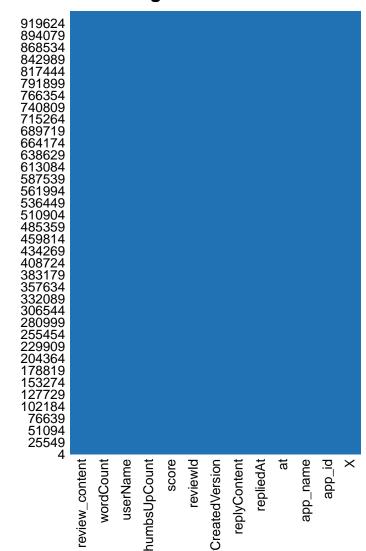
Missing values vs observed



Missing (0%)

Observed (1