

## Speaking Grammar

1. simple, compound, comp-complex
2. I will have learnt ... in 50 years
3. I'll have been working on Data Science   
 for next 10 years.

4. past perfect - by / before  
Outdoor games had been played by the  
children before the inception of Facebook.

5. Past perfect -

We had been maintaining great relationships  
over the last decade.

2nd cond →

If we (didn't have) computer, we (wouldn't)  
not have such an advanced world.

3rd cond

If (we had exacerbated) our  
relationship, we (would have) rivalry  
much earlier.

### comparison

not as prosperous as, - - - ,  
as quickly as, - - .

The same type of ... as.

much/far/a lot/considerably ++  
Inter-city train travel is faster  
than the car travel.

== nearly, almost,

It's nearly as easy to ... as - - .

unlike,

would, could, might, ought to  
may, can, should, must

- Government should impose ~~some laws over~~  
laws that are relevant, to the improvement of  
the system, and, I believe, common people  
will be bound to follow them. → comp-complex

- Government should impose some  
laws that are relevant, and people  
will be bound to follow them.

7. Cleft. It is my assumption that  
→ -

not only, but also,  
as well as

Although, Even though, Despite,  
In spite of.

→ -

Fruits, which contains water, is  
enjoyable to eat.

- Research shows that,

- In the late 19th century.

- boiling hot - cold spell
- freezing cold - heatstroke
- clear blue skies
- flash flood
- torrential rain
- tropical storm

## Shopping

- big brand names
- window shopping  
(roaming around)
- high street names
- shopping around
- pick up a bargain
- shop until she drops
- value for money
- summer sales

## Environment

- endangered species
- energy conservation
- fossil fuels
- exhaust fumes - toxic wastes

## AZ

- buy & sell - mailing list
- brand awareness
- celebrity endorsement
- press release
- brand loyalty - mass media

had been,  
will have  
not only but also, passive

## Work - Working over

- secondary issue
- concentration

- already planned,  
- definite objectives, no alternative plans

Plan Not allowed

process, part off if necessary  
work with more parts being off  
with multiple filters & compound

④ ex-cmp  
modal, cleft, secon., passive, if  
⑤ not only, but also  
had spent, ⑥ will be busy spending

balanced diet, 3 course meal  
a bite to eat, sweet tooth  
work info, — make my mouth water,  
wine & dine — slap up meal

### Appearance

- cousin - cropped hair, pointed face  
aunt - shoulder length hair, rounded face  
— looks very young for her age  
— hair complexion  
— well turned out/grow old gracefully  
— dress up to the nines

### Work

#### workaholic

- high powered job
- meet a deadline,
- job satisfaction.

### Movie

- box office hit
- a blockbuster
- the soundtrack & special effects
- the settings

### City / Hometown

- sprawling city
- public transport system
- to get around
- tourist attractions include historical heritage sites.

### Uptown market

-

### Dress

- slave of to fashion
  - fashion icon.
  - getting dressed up
  - vintage clothes
  - classic style
  - go out of fashion
  - dressed to kill
  - mix & match
- timeless
  - trendy
  -

### Music

- taste in music
- musical festival - live performance
- meaningful lyric + catchy tune.
- melody
- massive hit
- adoring fans
- classical

## Part 2

Today, I'm going to talk about - - -

1. I would like to begin by stating that,
2. Now, lets move on to the point why,
3. I also would like to draw your attention to the fact that
4. In the final note

positive → profound impact

negative → I sprained my ankles

## Vocab

go over - invite home

go for - try to achieve

turn up - appear

set off - start a journey

young - teenager, adolescent, junior,  
juvenile, youngster

Nutrient - protein, vitamins,  
fat, minerals, carbohydrates

bump into - meet by chance

ace , on the go

lend a hand , for ages

see eye to eye ,

Contrast {

- me an arm & a leg
- the moon
- piece of cake
- easier said than done
- Actions speak louder than words
- Every cloud has a silver lining
- found my feet (comfortable)
- go the extra mile
- sitting on the fence (confused)
- rule of thumb (standard)
- the ball is in my court
- under the weather (unwell)
- working against the clock (running out of time)
- play devil's advocate (not my idea, but discussing)
- on cloud nine (happy)
- in deep water (in difficulty)
- at all costs
- explore all avenue
- down to earth (practical)
- full of beans (lively person)
- bottom line (important info)
- down in the dumps (unhappy)
- chill out (relax)
- run of the mill (average)
- red letter day (memorable)
- take up (start doing something)
  - took up exercise
- discrimination - epidemic
- global warming, carbon footprint
- up to my neck (very busy)
- on the go
- Many people prefer blue, but, I am fond of
- social networking, which is popular around the globe, should be controlled.
- get out for comfort zone
- work flat out
- wrecking the netre
- find my feet
- good role model
- set a good example
- positive outlook on life

## City

Shopping,  
cuisine,  
transportation,  
recreation

## Speaking

person-individual, human being, and so forth and so on.  
character

## Character - Positive

assiduous. apotheosis.  
diligent, hardworking, persistent,  
comeliness, doughty, courageous,

city break, package-holiday,  
holiday resort

## Character - Negative

choleric, choleric,

keen on - interested  
can't stand - thoroughly dislike

Positive

Exuberant, extrovert, impulsive,  
spontaneous, infallible  
ingenious, original, probity/honesty  
playful/frolicsome/sportive

angelic/seraphic/sb sublime  
artless, munificent/generous

Negative

- ask over - invite home (neighbors)
- catch up on - become upto date
- go for - try to achieve (when going for a successful event)

## Example of Indoor Entertainment      Outdoor Entertainment

- Be ~~for~~ formal
- Give a full answer
- Maintain good posture
- Speak clearly
- Use descriptive words
- Speak up
- Keep a steady pace
- Stay on topic
- Don't use slang
- Don't memorize answers

retinue - ~~gə'nɪbjʊt~~

penchant - ~~pə'ʃænt~~

### Phrasal

The overall impression I have is th

### Contrast idea

- 1. It is ~~caucis~~ to travel. Having said th  
I don't travel regularly.
- 2. Apart from checking the headlines o  
the Internet, I don't really follow the news

### Grammar

Every student like the teacher

When I ~~will~~ arrive, I'll call you.

The police are coming

↳ group verb

break down - become ineffective

turn down - reject, -ve in volume

blow up - explode, enlarge (a photo)

set off - start a journey

turn up - appear, increase the volume

turn over.

Today, I'm going to talk about Dr. Abhishek Srivastava, who, my Masters Thesis supervisor.

I'd like to start by stating that Abhi is one of the incredibly supportive person I've ever met. He is an assistant prof. at my Florida State University. He born & raised in Kharagpur, India.

Now let's move onto the point how I know his. When I started my grad life at FSU, he recruited me as a GA in his research team when we did some cutting edge research on ML. If I didn't meet him, I would miss so many valuable guidance in my life.

I also would like to draw your attention to the fact that we always tries to bring out the best if me rather than Mr. know it all. Although he was my direct teacher, we always have a congenial/amiable relationship with each other. He offers me valuable advice, as well as emotional support whatever I confide in him.

EVENT

FAVORITE

Drama / Soap opera

Prison break

only: The story revolves around two brothers, one who has been sentenced to death for a crime he didn't commit, and the other who developed an escape plan to assist his brother escape prison.

Type: Action & Crime thriller

Starring: Dominic Purcell,  
Lincoln Wardsworth Miller  
Michael

Director: Paul Scheuring

(NO) fascinating char.  
plot has turns & twists

(Aw)

(If) If I didn't watch this show  
I would miss the enthralling  
moments of the storyline

(T) low budget drama,  
but selling TV series f  
the year 2010

broad casted/ aired

Vocab

coach potato

upto neck  
watch the box

## Plant

Tulsi

(Holy Basil)

which is originated to  
Indian subcontinent.

Care Card:

What it is : Tulsi is an  
upright bushy shrub that grows  
upto 20 inch. This plant blooms  
purple/reddish flower, its  
leaves are mostly green.

Plant

Important:

1. Health: Home remedies  
ranging from fever to  
fatal diseases

2. Religion: Tulsi is a sacred  
~~tree~~  
tulsi represent purity

(NO) Health, religious  
natural detoxification,  
response to stress,  
restore balance & harmony

(T) crucial both  
if often left as blessing  
in disguise

y relax  
in battering

hach them to the  
lork

## Speaking

### Phrasal Verbs

How did you get here?

I took a bus

turn out

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↳ unknown knowledge

It turns out that he was a great person

catch up - workout so that it's not too late.

↳ succeed in reaching a person who is ahead of one.

## Sleep

don't toss & turn  
let the body relax  
recharge the batteries

## Friend

enjoy each other's company  
see eye to eye  
hang out  
love them to the moon & back

## Music

tune deaf  
taste for music  
pump up the crowd  
can't hit the high note,  
out of tune  
catchy melody, meaningful lyrics  
lift me up.

## Teaching

Dr. Abhishek,  
who has a heart of gold.

## Tennis

where: tennis court

equipment: a racquet, tennis ball

scoring: point, game, set, match

people: umpire, ball boy,

shot: serve, smash, forehand,  
backhand, on the line

phrase: he has broken his opponent's  
serve, he's served an ace,  
It's gone to a tie-break,  
He's serving for the match

## Shopping

discontent.

cost me an arm & leg

splash out

appetizing

## Vocabulary

Restaurant →

starter / Appetizer

↳ 1st thing before main meal

catch of the day - new / fresh food

main meal → heavy / big food  
course

substitute → you replace some of the main meal with something else.

→ tomorrow chicken frit, you said, shrimp as a substitute for chicken.

sides → extra (I want something that is not in the main meal, but I can buy it)

French fries, potato, mushrooms, shrimp

dessert

## Food

## Health

checkup, epidemic

diagnose, antibiotics

surgeon, diabetes

administer