

# Curious About New Places?

Explore Them Via OpenStreetMaps API

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PyConCZ 2019

# Whoami



nuclear physicist

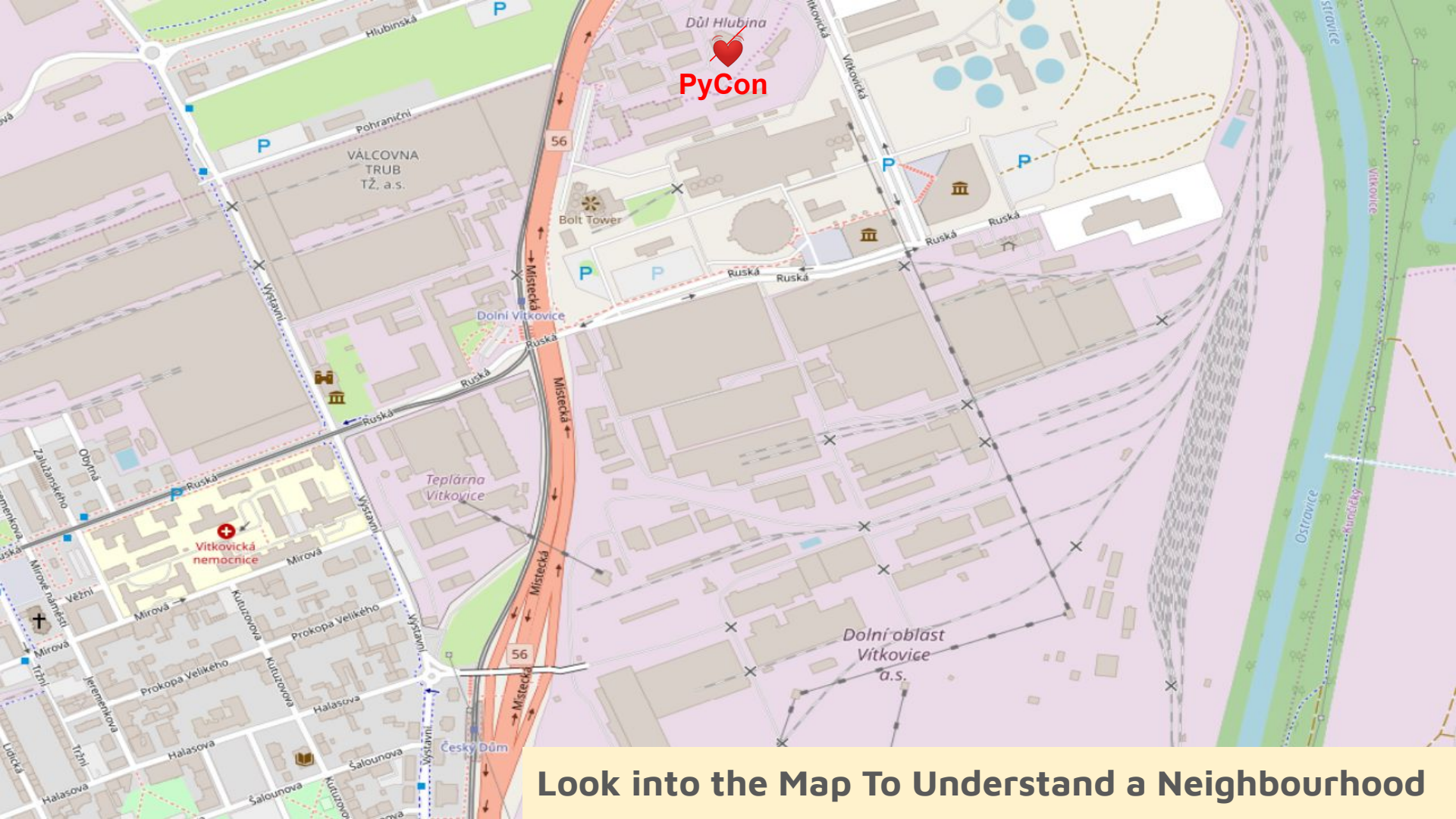


data scientist at Twisto.cz

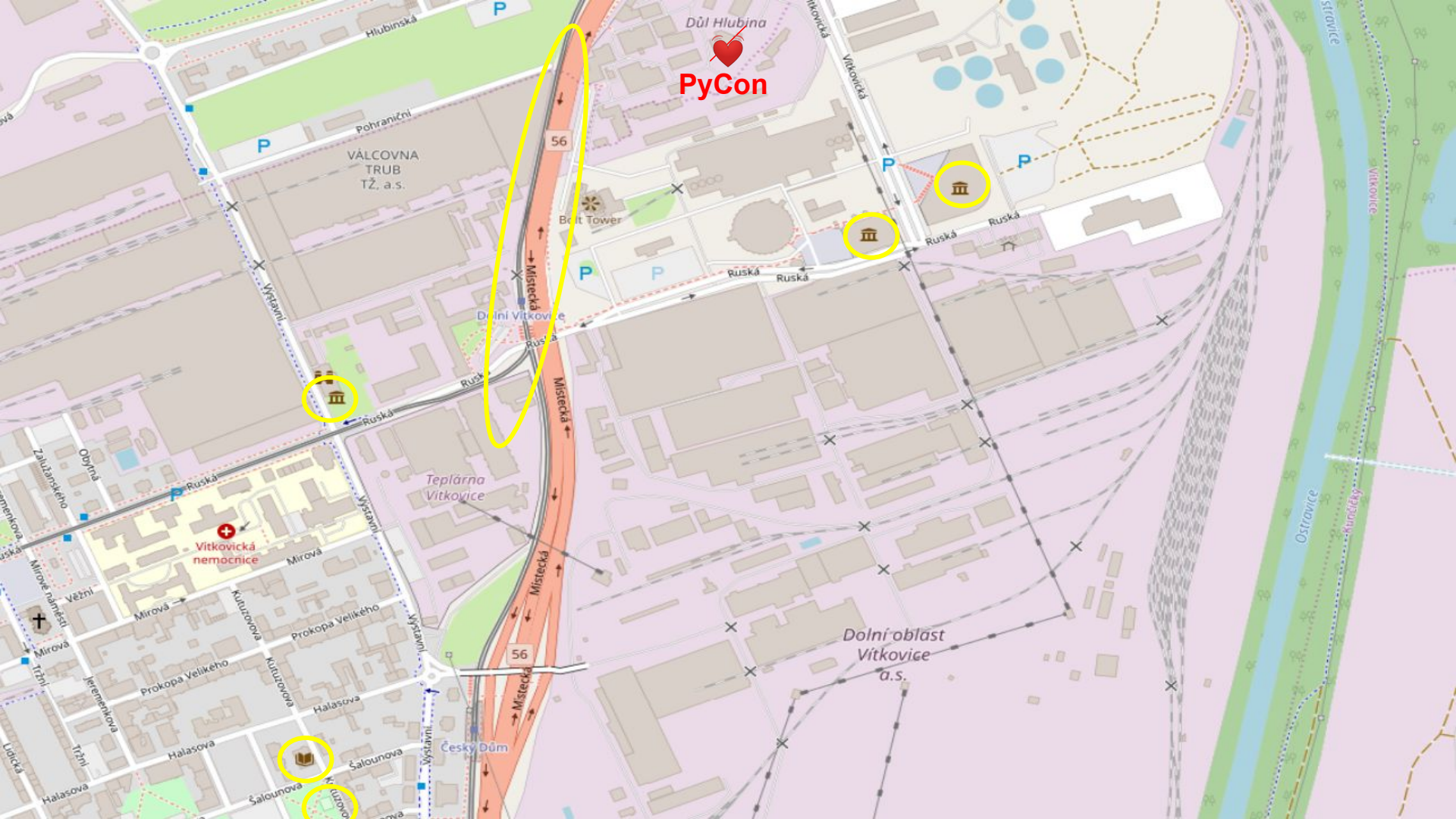


[linkedin.com/in/vojtech-filipec/](https://linkedin.com/in/vojtech-filipec/)

PR [github.com/vojtech-filipec/](https://github.com/vojtech-filipec/)



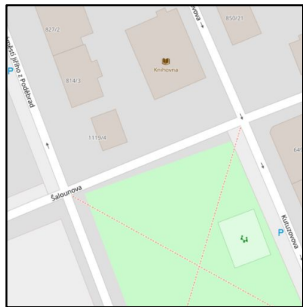
Look into the Map To Understand a Neighbourhood



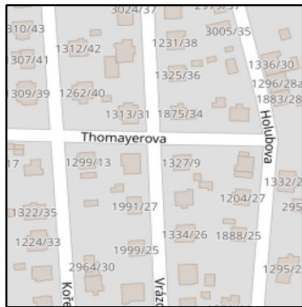


# “Can you do it for all locations in our DB?”

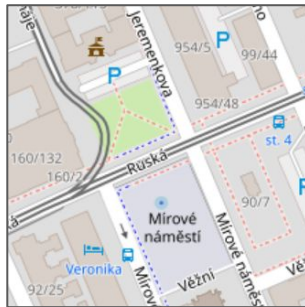
place #1



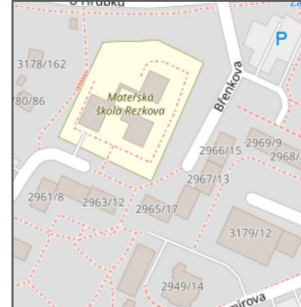
place #2



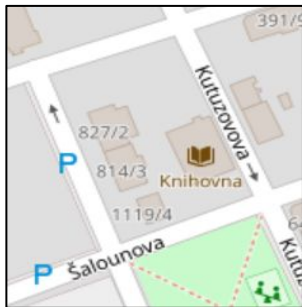
place #3



place #4



place #”big-data”



...



API: OpenStreetMaps

# How To Explore Many Places via OSM

1. Decide what you're after ...
2. search manually ...
3. replicate via a query ...
4. run in python, parametrize and serialize ...
5. download all relevant points of interest.

# 1. Decide What You Are After

“Are there any libraries around here?”

## 2. Search Manually

[www.openstreetmap.org](http://www.openstreetmap.org)

guess: search “knihovna” (library)

The screenshot shows the OpenStreetMap interface. On the left, a search bar contains the text 'Search'. Below it, a panel displays details for a specific node. On the right, a map view shows the location of the node, marked with an orange icon and labeled 'Knihovna'.

Search bar: Search Where is this? Go

Node: **Knihovna (2770028673)** (no comment)

Edited over 4 years ago by [koumes74](#)  
Version #2 · Changeset #26933526  
Location: [49.8124280](#), [18.2718844](#)

Tags

<a href="#">addr:conscriptonnumber</a>	2941
<a href="#">addr:housenumber</a>	2941/14
<a href="#">addr:place</a>	Vitkovice
<a href="#">addr:postcode</a>	70300
<a href="#">addr:street</a>	Kutuzovova
<a href="#">addr:streetnumber</a>	14
<a href="#">amenity</a>	library
<a href="#">name</a>	Knihovna
<a href="#">ref:ruian:addr</a>	31171753

Download XML · View History

more in Appendix



### 3. Replicate via a Query (part 1/2)

How are objects mapped in OSM:

- Every object consists of points
  - **node**: e.g. a statue
  - **way**: road, or park
  - **relation**: “collections” (e.g. country of Indonesia)
- Every object can be tagged:
  - key:value pairs (e.g. surface:asphalt)
  - extensive [list of features](#)

more in Appendix

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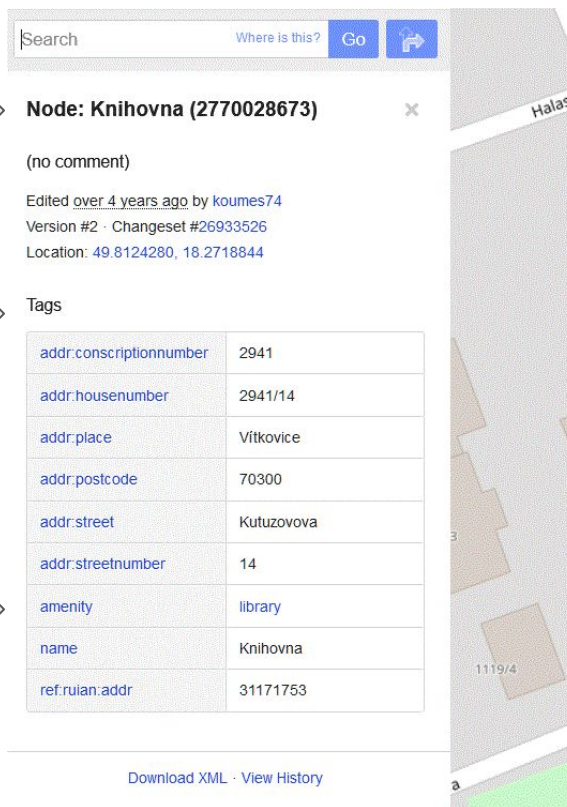
more in Appendix

### 3. Replicate via a Query (part 2/2)

query language of OSM:

```
type of object (node, way, rel?)  
  [tags as filter]  
  (where to search);  
out;
```

### 3. Replicate via a Query (parts 1 + 2)



Search Where is this? Go

**Node: Knihovna (2770028673)** x

(no comment)

Edited over 4 years ago by koumes74  
Version #2 · Changeset #26933526  
Location: 49.8124280, 18.2718844

Tags

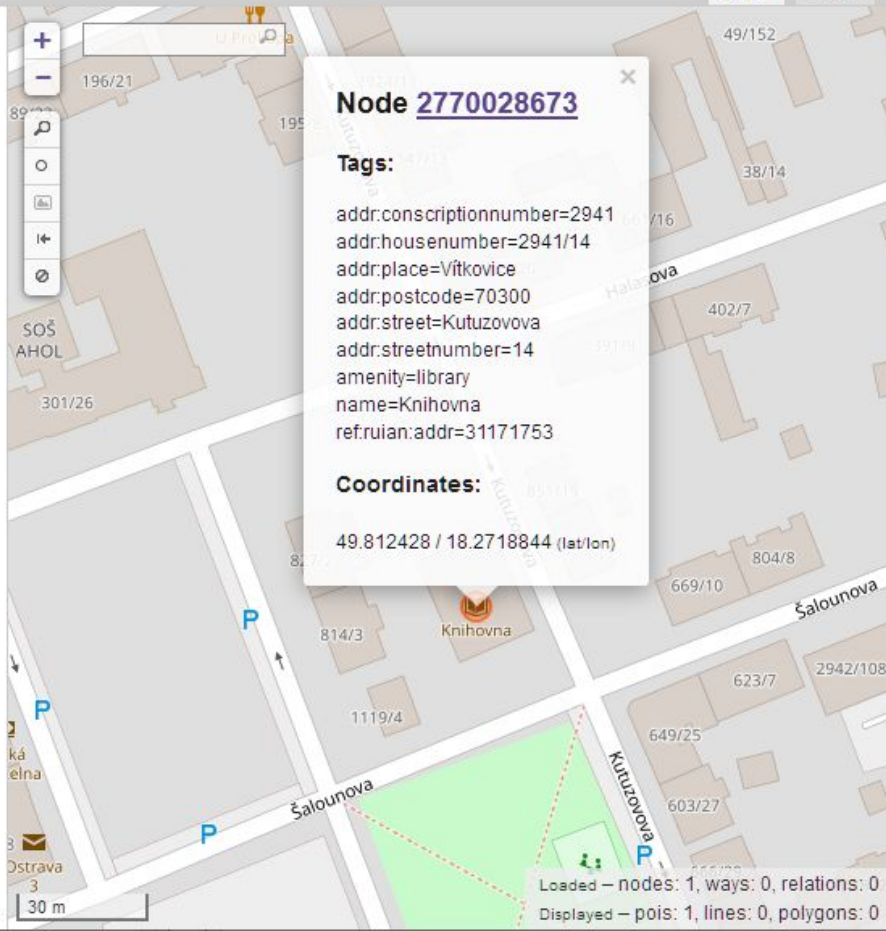
addr:conscriptionnumber	2941
addr:housenumber	2941/14
addr:place	Vítkovice
addr:postcode	70300
addr:street	Kutuzovova
addr:streetnumber	14
amenity	library
name	Knihovna
ref.ruian:addr	31171753

Download XML · View History

```
node
  [amenity=library]
  (around: 50, 49.812428, 18.2718844);
out;
```

[overpass-turbo](#)

```
1 node
2   [amenity=library]
3   (around: 50, 49.812428, 18.2718844);
4 out;
```





## 4. Run the Query in Python

```
import overpy
api = overpy.Overpass()

resp = api.query("""
node
  [amenity=library]
  (around: 50, 49.812428, 18.2718844);
out;""")

print("# nodes:", len(resp.nodes))
```

## 4. Run the Query in Python

```
import overpy
api = overpy.Overpass()

resp = api.query("""
node
  [amenity=library]
  (around: 50, 49.812428, 18.2718844);
out;""")

print("# nodes:", len(resp.nodes))
```

more in Appendix

## 4. Parametrize

&

## Serialize

```
lat = 49.812428
lon = 18.2718844

resp = api.query("""
node
  [amenity=library]
  (around: 50, {}, {});
out;""").format(lat, lon)
)
```

demo in notebook

## 4. Parametrize

&

## Serialize

```
lat = 49.812428  
lon = 18.2718844
```

```
resp = api.query("""  
node  
    [amenity=library]  
    (around: 50, {}, {});  
out;""").format(lat, lon)  
)
```

```
lats = [50.000, 49.000, 48.000]  
lons = [18.272, 18.272, 18.272]
```

```
for lat, lon in zip(lats, lons):  
    resp = api.query(  
  
        ... code from left ...  
  
    )
```

demo in notebook

## 5. Download All Relevant Points of Interest

- **relevant:** use tags - billions of elements in OSM ([stats](#))
- **all:**

## 5. Download All Relevant Points of Interest

- **relevant:** use tags - billions of elements in OSM ([stats](#))
- **all:** (node + way + rel)

```
<node id="2958302725" lat="49.8297783" lon="18.2861635">  
  <tag k="leisure" v="playground"/>  
  <tag k="source" v="survey"/>  
</node>  
<way id="181087418">  
  <center lat="49.8278720" lon="18.2623439"/>  
  <nd ref="1915344509"/>  
  <nd ref="1915344489"/>  
  <nd ref="1915344507"/>  
  <nd ref="1915344517"/>  
  <nd ref="1915344509"/>  
  <tag k="leisure" v="playground"/>  
</way>
```



# Thank you ... Questions?

Extra info follows

# Contribute to OSM

- Easy to start contributing: [web GUI](#)

# API's and Offline Access:

- on-line via Python: [summary of options](#)
  - library `overpass`: too simple, [link](#)
  - library `OverPy`: my choice, [link](#)
- off-line: tool `Osmosis`: can import OSM data to a DB
  - howto: <https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Osmosis>

# Finding The Right tag

a guess often works

proper way:

- <https://taginfo.openstreetmap.org> ... statistics of key-value pairs
- [https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Map\\_Features](https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Map_Features) ... list of tags

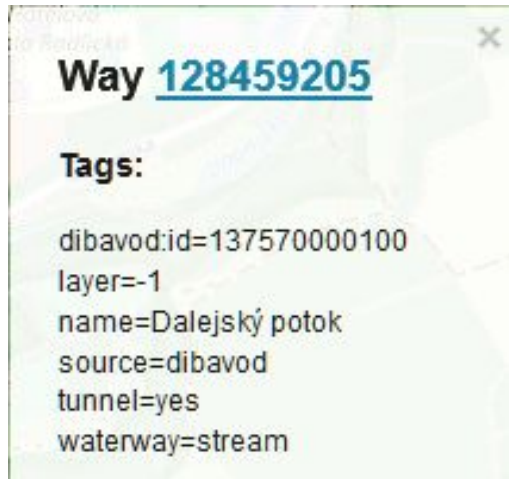
# OSM Query Language

- Dedicated query language:
  - [reference](#)
  - node / way / relation at a GPS position
  - node / way / relation around a GPS position
  - keyword filtering
  - recursion and union
- Offline: Local installation, updating mechanism available
- Online: Overpass API & few others ([details](#))

Everything can be tagged:

## *Dalejský potok*

- Nodes along the stream
- Brook as a way: connected nodes
  - (actually multiple ways)
  - 
  -
- Properties mapped to each way



## and *Vltava*

- Nodes along each river-bank
- Bank as a way: connected nodes
- River as a surface between banks with "holes":
  - Islands as surfaces
- Properties mapped as:
  - Relation of surfaces

