



Building Websites Using ASP.NET Core Razor Pages

Introduction

Imagine you're an employee of IT department in a University. Your manager has asked you to develop a web application for student, course and enrollment management

Course(CourseID, Title, Credits, CourseID)

Enrollment(EnrollmentID, CourseID, StudentID, Grade)

Student(<u>ID</u> IDENTITY(1,1), LastName, FirstMidName, EnrollmentDate)

The application has to support adding, viewing, modifying, and removing students—a standardized usage action verbs better known as Create, Read, Update, Delete (CRUD).

This lab explores creating an application using Razor Pages, ASP.NET Core, and C#. An **SQL Server Database** will be created to persist the product data that will be used for reading and managing product data by **Entity Framework Core.**

Lab Objectives

In this lab, you will:

- Use the Visual Studio.NET to create ASP.NET Core Web Application Project.
- Develop application using Razor Pages.
- Apply annotations and custom validation for validating input data.
- Use Entity Framework to Create a SQL Server database named
 SchoolContextDB that has three tables: Student, Course, Enrollment.





- Develop Entity classes a and DBContext class to perform CRUD actions using Razor Pages.
- Create Search and Paging functions for web application.
- Run the project and test the application actions.

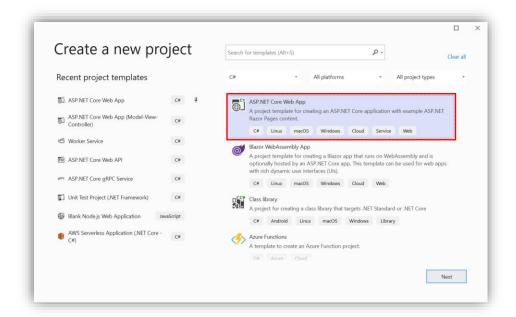


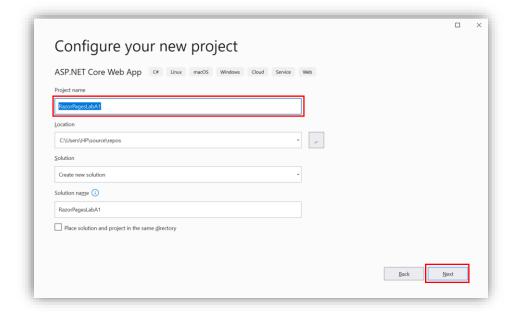




Activity 01: Simple Razor Pages with Validation and File(s) uploading

<u>Step 01</u>. Create ASP.NET Core Web App (A project template for creating an ASP.NET application with example ASP.NET Razor Pages content.)

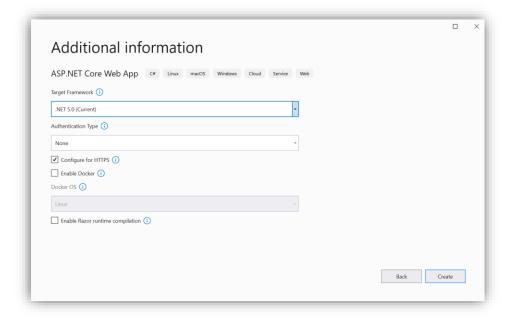


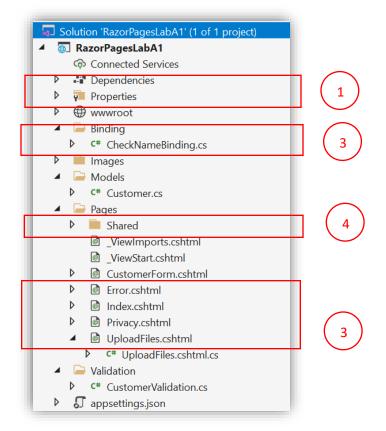












<u>Step 02.</u> Using Model Binding in Razor Pages to takes values from HTTP requests and maps them to handler method parameters or PageModel properties.

Create class "CheckNameBinding" implements IModelBinder interface.







```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.ModelBinding;
 2
        using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;
 3
        using System;
 4
       using System.Threading.Tasks;
      □ namespace RazorPagesLabA1.Binding
 6
            4 references
 8
            public class CheckNameBinding: IModelBinder
 9
10
                private readonly ILogger<CheckNameBinding> logger;
11
                public CheckNameBinding(ILogger<CheckNameBinding> logger)
12
13
                    _logger = logger;
14
15
                0 references
                public Task BindModelAsync(ModelBindingContext bindingContext)
16
17
                    if (bindingContext == null)
18
19
20
                        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(bindingContext));
21
                    // Get ModelName
22
                    string modelName = bindingContext.ModelName;
23
24
                    ValueProviderResult valueProviderResult = bindingContext.ValueProvider.GetValue(modelName);
25
26
                    if (valueProviderResult == ValueProviderResult.None)
27
                    {
28
                        return Task.CompletedTask;
29
30
31
                    // Set ModelState for the value binding
                    binding {\tt Context.ModelState.SetModelValue} ({\tt modelName, valueProviderResult});\\
32
33
                    string value = valueProviderResult.FirstValue;
34
35
                    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(value))
36
                    {
37
                        return Task.CompletedTask;
                    }
38
39
                    var s = value.ToUpper();
40
41
                    if (s.Contains("XXX"))
42
43
                        bindingContext.ModelState.TryAddModelError(
44
                            modelName, "Cannot contain this pattern xxx.");
45
                        return Task.CompletedTask;
46
47
                    bindingContext.Result = ModelBindingResult.Success(s.Trim());
48
49
50
                    return Task.CompletedTask;
51
52
53
```

Step 03. Create custom validation class







```
□using System;
2
     using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
3
4
     namespace RazorPagesLabA1.Validation
5
           public class CustomerValidation:ValidationAttribute
6
 7
               1 reference
8
               public CustomerValidation()
9
                {
10
                    ErrorMessage = "The year of birth cannot greeter than current year (2021).";
11
12
               public override bool IsValid(object value)
13
14
                    if (value == null)
                       return false;
15
16
                    int number = Int32.Parse(value.ToString());
                    return (number < 2021);
17
18
19
20
21
```

Step 04. Create a Model using DataAnnotations and custom validation.

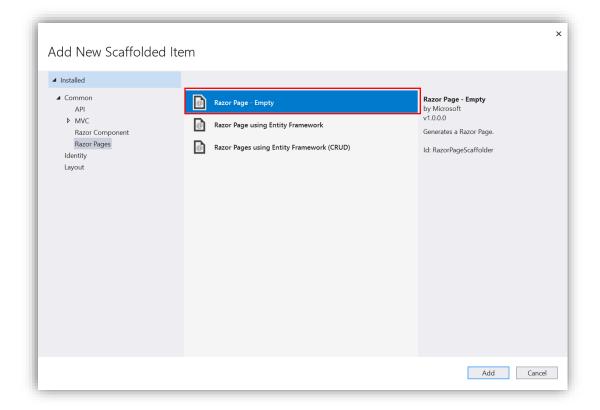
```
□using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
2
       using RazorPagesLabA1.Validation;
3
       using RazorPagesLabA1.Binding;
4
       using System;
 5
       using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
6
 7
     namespace RazorPagesLabA1.Models
8
       {
9
           public class Customer
10
               [Required(ErrorMessage = "Customer name is required!")]
11
               [StringLength(20, MinimumLength = 3, ErrorMessage = "The length of name is from 3 to 20 chara
12
13
               [Display(Name = "Customer name")]
               [ModelBinder(BinderType = typeof(CheckNameBinding))]
14
               public string CustomerName { set; get; }
15
16
17
               [Required(ErrorMessage = "Customer email is required!")]
18
               [EmailAddress]
               [Display(Name = "Customer email")]
19
               public string Email { set; get; }
20
21
               [Required(ErrorMessage = "Year of birth is required!")]
22
23
               [Display(Name = "Year of birth")]
                [Range(1960, 2000, ErrorMessage = "1960 - 2000")]
24
25
               [CustomerValidation]
               public int? YearOfBirth { set; get; }
26
27
28
```

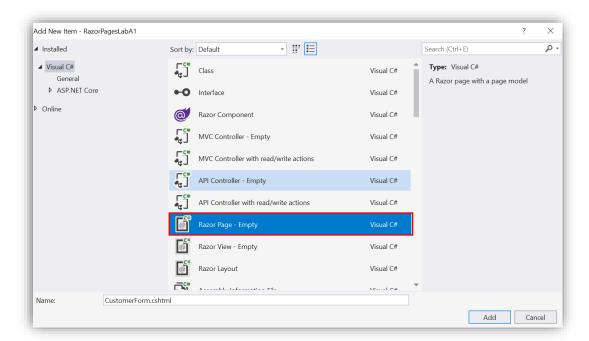






Step 05. Create Razor Page (Empty) for form validation











Change information for viewing form (CustomerForm.cshtml)

```
@model RazorPagesLabA1.Pages.CustomerFormModel
2
3
       @{
                                                                                    Message form
           var customerinfo = Model.customerInfo;
4
5
                                                                                          Model
6
           if (customerinfo != null)
 7
               <h3>@Model.Mesage</h3>
               <div asp-validation-summary="All"></div> if (ModelState.IsValid)
9
10
                   <div class="card">
11
                      <div class="card-body">
12
13
                          <strong>Customer name: </strong> @customerinfo.CustomerName
                          <strong>Customer email: </strong> @customerinfo.Email
14
15
                          <strong>Year Of Birth: </strong> @customerinfo.YearOfBirth
                       </div>
16
                   </div> }
17
18
19
20
21
22
       <h3>Customer information</h3>
      23
           <div class="form-group">
24
              <label asp-for="@customerinfo.CustomerName"></label>
25
               <input class="form-control" asp-for="@customerinfo.CustomerName" />
26
               <span asp-validation-for="@customerinfo.CustomerName" class="text-danger"></span>
27
28
           </div>
29
           <div class="form-group">
               <label asp-for="@customerinfo.Email"></label>
30
               <input class="form-control" asp-for="@customerinfo.Email" />
31
32
               <span asp-validation-for="@customerinfo.Email" class="text-danger"></span>
33
           </div>
34
           <div class="form-group">
               <label asp-for="@customerinfo.YearOfBirth"></label>
35
36
               <input class="form-control" asp-for="@customerinfo.YearOfBirth" />
37
               <span asp-validation-for="@customerinfo.YearOfBirth" class="text-danger"></span>
           </div>
38
           <div class="form-group">
39
               <button class="btn btn-primary" asp-page="Form">Send</button>
40
41
           </div>
42
       </form>
```







Change the code in CustomerForm.cshtml.cs

```
∃using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
       using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.RazorPages;
3
       using RazorPagesLabA1.Models;
4
5
      □ namespace RazorPagesLabA1.Pages
6
           public class CustomerFormModel : PageModel
 7
8
               3 references
9
                public string Mesage { set; get; }
                [BindProperty]
10
                public Customer customerInfo { set; get; }
11
12
               public void OnPost()
13
14
15
                    if (ModelState.IsValid)
16
                    {
                        Mesage = "Information is OK";
17
18
                        ModelState.Clear();
19
20
                    else
21
                    {
22
                        Mesage = "Error on input data.";
23
24
25
26
```

Step 06. Create Razor Page (Empty) for uploading files

```
1
       @page
2
       @model RazorPagesLabA1.Pages.UploadFilesModel
3
           <form method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
4
5
               <label asp-for="@Model.FileUploads"></label>
6
               <input asp-for="@Model.FileUploads" />
7
               <span asp-validation-formaction="@Model.FileUploads"></span>
8
9
               <button class="btn btn-primary" asp-page="UploadMulti">Upload</button>
10
           </form>
11
```







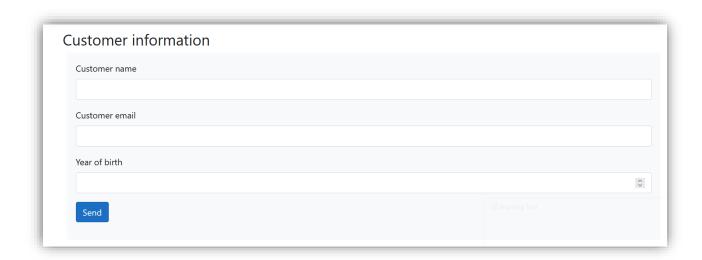
```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
1
2
       using System.IO;
3
       using System.Threading.Tasks;
4
       using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
5
       using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Http;
       using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
6
7
       using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.RazorPages;
8
9
10
     □ namespace RazorPagesLabA1.Pages
11
       {
12
           public class UploadFilesModel : PageModel
13
               private IHostingEnvironment _environment;
14
15
               public UploadFilesModel(IHostingEnvironment environment)
16
               {
17
                    environment = environment;
18
19
20
               [Required(ErrorMessage = "Please choose at least one file.")]
               [DataType(DataType.Upload)]
21
               [FileExtensions(Extensions = "png,jpg,jpeg,gif")]
22
               [Display(Name = "Choose file(s) to upload")]
23
               [BindProperty]
24
               5 references
               public IFormFile[] FileUploads { get; set; }
25
26
               public async Task OnPostAsync()
27
28
                   if (FileUploads != null)
29
30
                        foreach (var FileUpload in FileUploads)
31
                           var file = Path.Combine(_environment.ContentRootPath, "Images",
32
                                                                             FileUpload.FileName);
33
34
                            using (var fileStream = new FileStream(file, FileMode.Create))
35
                            {
36
                                await FileUpload.CopyToAsync(fileStream);
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
```

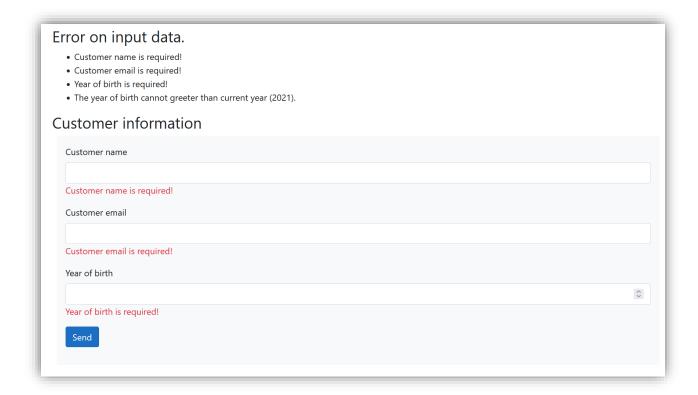


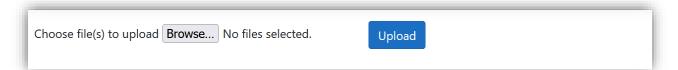




Step 07. Build and run Project.





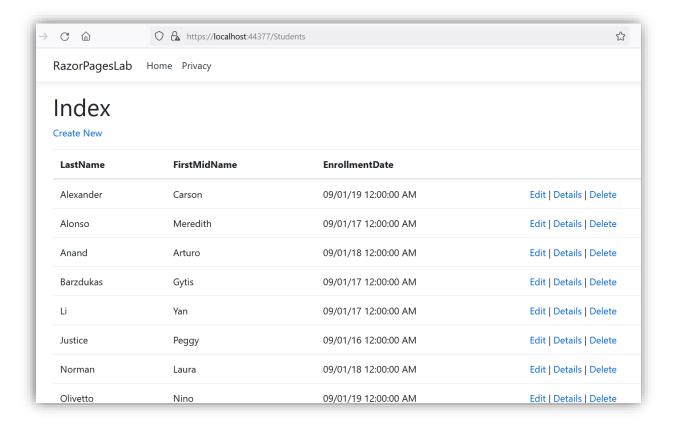




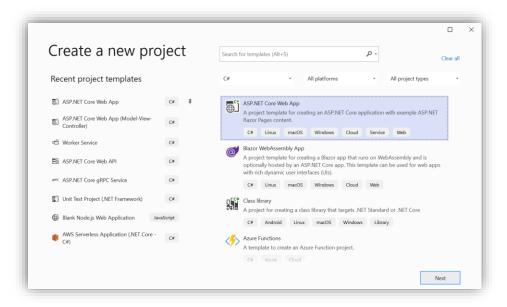




Activity 02: Razor Pages with Entity Framework CRUD



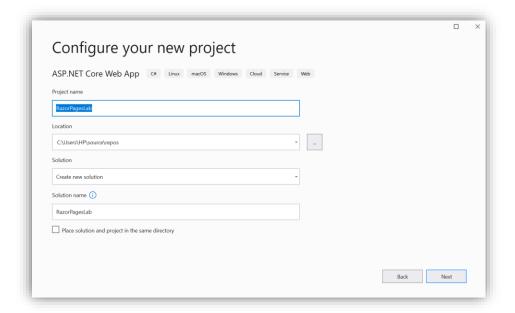
<u>Step 01</u>. Create ASP.NET Core Web Application

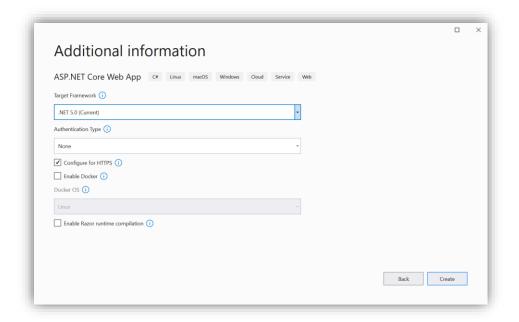








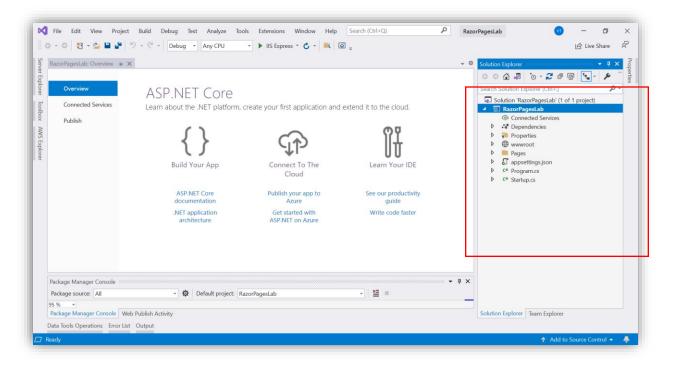












Step 02. Add model – Student, Course, Enrolment.

A student can enroll in any number of courses, and a course can have any number of students enrolled in it.

```
public class Course
    [DatabaseGenerated(DatabaseGeneratedOption.None)]
    7 references
    public int CourseID { get; set; }
    public string Title { get; set; }
    7 references
    public int Credits { get; set; }
    0 references
    public ICollection<Enrollment> Enrollments { get; set; }
public class Student
{
    11 references
    public int ID { get; set; }
    21 references
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    public string FirstMidName { get; set; }
    21 references
    public DateTime EnrollmentDate { get; set; }
    public ICollection<Enrollment> Enrollments { get; set; }
}
```







```
public enum Grade
    A, B, C, D, F
}
17 references
public class Enrollment
    0 references
    public int EnrollmentID { get; set; }
    public int CourseID { get; set; }
    12 references
    public int StudentID { get; set; }
    [DisplayFormat(NullDisplayText = "No grade")]
    public Grade? Grade { get; set; }
    0 references
    public Course Course { get; set; }
    public Student Student { get; set; }
}
```

The database context class SchoolContext.cs.

DbInitializer.cs

```
using System;
using System.Linq;
using RazorPagesLab.Models;
```







```
namespace RazorPagesLab.Data
    public class DbInitializer
        public static void Initialize(SchoolContext context)
            // Look for any students.
            if (context.Students.Any())
                          // DB has been seeded
                return;
            }
            var students = new Student[]
Student{FirstMidName="Carson", LastName="Alexander", EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("201
9-09-01")},
Student{FirstMidName="Meredith",LastName="Alonso",EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("2017
-09-01")},
Student{FirstMidName="Arturo", LastName="Anand", EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("2018-
09-01")},
                new
Student{FirstMidName="Gytis",LastName="Barzdukas",EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("2017
-09-01")},
Student{FirstMidName="Yan", LastName="Li", EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("2017-09-
01")},
Student{FirstMidName="Peggy", LastName="Justice", EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("2016-
09-01")},
                new
Student{FirstMidName="Laura",LastName="Norman",EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("2018-
09-01")},
Student{FirstMidName="Nino",LastName="Olivetto",EnrollmentDate=DateTime.Parse("2019-
09-01")}
            };
            context.Students.AddRange(students);
            context.SaveChanges();
            var courses = new Course[]
                new Course{CourseID=1050,Title="Chemistry",Credits=3},
                new Course{CourseID=4022,Title="Microeconomics",Credits=3},
                new Course{CourseID=4041,Title="Macroeconomics",Credits=3},
                new Course(CourseID=1045,Title="Calculus",Credits=4),
                new Course{CourseID=3141,Title="Trigonometry",Credits=4},
                new Course{CourseID=2021,Title="Composition",Credits=3},
                new Course(CourseID=2042,Title="Literature",Credits=4)
            };
```

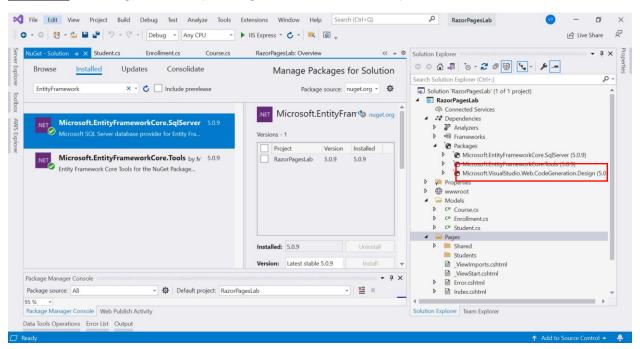






```
context.Courses.AddRange(courses);
        context.SaveChanges();
        var enrollments = new Enrollment[]
            new Enrollment{StudentID=1,CourseID=1050,Grade=Grade.A},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=1,CourseID=4022,Grade=Grade.C},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=1,CourseID=4041,Grade=Grade.B},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=2,CourseID=1045,Grade=Grade.B},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=2,CourseID=3141,Grade=Grade.F},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=2,CourseID=2021,Grade=Grade.F},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=3,CourseID=1050},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=4,CourseID=1050},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=4,CourseID=4022,Grade=Grade.F},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=5,CourseID=4041,Grade=Grade.C},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=6,CourseID=1045},
            new Enrollment{StudentID=7,CourseID=3141,Grade=Grade.A},
        };
        context.Enrollments.AddRange(enrollments);
        context.SaveChanges();
    }
}
```

Step 03. Manage NuGet packages for Solution/Project



Step 04. Add Connection string (appsettings.json file)

```
{
  "Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
      "Default": "Information",
```







```
"Microsoft": "Warning",
    "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
}
},
"AllowedHosts": "*",
"ConnectionStrings": {
    "DefaultConnection": "Persist Security Info=False;User ID=sa;Password=1234567890;Initial
Catalog=SchoolContextDB;Data Source=.;Connection Timeout=100000"
}
}
```

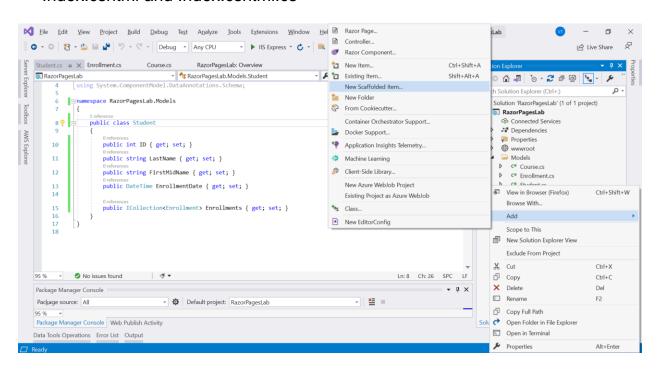
Step 05. Scaffold Student pages

The following packages are automatically installed:

- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer
- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools
- Microsoft.VisualStudio.Web.CodeGeneration.Design

The scaffolding process will provide these files (creates Razor pages in the Pages/Students folder)

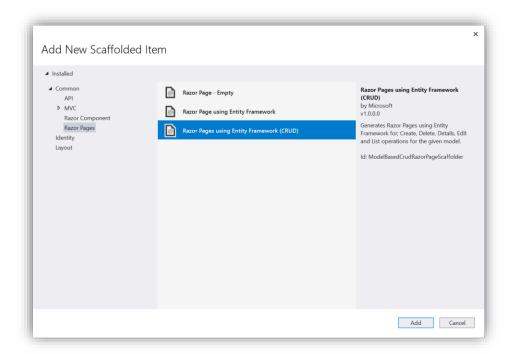
- Create.cshtml and Create.cshtml.cs
- Delete.cshtml and Delete.cshtml.cs
- Details.cshtml and Details.cshtml.cs
- Edit.cshtml and Edit.cshtml.cs
- Index.cshtml and Index.cshtml.cs

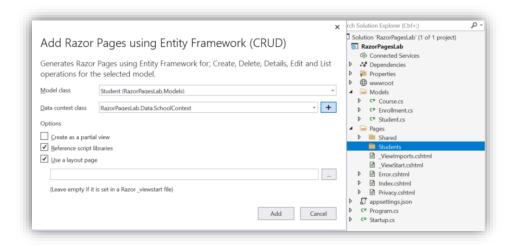












Step 06. Change the code on Startup.cs and Program.cs

Add the context to dependency injection in Startup.cs.

```
public class Startup
{
    public Startup(IConfiguration configuration)
    {
```







```
Configuration = configuration;
   }
    public IConfiguration Configuration { get; }
   // This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to add services to the
container.
                                                                       Register the
   public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
                                                                       SchoolContext
        services.AddRazorPages();
        services.AddDbContext<SchoolContext>(options =>
        options.UseSqlServer(Configuration.GetConnectionString("SchoolContext")));
   }
   // This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to configure the HTTP
request pipeline.
   public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)
    {
        if (env.IsDevelopment())
            app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
            app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
            app.UseMigrationsEndPoint();
        }
       else
            app.UseExceptionHandler("/Error");
            // The default HSTS value is 30 days. You may want to change this for
production scenarios, see https://aka.ms/aspnetcore-hsts.
            app.UseHsts();
        }
        app.UseHttpsRedirection();
        app.UseStaticFiles();
        app.UseRouting();
        app.UseAuthorization();
        app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
            endpoints.MapRazorPages();
        });
   }
```

Check if the database does not exist in the Program.cs

public class Program







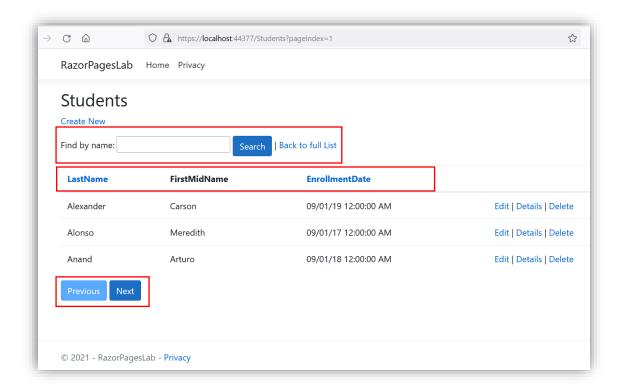
```
public static void Main(string[] args)
    var host = CreateHostBuilder(args).Build();
   CreateDbIfNotExists(host);
    host.Run();
}
private static void CreateDbIfNotExists(IHost host)
    using (var scope = host.Services.CreateScope())
        var services = scope.ServiceProvider;
        try
        {
            var context = services.GetRequiredService<SchoolContext>();
            context.Database.EnsureCreated();
            // DbInitializer.Initialize(context);
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
            var logger = services.GetRequiredService<ILogger<Program>>();
            logger.LogError(ex, "An error occurred creating the DB.");
        }
    }
}
public static IHostBuilder CreateHostBuilder(string[] args) =>
    Host.CreateDefaultBuilder(args)
        .ConfigureWebHostDefaults(webBuilder =>
            webBuilder.UseStartup<Startup>();
        });
```

Step 07. Build and run Program.





Activity 03: Razor Pages with Entity Framework - Sort, Filter, Paging



Step 00. Using Project in Activity 2.

<u>Step 01</u>. Working with Index.cshtml.cs

The method OnGetAsync using the parameters

- the sortOrder as parameter from the query string in the URL
- the currentFilter as parameter for filtering and saves the parameter value in the CurrentFilter property.
- the searchString as parameter for search string
- the *pageIndex* as parameter for page index

<u>Step 02</u>. Add pagging. Create PaginatedList class to support paging. The PaginatedList class uses Skip and Take statements to filter data on the server instead of retrieving all rows of the table.

public class PaginatedList<T> : List<T>







```
public int PageIndex { get; private set; }
public int TotalPages { get; private set; }
public PaginatedList(List<T> items, int count, int pageIndex, int pageSize)
    PageIndex = pageIndex;
    TotalPages = (int)Math.Ceiling(count / (double)pageSize);
   this.AddRange(items);
}
public bool HasPreviousPage
    get
    {
        return (PageIndex > 1);
public bool HasNextPage
    get
    {
        return (PageIndex < TotalPages);</pre>
    }
}
public static async Task<PaginatedList<T>> CreateAsync(
    IQueryable<T> source, int pageIndex, int pageSize)
{
    var count = await source.CountAsync();
    var items = await source.Skip(
        (pageIndex - 1) * pageSize)
        .Take(pageSize).ToListAsync();
    return new PaginatedList<T>(items, count, pageIndex, pageSize);
}
```

Add page size to configuration

```
"PageSize": 3,
"Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Information",
        "Microsoft": "Warning",
        "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
     }
    },
    "AllowedHosts": "*",
    "ConnectionStrings": {
        "SchoolContext":
    "Server=.;Database=SchoolContextLab;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true
    "
    }
}
```







```
12
           public class IndexModel : PageModel
13
14
               private readonly SchoolContext context;
15
               private readonly IConfiguration Configuration;
17
                public IndexModel(SchoolContext context, IConfiguration configuration)
18
19
                    _context = context;
20
                   Configuration = configuration;
21
22
               2 references
23
               public string NameSort { get; set; }
24
               public string DateSort { get; set; }
25
               public string CurrentFilter { get; set; }
               public string CurrentSort { get; set; }
26
27
               public PaginatedList<Student> Students { get; set; }
28
29
                public async Task OnGetAsync(string sortOrder,
30
                    string currentFilter, string searchString, int? pageIndex)
31
32
                {
33
                   CurrentSort = sortOrder;
                   NameSort = String.IsNullOrEmpty(sortOrder) ? "name_desc" : "";
34
                    DateSort = sortOrder == "Date" ? "date_desc" : "Date";
35
                    if (searchString != null)
36
37
                    {
38
                        pageIndex = 1;
39
                    }
                                                                                            The method uses LINQ
40
                    else
41
                    {
                                                                                           to Entities to specify the
42
                        searchString = currentFilter;
                                                                                            column to sort by.
43
                    }
44
45
                    CurrentFilter = searchString;
46
47
                    IQueryable<Student> studentsIQ = from s in _context.Students
48
49
                    if (!String.IsNullOrEmpty(searchString))
50
                    {
51
                        studentsIQ = studentsIQ.Where(s => s.LastName.Contains(searchString)
52
                                                | | s.FirstMidName.Contains(searchString));
53
54
                    switch (sortOrder)
55
56
                        case "name desc":
                            studentsIQ = studentsIQ.OrderByDescending(s => s.LastName);
57
58
                            break;
59
                        case "Date":
60
                            studentsIQ = studentsIQ.OrderBy(s => s.EnrollmentDate);
61
                            break;
62
                        case "date_desc":
                            studentsIQ = studentsIQ.OrderByDescending(s => s.EnrollmentDate);
63
64
                            break:
                        default:
65
66
                            studentsIQ = studentsIQ.OrderBy(s => s.LastName);
67
                            break:
```







Step 03. Work with Student Index page Index.cshtml

```
1
2
      @model RazorPagesLab.Pages.Students.IndexModel
3
          ViewData["Title"] = "Students";
6
7
      <h2>Students</h2>
8
9
10
     □ 
11
          <a asp-page="Create">Create New</a>
12
     kform asp-page="./Index" method="get">

div class="form"
13
14
          <div class="form-actions no-color">
15
16
              >
17
                  Find by name:
                  <input type="text" name="SearchString" value="@Model.CurrentFilter" /</pre>
18
                  <input type="submit" value="Search" class="btn btn-primary" /> |
19
                  <a asp-page="./Index">Back to full List</a>
20
21
              </div>
22
23
        /form>
24
      25
26
           <thead>
27
                    28
                        <a asp-page="./Index" asp-route-sortOrder="@Model.NameSort"</pre>
29
                           asp-route-currentFilter="@Model.CurrentFilter">
30
                            @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Students[0].LastName)
31
32
                        </a>
33
                    34
                    @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Students[0].FirstMidName)
35
                    36
37
                    <a asp-page="./Index" asp-route-sortOrder="@Model.DateSort"</pre>
38
                           asp-route-currentFilter="@Model.CurrentFilter">
39
40
                            @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Students[0].EnrollmentDate)
41
                        </a>
                    42
43
                    44
                </thead>
```







```
46
           47
              @foreach (var item in Model.Students)
48
49
                  50
                      >
                          @Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.LastName)
51
52
                      53
                      >
                          @Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.FirstMidName)
54
55
                      56
                      >
                          @Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.EnrollmentDate)
57
58
                      59
                      60
                          <a asp-page="./Edit" asp-route-id="@item.ID">Edit</a> |
61
                          <a asp-page="./Details" asp-route-id="@item.ID">Details</a> |
                          <a asp-page="./Delete" asp-route-id="@item.ID">Delete</a>
62
63
                      64
                  }
65
           66
67
      68
69
           var prevDisabled = !Model.Students.HasPreviousPage ? "disabled" : "";
70
71
           var nextDisabled = !Model.Students.HasNextPage ? "disabled" : "";
72
73
     □<a asp-page="./Index"</pre>
74
          asp-route-sortOrder="@Model.CurrentSort"
75
76
          asp-route-pageIndex="@(Model.Students.PageIndex - 1)"
          asp-route-currentFilter="@Model.CurrentFilter"
77
78
          class="btn btn-primary @prevDisabled">
          Previous
79
      </a>
80
     81
          asp-route-sortOrder="@Model.CurrentSort"
82
          asp-route-pageIndex="@(Model.Students.PageIndex + 1)"
83
84
          asp-route-currentFilter="@Model.CurrentFilter"
          class="btn btn-primary @nextDisabled">
86
           Next
      </a>
```

Step 04. Run and test all functions of Project.







