

| Query | 1K exams vs 10 students | 10K exams - 1K students | 100K exams - 100K students |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Outer join, ms | 1.337 | 10.179 | 286.5 |
| Subquery with 'not in' clause, ms | 1.009 | 9.85 | 154 |
| Subquery with 'any clause, ms | 1.254 | 9.96 | 167.5 |