

شبكههاى كامپيوترى

تمرین دوم - سوال سوم دانشکده مهندسی کامپیوتر دانشگاه صنعتی شریف نیم سال دوم ۹۹-۰۰

استاد: **جناب آقای دکتر جعفری** نام و نام خانوادگی: **امیرمهدی نامجو - ۹۷۱۰۷۲۱۲**



سوال سوم

تمامی موارد با اتصال به کنترلر Floodlight اجرا شدهاند.

۱. بعد از اجرای اسکریپت پایتون، دستورات زیر را اجرا می کنیم:

xterm h1 h3

2

با if config متوجه مى شويم كه IP هاست اول 10.0.0.1 است.

دستور زیر را در هاست اول اجرا می کنیم:

iperf3 -s

ipolio c

و در هاست سوم دستور زیر را اجرا می کنیم:

iperf3 -c 10.0.0.1 -t 10

2

Connecting to host 10.0.0.1, port 5201

[6]	local 10.0.0.	3 por	t 47408 conne	cted to 10.0.0.1	port	5201
	ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bandwidth	Retr	Cwnd
	6]	0.00-1.00	sec	2.42 MBytes	20.3 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
	6]	1.00-2.00	sec	2.24 MBytes	18.8 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
	6]	2.00-3.00	sec	2.24 MBytes	18.8 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
	6]	3.00-4.00	sec	2.24 MBytes	18.7 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
[6]	4.00-5.00	sec	2.24 MBytes	18.8 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
	6]	5.00-6.00	sec	2.17 MBytes	18.2 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
[6]	6.00-7.00	sec	2.30 MBytes	19.3 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
[6]	7.00-8.00	sec	2.11 MBytes	17.7 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
	6]	8.00-9.00	sec	2.30 MBytes	19.3 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
[6]	9.00-10.00	sec	2.17 MBytes	18.3 Mbits/sec	0	31.1 KBytes
_							
[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bandwidth	Retr	
[6]	0.00-10.00	sec	22.4 MBytes	18.8 Mbits/sec	0	sender
[6]	0.00-10.00	sec	22.3 MBytes	18.7 Mbits/sec		receiver

همان طور که مشاهده می شود، گذردهی نهایی 18.8 Mbits/sec گزارش شده است. چیزی که انتظار داریم در اصل 20 است اما این عدد هم تفاوت چندانی ندارد. دلیل این تفاوت می تواند به این مربوط باشد که در این جا عملا یک سوییچ واقعی شبیه سازی شده است و یکسری پارامترهای درونی خود پروتکل OpenFlow1.3 و همچنین کنترلر Floodlight



تاثیرگذار بودهاند. مخصوصا در قسمتهای بعدی شاهد تفاوتهای جدی تری خواهیم بود که آن ها را بهتر می توان توجیه کرد.

ضمنا اعداد بالا تا حد خوبی برای هر دو طرف یکسان هستند و تفاوت معناداری بین آنها مشاهده نمی شود.

۲. دستورات مشابهی را مانند بالا برای هاست اول و دوم اجرا می کنیم.نتایج برای هر کدام از طرفین متفاوت است. برای فرستنده:

[6]	local 10.0.0.	2 por	t 43558 conne	cted to 10.0.0.1	port	5201
[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bandwidth	Retr	Cwnd
[6]	0.00-1.00	sec	362 KBytes	2.96 Mbits/sec	0	110 KBytes
[6]	1.00-2.00	sec	7.36 MBytes	61.7 Mbits/sec	0	1.38 MBytes
[6]	2.00-3.00	sec	3.75 MBytes	31.5 Mbits/sec	0	1.91 MBytes
[6]	3.00-4.00	sec	2.50 MBytes	21.0 Mbits/sec	0	2.02 MBytes
[6]	4.00-5.00	sec	2.50 MBytes	21.0 Mbits/sec	0	2.14 MBytes
[6]	5.00-6.00	sec	2.50 MBytes	21.0 Mbits/sec	0	2.25 MBytes
[6]	6.00-7.00	sec	2.50 MBytes	21.0 Mbits/sec	0	2.36 MBytes
[6]	7.00-8.00	sec	2.50 MBytes	21.0 Mbits/sec	0	2.48 MBytes
[6]	8.00-9.00	sec	2.50 MBytes	21.0 Mbits/sec	0	2.58 MBytes
[6]	9.00-10.00	sec	2.50 MBytes	21.0 Mbits/sec	0	2.69 MBytes
-							
[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bandwidth	Retr	
[6]	0.00-10.00	sec	29.0 MBytes	24.3 Mbits/sec	0	sender
[6]	0.00-10.00	sec	21.9 MBytes	18.4 Mbits/sec		receiver

اما در سمت گیرنده شاهد چنین اعداد هستیم:

7]	local 10.0.0.	1 por	t 5201	connect	ted to	10.0.0.2	port	43558
ID]	Interval		Trans	sfer	Bandw	idth		
7]	0.00-1.00	sec	82.0	KBytes	672	Kbits/sec		
7]	1.00-2.00	sec	1.27	MBytes	10.7	Mbits/sec		
7]	2.00-3.00	sec	2.27	MBytes	19.0	Mbits/sec		
7]	3.00-4.00	sec	2.27	MBytes	19.0	Mbits/sec		
7]	4.00-5.00	sec	2.27	MBytes	19.0	Mbits/sec		
7]	5.00-6.00	sec	2.27	MBytes	19.0	Mbits/sec		
7]	6.00-7.00	sec	2.27	MBytes	19.1	Mbits/sec		
7]	7.00-8.00	sec	2.27	MBytes	19.0	Mbits/sec		
7]	8.00-9.00	sec	1.97	MBytes	16.5	Mbits/sec		

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[7] 9.00-10.00 sec 2.27 MBytes 19.0 Mbits/sec [7] 10.00-11.03 sec 662 KBytes 5.27 Mbits/sec [7] 11.03-12.37 sec 38.2 KBytes 233 Kbits/sec [7] 12.37-13.37 sec 80.6 KBytes 658 Kbits/sec [7] 13.37-14.37 sec 628 KBytes 5.18 Mbits/sec [7] 14.37-15.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 139 Kbits/sec [7] 15.37-16.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 138 Kbits/sec [7] 16.37-17.04 sec 105 KBytes 1.28 Mbits/sec [7] 17.04-18.03 sec 116 KBytes 963 Kbits/sec [7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 21.9 MBytes 6.85 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 21.9 MBytes 6.85 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 21.9 MBytes 6.85 Mbits/sec								
[7] 11.03-12.37 sec 38.2 KBytes 233 Kbits/sec [7] 12.37-13.37 sec 80.6 KBytes 658 Kbits/sec [7] 13.37-14.37 sec 628 KBytes 5.18 Mbits/sec [7] 14.37-15.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 139 Kbits/sec [7] 15.37-16.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 138 Kbits/sec [7] 16.37-17.04 sec 105 KBytes 1.28 Mbits/sec [7] 17.04-18.03 sec 116 KBytes 963 Kbits/sec [7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 M	[7]	9.00-10.00	sec	2.27 MByt	es 19.0	Mbits/sec	
[7] 12.37-13.37 sec 80.6 KBytes 658 Kbits/sec [7] 13.37-14.37 sec 628 KBytes 5.18 Mbits/sec [7] 14.37-15.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 139 Kbits/sec [7] 15.37-16.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 138 Kbits/sec [7] 16.37-17.04 sec 105 KBytes 1.28 Mbits/sec [7] 17.04-18.03 sec 116 KBytes 963 Kbits/sec [7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 10.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 20.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	10.00-11.03	sec	662 KByt	es 5.27	Mbits/sec	
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[7] 14.37-15.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 139 Kbits/sec [7] 15.37-16.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 138 Kbits/sec [7] 16.37-17.04 sec 105 KBytes 1.28 Mbits/sec [7] 17.04-18.03 sec 116 KBytes 963 Kbits/sec [7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 10.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 25.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 26.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/s	[7]	12.37-13.37	sec	80.6 KByt	es 658	Kbits/sec	
[7] 15.37-16.37 sec 17.0 KBytes 138 Kbits/sec [7] 16.37-17.04 sec 105 KBytes 1.28 Mbits/sec [7] 17.04-18.03 sec 116 KBytes 963 Kbits/sec [7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 M	[7]	13.37-14.37	sec	628 KByt	es 5.18	Mbits/sec	
[7] 16.37-17.04 sec 105 KBytes 1.28 Mbits/sec [7] 17.04-18.03 sec 116 KBytes 963 Kbits/sec [7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 10.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7]	[7]	14.37-15.37	sec	17.0 KByt	es 139	Kbits/sec	
[7] 17.04-18.03 sec 116 KBytes 963 Kbits/sec [7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 10.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 K	[7]	15.37-16.37	sec	17.0 KByt	es 138	Kbits/sec	
[7] 18.03-19.36 sec 46.7 KBytes 287 Kbits/sec [7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	16.37-17.04	sec	105 KByt	es 1.28	Mbits/sec	
[7] 19.36-20.36 sec 11.3 KBytes 92.7 Kbits/sec [7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 126.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/s	[7]	17.04-18.03	sec	116 KByt	es 963	Kbits/sec	
[7] 20.36-21.22 sec 91.9 KBytes 882 Kbits/sec [7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 100 Interval Transfer Bandwidth [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	18.03-19.36	sec	46.7 KByt	es 287	Kbits/sec	
[7] 21.22-22.36 sec 74.9 KBytes 537 Kbits/sec [7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 10 Interval Transfer Bandwidth [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	19.36-20.36	sec	11.3 KByt	es 92.7	Kbits/sec	
[7] 22.36-23.36 sec 18.4 KBytes 151 Kbits/sec [7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] 10] Interval Transfer Bandwidth [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	20.36-21.22	sec	91.9 KByt	es 882	Kbits/sec	
[7] 23.36-24.36 sec 109 KBytes 891 Kbits/sec [7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] Interval Transfer Bandwidth [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	21.22-22.36	sec	74.9 KByt	es 537	Kbits/sec	
[7] 24.36-25.36 sec 15.6 KBytes 128 Kbits/sec [7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [1D] Interval Transfer Bandwidth [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	22.36-23.36	sec	18.4 KByt	es 151	Kbits/sec	
[7] 25.36-26.36 sec 60.8 KBytes 499 Kbits/sec [7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec [7] Interval Transfer Bandwidth [7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	23.36-24.36	sec	109 KByt	es 891	Kbits/sec	
[7] 26.36-26.82 sec 679 KBytes 12.0 Mbits/sec	[7]	24.36-25.36	sec	15.6 KByt	es 128	Kbits/sec	
	[7]	25.36-26.36	sec	60.8 KByt	es 499	Kbits/sec	
[7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	[7]	26.36-26.82	sec	679 KByt	es 12.0	Mbits/sec	
[7] 0.00-26.82 sec 29.0 MBytes 9.06 Mbits/sec	-							
· ·	[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Band	width	
[7] 0.00-26.82 sec 21.9 MBytes 6.85 Mbits/sec	[7]	0.00-26.82	sec	29.0 MByt	es 9.06	Mbits/sec	
	[7]	0.00-26.82	sec	21.9 MByt	es 6.85	Mbits/sec	

مشاهده می کنیم که در سمت دریافت کننده اعداد Throughput بسیار کمتر هستند. دلیل این موضوع به دلیل Latency موجود در شبکه است. این موضوع باعث شده که بسته ها دیرتر به مقصد برسند و به علاوه شاهد تغییرات جدی در Congestion Window سمت فرستنده هم هستیم.

اثر اصلی Latency در این است که باعث می شود که Ack ها به موقع دریافت نشوند. در حالت قبلی RTT کمتر از 1ms بود و تنها موضوعی که گلوگاه بود، سرعت خود لینک بود ولی در این جا RTT حدود 200ms است و این موضوع گلوگاه ایجاد کرده است.

۳. با اجرای دستورات مشابه، نتیجه زیر را داریم:

	6]	local 10.0.0.	5 por	t 47704 conne	cted to 10.0.0.4	port	5201
[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bandwidth	Retr	Cwnd
[6]	0.00-1.00	sec	2.16 MBytes	18.0 Mbits/sec	22	11.3 KBytes
[6]	1.00-2.00	sec	1.12 MBytes	9.36 Mbits/sec	12	9.90 KBytes
[6]	2.00-3.00	sec	1018 KBytes	8.38 Mbits/sec	4	11.3 KBytes
[6]	3.00-4.00	sec	891 KBytes	7.30 Mbits/sec	4	9.90 KBytes
[6]	4.00-5.00	sec	1018 KBytes	8.34 Mbits/sec	2	12.7 KBytes



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[6]	5.00-6.00	sec	891 KBytes	7.29 Mbits/sec	12	9.90 KByte
[6]	6.00-7.00	sec	764 KBytes	6.26 Mbits/sec	3	11.3 KByte
[6]	7.00-8.00	sec	1018 KBytes	8.33 Mbits/sec	5	9.90 KByte
[6]	8.00-9.00	sec	1.99 MBytes	16.7 Mbits/sec	18	14.1 KByte
[6]	9.00-10.00	sec	2.24 MBytes	18.8 Mbits/sec	13	17.0 KByte
-							
[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bandwidth	Retr	
[6]	0.00-10.00	sec	13.0 MBytes	10.9 Mbits/sec	95	;
[6]	0.00-10.00	sec	12.8 MBytes	10.7 Mbits/sec		:

برای سمت دیگر هم به همین شکل است. مشاهده میکنیم که گذردهی و Bandwidth حدودا نصف شده است. در اصل Loss به دو شکل تاثیر گذار است. از یک سو نیاز به ارسال مجدد بستههای از دست رفته داریم. از سوی دیگر Cwnd نمی تواند به حالت بهینه ثابتی دست یابد. به علاوه تاثیر مستقیم آنهم این است که دیتایی که از دست رفته باشد را عملا نمی توان در Throughput به حساب آورد و همین موضوع هم موجب کاهش گذردهی می شود.

۴. سه رقم آخر 212 است.

هاست چهارم را سرور میکنیم.

```
iperf3 -s
```

و از هاست اول به آن داده ارسال می کنیم.

212MB = 222298112Byte

```
iperf3 -c 10.0.0.4 -J>result.json -n 222298112
```

خروجی نهایی برای سمت گیرنده بدین شکل است:

	7]	local 10.0.0.	4 por	t 5201 connec	ted to 10.0.0.1 port 396	646
[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bitrate	
[7]	0.00-1.00	sec	2.10 MBytes	17.6 Mbits/sec	
[7]	1.00-2.00	sec	2.25 MBytes	18.9 Mbits/sec	
[7]	2.00-3.00	sec	2.24 MBytes	18.8 Mbits/sec	
[7]	3.00-4.00	sec	2.25 MBytes	18.9 Mbits/sec	
[7]	4.00-5.00	sec	2.26 MBytes	18.9 Mbits/sec	
[7]	5.00-6.00	sec	2.26 MBytes	18.9 Mbits/sec	
[7]	6.00-7.00	sec	2.25 MBytes	18.9 Mbits/sec	



[7]	7.00-8.00	sec	2 25	MBytes	18 8	Mbits/sec
[7]	8.00-9.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	9.00-10.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	10.00-11.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	11.00-12.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	12.00-13.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	13.00-14.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	14.00-15.00			•		Mbits/sec
[15.00-16.00	sec		MBytes		
	7] 71		sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	16.00-17.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	17.00-18.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7] -3	18.00-19.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7] 	19.00-20.00	sec		KBytes		Kbits/sec
[7]	20.00-21.00	sec		KBytes		Kbits/sec
[7]	21.00-22.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
	7]	22.00-23.00	sec	946	KBytes		Mbits/sec
	7]	23.00-24.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	24.00-25.00	sec	2.26	MBytes	18.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	25.00-26.00	sec	2.26	${\tt MBytes}$	18.9	Mbits/sec
	7]	26.00-27.00	sec	2.26	${\tt MBytes}$	18.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	27.00-28.00	sec	2.26	${\tt MBytes}$	18.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	28.00-29.00	sec	2.25	${\tt MBytes}$	18.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	29.00-30.01	sec	949	KBytes	7.73	Mbits/sec
[7]	30.01-31.00	sec	567	KBytes	4.67	Mbits/sec
[7]	31.00-32.00	sec	1.48	MBytes	12.4	Mbits/sec
[7]	32.00-33.00	sec	1.33	MBytes	11.2	Mbits/sec
[7]	33.00-34.00	sec	1.46	MBytes	12.2	Mbits/sec
[7]	34.00-35.00	sec	2.24	MBytes	18.8	Mbits/sec
[7]	35.00-36.00	sec	1.69	MBytes	14.2	Mbits/sec
[7]	36.00-37.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	37.00-38.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	38.00-39.00	sec	2.26	MBvtes	19.0	Mbits/sec
[7]	39.00-40.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	40.00-41.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	41.00-42.00			KBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	42.00-43.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	43.00-44.00	sec		MBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	44.00-45.00	sec		Bytes		oits/sec
[7]	45.00-46.00	sec		KBytes		Mbits/sec
[7]	46.00-47.00			-		Mbits/sec
[7]	47.00-48.00			•		Mbits/sec
[sec		•		
L	7]	48.00-49.00	sec	2.24	MBytes	10.0	Mbits/sec





[7]	49.00-50.00	sec	1.87	MBytes	15.7	Mbits/sec
[7]	50.00-51.00	sec	1.80	${\tt MBytes}$	15.1	Mbits/sec
[7]	51.00-52.00	sec	2.26	MBytes	18.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	52.00-53.00	sec	2.10	MBytes	17.6	Mbits/sec
[7]	53.00-54.00	sec	2.26	MBytes	19.0	Mbits/sec
[7]	54.00-55.00	sec	1.01	MBytes	8.44	Mbits/sec
[7]	55.00-56.00	sec	1.53	MBytes	12.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	56.00-57.01	sec	1.78	MBytes	14.8	Mbits/sec
[7]	57.01-58.00	sec	1.38	MBytes	11.7	Mbits/sec
[7]	58.00-59.00	sec	2.19	MBytes	18.3	Mbits/sec
[7]	59.00-60.00	sec	2.13	MBytes	17.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	60.00-61.00	sec	1.74	MBytes	14.6	Mbits/sec
[7]	61.00-62.01	sec	1.32	MBytes	11.0	Mbits/sec
[7]	62.01-63.00	sec	2.13	MBytes	18.0	Mbits/sec
[7]	63.00-64.00	sec	1.87	MBytes	15.7	Mbits/sec
[7]	64.00-65.00	sec	1.93	MBytes	16.2	Mbits/sec
[7]	65.00-66.00	sec	1.92	MBytes	16.1	Mbits/sec
[7]	66.00-67.00	sec	2.19	MBytes	18.4	Mbits/sec
[7]	67.00-68.00	sec	1.70	MBytes	14.2	Mbits/sec
[7]	68.00-69.00	sec	2.26	MBytes	18.9	Mbits/sec
[7]	69.00-70.00	sec	1 73	MBytes	14 6	Mbits/sec
L	' '	03.00 10.00		10	112 3 0 0 2	11.0	110 ± 00, 000
[7]	70.00-71.00	sec	0.00	Bytes		bits/sec
_				0.00	·	0.00 1	
[7]	70.00-71.00	sec	0.00 115	Bytes	0.00 1 938	bits/sec
[[7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00	sec sec	0.00 115	Bytes KBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5	bits/sec Kbits/sec
[7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00	sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10	Bytes KBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2	bits/sec Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
[[[7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00	sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9	bits/sec Kbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec
[[[7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00	sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2	bits/sec Kbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec
[[[7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00	sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00	sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 16.2	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 16.2 19.0 7.94	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 16.2 19.0 7.94	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 16.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes MBytes KBytes KBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 16.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01 81.01-82.00	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes KBytes KBytes KBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 16.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4 13.1	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01 81.01-82.00 82.00-83.00	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23 1.56	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes MBytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4 13.1 17.2	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01 81.01-82.00 82.00-83.00 83.00-84.00	Sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec s	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23 1.56 2.05	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes KBytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 16.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4 13.1 17.2	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01 81.01-82.00 82.00-83.00 83.00-84.00 84.00-85.00	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23 1.56 2.05 1.47 1.96	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4 13.1 17.2 12.4 16.3	Kbits/sec Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01 81.01-82.00 82.00-83.00 83.00-84.00 84.00-85.00 85.00-86.01	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23 1.56 2.05 1.47 1.96	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4 13.1 17.2 12.4 16.3 14.5	Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01 81.01-82.00 82.00-83.00 83.00-84.00 84.00-85.00 85.00-86.01 86.01-87.00	sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23 1.56 2.05 1.47 1.96 1.71	Bytes KBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes KBytes KBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4 13.1 17.2 12.4 16.3 14.5	Kbits/sec Kbits/sec Mbits/sec
	7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7	70.00-71.00 71.00-72.00 72.00-73.00 73.00-74.00 74.00-75.00 75.00-76.00 76.00-77.00 77.00-78.00 78.00-79.01 79.01-80.01 80.01-81.01 81.01-82.00 82.00-83.00 83.00-84.00 84.00-85.00 85.00-86.01 86.01-87.00 87.00-88.00	sec	0.00 115 2.92 6.10 2.26 1.69 1.93 2.26 983 1.38 641 1.23 1.56 2.05 1.47 1.96 1.71 1.93 1.97	Bytes KBytes MBytes	0.00 1 938 24.5 51.2 18.9 14.2 19.0 7.94 11.7 5.26 10.4 13.1 17.2 12.4 16.3 14.5 16.2	Kbits/sec Kbits/sec Mbits/sec



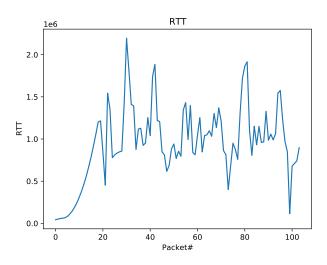
تمرین دوم امیرمهدی نامجو

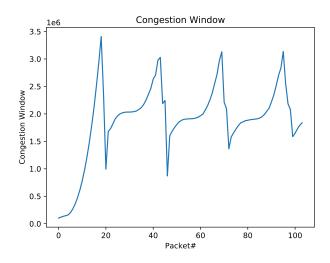
```
1.97 MBytes
      91.00-92.00
                                      16.5 Mbits/sec
                    sec
                                      19.0 Mbits/sec
       92.00-93.00
                    sec
                         2.26 MBytes
7]
      93.00-94.00
                    sec
                         2.25 MBytes
                                      18.9 Mbits/sec
71
                                      10.2 Mbits/sec
      94.00-95.01
                    sec
                         1.23 MBytes
7]
      95.01-96.00
                         2.03 MBytes
                                      17.2 Mbits/sec
                    sec
7]
      96.00-97.00
                          708 KBytes
                                      5.80 Mbits/sec
                    sec
Γ
  7]
                          264 KBytes
                                      2.17 Mbits/sec
      97.00-98.00
                    sec
71
      98.00-99.00
                         1.07 MBytes
                                      8.96 Mbits/sec
                    sec
71
       99.00-100.00 sec
                         6.93 MBytes
                                      58.1 Mbits/sec
7] 100.00-101.00 sec
                         2.24 MBytes
                                      18.8 Mbits/sec
18.8 Mbits/sec
  7] 101.00-102.00 sec
                         2.24 MBytes
7] 102.00-103.00 sec
                         2.25 MBytes
                                      18.8 Mbits/sec
                                      15.7 Mbits/sec
  7] 103.00-104.00 sec
                         1.88 MBytes
7] 104.00-105.32 sec
                                      1.48 Mbits/sec
                          238 KBytes
  7] 105.32-106.33 sec
                                       818 Kbits/sec
                          100 KBytes
7] 106.33-107.32 sec
                          246 KBytes
                                      2.02 Mbits/sec
7] 107.32-108.33 sec
                         29.7 KBytes
                                       242 Kbits/sec
7] 108.33-109.32 sec
                         25.5 KBytes
                                       210 Kbits/sec
7] 109.32-110.32 sec
                                      2.38 Mbits/sec
                          290 KBytes
7] 110.32-111.32 sec
                                       116 Kbits/sec
                         14.1 KBytes
7] 111.32-112.34 sec
                         52.3 KBytes
                                       423 Kbits/sec
  7] 112.34-113.32 sec
                                      1.94 Mbits/sec
                          233 KBytes
7] 113.32-114.32 sec
                         12.7 KBytes
                                       104 Kbits/sec
7] 114.32-115.32 sec
                         28.3 KBytes
                                       232 Kbits/sec
  7] 115.32-116.32 sec
                         14.1 KBytes
                                       116 Kbits/sec
7] 116.32-117.32 sec
                                      1.24 Mbits/sec
                          151 KBytes
7] 117.32-118.32 sec
                                       162 Kbits/sec
                         19.8 KBytes
7] 118.32-119.31 sec
                         43.8 KBytes
                                       360 Kbits/sec
  7] 119.31-120.31 sec
                          228 KBytes
                                      1.87 Mbits/sec
  7] 120.31-120.33 sec
                         8.48 KBytes
                                      4.39 Mbits/sec
[ ID] Interval
                         Transfer
                                      Bitrate
                          203 MBytes
                                      14.2 Mbits/sec
 7]
       0.00-120.33 sec
```

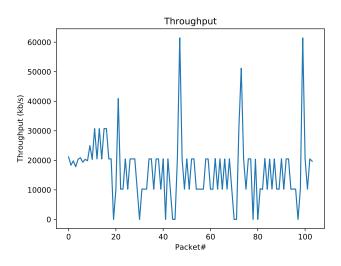
receiver

حال باید به کمک دادههای فایل Json که در سمت فرستنده ایجاد شده نمودارها را ایجاد کنیم.











در مورد تحلیل این نمودارها، با بالارفتن پنجره Congestion شاهد افتهای ناگهانی آن براساس الگوریتمهای کنترل Congestion هستیم. در لحظاتی که با معنی کند شدن شبکه است و هستیم، مشاهده می کنیم که RTT هم بالا رفته است که به معنی کند شدن شبکه است و بلافاصله بعد از کاهش پنجره Congestion شاهد افت شدید RTT هم هستیم که نشان دهنده بالا رفتن سرعت شبکه است. از طرف دیگر گذردهی هم در همان لحظاتی که RTT به شدت زیاد شده، با کاهش چشمگیری رو به رو شده است و همچنین در لحظاتی که RTT کاهش چشمگیری داشته و پنجره Congestion کاهش شدید پیدا کرده است و دوباره تنظیم شده، شاهد افزایش شدید گذردهی در لحظه بعدی هستیم زیرا مواردی که در اثر ازدحام دچار مشکل شده بودند، با خلوت شدن شبکه به راحتی منتقل شده اند. در باقی موارد شاهد رفتار نوسانی نسبتا معقولی در شبکه هستیم و اتفاق شاخصی رخ نمی دهد.