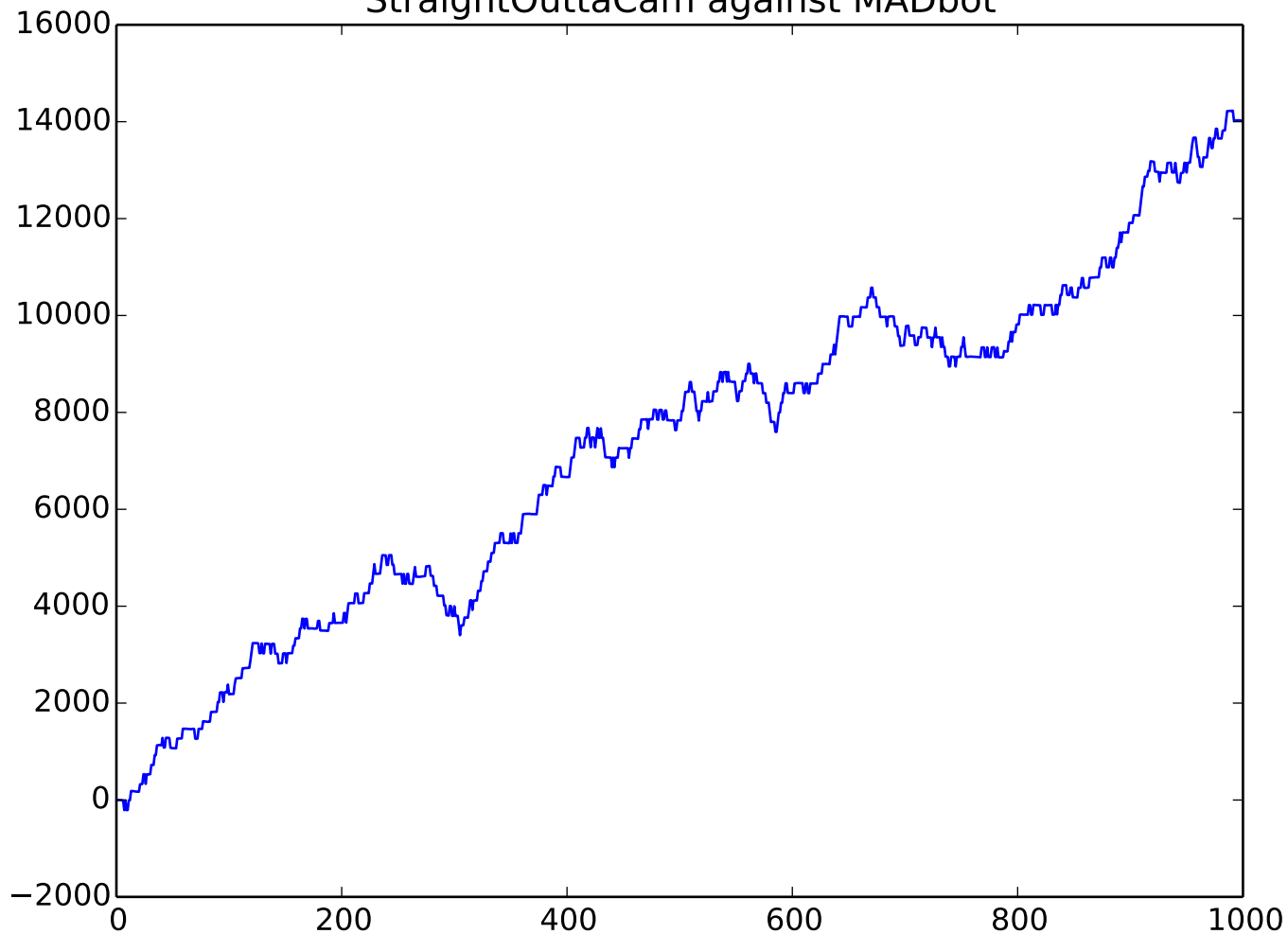
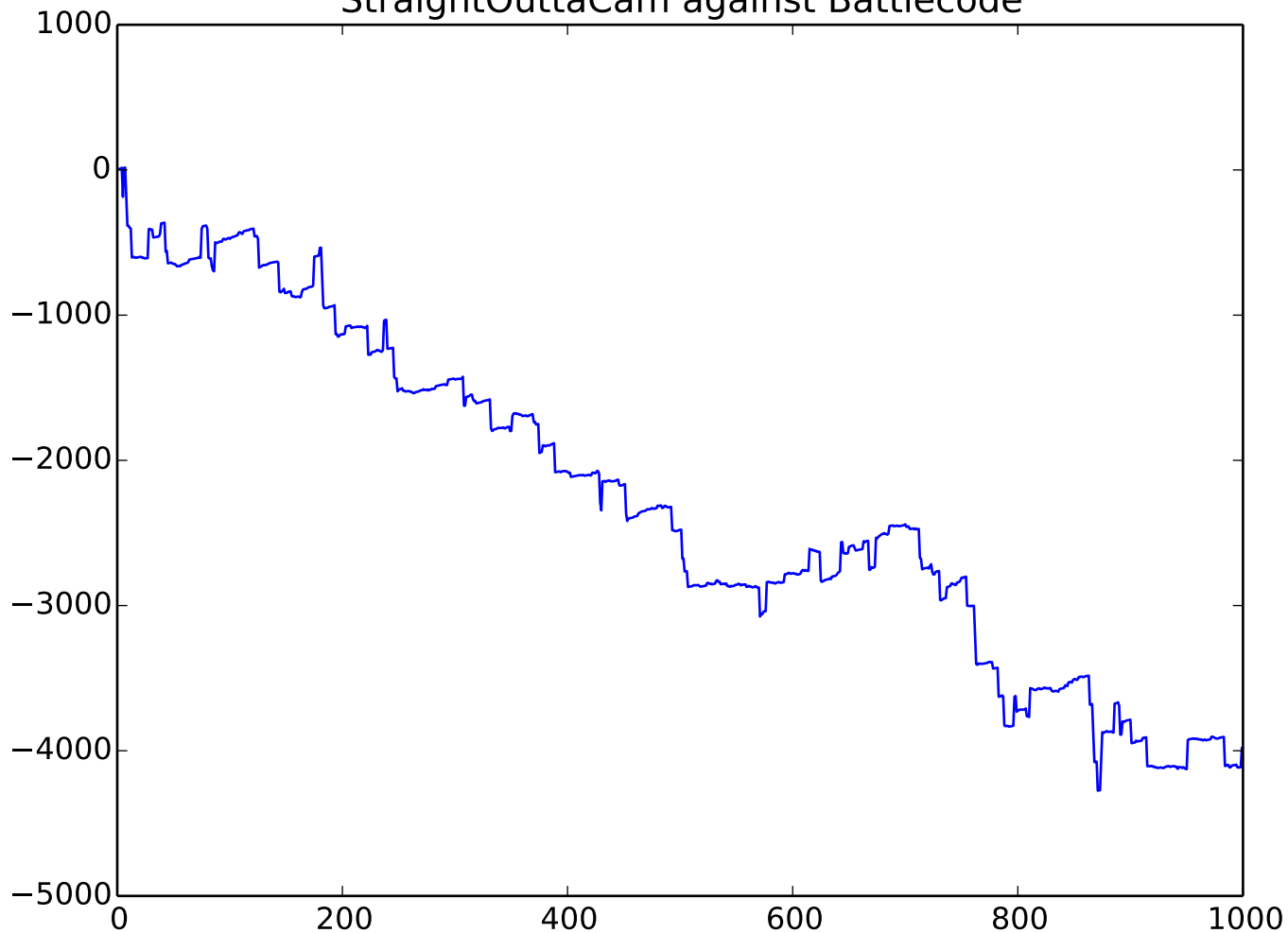


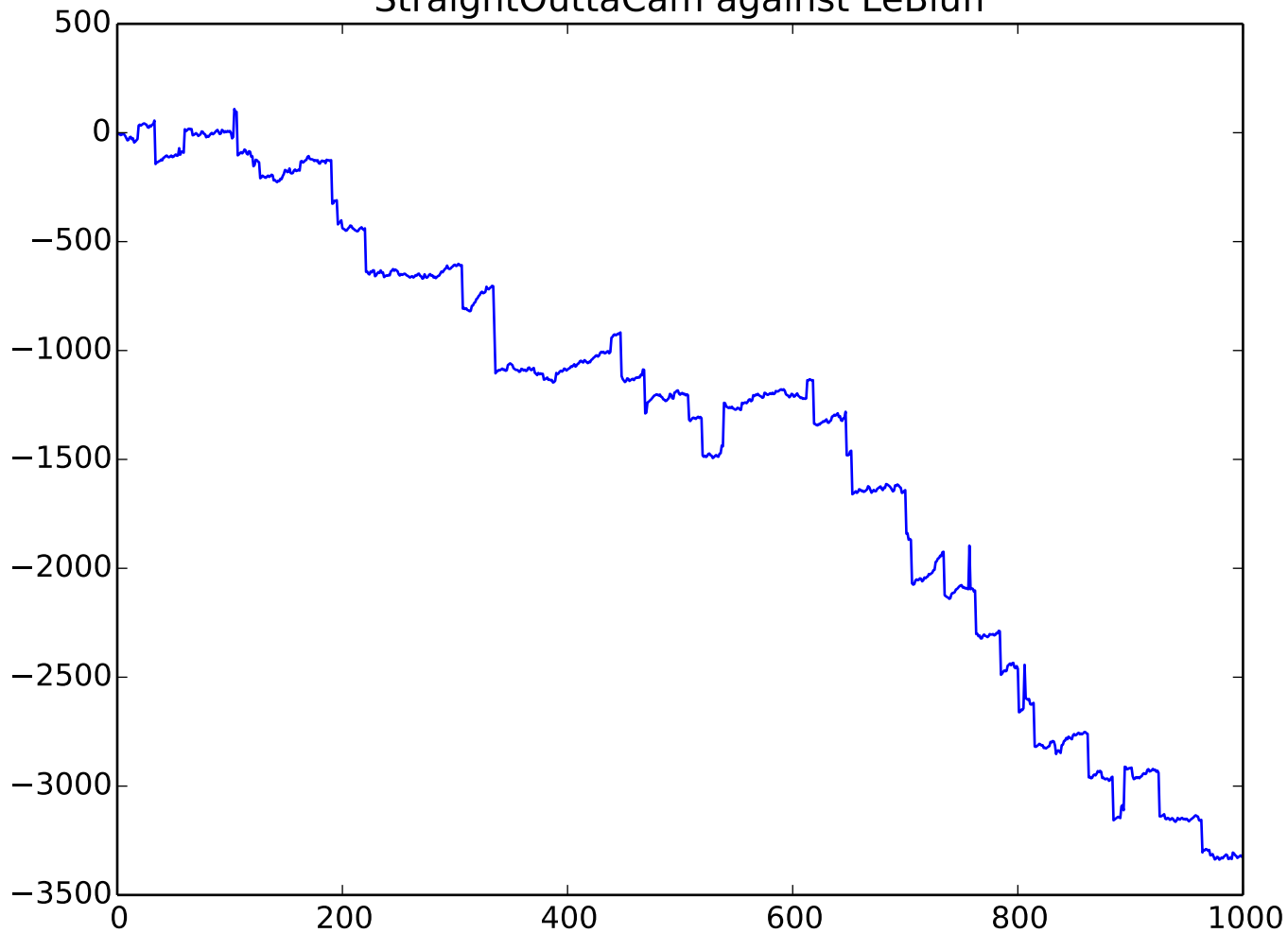
StraightOuttaCam against MADbot



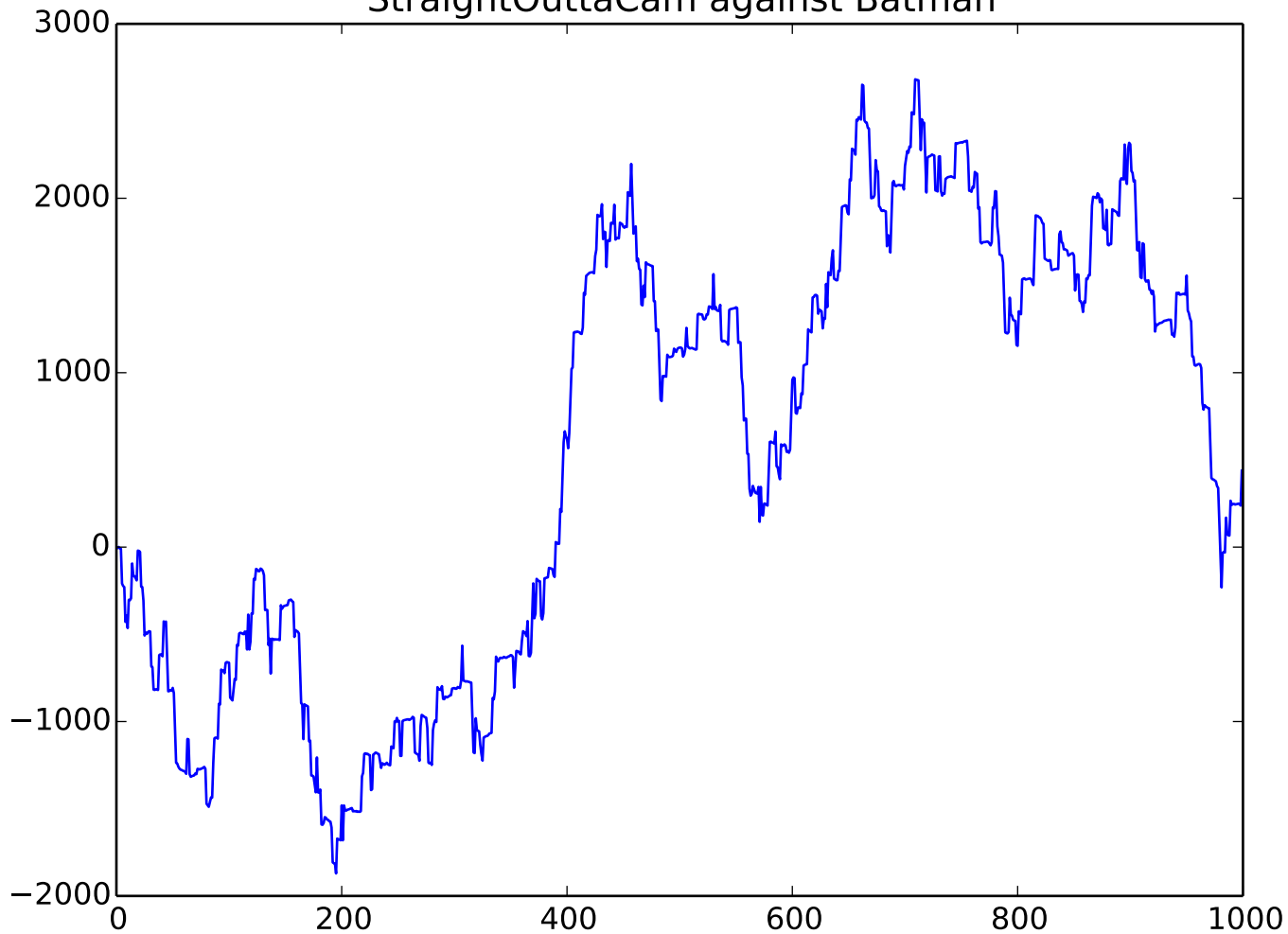
StraightOuttaCam against Battlecode



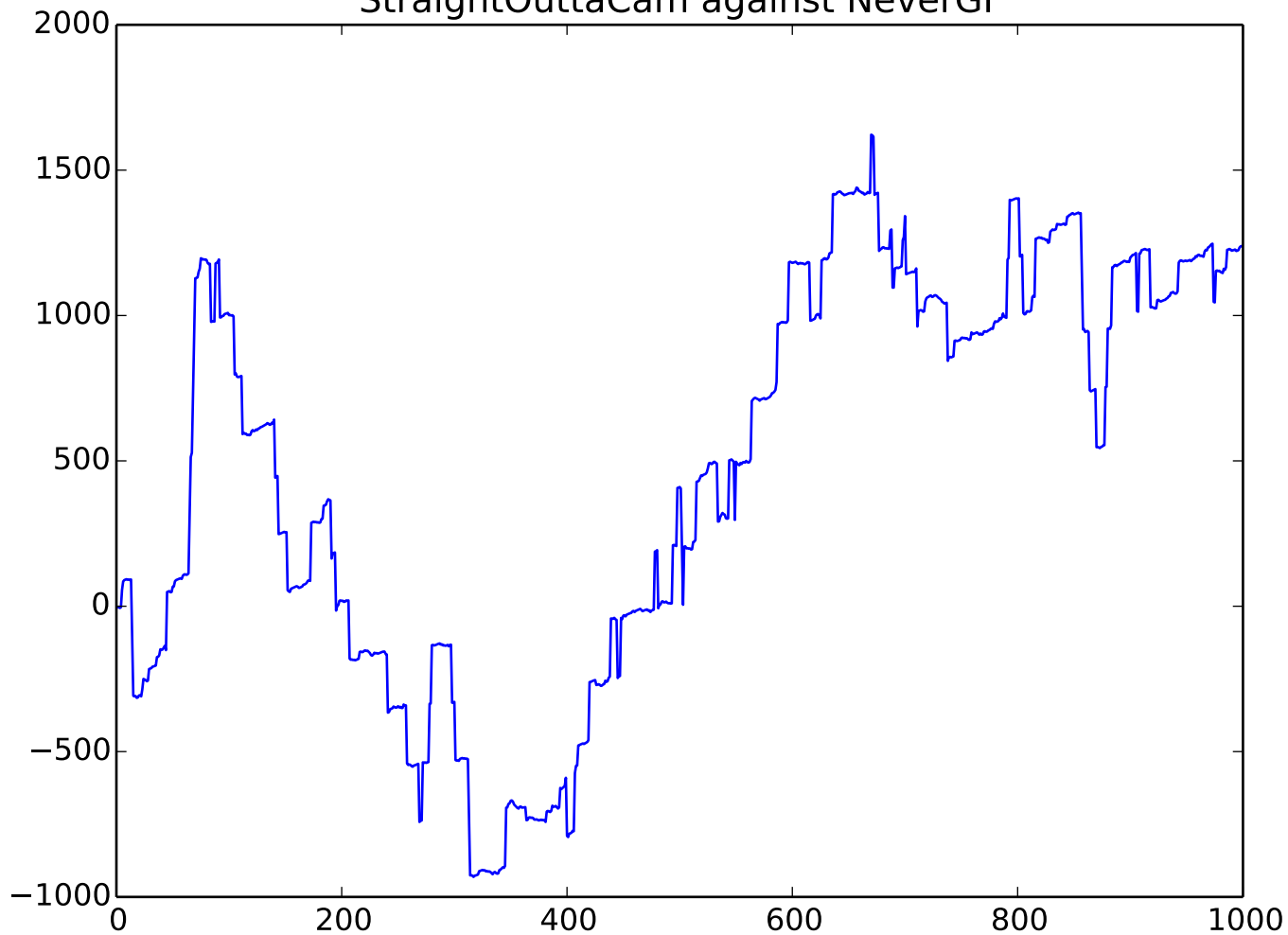
StraightOuttaCam against LeBluff



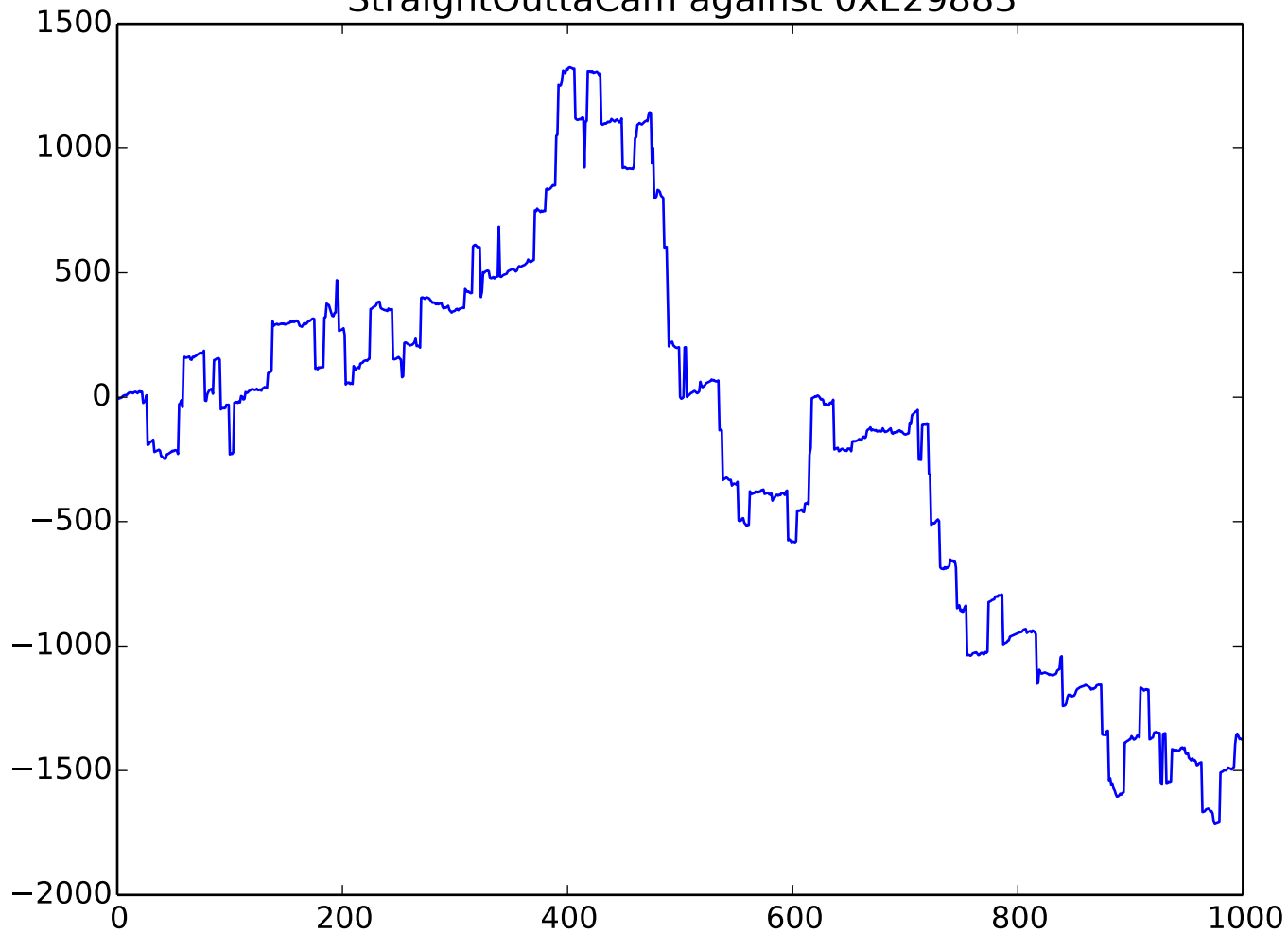
StraightOuttaCam against Batman



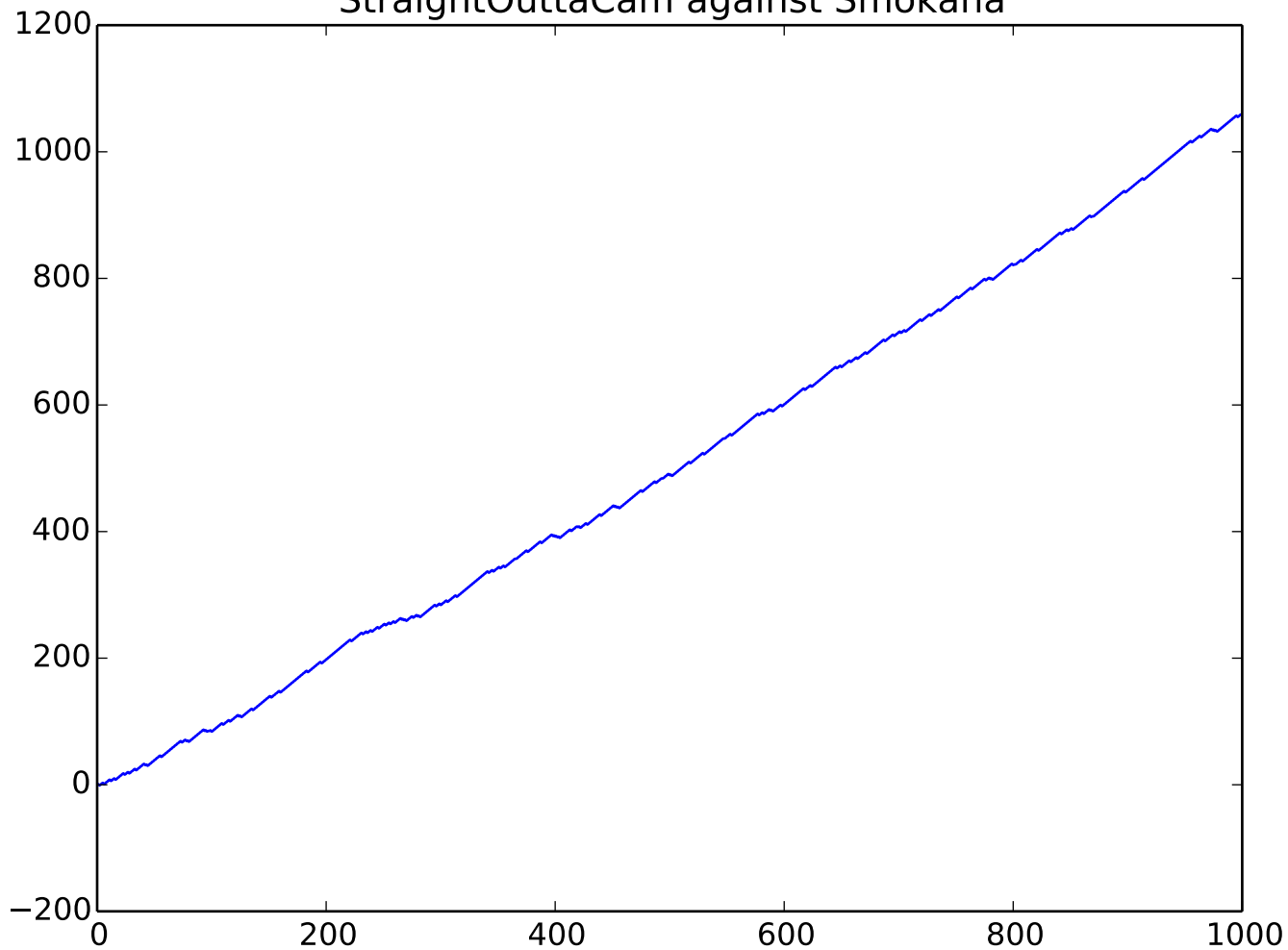
StraightOuttaCam against NeverGF



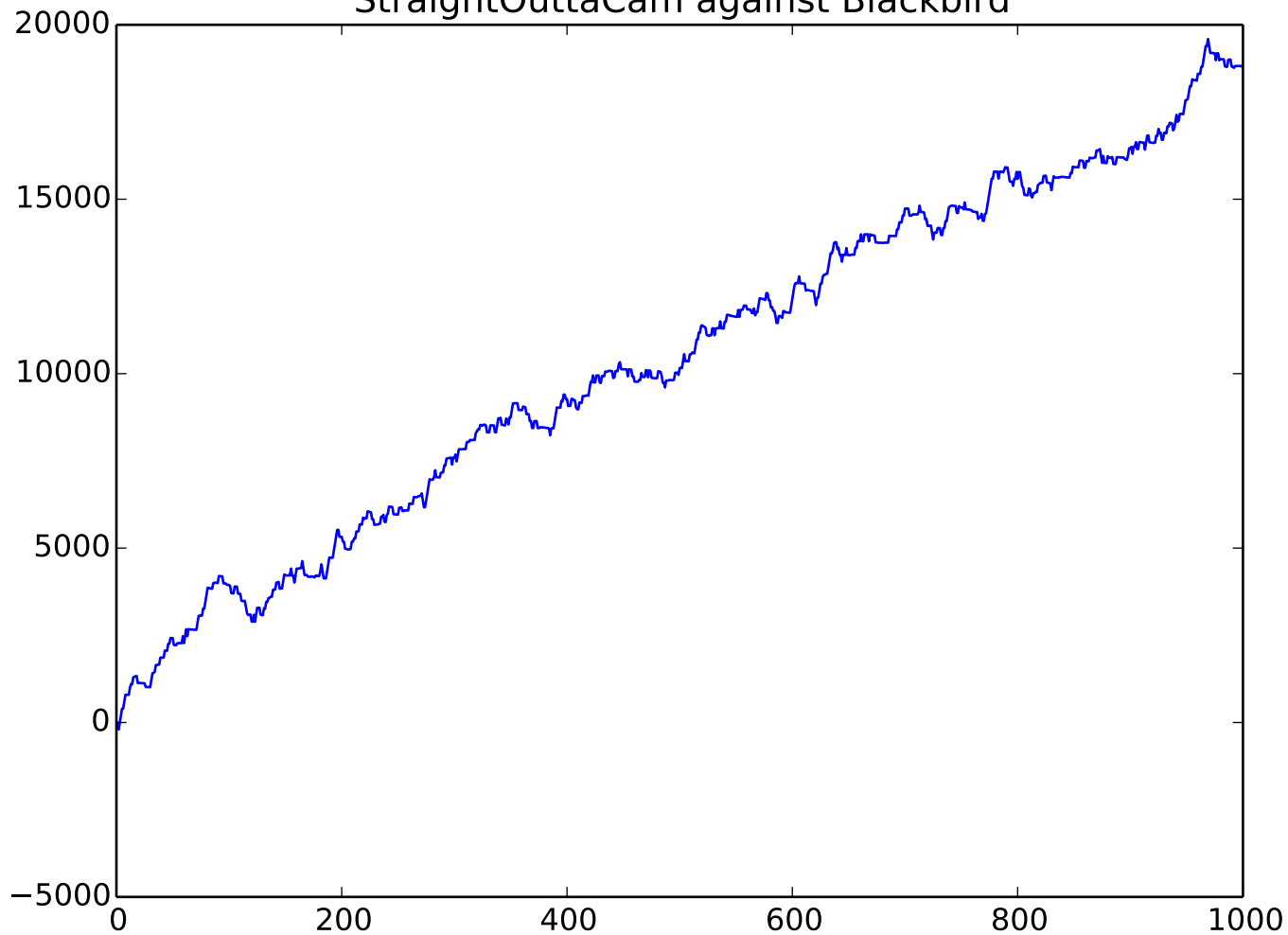
StraightOuttaCam against 0xE29883



StraightOuttaCam against Smokaha

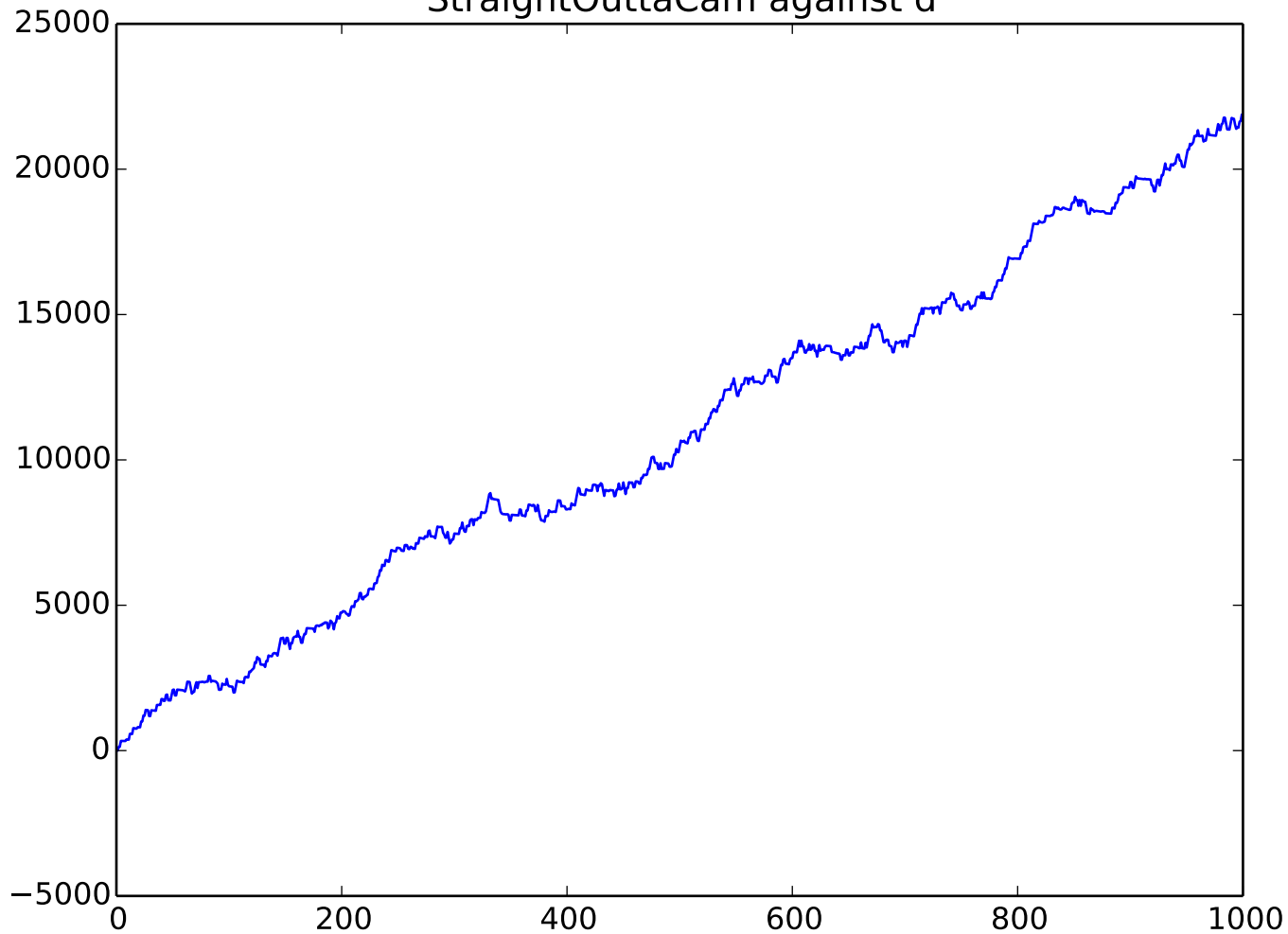


StraightOuttaCam against Blackbird

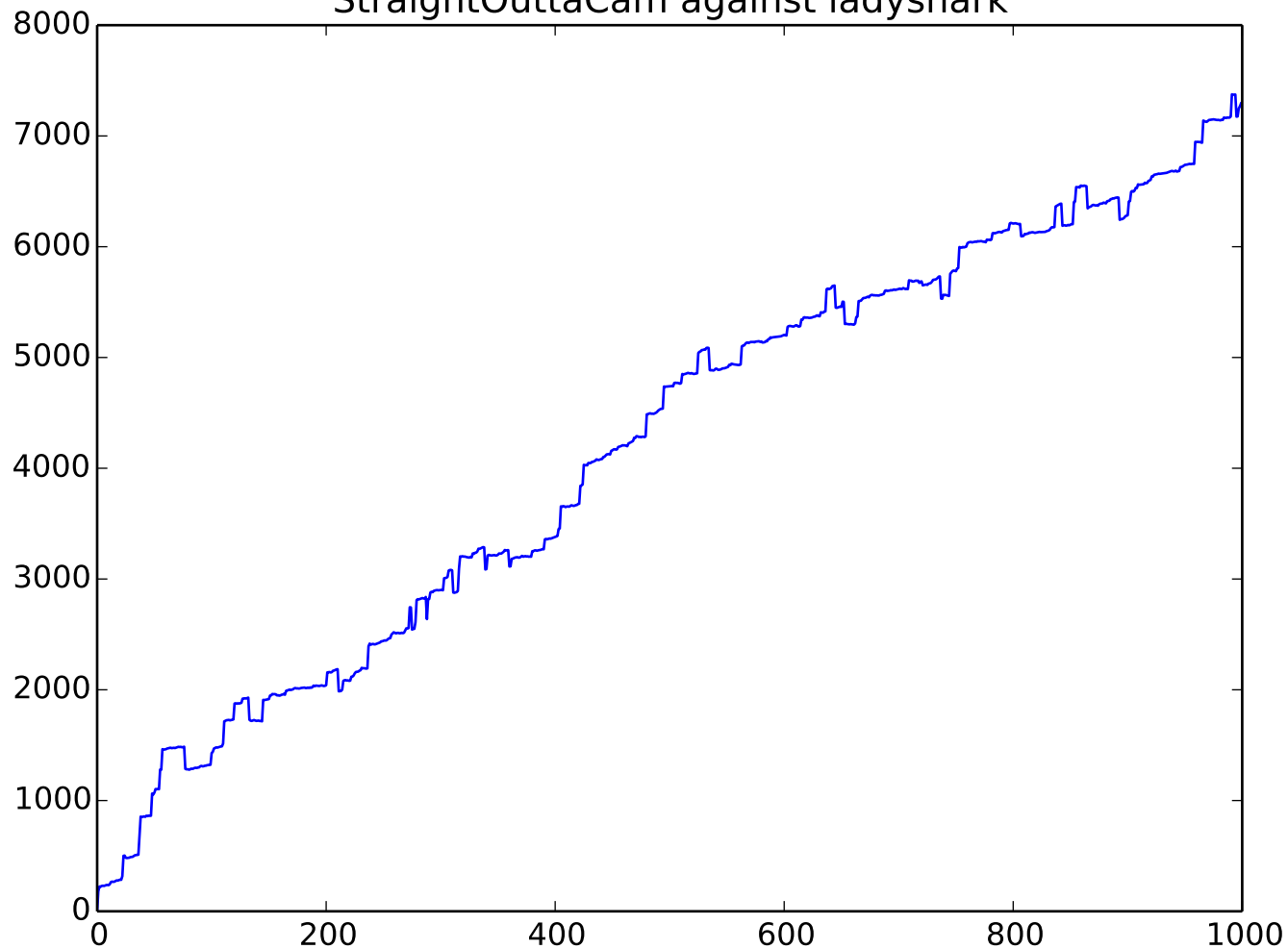




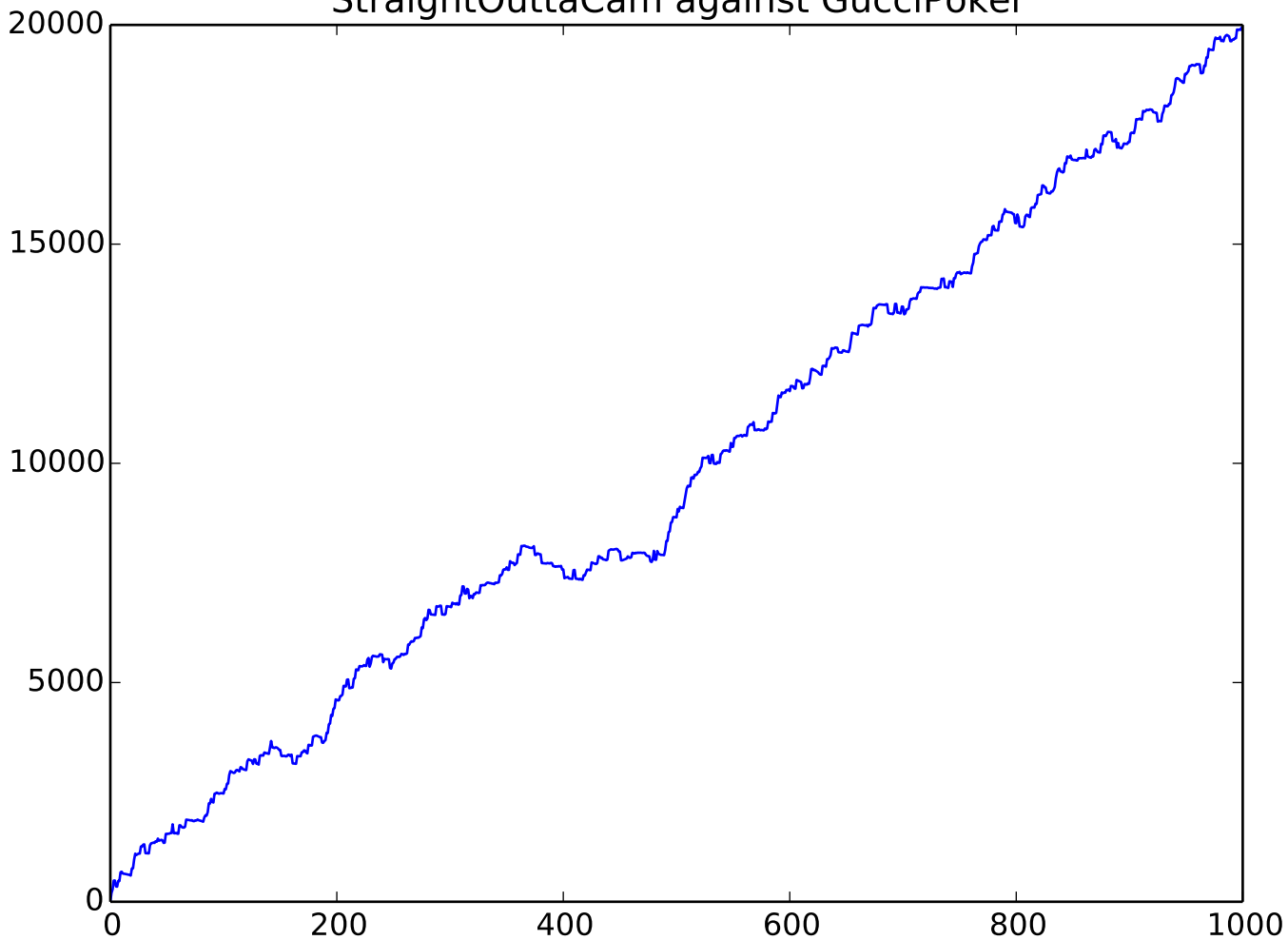
StraightOuttaCam against d



StraightOuttaCam against ladyshark



StraightOuttaCam against GucciPoker



all against StraightOuttaCam

