

Gerenciamento de redes usando Nagios

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Agenda

- # Motivação
 - # Ferramentas de monitoração de rede
 - # Diferenças entre algumas ferramentas de monitoração de rede.
 - # Nagios: conceitos gerais
 - # Nagios: Centro de monitoração, plugins, agents
 - # Nagios: Grupos de alerta, níveis de alerta
 - # Implantação de Nagios na rede da Canbras
 - # Q & A
-



Motivação

- # **Expansão da gerência de rede**
 - Forma pró-ativa
 - Automatizar check-ups de rotina
 - # **Eventos “suspeitos”**
 - Cabos “soltos”
 - “Flaps misteriosos” de links redundantes
 - Servidores que “somem”
 - Diretórios que “somem”
 - Comentários que aparecem no crontab “misteriosamente”
 - # **Localizar falhas de serviços de forma mais eficiente**
-



Ferramentas de monitoração de redes

Free

- Nagios
- MRTG
- NTop

Comerciais

- Bigbrother
- Tivoli
- Sniffer

Algumas diferenças entre ferramentas de monitoração

- # Vários métodos são empregados para monitoração de redes, que diferem quanto ao método de coleta de dados:
 - Coleta no meio físico: ou “no fio”.
 - Coleta por terceiros: SNMP.
 - Coleta por conexão fim-a-fim: o Nagios é um exemplo típico.

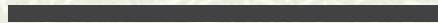


Nagios: conceitos gerais

- # É voltado para monitoração de aplicações ou condições de recursos computacionais.
 - # Usa RDB para armazenar informações.
 - # Pode alertar administradores ou grupos de administração por alguns métodos (por exemplo email).
 - # Pode gerar estatísticas diversas: número de outages, porcentagem de outages de um determinado período.
 - # Pode gerar um mapa da rede monitorada.
 - # Aplicação web-based.
-

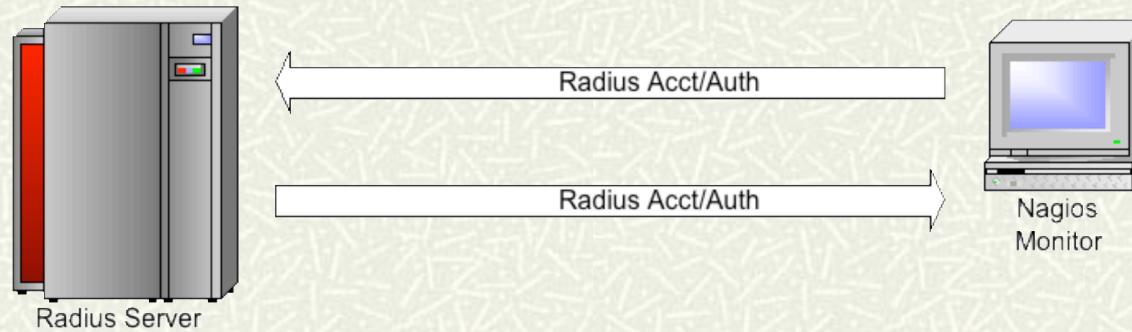


Centro de monitoração, plugins, agents

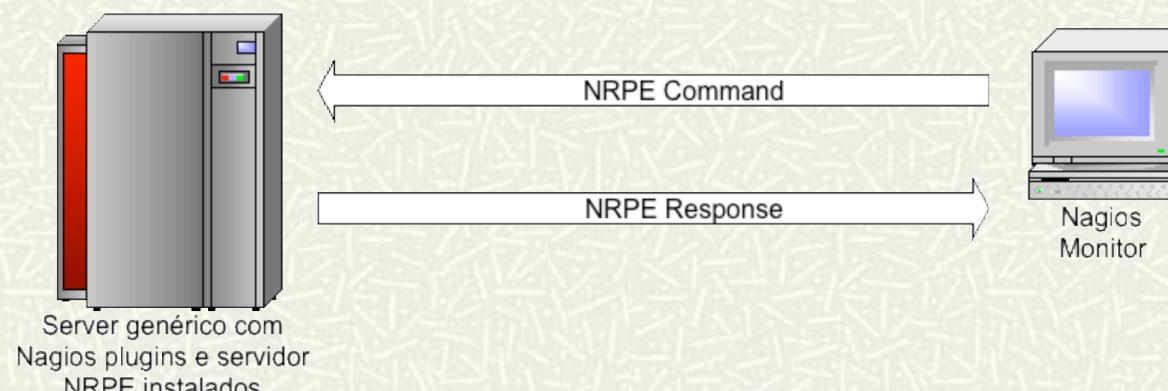
- # O centro de monitoração enxerga cada componente a ser monitorado.
 - # Plugins simulam uma situação real de acesso ao serviço.
 - # Agents coletam dados internos de aplicações para enviar para o centro de monitoração.
- 

Ambiente Nagios Padrão

Rodando plugins localmente



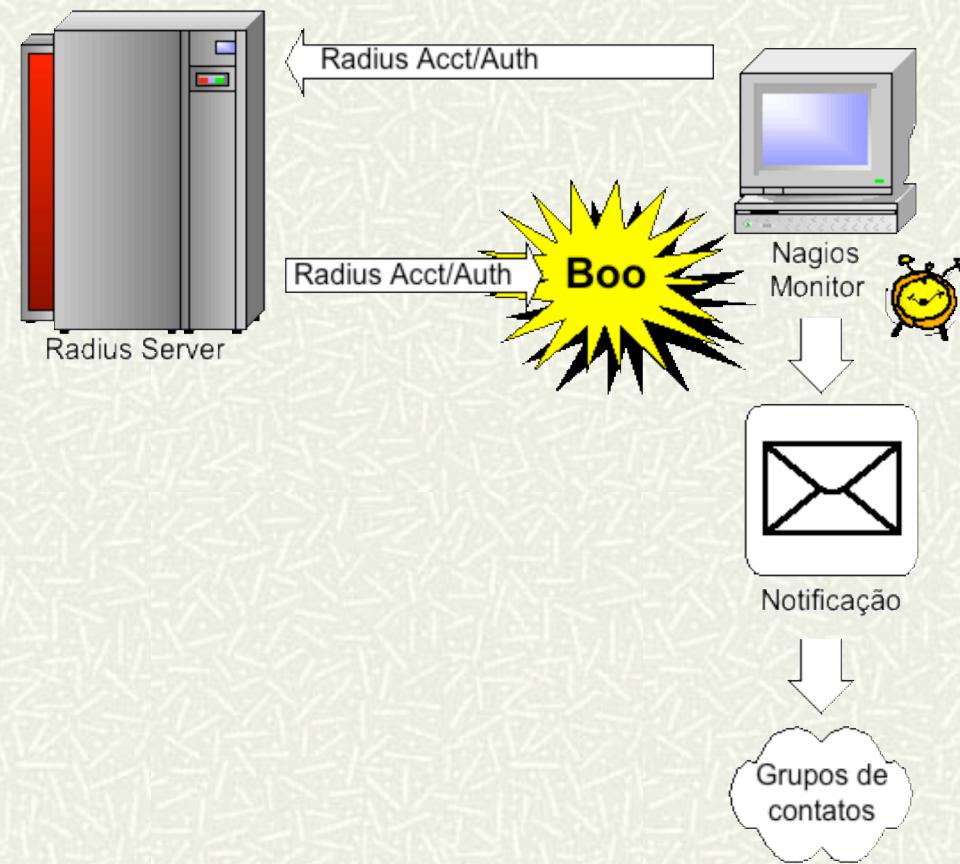
Rodando plugins remotamente



Notificações

- # OK
- # Unknown
- # Warning
- # Critical

Notificação de state



Grupos de alerta, níveis de alerta

- # Não existe um limite para grupos de alerta, podemos criar grupos específicos como “segurança”, “net-admin”, “bd-admin”, “infraestrutura”, “diretoria” e incluir ou não em um alerta de serviço determinado.
 - # Níveis de alerta: critical e warning. Pode ser customizado.
-

Grupos de contato

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firefox

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda Fechar

http://.../index.php?link=%20http://.../nagios/ Clickscape coreldraw

Canbras
Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map

- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages

- Comments
- Downtime

- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications
- Event Log

Configuration

- View Config
- Configuration

Monitoração Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Configuration
Last Updated: Fri Apr 16 16:41:14 BRST 2004
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as edgar

Object Type: Contacts Update

Contacts

Contact Name	Alias	Email Address	Pager Address/Number	Service Notification Options	Host Notification Options	Service Notification Period	Host Notification Period	Service Notification Commands	Host Notification Commands
cmts	CMTS NOC	████████@canbras.com.br		Unknown, Warning, Critical, Recovery	Down, Unreachable	24x7	24x7	notify-by-email	host-notify-by-email
radius	Servidor Radius	████████@canbras.com.br		Unknown, Warning, Critical, Recovery	Down, Unreachable	24x7	24x7	notify-by-email	host-notify-by-email
roteadores	Roteadores	████████@canbras.com.br		Unknown, Warning, Critical, Recovery	Down, Unreachable	24x7	24x7	notify-by-email	host-notify-by-email
servidores	Admin Servidores	████████@canbras.com.br		Unknown, Warning, Critical, Recovery	Down, Unreachable	24x7	24x7	notify-by-email	host-notify-by-email
switches	Switches Admin	████████@canbras.com.br		Unknown, Warning, Critical, Recovery	Down, Unreachable	24x7	24x7	notify-by-email	host-notify-by-email

Concluido

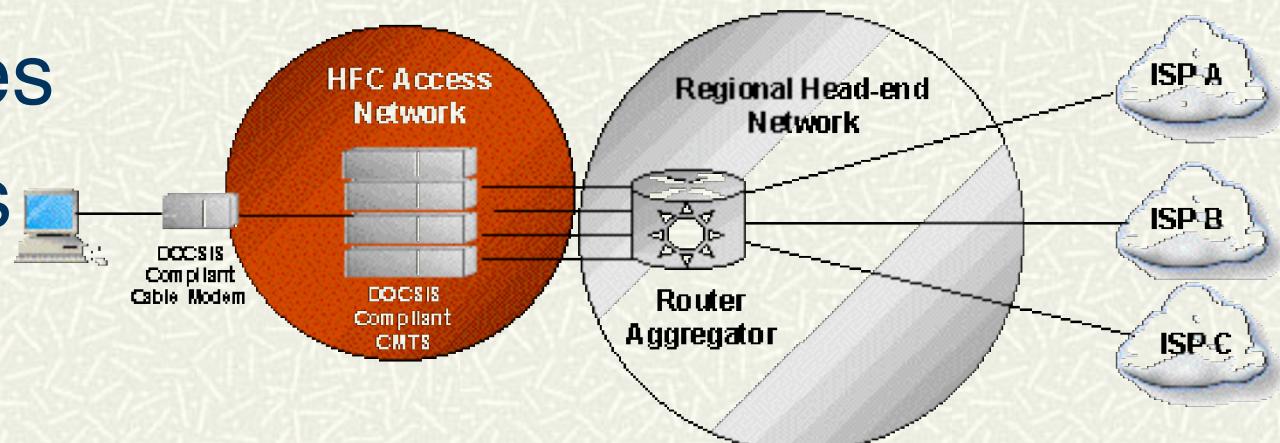


A implantação do Nagios no ambiente Canbras

- # A CANBRAS é uma empresa voltada ao segmento de acesso banda larga via CATV. Não possui ISP próprio, sendo voltado apenas à conexão de última milha de usuários residenciais e corporativos.
 - # A tecnologia adotada é o acesso via protocolo PPPoE.
-

Estrutura da rede de acesso Canbras

- # Radius servers
- # DHCP servers
- # RDB servers
- # Switches
- # Routers
- # Bridges
- # etc





A implantação do Nagios no ambiente Canbras (2)

Serviços a serem monitorados do acesso:

- Servidores
 - RADIUS
 - DHCP
 - Monitoração MRTG
 - Em todos eles CPU, Disk.
 - Equipamentos
 - Roteadores
 - Switches
 - CMTS
-

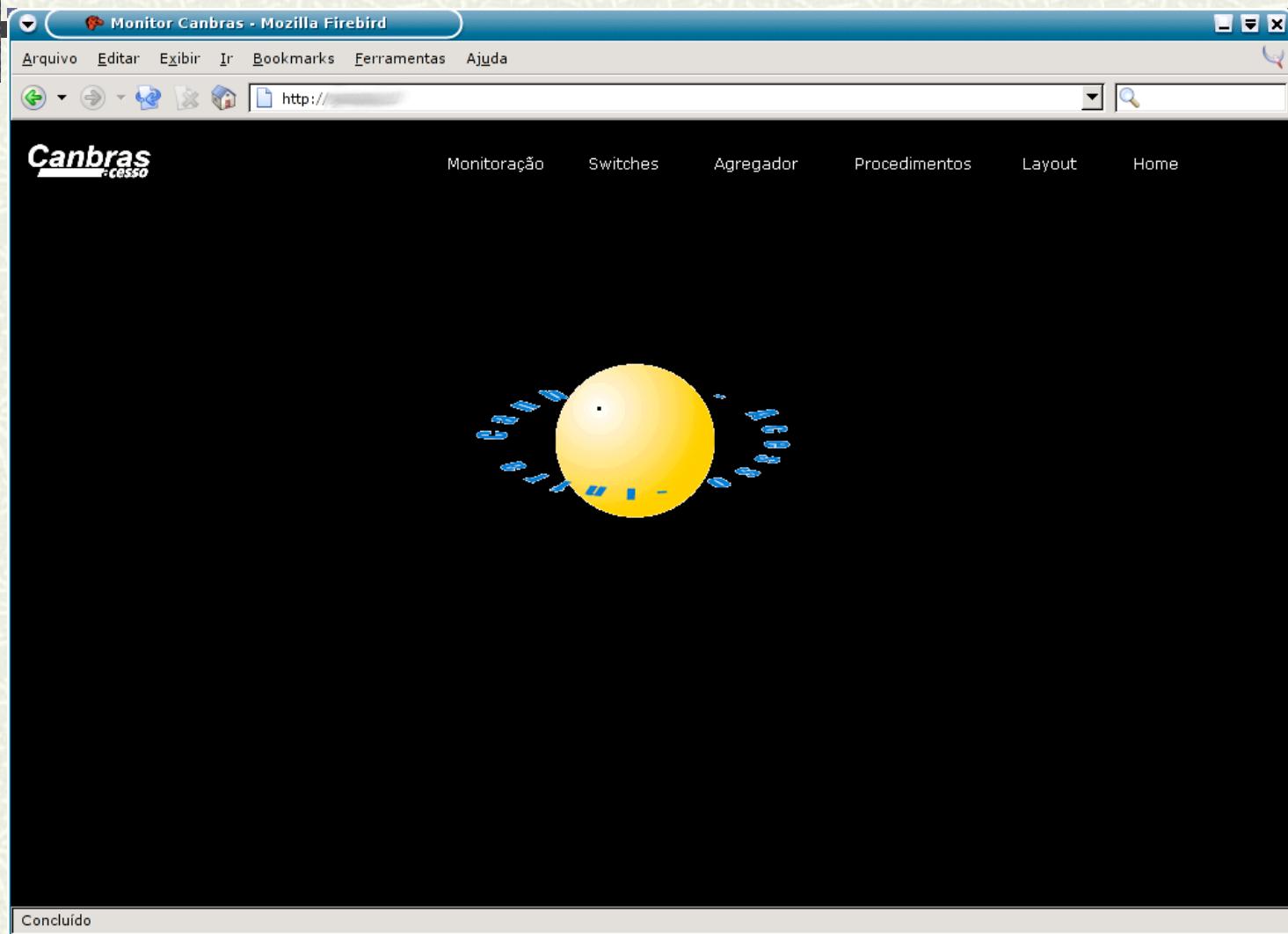


A implantação do Nagios no ambiente Canbras (3)

Serviços a serem monitorados do IT:

- Servidores
 - Oracle
 - DNS
 - Email
 - Web
- Equipamentos
 - Roteadores
 - Switches

Screen Shots



Screen Shots (2)



Screen Shots (3)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Nagios

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map

- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages

- Comments
- Downtime

- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Tactical Monitoring Overview

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:15:37 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios@ - www.nagios.org
Logged in as mcosta

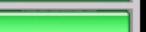
Monitoring Performance

Check Execution Time: 0 / 5 / 1.195 sec
Check Latency: 0 / 1 / 0.013 sec
Active Checks: 149
Passive Checks: 0

Network Outages

0 Outages

Network Health

Host Health: 
Service Health: 

Hosts

0 Down | 0 Unreachable | 41 Up | 0 Pending

Services

0 Critical | 2 Warning | 0 Unknown | 147 Ok | 0 Pending
2 Unhandled Problems

Monitoring Features

Flap Detection	Notifications	Event Handlers	Active Checks	Passive Checks
All Services Enabled No Services Flapping	Enabled All Services Enabled All Hosts Enabled	Enabled All Services Enabled All Hosts Enabled	Enabled All Services Enabled All Hosts Enabled	Enabled All Services Enabled

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/tac.cgi

Screen Shots (4)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
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- Host Problems
- Network Outages
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- Process Info
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Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
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- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Monitoração Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Current Network Status

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:36:16 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as *mcosta*

[View History For all hosts](#) [View Notifications For All Hosts](#) [View Host Status Detail For All Hosts](#)

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	0	0	0

All Problems **All Types**

0	41
---	----

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
148	2	0	1	0

All Problems **All Types**

3	149
---	-----

Service Status Details For All Hosts

Host ↑↓	Service ↑↓	Status ↑↓	Last Check ↑↓	Duration ↑↓	Attempt ↑↓	Status Information
Proxy	Ping	OK	04-07-2004 14:31:51	40d 4h 52m 39s	1/3	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 0.32 ms
	Status do NTP Server	CRITICAL	04-07-2004 14:32:28	0d 0h 3m 39s	3/3	CRITICAL: No suitable peer server found - Server for ntp probably down
alessandra	Disco 0	OK	04-07-2004 14:35:49	40d 6h 12m 29s	1/3	DISK OK [9366247 kB (60%) free on /dev/md/dsk/d0]
	Disco 1	WARNING	04-07-2004 14:31:16	0d 18h 5m 39s	3/3	DISK WARNING [6267509 kB (18%) free on /dev/md/dsk/d3]
	Disco 2	WARNING	04-07-2004 14:35:21	15d 14h 52m 49s	3/3	DISK WARNING [3423193 kB (19%) free on /dev/md/dsk/d6]
	FTP	OK	04-07-2004 14:33:55	62d 23h 10m 45s	1/3	FTP OK - 0.002 second response time on port 21
						HTTP ok; HTTP/1.1 200

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/status.cgi?host=all

Screen Shots (5)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Monitorização Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Current Network Status

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:45:12 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as *mcosta*

[View Service Status Detail For All Host Groups](#)
[View Host Status Detail For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Summary For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Grid For All Host Groups](#)

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	0	0	0

[All Problems](#) [All Types](#)

0	41
---	----

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
147	2	0	0	0

[All Problems](#) [All Types](#)

2	149
---	-----

Service Overview For All Host Groups

CMTS (cmts)

Host	Status	Services	Actions
cmts_am	UP	1 OK	
cmts_asc	UP	1 OK	
cmts_crm	UP	1 OK	
cmts_diad	UP	1 OK	
cmts_ftm	UP	1 OK	
cmts_qua	UP	1 OK	
cmts_maua	UP	1 OK	
cmts_np	UP	1 OK	
cmts_nrt	UP	4 OK	

Servidores Radius (radius_servers)

Host	Status	Services	Actions
Radius_Teste	UP	No matching services	
radius1	UP	8 OK	
radius2	UP	8 OK	

Roteadores (routers)

Host	Status	Services
routernoc	UP	7 OK
radius0	UP	1 OK
radius1	UP	8 OK
radius2	UP	8 OK

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/status.cgi?hostgroup=all

Screen Shots (6)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Monitoração Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Current Network Status

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:45:25 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as *mcosta*

[View Service Status Detail For All Host Groups](#)
[View Host Status Detail For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Overview For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Grid For All Host Groups](#)

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	0	0	0

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
147	2	0	0	0

All Problems **All Types**

0	41
---	----

All Problems **All Types**

2	149
---	-----

Status Summary For All Host Groups

Host Group	Host Status Totals	Service Status Totals
CMTS (cmts)	19 UP	18 OK
Servidores Radius (radius_servers)	3 UP	16 OK
Roteadores (routers)	4 UP	24 OK
Servidores (servers)	5 UP	33 OK 2 WARNING
SWITCH (switch)	10 UP	55 OK

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/status.cgi?hostgroup=all&style=summary

Screen Shots (7)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Monitoração Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Current Network Status

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:45:35 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as: mcosta

[View Service Status Detail For All Host Groups](#)
[View Host Status Detail For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Overview For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Summary For All Host Groups](#)

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	0	0	0

[All Problems](#) [All Types](#)

All Problems	All Types
0	41

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
147	2	0	0	0

[All Problems](#) [All Types](#)

All Problems	All Types
2	149

Status Grid For All Host Groups

CMTS (cmts)

Host	Services
cmts_am	Png
cmts_asc	Png
cmts_crm	Png
cmts_diad	Png
cmts_ftm	Png
cmts_qua	Png
cmts_maua	Png
cmts_np	Png
cmts_prvt	Png
cmts_pto	Png
cmts_sa	Png

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/status.cgi?hostgroup=all&style=grid

Screen Shots (8)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras
acesso

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map

- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages

- Comments
- Downtime

Process Info

- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Monitoração Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

radius1 Disco Disco/Boot Load Ping MySQL Swap Users ssh

radius2 Disco Disco/Boot Load Ping Procs Swap Users ssh

Servidores (servers)

Host	Services
Proxy	Ping Status do NTP Server
alessandra	Disco 0 Disco 1 Disco 2 SIP HTTP load Ping ssh
dhcpsjc	Disco ZIP HTTP Load MySQL ping Procs Swap Users ssh
nagios	Disco HTTP MySQL Ping Status do NTP Server Swap sshmto ssh
simone	Disco 0 HTTP load Ping ssh

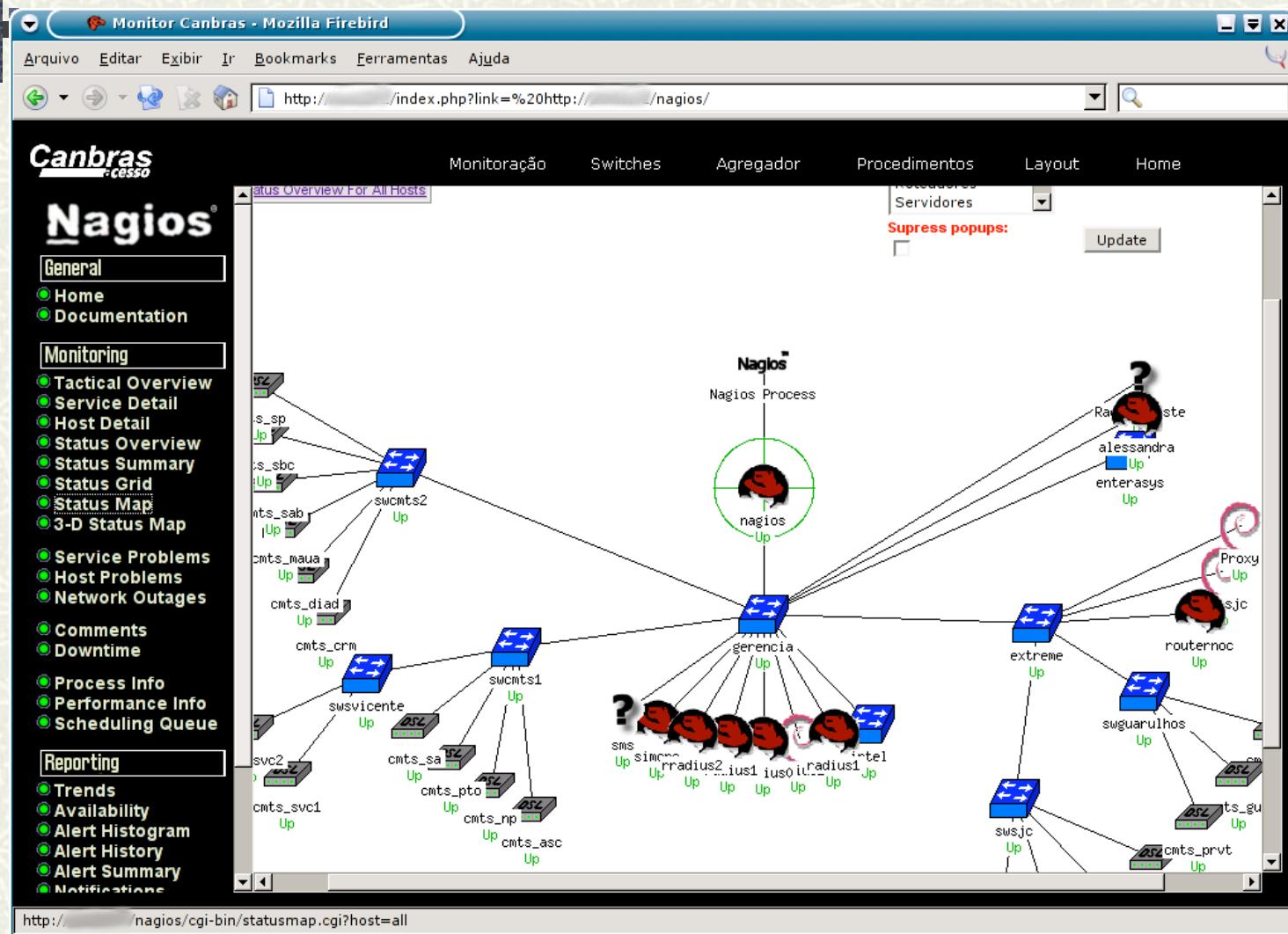
SWITCH (switch)

Host	Services
enterasys	[status] Ping Slot2/2-ATM-Trunk UOL/Auto/Cache-KBond1 Slot3/2-Gi-Trunk KBonet/UOL/Auto
extreme	Bridge SIC-Conv 01 DHCP Server Cerencia Cerencia NOC SIC Hub Net Phaser [status] PPPoE SIC Ping R Corp_Canbras-SIC Router NOC SNMP Server Servidores Radius Trunk swchnts1 Trunk swchnts2 Tunnel SMS1800 VlanPh PPPoE-Trafic All Bridge
gerencia	[status] Ping
intel	Cerbero Ping Router Sabrina Spawn Trunk Switch VPN Intelecab
sms	ATM 3/0 ATM 6/0 Ping Subscribers Auto [status]
swcmts1	[status] Ping Trunk Aljota Trunk Kbond1 Trunk UOL_1 Trunk UOL_2
swcmts2	CMTS Diadema CMTS Manaus CMTS SBC CMTS SCSI CMTS SCSII [status] Ping Santo Andre Swchnts01 Trunk Extreme
swguarulhos	Ping
swsic	[status] Ping

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/status.cgi?hostgroup=all&style=grid

This screenshot shows the Nagios monitoring interface running on a Linux system. The main window title is 'Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird'. The left sidebar contains navigation links for General, Monitoring, Service Problems, Host Problems, Network Outages, and Reporting. The main content area displays two tables: 'Servidores (servers)' and 'SWITCH (switch)'. The 'Servidores' table lists hosts like 'Proxy', 'alessandra', 'dhcpsjc', 'nagios', and 'simone' along with their associated services. The 'SWITCH' table lists various switches and their services, such as 'enterasys', 'extreme', 'gerencia', 'intel', 'sms', 'swcmts1', 'swcmts2', 'swguarulhos', and 'swsic'. Each entry in the tables includes icons representing the service type and status.

Screen Shots (9)



Screen Shots (10)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Monitoração Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Current Network Status

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:46:18 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as *mcosta*

[View History For all hosts](#)
[View Notifications For All Hosts](#)
[View Host Status Detail For All Hosts](#)

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	0	0	0

All Problems **All Types**
0 41

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
147	2	0	0	0

All Problems **All Types**
2 149

Service Status Details For All Hosts

Host	Service	Status	Last Check	Duration	Attempt	Status Information
alessandra	 Disco 1	 WARNING	04-07-2004 14:41:17	0d 18h 15m 40s	3/3	DISK WARNING [6267509 kB (18%) free on /dev/md/dsk/d3]
	 Disco 2	 WARNING	04-07-2004 14:45:21	15d 15h 2m 50s	3/3	DISK WARNING [3423193 kB (19%) free on /dev/md/dsk/d6]

2 Matching Service Entries Displayed

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/status.cgi?host=all&servicestatustypes=248

Screen Shots (11)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
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- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
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- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Monitoração Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Current Network Status

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:46:28 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as *mcosta*

[View Service Status Detail For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Overview For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Summary For All Host Groups](#)
[View Status Grid For All Host Groups](#)

Host Status Totals

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
41	0	0	0

Service Status Totals

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
147	2	0	0	0

All Problems **All Types**

0	41
---	----

All Problems **All Types**

2	149
---	-----

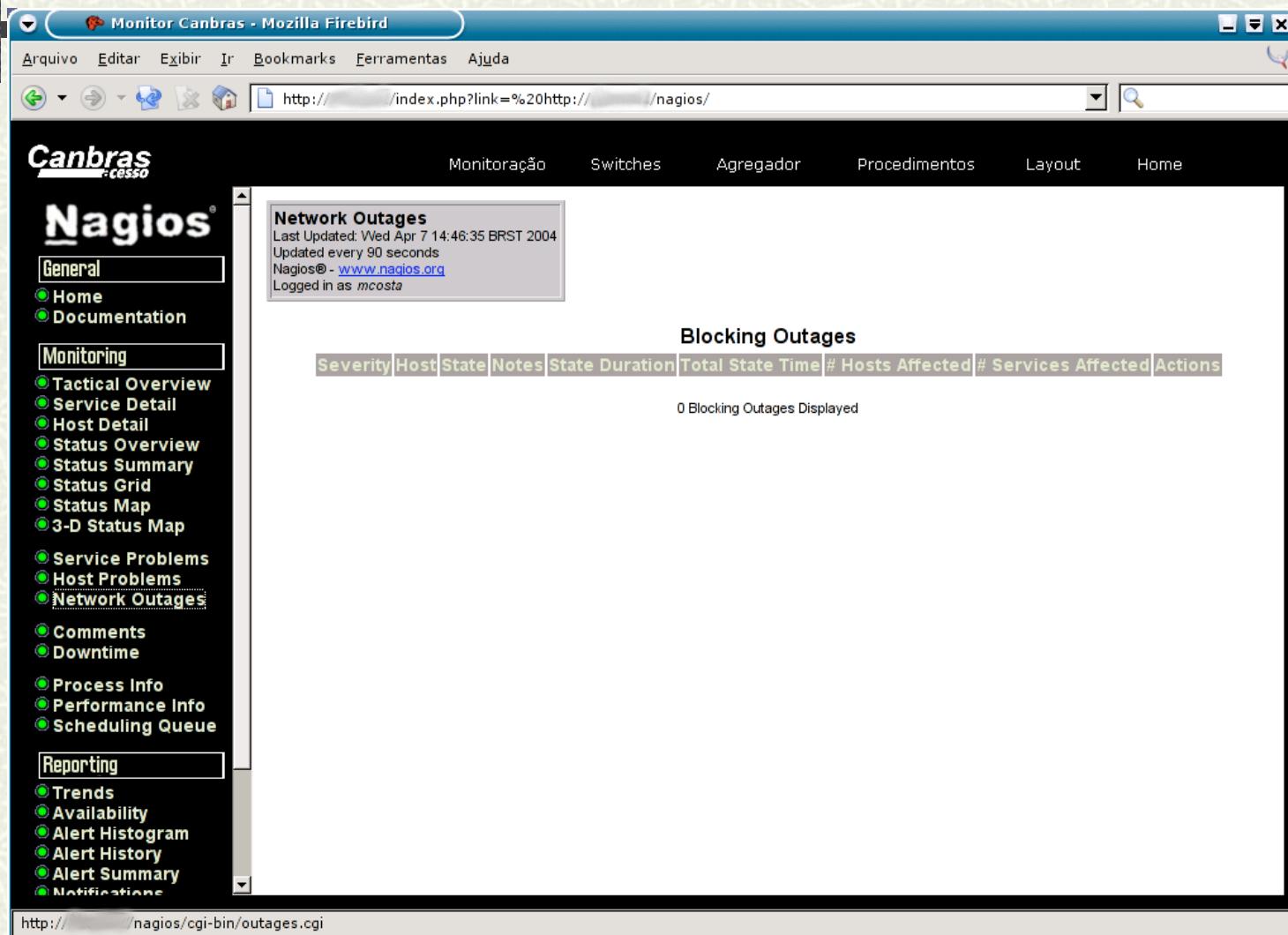
Host Status Details For All Host Groups

Host ↑↓ Status ↑↓ Last Check ↑↓ Duration ↑↓ Status Information

0 Matching Host Entries Displayed

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/status.cgi?hostgroup=all&style=hostdetail&hoststatustypes=12

Screen Shots (12)



Screen Shots (13)

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firebird browser window titled "Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird". The address bar displays the URL <http://index.php?link=%20http://nagios/>. The main content area is a Nagios monitoring interface.

The left sidebar menu includes:

- General**: Home, Documentation
- Monitoring**: Tactical Overview, Service Detail, Host Detail, Status Overview, Status Summary, Status Grid, Status Map, 3-D Status Map, Service Problems, Host Problems, Network Outages, Comments, Downtime
- Process Info**, Performance Info, Scheduling Queue
- Reporting**: Trends, Availability, Alert Histogram, Alert History, Alert Summary, Notifications

The right side of the interface displays two sections:

All Host and Service Comments
Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:46:44 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as mcosta

[[Host Comments](#) | [Service Comments](#)]

Host Comments
Add a new host comment

Host Name	Entry Time	Author	Comment	Comment ID	Persistent	Actions
There are no host comments						

Service Comments
Add a new service comment

Host Name	Service	Entry Time	Author	Comment	Comment ID	Persistent	Actions
alessandra	Disco_2	08-06-2003 21:32:53	nagiosadmin	Em processo de limpeza	97	Yes	

At the bottom of the browser window, the address bar shows the URL <http://nagios/cgi-bin/extinfo.cgi?type=3>.

Screen Shots (14)

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firebird browser window displaying the Nagios process information. The URL in the address bar is <http://nagios/index.php?link=%20http://nagios/>.

The main content area is titled "Nagios Process Information" and includes the following details:

Last Updated:	Wed Apr 7 14:47:08 BRST 2004
Updated every:	90 seconds
Nagios® -	www.nagios.org
Logged in as:	mcosta

Below this is the "Process Information" section, which lists various system status parameters:

Program Start Time:	02-13-2004 10:53:27
Total Running Time:	54d 4h 53m 41s
Last External Command Check:	04-07-2004 14:46:56
Last Log File Rotation:	04-07-2004 00:00:00
Nagios PID:	545
Notifications Enabled?	YES
Service Checks Being Executed?	YES
Passive Service Checks Being Accepted?	YES
Event Handlers Enabled?	Yes
Obsessing Over Services?	No
Flap Detection Enabled?	Yes
Performance Data Being Processed?	No

On the right side, there is a "Process Commands" section with several options:

- Shutdown the Nagios process (disabled)
- Restart the Nagios process (enabled)
- Disable notifications (disabled)
- Stop executing service checks (disabled)
- Stop accepting passive service checks (disabled)
- Disable event handlers (disabled)
- Start obsessing over services (enabled)
- Disable flap detection (disabled)
- Enable performance data (enabled)

At the bottom, the "Process Status Information" section shows:

Process Status:	OK
Check Command Output:	No process check command has been defined in your CGI configuration file. Nagios process is assumed to be running properly.

The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items:

- General
 - Home
 - Documentation
- Monitoring
 - Tactical Overview
 - Service Detail
 - Host Detail
 - Status Overview
 - Status Summary
 - Status Grid
 - Status Map
 - 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue
- Reporting
 - Trends
 - Availability
 - Alert Histogram
 - Alert History
 - Alert Summary
 - Notifications

Screen Shots (15)

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firebird browser window displaying the Nagios Performance Information page. The URL in the address bar is <http://nagios/index.php?link=%20http://nagios/>. The page title is "Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird". The main content area is titled "Program-Wide Performance Information". It includes a "Performance Information" box with last update details and a "Metrics" table. Below this are two tables: "Active Checks" and "Passive Checks", each with their own "Time Frame" and "Checks Completed" columns.

Performance Information

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:47:17 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as mcosta

Program-Wide Performance Information

Metric	Min.	Max.	Average
Check Execution Time:	< 1 sec	5 sec	1.201 sec
Check Latency:	< 1 sec	1 sec	0.027 sec
Percent State Change:	0.00%	12.11%	0.16%

Time Frame	Checks Completed
<= 1 minute:	23 (15.4%)
<= 5 minutes:	148 (99.3%)
<= 15 minutes:	149 (100.0%)
<= 1 hour:	149 (100.0%)
Since program start:	149 (100.0%)

Time Frame	Checks Completed
<= 1 minute:	0 (0.0%)
<= 5 minutes:	0 (0.0%)
<= 15 minutes:	0 (0.0%)
<= 1 hour:	0 (0.0%)
Since program start:	0 (0.0%)

Active Checks:

Passive Checks:

<http://nagios/cgi-bin/extinfo.cgi?type=4>

Screen Shots (16)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras

Monitóriação Switches Agregador Procedimentos Layout Home

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Service Check Scheduling Queue

Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:47:23 BRST 2004
Updated every 90 seconds
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as mcosta

Entries sorted by **next check time** (ascending)

Host ↑↓	Service ↑↓	Last Check ↑↓	Next Check ↑↓	Active Checks	Actions
dhcpsjc	ssh	04-07-2004 14:42:16	04-07-2004 14:47:16	ENABLED	X
dhcpsjc	Ping	04-07-2004 14:42:20	04-07-2004 14:47:20	ENABLED	X
enterasys	lfstatus	04-07-2004 14:42:22	04-07-2004 14:47:22	ENABLED	X
routernoc	ssh	04-07-2004 14:42:26	04-07-2004 14:47:26	ENABLED	X
Proxy	Status do NTP Server	04-07-2004 14:42:28	04-07-2004 14:47:28	ENABLED	X
simone	Ping	04-07-2004 14:42:29	04-07-2004 14:47:29	ENABLED	X
alessandra	smtp	04-07-2004 14:42:33	04-07-2004 14:47:33	ENABLED	X
simone	HTTP	04-07-2004 14:42:33	04-07-2004 14:47:33	ENABLED	X
simone	ssh	04-07-2004 14:42:33	04-07-2004 14:47:33	ENABLED	X
dhcpsjc	Users	04-07-2004 14:42:35	04-07-2004 14:47:35	ENABLED	X
nagios	Disco	04-07-2004 14:42:35	04-07-2004 14:47:35	ENABLED	X
enterasys	Ping	04-07-2004 14:42:45	04-07-2004 14:47:45	ENABLED	X
nagios	smtp	04-07-2004 14:42:45	04-07-2004 14:47:45	ENABLED	X
sms	Ping	04-07-2004 14:42:45	04-07-2004 14:47:45	ENABLED	X
swwsicente	Ping	04-07-2004 14:42:49	04-07-2004 14:47:49	ENABLED	X

http:// /nagios/cgi-bin/extinfo.cgi?type=7

Screen Shots (17)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http:// /index.php?link=%20http:// /nagios/

Canbras
Processo

Nagios®

Service State Trends
Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:48:32 BRST 2004
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as mcosta

View Trends For This Host
View Availability Report For This Service
View Alert Histogram For This Service
View Alert History This Service
View Notifications This Service

Monitoring

- General
- Home
- Documentation
- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
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- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Concluido

Service 'Disco 1' On Host 'alessandra'

Assume initial states: yes
Assume state retention: yes
First assumed state: Unspecified
Report period: [Current time range] 4
Backtracked archives: 4
Zoom factor: 4
Update

01-01-2004 01:00:00 to 04-07-2004
14:48:32
Duration: 97d 14h 48m 32s

Trends

State History For Service 'Disco 1' On Host 'alessandra'
Thu Jan 1 01:00:00 2004 to Wed Apr 7 14:48:32 2004

State Breakdowns:

State	Percentage	Days
Ok	(63.9%)	62d
Warning	(36.1%)	35d
Unknown	(0.0%)	0d
Critical	(0.0%)	0d
Indeterminate	(0.0%)	0d

Report
Nagios
http://www.nagios.org

Screen Shots (18)

Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ir Bookmarks Ferramentas Ajuda

http://.../index.php?link=%20http://.../nagios/

Canbras

Nagios®

General

- Home
- Documentation

Monitoring

- Tactical Overview
- Service Detail
- Host Detail
- Status Overview
- Status Summary
- Status Grid
- Status Map
- 3-D Status Map
- Service Problems
- Host Problems
- Network Outages
- Comments
- Downtime
- Process Info
- Performance Info
- Scheduling Queue

Reporting

- Trends
- Availability
- Alert Histogram
- Alert History
- Alert Summary
- Notifications

Concluido

Service Availability Report
Last Updated: Wed Apr 7 14:49:59 BRST 2004
Nagios® - www.nagios.org
Logged in as mcosta

View Availability Report For This Host
View Availability Report For All Services
View Trends For This Service
View Alert Histogram For This Service
View Alert History This Service
View Notifications This Service

Service 'FreeRadius' On Host 'radius2'
Assume initial states: yes
Assume state retention: yes
First assumed service state: Backtracked archives:
Unspecified 4
Report period: [Current time range]
Update

[Availability report completed in 0 min 3 sec]

Service State Breakdowns:

State	Type / Reason	Time	% Total Time	% Known Time
OK	Unscheduled	96d 18h 57m 18s	99.152%	99.157%
	Scheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Total	96d 18h 57m 18s	99.152%	99.157%
WARNING	Unscheduled	0d 0h 4m 30s	0.003%	0.003%
	Scheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Total	0d 0h 4m 30s	0.003%	0.003%
UNKNOWN	Unscheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Scheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Total	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
CRITICAL	Unscheduled	0d 19h 40m 1s	0.839%	0.840%
	Scheduled	0d 0h 0m 0s	0.000%	0.000%
	Total	0d 19h 40m 1s	0.839%	0.840%

Screen Shots (19)

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firebird browser window displaying the Nagios monitoring interface. The title bar reads "Monitor Canbras - Mozilla Firebird". The menu bar includes "Arquivo", "Editar", "Exibir", "Ir", "Bookmarks", "Ferramentas", and "Ajuda". The address bar shows the URL "http://.../index.php?link=%20http://.../nagios/".

The main content area has a left sidebar with a "Canbras" logo and a "Nagios" title. The sidebar contains several menu items under "General" (Home, Documentation), "Monitoring" (Tactical Overview, Service Detail, Host Detail, Status Overview, Status Summary, Status Grid, Status Map, 3-D Status Map), "Service Problems" (Host Problems, Network Outages), "Comments", "Downtime", "Process Info", "Performance Info", and "Scheduling Queue". Under "Reporting", there are links for Trends, Availability, Alert Histogram, Alert History, Alert Summary, and Notifications.

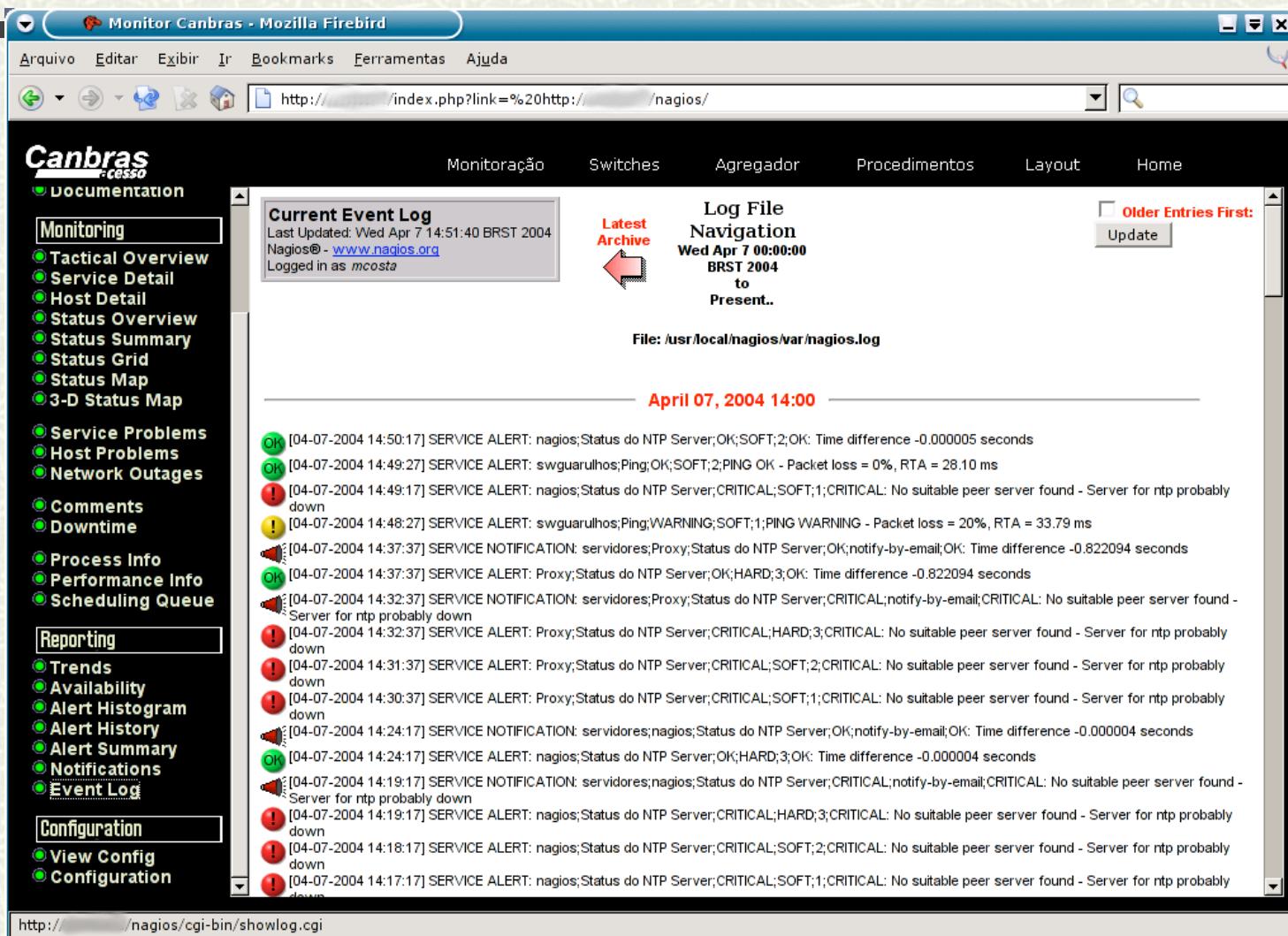
The main panel displays "Contact Notifications" with a message about last update and the user "mcosta". It also shows "All Contacts" with a log file navigation section for "Log File Navigation" from "Wed Apr 7 00:00:00 BRST 2004" to "Present..". A red arrow points to the "Latest Archive" link. On the right, there's a dropdown for "Notification detail level for all contacts" set to "All notifications" and "Older Entries First" checked, with an "Update" button.

A table titled "File: /usr/local/nagios/var/nagios.log" lists recent notifications:

Host	Service	Type	Time	Contact	Notification Command	Information
Proxy	Status do NTP Server	OK	04-07-2004 14:37:37	servidores	notify-by-email	OK: Time difference -0.822094 seconds
Proxy	Status do NTP Server	CRITICAL	04-07-2004 14:32:37	servidores	notify-by-email	CRITICAL: No suitable peer server found - Server for ntp probably down
nagios	Status do NTP Server	OK	04-07-2004 14:24:17	servidores	notify-by-email	OK: Time difference -0.000004 seconds
nagios	Status do NTP Server	CRITICAL	04-07-2004 14:19:17	servidores	notify-by-email	CRITICAL: No suitable peer server found - Server for ntp probably down
radius2	FreeRadius	OK	04-07-2004 02:41:28	radius	notify-by-email	Sending request. radrecv: Reply from host 3d1e000a code=2, id=233, length=47. Received unknown attribute 18.
radius2	FreeRadius	CRITICAL	04-07-2004 02:31:47	radius	notify-by-email	Sending request. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, No answer.
nagios	smtp	OK	04-07-2004 00:36:48	servidores	notify-by-email	SMTP OK - 2 second response time
nagios	smtp	CRITICAL	04-07-2004 00:21:52	servidores	notify-by-email	Connection refused by host
nagios	smtp	OK	04-07-2004 00:14:48	servidores	notify-by-email	SMTP OK - 8 second response time
nagios	smtp	CRITICAL	04-07-2004 00:09:48	servidores	notify-by-email	Connection refused by host

The bottom status bar shows the URL "http://.../nagios/cgi-bin/notifications.cgi?contact=all".

Screen Shots (20)



Concluindo

Q & A

Referências

- www.nagios.org
- www.ntop.org
- www.caida.org

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