CS452 Kernel 4

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1 Running the kernel

Execute the following commands in RedBoot to start the kernel:

```
load -b 0x00218000 -h 10.15.167.5 "ARM/csulshoe/k4.elf" go
```

Our K4 ELF file is stored at /u3/cs452/tftp/ARM/csulshoe/k4.elf in the CS Student Computing Environment. Our K4 source code can be found at https://git.uwaterloo.ca/csulshoe/cs452/tree/k4-done.

The kernel initializes for the first four to five seconds of execution. Please don't quit the kernel during this period. If you do, you will likely see an assertion failure on the next run.

2 Commands

| Command | Description |
|---|-----------------------------|
| tr <train_number> <train_speed></train_speed></train_number> | Set a train's speed. |
| rv <train_number></train_number> | Reverse a train. |
| <pre>sw <turnout_number> <turnout_direction></turnout_direction></turnout_number></pre> | Switch a turnout. |
| go | Start the train controller. |
| stop | Stop the train controller. |
| q | Quit. |

3 Implementation

3.a Interrupt-driven I/O

The operations required to make interrupt-driven I/O are divided as follows:

• Kernel

- Initialize UARTs and VIC.
- When a task calls AwaitEvent, enable the appropriate interrupt in the UART.
- When a receive interrupt occurs, disable the interrupt in the UART and ready the task that called AwaitEvent on that interrupt type (if necessary).

- When a modem status interrupt occurs and the CTS bit is set, disable the interrupt in the UART. If a transmit interrupt occurred previously, ready the task that called AwaitEvent.
- When a transmit interrupt occurs, disable the interrupt in the UART. If a modem status interrupt with the CTS bit set occurred previously, ready the task that called AwaitEvent.

• Notifier

- Call AwaitEvent.
- On returning from AwaitEvent, send a message to the appropriate I/O server we set up the AwaitEvent semantics so that notifiers always have a UART ready to transmit/receive characters. This design allows us to use relatively generic notifier and server implementations.

• Receive server

- Call Receive.
- If the received message is from the server's notifier, read the data from the UART, then send it to the first queued task. If there are no tasks queued, store the data in a buffer.
- If the received message is from a task that called Getc, respond with the first buffered byte of data. If there are no buffered data, queue the task.

• Transmit server

- Call Receive.
- If the received message is from the server's notifier, write the first buffered byte to the UART. If there are no buffered data, keep the notifier reply-blocked.
- If the received message is from a task that called Putc, write the byte to the UART and reply to the notifier if the UART is not transmitting. Otherwise, store the byte in a buffer.

3.b A0 task structure

We created four I/O servers, one for each element of $\{train, terminal\} \times \{transmit, receive\}$. Each server has a notifier.

At the beginning of execution, the first user task creates a switch resetter. This task switches all turnouts to curved except for 154 and 156.

The first user task handles user input. Once a user has typed in a command, the first user task sends it to the command dispatcher, which writes bytes to the train or spawns a task to execute the command.

In particular, we spawn separate tasks to reverse trains and switch turnouts. These actions require timing multiple sends to the train over a period of milliseconds or seconds. To do this, these tasks call <code>Delay</code>. If the command dispatcher instead called <code>Delay</code>, it wouldn't be possible to accept user commands while a train was reversing or a turnout was being switched.

The command dispatcher also sends a message to the track state controller on each command. This task is the central repository of information about the track and trains, including train speeds and directions, turnout states, and sensor data. Another task, the sensor data secretary, reads sensor data from the train receive I/O server and passes it to the track state controller.

Finally, three view tasks write to the terminal: the clock, sensor, and turnout views. The sensor and turnout views poll the track state server every 60 milliseconds, then update the view when the track state changes.

4 Extra features

4.a Building with GCC 7

For the CS Student Computing Environment, we switched to GCC 7. If you with to build the kernel yourself, you need to download this new version (available here) and unpack it in your \$HOME directory. Using link-time optimization, we get a 67% speedup compared to GCC 4.0.2. To make link-time optimization work correctly, we needed to steal a script from the Linux kernel (gcc-ld). We included the necessary hints that we used other authors' code in the repository and even included Linux's GPL.

4.b PutBytes and Printf

We realized early on that we would need a way to write multiple bytes atomically to a UART. In our K4 implementation, each UART is written to by multiple tasks. If we called Putc repeatedly to send long strings of characters, bytes from different tasks would be interleaved, resulting in garbled output.

We implemented two primitives to allow for atomic multi-byte writes: PutBytes and Printf. PutBytes copies a given number of bytes from a character buffer to the transmit server's buffer. Printf does the same, but takes a null-terminated formatting string and variadic arguments instead.

4.c Task descriptor reuse

Our kernel now allows new tasks to reuse zombie tasks' task descriptors. New tasks reuse the first task descriptor not already in use, which is determined by finding the most significant 1 in a bitmap. To make sure that task IDs in userspace are unique for the entire runtime of the kernel, each task descriptor has a generation that starts at 1. When a task is destroyed, its generation is incremented. The user task ID of a task is calculated to be generation * MAX_TASKS + kernel_tid.

4.d Multiple reverse

When the user inputs a reverse command, a task is created that will reverse the train. This task sends a stop command for the train, delays for an amount of time based on the train's speed before stopping, reverses the train, and re-accelerates it to its previous speed. Since each reverser task operates independently, multiple trains can be reversed simultaneously. This design would not have been possible without the ability to reuse task descriptors.

5 File and repository hashes

The commit before adding this report had SHA 6ce41646c2e800872744d16a7835f52bf16fe77f.

5.a MD5 hashes

Here is a list of the MD5 hashes of the files included in our repository.

```
git ls-files | grep -v 'test/googletest' | xargs md5sum
```

```
3baa32ac2b0d0342c6975830905a3da0
                                   .gitignore
4bbdec35a4b9dc9ca8615b1e321de502
                                  .gitmodules
cf46893a7a1e5a2258d7a55c26e88647
                                  .travis.yml
cdbd7fbeb502f2adcba5aeb12b7e8e8c
                                  Doxyfile
a8104cb719e6b2ae7f775a66dae8976e
                                  Makefile
8dcf3e360da847b858398e8eb0d610c7
                                  PULL_REQUEST_TEMPLATE.md
ce94962b2dddbe2290171768c11a7376
                                  README.md
fffb471c0ef031de7290e9803a651aac
                                  gcc-ld
d7810fab7487fb0aad327b76f1be7cd7
                                  gcc-ldCOPYING
1773eb6cf890af6f5502d958d405b2d6
                                  include/bwio.c
1506ac36c03fc3c02a62124aec4dbf20
                                  include/bwio.h
1e06c47ed88775686330932eb570b056
                                  include/io.h
420d4fdff40e298e855ad37d87af6197
                                  include/myio.c
93cdb176a9db6bf6073d3f9ec5996df7
                                  include/myio.h
                                  include/mytimer.c
Off6bee28590e1b949a208361291deab
0776bbc8e09735c39ee6ad1a5465b08b
                                  include/mytimer.h
b48706b75307a44de39b64a85a4297a0
                                  include/rawio.c
2314714decf98c1fde63b96f2ffaf2ab
                                  include/rawio.h
a51b441bd12f84e40333d2dfde291780
                                  include/timer_data.h
74c63a11fc85af6c146dbcb5fa19b14a
                                  k2benchmark.txt
51f1ce428a9a07d7b7b394f9c8302279
                                  kernel/asm/kernToUser.s
d1d5fe7833e97870de0e1539f8581727
                                  kernel/asm/startup.s
dc310ba0937f8818a8735c4fed086051
                                  kernel/asm/trap.s
770dc066a65a334181fb303745f14dad
                                  kernel/include/labenv/timer.c
                                  kernel/include/labenv/timer.h
a696fe702d49142a7a1d9961e0817256
38cfc8c969ea2246fc27635304fd1947
                                  kernel/include/labenv/ts7200.h
ee90c5ee9fadbe5f7cf574db5241d256
                                  kernel/include/versatilepb/timer.c
eb6c4ecdbda72702ca44cc8132804d9b
                                  kernel/include/versatilepb/timer.h
bb1fd1bb42d39293c3ae09aeaba5636a
                                  kernel/include/versatilepb/versatilepb.h
0421e442c4abc4951d2224f4d88ad8eb
                                  kernel/src/cp_vec.c
                                  kernel/src/cp_vec.h
503fb56ff1929bcc8d7a6b3d19b2524e
a37742c39070e70a5836f3855627a8a1
                                  kernel/src/events.c
ba6a3c142b44633cc80c765f36939f62
                                  kernel/src/events.h
                                  kernel/src/handle_abort.c
f3d286fecda3d548e6dadebb162c9454
21d914b9ba8147299149e9f527e21b2c
                                  kernel/src/iio.c
aaa4154d4b5ab18bb78651cfcb13f886
                                  kernel/src/iio.h
a4d4ae8c486bb55716afef1215b77818
                                  kernel/src/interrupt.c
f105abe4e0d376eb9a0e700e20a9e626
                                  kernel/src/interrupt.h
a0946900f956766d853fa86ea49f1628
                                  kernel/src/kassert.c
8baadeeeeb32c820cce4b6420efcb92b
                                  kernel/src/kassert.h
c7f303448c61cd0b620060ef10915cb8
                                  kernel/src/kusage_stats.c
c1ed6afa70cb921f87c0e90770edb87b
                                  kernel/src/kusage_stats.h
56ff6f6f508b29ede42e0cf2831ca2c7
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/messaging.c
8da39e0fbf99d840a126cad76ea4ed57
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/messaging.h
d8f5950a0cac94759ad5200fb735ddd1
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/ready_queue.c
acdaabac90092feb2d815d93daa6c160
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/ready_queue.h
149c5145f09e141dd7a5c68ba1bd3c2f
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/schedule.c
a11a9befd765f6c6c048f6b84860d0f9
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/schedule.h
5864d87dbe1c10fd564ccd73a3b06a6d
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/scheduler.c
2a6005ff964276bd1f83ba93f2e06b86
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/scheduler.h
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/send_queue.c
1ff609f65cd9531a647ce6575c039b6f
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/send_queue.h
d2fd55f45ab57e8e5c75a5a072bb74ec
88d1923ffec75d0b7f28afa37b1eaef2
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/task.c
b20b570ef1305a2e44efb45b8919064f
                                  kernel/src/multitasking/task.h
4ad860fd0d43e6a9cf29eacf89e2b06d
                                  kernel/src/queue.h
689635daad9af76d40efb0d072e9c984
                                  kernel/src/syscall/syscall.c
                                  kernel/src/syscall/syscall.h
0d26653864f2251c8a286335fc5d4c2a
                                  kernel/src/vic.c
8c6fd98546a9c2e609b33e3acf63f84a
```

```
kernel/src/vic.h
f694733a3095dac0e74e18521ea1aa17
910ddd9774bc89c04f804f76669354ce
                                  lib/a0codes.h
bec5edf5b40af4209c289f8c83f248ef
                                  lib/attributes.h
59506a2fc8c1e78f1287e2d9eb454b34
                                  lib/benchmark.c
3b7d15e91a197c4a1a4cdfbe674f88b1
                                  lib/benchmark.h
a5c0e34dc13c5856ce5572101ebe778b
                                  lib/buffer.h
                                  lib/buffertypes/char_buffer.c
7949f4bf8c52321c0bcf49e3b67817ff
                                  lib/buffertypes/char_buffer.h
8f75f97be05b4e5fa3ceb739f3a6d61b
Odd2910bf5314d67758f17c17ef855ee
                                  lib/buffertypes/int32_t_buffer.c
                                  lib/buffertypes/int32_t_buffer.h
81ddf219ea1acff14e8237a88742c258
                                  lib/codes.c
950644b2e998ed44f473d921d5db044e
dbcecff713b5e55b43f3a44db4d006a7
                                  lib/codes.h
d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e
                                  lib/constants.c
06e84818bb23369072347e52dc27ab46
                                  lib/constants.h
38424f2856725ba4ce4919eefe5e3142
                                  lib/crash.h
608c3732de6719e206bf1c76772bd549
                                  lib/crash.s
                                  lib/event_data.h
dd7ed407227be8ff5e72530a2e86ada4
471dbe582614af849e8bf58bc16458df
                                  lib/messages.h
ca86a48b51092733767b9cd6e4e341b4
                                  lib/priority_queue.h
                                  lib/terminal.h
637a0b453266e950654aaada20cc75b1
af9cdf9014bec08c6df74cead3ca105d
                                  lib/track/README.txt
7707b57cb3a6c3703c0e3da3acbef763
                                  lib/track/parse_track.py
1e06c8505279ed9f4d10136465c81618
                                  lib/track/parts_tracka
a408ef1736b356024bf0dc2bc05d98b0
                                  lib/track/parts_trackb
b3aa33d41e5837b8f82619f71c114b2c
                                  lib/track/track_data.c
                                  lib/track/track_data.h
aa902c027517deb27775e25b3797d207
350483959800639957e7d760bff9e7a4
                                  lib/track/track_node.h
50e0b1150b39a2425cb2180c33e0e57f
                                  lib/track/tracka
dab2764f1d7f07aa454bad2ec01158b8
                                  lib/track/trackb
0ef99a8a75c948a16a9da24712286b4c
                                  lib/tstdlib.c
654f8e7b011be9480c2a5b42bf927957
                                  lib/tstdlib.h
e80f2789ca24d327bac466b79ccc5290
                                  lib/tstring.c
2a7117fdcadd90f1e3029ad923292f15
                                  lib/tstring.h
06e369b76c2d125b61ac6a95d7d31309
                                  lib/usage_stats.c
2c7495e2cf58fe43659b7ac7fed0b7ee
                                  lib/usage_stats.h
3ae763c0ae09e92d537e6ee8c104c720
                                  lib/user_command.c
82701933a67d4fe1780b19ed63b7ed05
                                  lib/user_command.h
065363a2bb67430493d34347fcc888f5
                                  main c
04a99fa4e57230b2b2b7a525a1105097
                                  main.ld
d9cd792c1413ac79bf45f799ae903f42
                                  reports/a0-csulshoe.pdf
2d81bda8e6453ea87e964edefb8d37c5
                                  reports/k1.pdf
3c476edf2886bdb295d9f5e37a748d9c
                                  reports/k2.pdf
e962ebaab43701b2baa697adfbe05f7d
                                  reports/k3.pdf
1c7a429e1ced54dbb23098d3078a30e8
                                  stats.md
da4d2d5a9d3d7971c83928f051ef6b58
                                  test-resources/assert.c
c1e9354e62486019325b3d7e096f17b4
                                  test-resources/assert.h
931cdaa500cc0a45aaabe98149ec389b
                                  test/Makefile
d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e
                                  test/e2e/__init__.py
13944380c0629327e27c828f8ac39c06
                                  test/e2e/qemu_tcp_wrapper.py
f1e50c9027d900c43570595e642fd518
                                  test/e2e/snapshots/k2.txt
57e0cf79450fa3e8dc465928d0e82668
                                  test/e2e/snapshots/k3.txt
                                  test/e2e/snapshots/printf_happy_path.txt
2135a39d326e969a7a1aff8ed796464c
5c894b95e44a5b8d0e850fc07fa45f93
                                  test/e2e/test_clock.py
dfc8a0cafcb834fad4ee9896366d132e
                                  test/e2e/test_commandparsing.py
8f749bae092472967cd325ee379e4d03
                                  test/e2e/test_getcputc.py
4b9ad74f1f6d4a0c985c47d3a0803d96
                                  test/e2e/test_interrupts.py
939ce9936dc62dba256a3a3b18f4ecd2
                                  test/e2e/test_kernel_demo.py
207f9c96a203fb1408236396eb8c4da1
                                  test/e2e/test_messaging.py
```

```
test/e2e/test_mypriority.py
63428d6fbf558a456bfd1503dbffb217
b137b49b04d3fd3a55f7aa94d500f799
                                  test/e2e/test_nameserver.py
705f20c8af9c2bb6be26efcab7a8caac
                                  test/e2e/test_printf.py
149af40366d412a08de9514a974823cb
                                  test/e2e/test_segfaults.py
30e544606327baabd6afe99c229faf9f
                                  test/e2e/test_test.py
3834f5e022525034f78b19b6d5b764fa
                                  test/unit/test_all.cc
65a92d844a6d98056dffd9024003fbfc
                                  test/unit/test_all.h
916f5fab4c3bf56c62b8588863c9cd76
                                  test/unit/test_buffer.cc
f5785dfb91f2c6c1050d6925a08f20c6
                                  test/unit/test_buffer.h
584d33a90964dc237012ba401c475965
                                  test/unit/test_clock_wait_queue.cc
825a054548d34057930fc5cbea517933
                                  test/unit/test_clock_wait_queue.h
be7726ba1a922ec5ab26525114d7704d
                                  test/unit/test_messaging.cc
f34aa46731d487e48a5cd1a9a681b518
                                  test/unit/test_messaging.h
1909548396588628d189701a805e7bb4
                                  test/unit/test_ready_queue.cc
917d4146f8727af1b9986cd4b94565a3
                                  test/unit/test_ready_queue.h
                                  test/unit/test_scheduler.cc
ee004b6ffd40e6513204bdd28474af7f
c31f7630705c36d377356eace6e86c9b
                                  test/unit/test_scheduler.h
ebf57a23d6c248f7de1547e67b2900c7
                                  test/unit/test stdlib.cc
664c5ed933718c9c833e37a4663e6ef4
                                  test/unit/test_stdlib.h
feb2d463f057a6d3b342f467e7682ce2
                                  test/unit/test_task.cc
36889e34775aefba76462f7ede00349b
                                  test/unit/test_task.h
0412ad5d98215489d254beeca159caf8
                                  usr/clock.c
b4566bc63807ef8e5e47e70ae6140774
                                  usr/clock.h
bf52251f80fa600ff9f49cc01f03c50a
                                  usr/command_dispatcher.c
                                  usr/command_dispatcher.h
f0ef7e7e13932378e07f94fe95188da0
c1a84bc2d0e1e77eda929b31f622dfb5
                                  usr/idle.c
0850a1ff169d4bf316f23f252bd1a1a2
                                  usr/idle.h
a2e207dab2f58b947d2427afd30b7414
                                  usr/ioserver.c
a89d339c58c2eb8f9c54a6ced6845a70
                                  usr/ioserver.h
686bfad6b5f7a70f10865e0bc29a5249
                                  usr/k1.c
758b67d7c795e165ba195c0d39d6bbe0 usr/k1.h
b8923150be8054c9bfa75bd511f9bc21
                                  usr/k2.c
d95a09d1de56dd554148b0b003d1a4a9 usr/k2.h
3efb1e872f6ea02246e5d87f3fccce8c usr/k3.c
87e3b6299a0d9261e6a0a3dc7a0adaa2 usr/k3.h
fe6fba12efca85d680eb9e2e6dbff3a2 usr/k4.c
2a2c52643d0225988a451e1e8125d6a8
                                  usr/k4.h
3f9b92e877e51c8a6556121920a974e6
                                  usr/lib/clock_wait_queue.c
b9b4baf1f42585917df639bc883bdaf4
                                  usr/lib/clock_wait_queue.h
f23ab005de96d571487ac46cd51672cd
                                  usr/nameserver.c
3640a5039843896751af260a02e3a188
                                  usr/nameserver.h
817140541814c39259444b4add668276
                                  usr/notifier.c
a266f655714bf034e10ee80066a04045
                                  usr/notifier.h
7c3d3b1b7553e85b5ac5c952b19eb0f2
                                  usr/spam.c
c6b26aad9c868a310e2a61543f1b6d54
                                  usr/spam.h
890ab352f3b5ace6b5ad00e693fd21b3
                                  usr/test/awaitevent/test_rx_terminal.c
987024da0946d3bc51fa9b517aba1e4d
                                  usr/test/awaitevent/test_rx_terminal.h
324862e41991fa243099d43763f7d490
                                  usr/test/awaitevent/test_timer_interrupt.c
fd0230e03c6329d23cd59ce714d14841
                                  usr/test/awaitevent/test_timer_interrupt.h
7609b1ef434e30e5c7d49477fb636423
                                  usr/test/awaitevent/test_tx_terminal.c
c4db6de70684fda79da761d55c674458
                                  usr/test/awaitevent/test_tx_terminal.h
                                  usr/test/clock/clock_util.c
31041ff5a0154e679718472f2cd150eb
74a779c5688003aa346dc6d18d84a2d4
                                  usr/test/clock/test_clock.h
4df05ca408a98b04ecb8e5a4647342ec
                                  usr/test/clock/test_clock_accuracy.c
7b58840919f048032eab36dcaec632bf
                                  usr/test/clock/test_clock_errors.c
7e5373809fd8b91e2c3aa4dee4872665
                                  usr/test/clock/test_clock_syscall_accuracy.c
bed867b2ad5bb4aae38a223eb2a750ba
                                  usr/test/clock/test_clock_syscall_errors.c
1377b67b1599f9e97f783013fecc80cc
                                  usr/test/iio/test_getcputc_errors.c
```

```
606ca77a18d32ae87856761098065e97
                                  usr/test/iio/test_getcputc_errors.h
96b46eae0fce398869696ba43e175bf2
                                  usr/test/iio/test_getcputc_happypath.c
943f5683a7afd3a053e5a864aa586a35
                                  usr/test/iio/test_getcputc_happypath.h
091124f3277913c6339829b031478ea7
                                  usr/test/iio/test_printf.c
93d9372b059af217848ce09cf45e69c4
                                  usr/test/iio/test_printf.h
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging.h
cfa501bd3d1d8e66354b98cc1a1b635a
d262f35cce581eda07aff2484fd2d8b5
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_basic.c
4e0595b514cecd036282b86b0d1ddc02
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_exit_with_blocked.c
497af6748eae1fdaf6a437d80dcce337
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_fifo_send.c
f0abb91510a1c1433da5977ba2a1881d
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_invalid_tid.c
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_receive_before_send.c
6ac01327ddbffa06649f0c20ed04e8ec
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_reply_target_zombie.c
76583e962409b9a90c62df1e97b74598
47c902d889407fee469b052bec91585c
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_same_priority.c
a17bf4e6f1b05c814f24c35fe3cd5677
                                  usr/test/messaging/test_messaging_send_recipient_zombie.c
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                                  usr/test/nameserver/test_nameserver_too_many.h
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