



WiFi Related Registry Keys

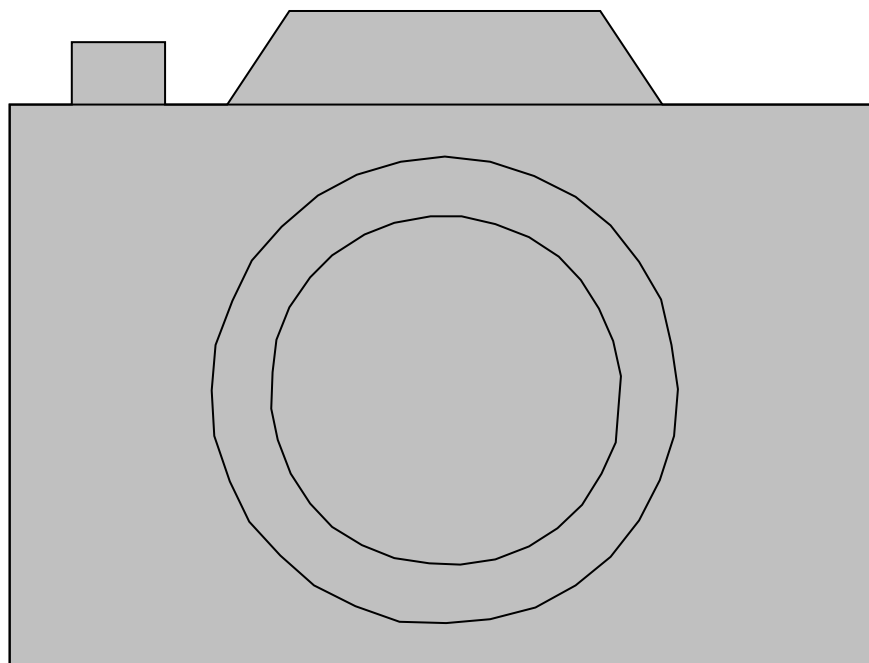


What Can we Discover

- Whether the user's AP was open or secured
- What different APs the user has been connecting to
- The date and times the user has been connected to their AP and the Internet
- Whether the user was using a different adapter



The Big Picture





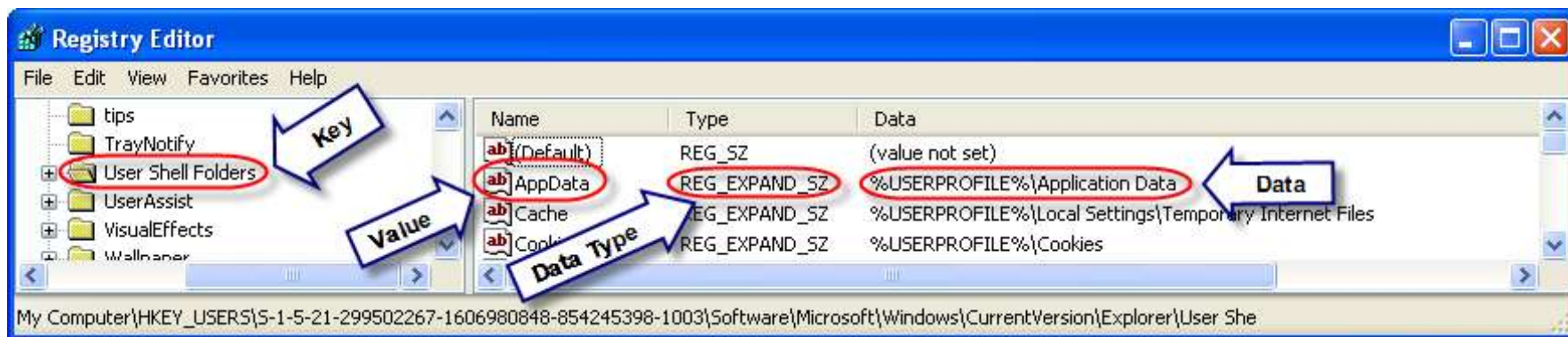
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THE BASICS



The Windows Registry

- Repository for **system settings**
- Repository for **user settings**
- Stored on the **hard disk** as well as in **memory** (RAM)
- Organized into:
 - **Keys**
 - **Values**
 - **Data**











Files Containing the Registry

System Information

%SystemRoot%\System32\config\

- Default, SAM, SECURITY, Software, System, Userdiff, etc...

 default	256 KB	File	16/09/2009 2:34 PM
 SAM	256 KB	File	16/09/2009 2:34 PM
 SECURITY	256 KB	File	16/09/2009 2:34 PM
 software	23,040 KB	File	16/09/2009 2:34 PM
 system	7,168 KB	File	16/09/2009 2:51 PM
 userdiff	256 KB	File	07/08/2004 1:52 AM

User Specific Information

%SystemRoot%\Documents and Settings\<username>\

- NTUSER.DAT

 NTUSER.DAT	1,280 KB	DAT File	16/09/2009 3:13 PM
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------	----------	--------------------



Date & Time Stamps

- Registry Key **time stamps** are in the system's **UTC**
- **When a Key is created**, an initial time stamp is placed on it
- Every time a Key's Values or Data are **changed**, the **time stamp** on the **Key** is **updated**
- ❖ It may not be possible to tell which value or data changed



AccessData Registry Viewer - [NTUSER.DAT]

File Edit Report View Window Help

File Name MRU View Save As File Name MRU View

Key Properties

Last Written Time 29/08/2009 15:52:08 UTC

Name	Type	Data
Value	REG_MULTI_SZ	O:\Courses and Workshops\NIT\2009\0902\NITC 0902 Grades.xlsx...
Maximum Ent...	REG_DWORD	0x0000000A (10)

000 4f 00 3a 00 5c 00 43 00-6f 00 75 00 72 00 73 00 0::\·C·o·u·r·s·
010 65 00 73 00 20 00 61 00-6e 00 64 00 20 00 57 00 e·s· ·a·n·d· ·W·
020 6f 00 72 00 6b 00 73 00-68 00 6f 00 70 00 73 00 o·r·k·s·h·o·p·s·
030 5c 00 4e 00 49 00 54 00-5c 00 32 00 30 00 30 00 \·N·I·T·\·2·0·0·
040 39 00 5c 00 30 00 39 00-30 00 32 00 5c 00 4e 00 9·\·0·9·0·2·\·N·
050 49 00 54 00 43 00 20 00-30 00 39 00 30 00 32 00 I·T·C· ·0·9·0·2·

NTUSER.DAT\Software\Microsoft\Office\12.0\Common\Open Find\Microsoft Office Excel\Settings\Save Offset: 0



Security Identifiers (SID)

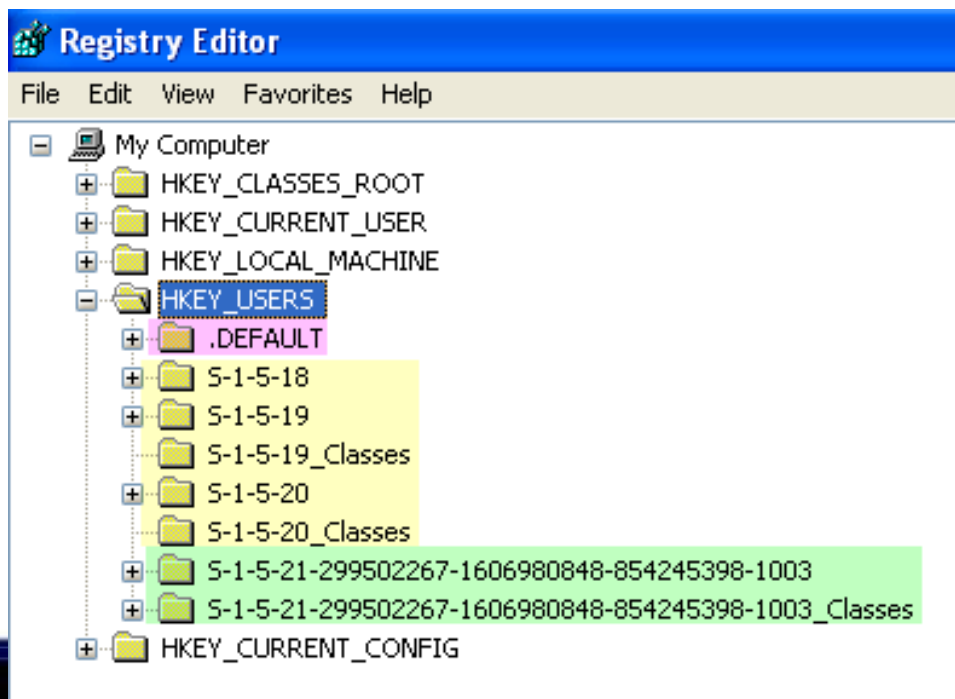
- *Unique* names
- Identify users or groups of users
- Assigned by a Windows Domain Controller
- Not portable to other networks

S-<SID_Version>-<Identifier_authority>-<Domain_Identifier>-<Relative_Identifier>

S-1-5-21-299502267-1606980848-854245398-1003



- **S-1-5-18** – LocalSystem
- **S-1-5-19** – NT Authority, local service.
- **S-1-5-19_Classes** - NT Authority local service classes.
- **S-1-5-20** – NT Authority, network service
- **S-1-5-20-Classes** – NT Authority, network service classes.





Determining Specific User's SIDs

- **SAM file:**
 - **\SAM\Domains\Account\Users**
- **SOFTWARE file:**
 - **\Microsoft\WindowsNT\CurrentVersion\ProfileList**
- Contains the user name and SID in Hex.
- You must convert the last three hex numbers to decimal to determine the decimal version of the SID that is used in the Recycler and System Volume Information Folder
- **FTK Registry Viewer** does much of this for you

AccessData Registry Viewer - [SAM]

File Edit Report View Window Help

SAM

- SAM
 - Domains
 - Account
 - Aliases
 - Groups
 - Users
 - 000001F4
 - 000001F5
 - 000003EA
 - 000003EB
 - 000003EC
 - 000003F0
 - 000003F1**
 - Names
- Builtin

Key Properties

Last Written Time	16/09/2009 18:22:38 UTC
SID unique identifier	1009
User Name	Mary
Full Name	Mary
Logon Count	1
Last Logon Time	16/09/2009 18:22:38 UTC
Last Password Change Time	11/09/2009 12:32:00 UTC
Expiration Time	Never
Invalid Logon Count	0
Last Failed Login Time	13/09/2009 12:34:06 UTC
Account Disabled	false
Password Required	true
Country Code	0 (System Default)
Has LAN Manager Password	true
Has NTLMv2 Password	true

Name	Type	Data
F	REG_BINARY	02 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 54 55 A3 AB FA 36 CA 01 00
V	REG_BINARY	00 00 00 00 D4 00 00 00 02 00 01 00 D4 00 00 00 00

00	02 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00-54 55 a3 ab fa 36 ca 01	.....TU
10	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-76 50 d8 db db 32 ca 01	.....vP
20	ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 7f-48 2d 31 7c 6e 34 ca 01	.....H-1
30	f1 03 00 00 01 02 00 00-10 02 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
40	00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 ff ff db 01 91 7c	.....

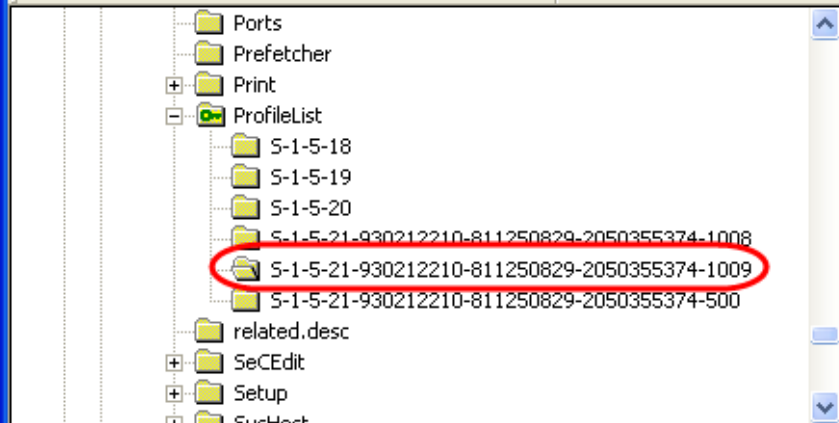
SAM\SAM\Domains\Account\Users\000003F1

Offset: 0



AccessData Registry Viewer - [software]

File Edit Report View Window Help



Key Properties

Last Written Time 16/09/2009 18:32:02 UTC














Name	Type	Data
ProfileImagePath	REG_EXPAND_SZ	%SystemDrive%\Documents and Settings\Mary
Sid	REG_BINARY	01 05 00 00 00 00 05 15 00 00 00 72 E9 71 37 8D B4 ...
Flags	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
State	REG_DWORD	0x00000004 (4)
CentralProfile	REG_SZ	(value not set)
ProfileLoadTimeLow	REG_DWORD	0xAC53C358 (2891170648)
ProfileLoadTimeHigh	REG_DWORD	0x01CA36FA (30029562)
RefCount	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
RunLogonScriptSync	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)

```
00 25 00 53 00 79 00 73 00-74 00 65 00 6d 00 44 00 %S.y.s.t.e.m.D.
10 72 00 69 00 76 00 65 00-25 00 5c 00 44 00 6f 00 r.i.v.e.s.\.D.o.
20 63 00 75 00 6d 00 65 00-6e 00 74 00 73 00 20 00 c.u.m.e.n.t.s.
30 61 00 6e 00 64 00 20 00-53 00 65 00 74 00 74 00 a.n.d. .S.e.t.t.
40 69 00 6e 00 67 00 73 00-5c 00 4d 00 61 00 72 00 i.n.g.s.\.M.a.r.
50 79 00 00 00 y...
```

software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\ProfileList\S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-1009

Offset: 0



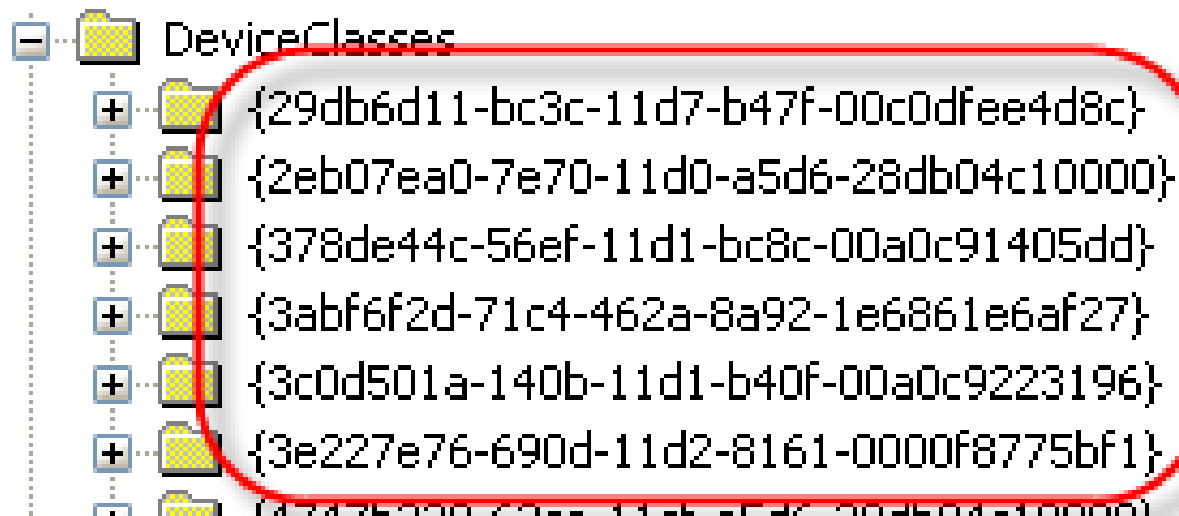
 _REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-18
 _REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-19
 _REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-20
 _REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-500
 _REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-1008
 _REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-1009
 _REGISTRY_USER_USRCLASS_S-1-5-18
 _REGISTRY_USER_USRCLASS_S-1-5-19
 _REGISTRY_USER_USRCLASS_S-1-5-20
 _REGISTRY_USER_USRCLASS_S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-500
 _REGISTRY_USER_USRCLASS_S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-1009
 ComDb.Dat
 domain.txt



Globally Unique Identifiers (GUID)

- Identify devices
- 16 Byte name
 - Hexadecimal notation
 - 8-4-4-4-12

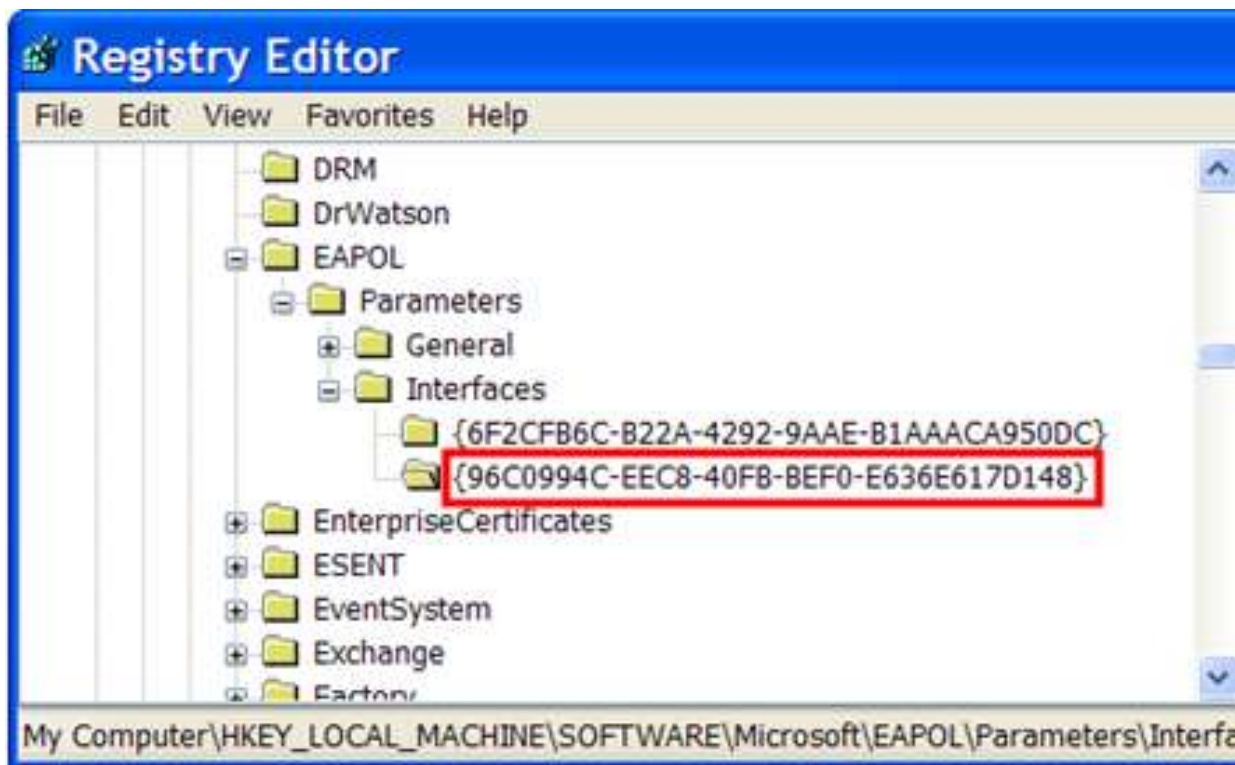
5583FF01-9690-120C-A326-00AB003F549A





Globally Unique Identifiers (GUID)

- All Wireless Adapters are given a unique GUID





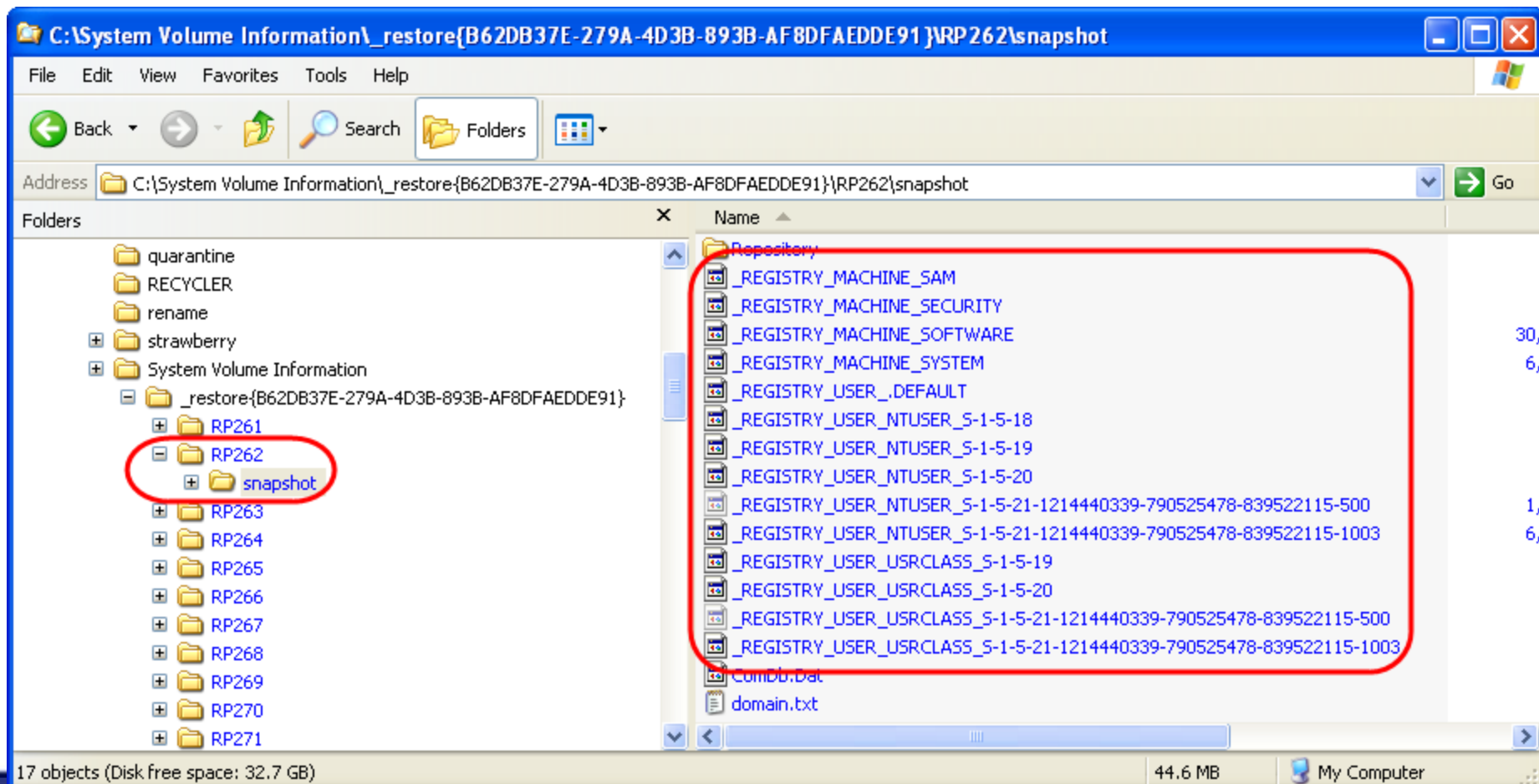
Restore Points

The screenshot shows a Windows XP File Explorer window titled "C:\System Volume Information_restore{B62DB37E-279A-4D3B-893B-AF8DFAEDDE91}". The address bar contains the path "C:\System Volume Information_restore{B62DB37E-279A-4D3B-893B-AF8DFAEDDE91}" and is circled in red. The left sidebar shows the "Folders" pane with "System Volume Information" expanded, and the "_restore{B62DB37E-279A-4D3B-893B-AF8DFAEDDE91}" folder selected. The main pane displays a list of folders, with the column of folders circled in red. The status bar at the bottom indicates "60 objects (Disk free space: 32.7 GB)", "43.9 KB", and "My Computer".

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
RP261		File Folder	23/06/2009 4:01 PM
RP262		File Folder	25/06/2009 3:35 PM
RP263		File Folder	29/06/2009 8:44 AM
RP264		File Folder	30/06/2009 9:37 AM
RP265		File Folder	01/07/2009 10:37 AM
RP266		File Folder	02/07/2009 9:40 AM
RP267		File Folder	06/07/2009 10:02 AM
RP268		File Folder	07/07/2009 10:48 AM
RP269		File Folder	08/07/2009 1:39 PM
RP270		File Folder	13/07/2009 8:31 AM
RP271		File Folder	14/07/2009 8:56 AM
RP272		File Folder	15/07/2009 1:17 PM



Restore Points





WiFi Concepts

- **SSID** – Service Set Identifier (i.e. Network name)
- **BSSID** – Basic Service Set Identifier (i.e. MAC address)
- **Encryption**
 - WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy)
 - TKIP (Temporal Key Integrity Protocol)
 - AES (Advanced Encryption Standard)
- **Authentication**
 - WPA (WiFi Protected Access – AES)
 - WPA-PSK (Pre-Shared Key)



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REGISTRY, NETWORKS & WIFI



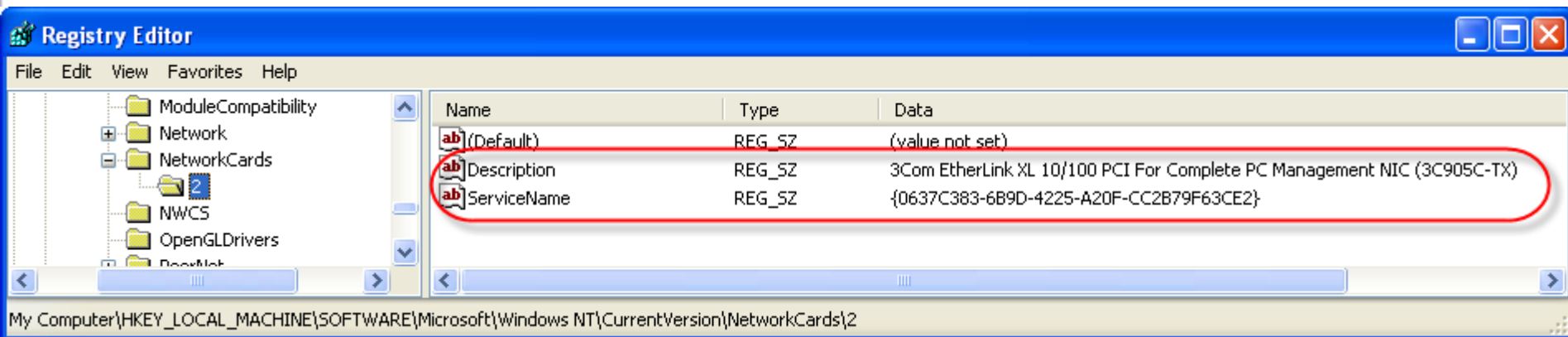
Network Cards

- If a computer contains multiple network cards (e.g. an Ethernet NIC as well as a Wi-Fi card), there will be **Registry keys** created **for each card**
- When a network card is removed from a computer, the Registry entry for it is **not deleted**.



Network Cards & Wireless Adapters

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\NetworkCards



Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
Users		File Folder	11/09/2009 8:53 AM
default	512 KB	File	10/09/2009 3:08 AM
SAM	256 KB	File	10/09/2009 3:08 AM
SECURITY	256 KB	File	10/09/2009 7:24 AM
software	32,000 KB	File	10/09/2009 11:12 AM
system	6,400 KB	File	10/09/2009 7:24 AM
userdiff	256 KB	File	21/08/2008 10:47 AM



- The “Last Written Time” will usually represent the date and time that the adapter was ***first installed***

AccessData Registry Viewer - [software]

File Edit Report View Window Help

31
32
34
NWCS
OpenGLDrivers
PeerNet
Perflib

Key Properties

Last Written Time 12/08/2009 18:55:13 UTC

Name	Type	Data
ServiceName	REG_SZ	{ED25DA33-CB0D-4365-9A0D-4D933B84BF2D}
Description	REG_SZ	NETGEAR WG111v3 54Mbps Wireless USB 2.0 Adapter

00 4e 00 45 00 54 00 47 00-45 00 41 00 52 00 20 00 N·E·T·G·E·A·R·
10 57 00 47 00 31 00 31 00-31 00 76 00 33 00 20 00 W·G·1·1·1·v·3·
20 35 00 34 00 4d 00 62 00-70 00 73 00 20 00 57 00 5·4·M·b·p·s·
30 69 00 72 00 65 00 6c 00-65 00 73 00 73 00 20 00 i·r·e·l·e·s·s·

software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\NetworkCards\34 Offset: 0



WiFi Connections

Keys of Interest:

- **HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\EAPOL\Parameters\Interfaces\{GUID}**
- **HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces**
- **HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces**

EAPOL = Extensible Authentication Protocol over LAN

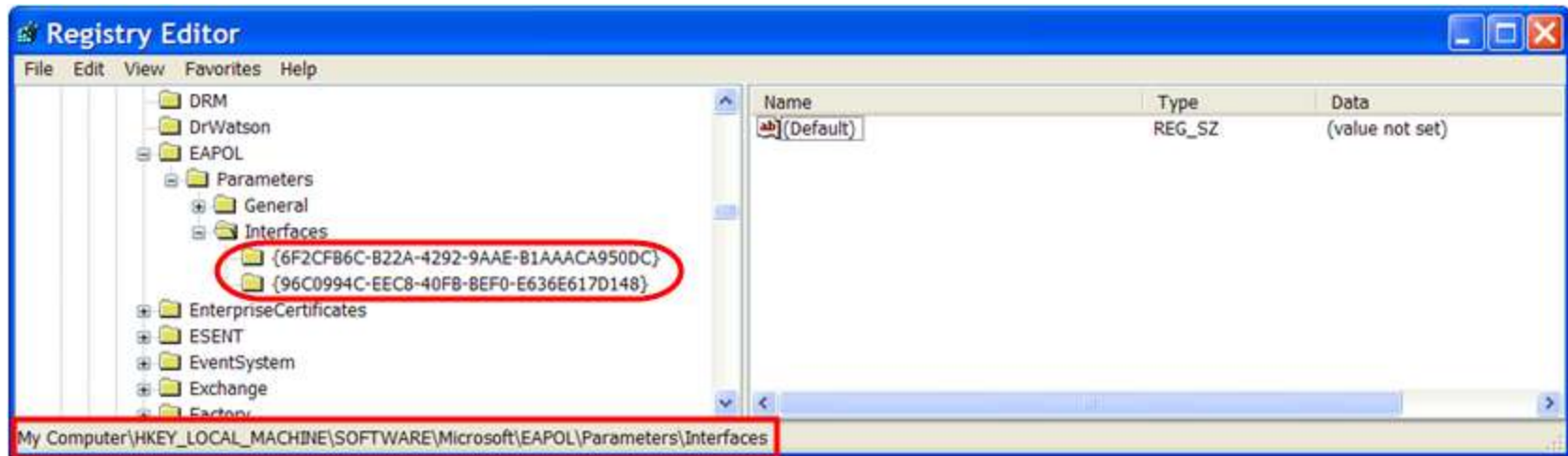
WZCSVC = Wireless Zero Configuration Service



The registry keeps a list of the different wireless interfaces that have been used on the computer. These can be found under the following key:

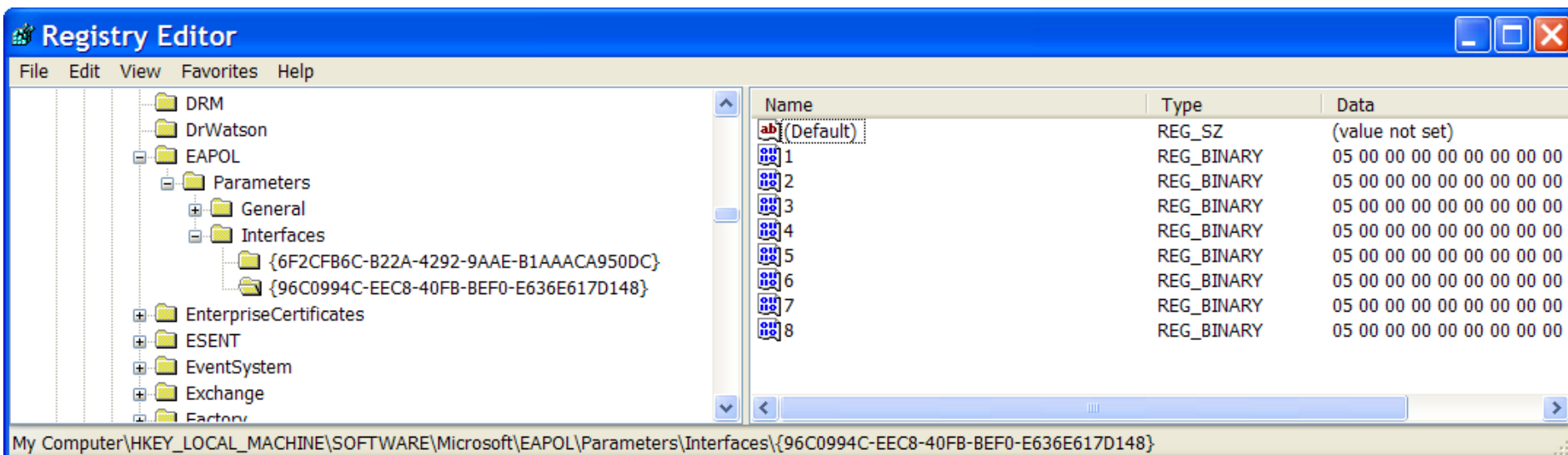
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\EAPOL\Parameters\Interfaces

Two wireless adapters have been used on this computer:



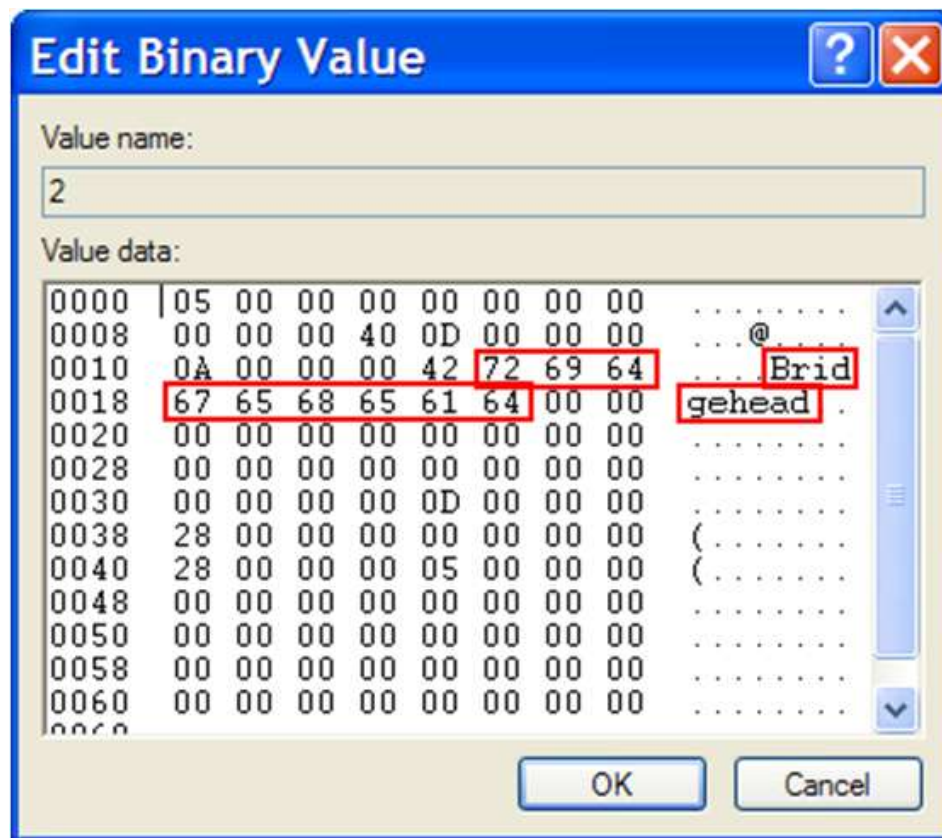


- If you click on one of the interfaces keys, you will see a list of numbered values.
- Each one of these represents a **different wireless network** that the adapter has connected to





- The data in each of these values contains the **SSID** of the network





HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces

Value: Static#0000, Static#0002, ...

The **Data** for these **Values** contains:

- The **BSSID** of the network that the adapter has connected **0x08**
- The **SSID** of the network that the WAP has connected to **0x14**
- The type of **encryption** used **0x34**
- The **authentication** method / protocol **0x94**



AccessData Registry Viewer - [software]

File Edit Report View Window Help

Wisp
Works
WZCSVC
Parameters
Interfaces
{24E2DF49-403A-47BA-9653-A6FEA1317B46}
{554C6A98-C8E0-4984-B112-C34DD22B746C}
{E869C63D-B1F9-4F32-B603-13D5CADB5E5E}
MicroVision
Mozilla

Key Properties
Last Written Time 16/09/2009 19:33:43 UTC

Name	Type	Data
LayoutVersion	REG_DWORD	0x00000007 (7)
ControlFlags	REG_DWORD	0x0BD18002 (198279170)
ActiveSettings	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 13 46 C1 1F 72 00 00 0C 00 ...
Static#0000	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 13 46 C1 1F 72 00 00 0C 00 ...
Static#0001	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 19 CB 9E 72 FE 00 00 0A 00 ...

000 c8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 13 46 c1 1f 72 00 00 È....@....FÁ.r..
010 4a 6f 6e 65-73 20 46 61 6d 69 6c 79Jones Family
020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Encryption 00 01 00 00 00-d3 ff ff ff 01 00 00 00óyyy..
040 20 00 00 00 64 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 88 2f 25 00 ...d...../%.
050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
060 01 00 00 00 82 84 8b 96-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
090 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0a0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Authentication

software\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces\{24E2DF49-403A-47BA-9653-A6FEA1317B46} Offset: 0



Was the Access Point Secured? (WEP, WPA, WPA2, etc.)

**HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\
Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces**



<u>Hex Offset</u>	<u>Information</u>
0x08	BSSID
0x10	Length of SSID
0x14	Start of SSID string
0x34	Data Encryption type used (TKIP, AES, WEP, Disabled)
0x94	Network Authentication used (WPA-PSK, WPA, Shared, Open)

Encryption Type 0x34

WEP	00
Disabled	01
TKIP	04
AES	06

Network-Authentication 0x94

WPA-PSK	04
WPA	03
Shared	01
Open	00

***** This is an incomplete list of values**

- **This WiFi network did not require authentication**
- **Encryption was disabled**

The screenshot shows the AccessData Registry Viewer interface. The left pane displays the tree structure: Works > WZCSVC > Parameters > Interfaces. The right pane lists registry values:

Name	Type	Data
LayoutVersion	REG_DWORD	0x00000007 (7)
ControlFlags	REG_DWORD	0x0BD18002 (198279170)
ActiveSettings	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 13 46 C1 1F 72 00 00 0C 00 ...
Static#0000	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 13 46 C1 1F 72 00 00 0C 00 ...
Static#0001	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 19 CB 9E 72 FE 00 00 0A 00 ...

Below the main view, the 'Key Properties' section shows 'Last Written Time' as '16/09/2009 19:33:43 UTC'. A detailed hex dump of the selected value follows:

Offset	Hex Data	ASCII Representation
000	c8 02 00 00 00 00 13 46 c1 1f 72 00 00	E.....@....FÃ.r..
010	00 00 00 00 00 00 4a 6f 6e 65 73 20 46 61 6d 69 6c 79	.....Jones Family
020	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
030	00 00 00 00 00 00 d3 ff ff ff 01 00 00 00	.....öyyy...
040	20 00 00 00 00 00 64 00 00 00 00 00 88 2f 25 00	...d...../%.
050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
060	01 00 00 00 00 82 84 8b 96 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
080	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
090	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

Annotations with arrows point to specific fields in the hex dump:

- BSSID**: Points to the first six bytes of the second row (00-00-13-46-c1-1f-72-00).
- SSID**: Points to the next ten bytes of the second row (4a-6f-6e-65-73-20-46-61-6d-69-6c-79).
- Encryption disabled**: Points to the third byte of the third row (01).
- Open network**: Points to the last two bytes of the fourth row (00-00).

The bottom status bar shows the path: software\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces\{24E2DF49-403A-47BA-9653-A6FEA1317B46} and Offset: 0.

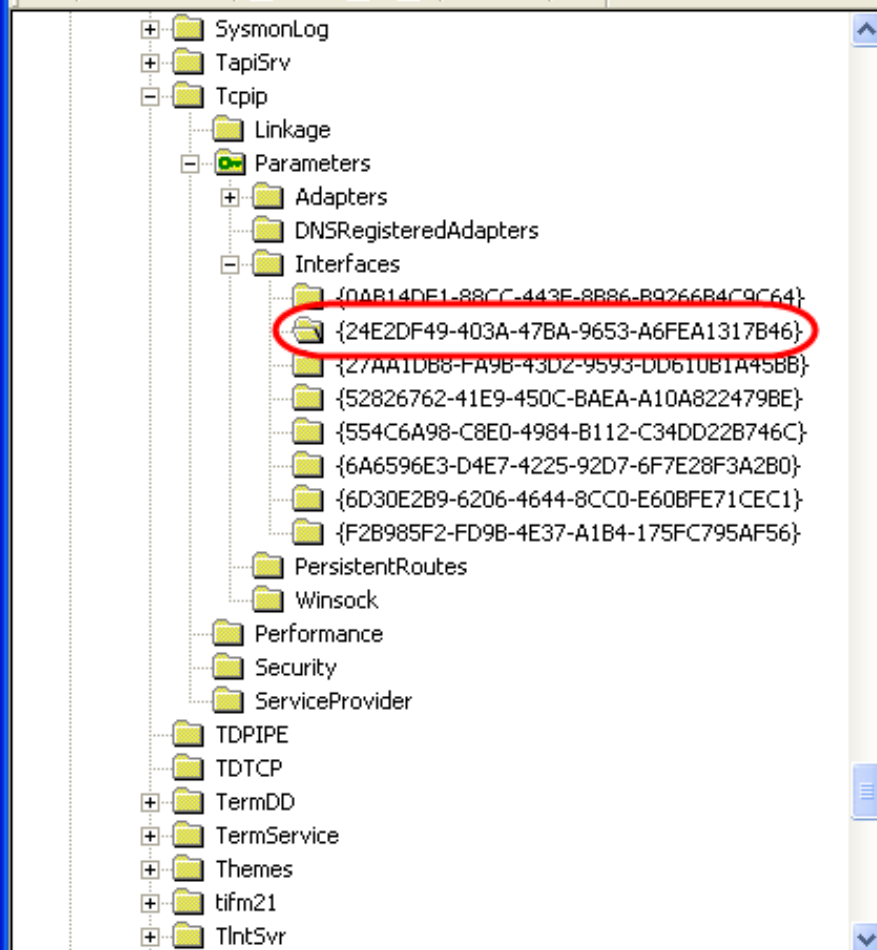
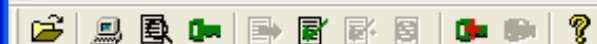


HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\ Services\Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces

- Interface configuration information
 - IP Address
 - Subnet Mask
 - DHCP lease obtained time (epoch time)
 - DHCP Server address
- Only the **most recent** configuration information
- **Previous configuration information** may be found in **restore points**.
- ***DHCP lease obtained time*** to pinpoint the date & time of the last connection

AccessData Registry Viewer - [_REGISTRY_MACHINE_SYSTEM]

File Edit Report View Window Help



Key Properties

Last Written Time 16/09/2009 18:18:04 UTC

Name	Type	Data
UseZeroBroadcast	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
EnableDeadGWDetect	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
EnableDHCP	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
IPAddress	REG_MULTI_SZ	0.0.0.0
SubnetMask	REG_MULTI_SZ	0.0.0.0
DefaultGateway	REG_MULTI_SZ	(value not set)
DefaultGatewayMetric	REG_MULTI_SZ	(value not set)
NameServer	REG_SZ	(value not set)
Domain	REG_SZ	(value not set)
RegistrationEnabled	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
RegisterAdapterName	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
TCPAllowedPorts	REG_MULTI_SZ	0
UDPAllowedPorts	REG_MULTI_SZ	0
RawIPAllowedProtocols	REG_MULTI_SZ	0
NTEContextList	REG_MULTI_SZ	(value not set)
DhcpClassIdBin	REG_BINARY	(value not set)
DhcpIPAddress	REG_SZ	192.168.0.101
DhcpSubnetMask	REG_SZ	255.255.255.0
DhcpServer	REG_SZ	192.168.0.1
Lease	REG_DWORD	0x00093A80 (604800)
LeaseObtainedTime	REG_DWORD	0x4AAD23B3 (1252860851)
T1	REG_DWORD	0x4AB1C0F3 (1253163251)
T2	REG_DWORD	0x4AB536E3 (1253390051)
LeaseTerminatesTime	REG_DWORD	0x4AB65E33 (1253465651)
IPAutoconfigurationAddress	REG_SZ	0.0.0.0
IPAutoconfigurationMask	REG_SZ	255.255.0.0
IPAutoconfigurationSeed	REG_DWORD	0x58B74440 (1488405568)
AddressType	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
IsServerNapAware	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)

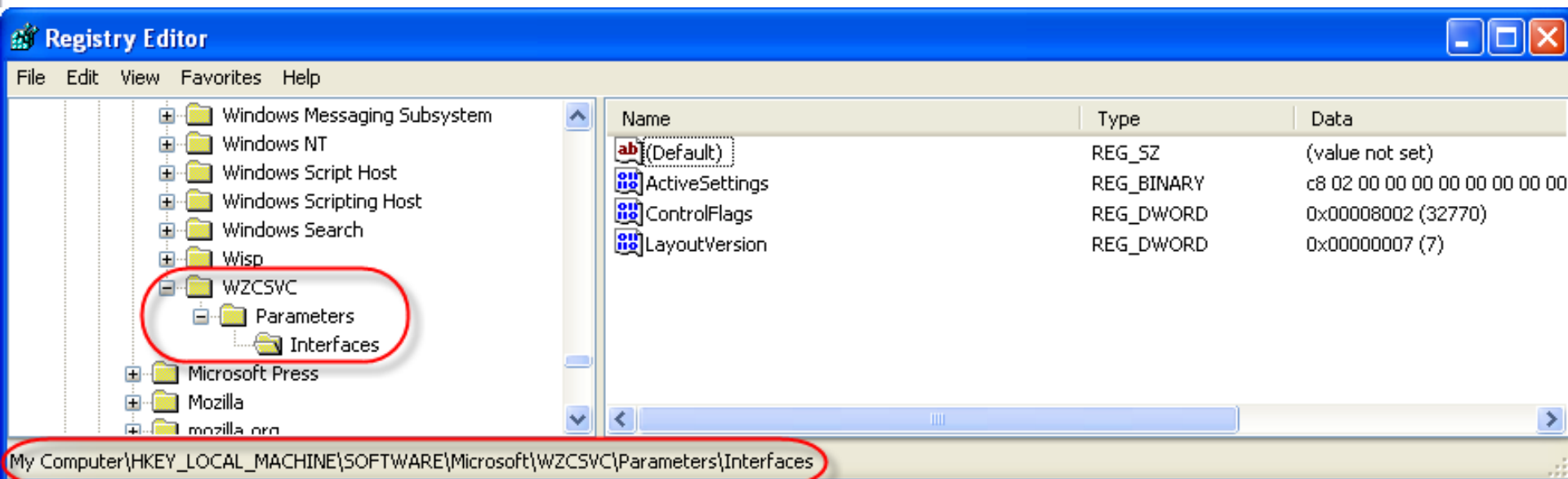
_REGISTRY_MACHINE_SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces\{24E2DF49-403A-47BA-4

Offset: 0



If the computer has **never connected** to a wireless network, no keys with GUIDs should show up

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces





Following the GUID

- You can follow the globally unique identifier through the different registry keys to get a clearer picture of where and when a user was connecting with a particular adapter.
- You can also look through the computer's restore points to gain a historical perspective.



AccessData Registry Viewer - [software]

File Edit Report View Window Help

31
32
34
NWCS
+ OpenGLDrivers
+ PeerNet
Perflib

Key Properties
Last Written Time: 12/08/2009 18:55:13 UTC

Name	Type	Data
ServiceName	REG_SZ	{ED25DA33-CB0D-4365-9A0D-4D933B84BF2D}
Description	REG_SZ	NETGEAR WG111v3 54Mbps Wireless USB 2.0 Adapter

00 4e 00 45 00 54 00 47 00-45 00 41 00 52 00 20 00 N·E·T·G·E·A·R· ·
10 57 00 47 00 31 00 31 00-31 00 76 00 33 00 20 00 W·G·1·1·1·v·3· ·
20 35 00 34 00 4d 00 62 00-70 00 73 00 20 00 57 00 5·4·M·b·p·s· ·W·
30 69 00 72 00 65 00 6c 00-65 00 73 00 73 00 20 00 i·r·e·l·e·s·s· ·

software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\NetworkCards\34 Offset: 0



AccessData Registry Viewer - [software]

File Edit Report View Window Help

WZCSVC
Parameters
Interfaces
{554C6A98-C8E0-4984-B112-C34DD22B746C}
{B647E28F-CD10-4022-9F7F-02CA2799DA06}
{E869C63D-B1F9-4F32-B603-13D5CADB5E5E}
{ED25DA33-CB0D-4365-9A0D-4D933B84BF2D}

MicroVision
Mozilla
mozilla.org
NETGEAR
Network Associates
Novell
ONBC

Key Properties
Last Written Time: **12/08/2009 18:59:10 UTC**

Name	Type	Data
LayoutVersion	REG_DWORD	0x00000007 (7)
ControlFlags	REG_DWORD	0x03818002 (58818562)
ActiveSettings	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...
Static#0000	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 42 00 00 00 13 46 C1 1F 72 00 18 07 00 ...

Offset	Hex	ASCII
000	c8 02 00 00 00 42 00 00 00 13 46 c1 1f 72 00 18	È...B...FÁ·r..
010	07 00 00 00 64 65 66 61 75 6c 74 00 00 00 00 00	...default...
020	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
030	00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 c5 ff ff ff 03 00 00 00	.....ÿÿÿÿ...
040	20 00 00 00 64 00 00 00 00 00 00 88 2f 25 00 00	...d...../%.
050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
060	01 00 00 00 82 84 8b 96 0c 12 18 24 00 00 00 00\$....
070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
080	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
090	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0a0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0b0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0c0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

software\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces\{ED25DA33-CB0D-4365-9A0D-4D933B84BF2D} Offset: 0

AccessData Registry Viewer - [system]

File Edit Report View Window Help



- [-] Interfaces
 - {27AA1DB8-FA9B-43D2-9593-DD610B1A45BB}
 - {52826762-41E9-450C-BAEA-A10A822479BE}
 - {554C6A98-C8E0-4984-B112-C34DD22B746C}
 - {6A6596E3-D4E7-4225-92D7-6F7E28F3A2B0}
 - {6D30E2B9-6206-4644-8CC0-E60BFE71CEC1}
 - {B647E28F-CD10-4022-9F7F-02CA2799DA06}
 - {BD54F24F-24DB-4934-8B20-F8F391E93225}
 - {ED25DA33-CB0D-4365-9A0D-4D933B84BF2D}**
 - {F2B985F2-FD9B-4E37-A1B4-175FC795AF56}
- PersistentRoutes
- Winsock
- Performance
- Security
- ServiceProvider
- TDPIPE
- TDTCP
- + TermDD
- + TermService
- + Themes
- + tlfm21
- + TlntSvr
- + TosIde
- + TrkWks
- + TSDDD
- + Udfs
- + ultra
- + IIMW-4F

Key Properties

Last Written Time

12/08/2009 18:59:10 UTC

Name	Type	Data
UseZeroBroadcast	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
EnableDeadGWDetect	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
EnableDHCP	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
IPAddress	REG_MULTI_SZ	0.0.0.0
SubnetMask	REG_MULTI_SZ	0.0.0.0
DefaultGateway	REG_MULTI_SZ	(value not set)
DefaultGatewayMetric	REG_MULTI_SZ	(value not set)
NameServer	REG_SZ	(value not set)
Domain	REG_SZ	(value not set)
RegistrationEnabled	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
RegisterAdapterName	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
TCPAllowedPorts	REG_MULTI_SZ	0
UDPAllowedPorts	REG_MULTI_SZ	0
RawIPAllowedProtocols	REG_MULTI_SZ	0
NTEContextList	REG_MULTI_SZ	(value not set)
DhcpClassIdBin	REG_BINARY	(value not set)
DhcpIPAddress	REG_SZ	192.168.0.106
DhcpSubnetMask	REG_SZ	255.255.255.0
DhcpServer	REG_SZ	192.168.0.1
Lease	REG_DWORD	0x00093A80 (604800)
LeaseObtainedTime	REG_DWORD	0x4A83108D (1250103437)
T1	REG_DWORD	0x4A87ADCD (1250405837)
T2	REG_DWORD	0x4A8B23BD (1250632637)
LeaseTerminatesTime	REG_DWORD	0x4A8C4B0D (1250708237)
IPAutoconfigurationAddress	REG_SZ	0.0.0.0
IPAutoconfigurationMask	REG_SZ	255.255.0.0
IPAutoconfigurationSeed	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
AddressType	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
IsServerNapAware	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)

system\ControlSet001\Services\Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces\{ED25DA33-CB0D-4365-9A0D-4D933B:

Offset: 0



Tracking User Activity

- **TypedURLS** (Internet Explorer)
 - HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\TypedURLs
 - HKEY_USERS\<SID>\Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\TypedURLs
- **MRU Lists**
- **Adobe**
 - \Software\Adobe\AcrobatReader\8.0\AVGeneral\cRecentFiles\cn
- **Remote Desktop Connections**
 - \Software\Microsoft\Terminal Server Client\Default



Example: Internet Explorer Typed URLs

AccessData Registry Viewer - [_REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-1008]

File Edit Report View Window Help

SearchScopes
SearchUrl
Security
Services
Settings
TabbedBrowsing
Toolbar
TypedURLs
URLSearchHooks
Zoom
Keyboard
MediaPlayer
MessengerService

Name	Type	Data
url1	REG_SZ	http://nytimes.com/
url2	REG_SZ	http://reddit.com/
url3	REG_SZ	http://cnn.com/
url4	REG_SZ	http://slashdot.org/
url5	REG_SZ	http://digg.com/
url6	REG_SZ	http://cbc.ca/
url7	REG_SZ	http://www.fbi.gov/
url8	REG_SZ	http://www.csis.gc.ca/
url9	REG_SZ	http://www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/
url10	REG_SZ	http://www.rcmp.com/
url11	REG_SZ	http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=69157

Key Properties
Last Written Time: 16/09/2009 18:21:52 UTC

00 68 00 74 00 74 00 70 00-3a 00 2f 00 2f 00 6e 00 h.t.t.p.:././n.
10 79 00 74 00 69 00 6d 00-65 00 73 00 2e 00 63 00 y.t.i.m.e.s...c
20 6f 00 6d 00 2f 00 00 00- o.m./...

_REGISTRY_USER_NTUSER_S-1-5-21-930212210-811250829-2050355374-1008\Software\Microsoft\Internet I C Offset: 0



Tracking User Activity

- If the user has logged on multiple times you may only get the most recent session's information
- Going back in time by using restore points can give you snapshots of Data from specific points in time



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CORROBORATING REGISTRY DATA



Corroborating registry information with Wireless Access Point Information

- Manufacturer
- SSID
- BSSID
- Encryption & Authentication
- DHCP log file
- Activity log files
- System log files



AccessData Registry Viewer - [software]

File Edit Report View Window Help

Wisp
Works
WZCSVC
Parameters
Interfaces
{24E2DF49-403A-47BA-9653-A6FEA1317B46}
{554C6A98-C8E0-4984-B112-C34DD22B746C}
{E869C63D-B1F9-4F32-B603-13D5CADB5E5E}
MicroVision

Key Properties
Last Written Time 16/09/2009 19:11:08 UTC

Name	Type	Data
LayoutVersion	REG_DWORD	0x00000007 (7)
ControlFlags	REG_DWORD	0x03818002 (58818562)
ActiveSettings	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...
Static#0000	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 03 00 00 00 01 A 70 6E 72 73 00 00 0C 00 ...
Static#0001	REG_BINARY	C8 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 13 46 C1 1F 72 00 00 07 00 ...

000 c8 02 00 00 03 00 00 00 01 A 70 6E 72 73 00 00 Epnrs..
010 0c 00 00 00 53 6d 89 74-68 20 46 61 6d 69 SSIDSmith Family
020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-ea ff ff ff 03 00 00 00éyyy...
040 20 00 00 00 64 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 88 2f 25 00 ...d...../%
050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
060 01 00 00 00 82 84 8b 96-24 30 48 6c 00 00 00 00\$OH1...
070 20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
090 WPA 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
software\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces\{554C6A98-C8E0-4984-B112-C34DD22B746C} Offset: 0



LINKSYS®

A Division of Cisco Systems, Inc.

Firmware Version : v4.30.7

Wireless-G Broadband Router

Smith Family

Status

Setup

Wireless

Security

Access
Restrictions

Applications
& Gaming

Administration

Status

Router

Local Network

Wireless

Wireless

MAC Address : **00:1A:70:6E:72:73**

Mode : **Mixed**

SSID : **Smith Family**

DHCP Server : **Enabled**

Channel : **6**

Encryption Function : **Enabled**

MAC Address. This is the Router's MAC Address, as seen on your local, wireless network.

Mode. As selected from the Wireless tab, this will display the wireless mode (Mixed, G-Only, or Disabled) used by the network.

More...

Refresh





LINKSYS®

A Division of Cisco Systems, Inc.

Firmware Version : v4.30.7

Wireless-G Broadband Router

Smith Family

Wireless

Setup

Wireless

Security

Access
Restrictions

Applications
& Gaming

Administration

Status

Basic Wireless Settings

Wireless Security

Wireless MAC Filter

Advanced Wireless Settings

Wireless Security

Security Mode :

WPA Personal ▼

WPA Algorithms :

TKIP ▼

WPA Shared Key :

Natal Brazil

Group Key Renewal :

3600

seconds

Security Mode : You may choose from Disable, WEP, WPA Pre-Shared Key, WPA RADIUS, or RADIUS. All devices on your network must use the same security mode in order to communicate.

More...

Save Settings

Cancel Changes





System Log File

DHCP Active IP Table - Mozilla Firefox

http://10.22.33.1/DHCPTable.htm

DHCP Active IP Table

Refresh

DHCP Server IP Address: 10.22.33.1

Client Hostname	IP Address	MAC Address	Delete
CPC-5982375	10.22.33.100	00-1A-92-5A-5C-78	<input type="checkbox"/>
ROWE-CPC	10.22.33.101	00-17-A4-CD-FF-0C	<input type="checkbox"/>
ROWE-CPC	10.22.33.102	00-11-A3-BB-10-3C	<input type="checkbox"/>

Done



Activity Log File

Outgoing Log Table - Mozilla Firefox

http://10.22.33.1/outLogTable.htm

Outgoing Log Table

Refresh

LAN IP	Destination URL/IP	Service/Port Number
10.22.33.100	static.cache.l.google.com	HTTP
10.22.33.100	safebrowsing.clients.google.com	HTTP
10.22.33.100	news.bbc.co.uk	HTTP
10.22.33.100	en-gb.fxfeeds.mozilla.com	HTTP
10.22.33.100	forensic.tech.googlepages.com	HTTP
10.22.33.100	pv-mirror01.mozilla.org	HTTP
10.22.33.100	forensic.tech.googlepages.com	HTTP
10.22.33.100	download.mozilla.org	HTTP

Done



System Log File

System Log - Mozilla Firefox

http://10.22.33.1/SysLogTable.htm

System Log

System Up Time: 0 days 00:11:25

ALL Clear Refresh

```
00:00:00 [10.22.33.1] : System is ready
00:00:00 System is cold start
00:00:00 Firmware Version : 1.45.3, Sep 26 2003
00:00:03 3/ICMP to 192.168.0.1 Dropping ICMP error message.
00:00:09 WAN(DHCP) IP is 192.168.3.221
00:01:55 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1903 to download.mozilla.org(63.245.209.58):80
00:01:55 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1904 to forensic.tech.googlepages.com(74.125.47.118):80
00:01:55 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1905 to pv-mirror01.mozilla.org(204.152.184.196):80
00:01:55 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1906 to forensic.tech.googlepages.com(74.125.47.118):80
00:02:00 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1907 to en-gb.fxfeeds.mozilla.com(63.245.209.45):80
00:02:00 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1908 to news.bbc.co.uk(212.58.226.29):80
00:02:11 Web login successfully from 10.22.33.100
00:02:37 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1914 to safebrowsing.clients.google.com(66.102.1.100):80
00:03:43 TCP from 10.22.33.100:1919 to static.cache.l.google.com(74.125.165.94):80
```

Clear Refresh

Done



BSSID / MAC Address

BSSID = MAC Address = Adapter Hardware Address

Organizationally Unique Identifier (OUI)

- First three octets / Six hexadecimal characters
- E.g. **00 1a 70 5e 72 73**
- 0x10 HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\WZCSVC\Parameters\Interfaces\Static#xxxx
- Kismet, NetStumbler
- Can be looked up on Internet to determine the Access Point or adapter manufacturer



<http://standards.ieee.org/regauth/oui/index.shtml>

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[Downloadable Documents](#) ➤

IEEE OUI and Company_id Assignments

The below public listings should be searched prior to applying for an OUI or IAB. Searching the list will allow you to determine whether your company or any parent/subsidiary companies already own an assignment. When searching the public listings, addresses should be entered as XX-XX-XX.

Your attention is called to the fact that the firms and numbers listed may not always be obvious in product implementations, as some manufacturers subcontract component manufacture and others include registered firm OUIs in their products.

Search the public OUI listing . . .

Search for: 001a70

Search!

clear field



00-1A-70

001A70

(hex)

(base 16)

Cisco-Linksys, LLC
Cisco-Linksys, LLC
121 Theory Drive
Irvine California 9261
UNITED STATES



Identifying WiFi Clients (Kismet)

Client List (Latest Seen)									
	MAC	Manuf	Data	Crypt	Size	IP	Range	Sgn	Nse
I S	00:50:E8:06:03:D0	Unknown	25124	0	19M	10.0.0.139		0	0
I T	00:16:CF:73:28:29	Unknown	5225	0	818k	10.0.0.164		0	0
T	00:1F:3A:19:31:7C	Unknown	1289	0	159k	10.0.0.145		0	0
T	00:1A:73:BB:8B:70	Unknown	793	0	207k	10.0.0.151		0	0
T	00:16:44:6D:20:0A	Unknown	565	0	82k	10.0.0.147		0	0
T	00:20:4D:CD:5A:1F	Unknown	60	0	7k	10.0.0.139		0	0
T	00:1D:4F:21:D2:B7	Unknown	5522	0	764k	10.0.0.114		0	0

00-1D-4F

(hex)

001D4F

(base 16)

Apple Computer Inc.

Apple Computer Inc.

1 Infinite Loop

Cupertino California 95014

UNITED STATES





A FINAL NOTE: WIFI AD-HOC NETWORKS



WiFi Ad-hoc Networks

Keys of Interest:

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\...

- Was an independent ad/hoc network set up by the user, and if so what were its settings?
- The answer to this question may be found in the Registry under the **WiFi adapter's software settings**



HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\NETGEAR\WG11V3\Profile\Default



Registry Editor

File Edit View Favorites Help

Left pane (Tree view):

- Computer\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\NETGEAR\WG11V3\Profile\Default

Right pane (List view):

Name	Type	Data
(Default)	REG_SZ	(value not set)
BSSIEEEMode	REG_SZ	Mixed
Channel	REG_SZ	7
FragmentationThreshold	REG_SZ	2432
IBSSIEEEMode	REG_SZ	11G
NetworkMode	REG_SZ	Infrastructure
OperationalRateSet	REG_SZ	Auto
Passphrase	REG_SZ	Enable
PassphraseKey	REG_SZ	122125160167
PowerSaveMode	REG_SZ	CAM
PreambleType	REG_SZ	Auto
ProfileName	REG_SZ	Default
RTSTThreshold	REG_SZ	2432
SSID	REG_SZ	ANY
TransmitPower	REG_SZ	Auto
WEP128bitKey1	REG_SZ	1221251601671501251661561501221251601...
WEP128bitKey2	REG_SZ	1231261611681511261671571511231261611...
WEP128bitKey3	REG_SZ	1241271621691521271681581521241271621...
WEP128bitKey4	REG_SZ	1251281631701531281691591531251281631...
WEP256bitKey1	REG_SZ	1221251601671501251661561501221251601...
WEP256bitKey2	REG_SZ	1231261611681511261671571511231261611...
WEP256bitKey3	REG_SZ	1241271621691521271681581521241271621...
WEP256bitKey4	REG_SZ	1251281631701531281691591531251281631...
WEP64bitKey1	REG_SZ	122125160167150125166156150122
WEP64bitKey2	REG_SZ	123126161168151126167157151123
WEP64bitKey3	REG_SZ	124127162169152127168158152124
WEP64bitKey4	REG_SZ	125128163170153128169159153125
WEPAuthenticationMode	REG_SZ	Auto
WEPDefaultKey	REG_SZ	1
WEPKeyLength	REG_SZ	64bit
WEPKeyType	REG_SZ	Hex
WEPTYPE	REG_SZ	Disable
WMM	REG_SZ	0
WMMPowerSave	REG_SZ	0
WPAPSK	REG_SZ	

Bottom status bar: My Computer\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\NETGEAR\WG11V3\Profile\Default



Thank you

Eric Rowe

Royal Canadian Mounted Police

Canadian Police College

erowe@cpc.gc.ca