By: Anchia, Simmons H.B. No. 638

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

2 relating to annuity payments to surviving spouses and designated

- 3 beneficiaries of persons wrongfully imprisoned.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Section 103.053, Civil Practice and Remedies
- 6 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 103.053. ANNUITY COMPENSATION GENERALLY; STANDARD
- 8 ANNUITY PAYMENTS. (a) A person entitled to compensation under
- 9 Section 103.001(a) is entitled to standard annuity payments under
- 10 this section unless the person elects to receive alternative
- 11 annuity payments under Section 103.0535.
- 12 (a-1) Standard annuity payments are  $[\tau]$  based on a present
- 13 value sum equal to the amount to which the person is entitled under
- 14 Sections 103.052(a)(1) and (b).
- 15 (b) Standard [The] annuity payments [under this section]
- 16 are payable in equal monthly installments for the life of the
- 17 claimant.

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- (c) Annuity payments under this chapter [and] must be based
- 19 on a five percent per annum interest rate and other actuarial
- 20 factors within the discretion of the comptroller. Annuity
- 21 [<del>(c) The annuity</del>] payments <u>under this chapter</u> may not be
- 22 accelerated, deferred, increased, or decreased. A person entitled
- 23 to annuity payments under this chapter, including a claimant's
- 24 spouse or designated beneficiary entitled to payments under Section

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- 1 <u>103.0535</u>, [The applicant] may not sell, mortgage or otherwise
- 2 encumber, or anticipate the payments, wholly or partly, by
- 3 assignment or otherwise.
- 4 SECTION 2. Subchapter B, Chapter 103, Civil Practice and
- 5 Remedies Code, is amended by adding Sections 103.0535 and 103.0536
- 6 to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 103.0535. ALTERNATIVE ANNUITY COMPENSATION. (a) A
- 8 person entitled to compensation under Section 103.001(a) may elect
- 9 to receive reduced alternative annuity payments under this section
- 10 instead of standard annuity payments.
- 11 (b) Alternative annuity payments are payable throughout the
- 12 life of the claimant and are actuarially reduced from the standard
- 13 annuity payments to their actuarial equivalent under the option
- 14 selected under Subsection (c).
- 15 (c) A claimant may select one of the following options,
- 16 which provide that:
- 17 (1) after the claimant's death, the alternative
- 18 annuity payments are payable to and throughout the life of the
- 19 claimant's spouse;
- 20 (2) after the claimant's death, three-fourths of the
- 21 <u>initial</u> alternative annuity payment amount is payable to and
- 22 throughout the life of the claimant's spouse;
- 23 (3) after the claimant's death, one-half of the
- 24 initial alternative annuity payment amount is payable to and
- 25 throughout the life of the claimant's spouse;
- 26 (4) if the claimant dies before 180 monthly
- 27 alternative annuity payments have been made, the remainder of the

- 1 180 payments are payable to the claimant's spouse or designated
- 2 beneficiary; or
- 3 (5) if the claimant dies before 120 monthly
- 4 alternative annuity payments have been made, the remainder of the
- 5 120 payments are payable to the claimant's spouse or designated
- 6 beneficiary.
- 7 (d) An election under this section must be made not later
- 8 than the 45th day after the date on which the claimant files with
- 9 the comptroller the application required by Section 103.051 on a
- 10 form prescribed by the comptroller that:
- 11 (1) identifies the claimant's spouse or designated
- 12 beneficiary according to Section 103.0536; and
- 13 (2) specifies the option selected under Subsection
- 14 (c).
- 15 (e) A claimant who elects to receive alternative annuity
- 16 payments under this section that are payable to the claimant and the
- 17 claimant's spouse and survives the claimant's spouse is entitled to
- 18 an increase in the amount of the claimant's monthly annuity
- 19 payments so that the claimant's monthly payments equal the monthly
- 20 payments the claimant would have received had the claimant not
- 21 elected to receive the alternative annuity payments. The claimant
- 22 is entitled to the increased payments beginning the month after the
- 23 month in which the claimant's spouse dies and ending on the date of
- 24 the claimant's death.
- Sec. 103.0536. DESIGNATED BENEFICIARY. (a) A claimant who
- 26 selects a designated beneficiary to receive the remainder of the
- 27 alternative annuity payments payable under Section 103.0535(c)(4)

- 1 or (5) may designate:
- 2 (1) one designated beneficiary to receive the
- 3 remainder of the annuity payments;
- 4 (2) two or more designated beneficiaries to receive
- 5 the remainder of the annuity payments in equal amounts; or
- 6 (3) a primary designated beneficiary to receive the
- 7 remainder of the annuity payments and an additional beneficiary.
- 8 (b) If a designated beneficiary designated under Subsection
- 9 (a)(2) dies before the remainder of the annuity payments are paid,
- 10 the comptroller shall recalculate the payments so that the
- 11 remaining designated beneficiaries receive the remainder of the
- 12 annuity payments in equal amounts.
- 13 (c) An additional beneficiary designated under Subsection
- 14 (a)(3) takes the place of the primary beneficiary if the primary
- 15 beneficiary dies before the remainder of the annuity payments are
- 16 paid. A claimant may select not more than four additional
- 17 beneficiaries and shall determine the order in which the additional
- 18 beneficiaries are to succeed the primary beneficiary. The remainder
- 19 of the annuity payments under this subsection are paid to one
- 20 beneficiary at a time until the beneficiary dies or the remaining
- 21 annuity payments are paid. If each additional beneficiary dies
- 22 before the remainder of the annuity payments are paid, the
- 23 remainder of the annuity payments are payable to the claimant's
- 24 estate.
- 25 (d) A designated beneficiary under this section must be a
- 26 dependent of the claimant. For purposes of this subsection,
- 27 "dependent" includes a claimant's spouse, minor child, and any

- 1 other person for whom the claimant is legally obligated to provide
- 2 support, including alimony.
- 3 SECTION 3. Section 103.151(b), Civil Practice and Remedies
- 4 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 5 (b) The comptroller shall begin making annuity payments [to
- 6 a claimant] under Section 103.053(a) or 103.0535 on the first
- 7 anniversary of the date of payment of the compensation due under
- 8 Section 103.052.
- 9 SECTION 4. Sections 103.154(a) and (b), Civil Practice and
- 10 Remedies Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 11 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (c), compensation
- 12 payments [to a person] under this chapter terminate if, after the
- 13 date the claimant [person] becomes eligible for compensation under
- 14 Section 103.001, the  $\underline{\text{claimant}}$  [ $\underline{\text{person}}$ ] is convicted of a crime
- 15 punishable as a felony. Annuity payments to a claimant's spouse or
- 16 designated beneficiary under this chapter terminate if, after the
- 17 date the spouse or designated beneficiary begins receiving annuity
- 18 payments, the spouse or designated beneficiary is convicted of a
- 19 crime punishable as a felony. Payments [Compensation payments]
- 20 terminate under this subsection on the date of the felony
- 21 [subsequent] conviction. If annuity payments to a designated
- 22 beneficiary are terminated under this subsection, the remainder of
- 23 the annuity payments are payable under Section 103.0536 as if the
- 24 beneficiary died on the date of termination.
- 25 (b) Except as provided by Sections 103.0535 and 103.0536:
- 26 (1) annuity [Annuity] payments to a person under this
- 27 chapter [Section 103.151(b)] terminate on the date of the person's

- 1 death; and
- 2 (2) [. Any] payments scheduled to be paid after that
- 3 date are credited to the state and may not be paid to any other
- 4 person, including the person's surviving spouse, heirs, devisees,
- 5 or beneficiaries under the person's will, or to the person's estate.
- 6 SECTION 5. (a) Not later than December 1, 2015, the
- 7 comptroller shall develop and make available the form described by
- 8 Section 103.0535(d), Civil Practice and Remedies Code, as added by
- 9 this Act.
- 10 (b) A person entitled to compensation under Section
- 11 103.001(a), Civil Practice and Remedies Code, who started receiving
- 12 annuity payments before the effective date of this Act may elect to
- 13 receive any remaining payments as alternative annuity payments
- 14 under Section 103.0535, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, as added
- 15 by this Act, by filing the form described by Section 103.0535(d),
- 16 Civil Practice and Remedies Code, as added by this Act, with the
- 17 comptroller not later than the 45th day after the date the
- 18 comptroller makes the form available. The value of alternative
- 19 annuity payments elected under this section must be actuarially
- 20 equivalent to the remaining value of the annuity payments the
- 21 person would receive absent the election.
- 22 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2015.