

基于ANP,构建开放的Agentic Web Build an open Agentic Web based on ANP

ANP开源社区发起人

Founder of the ANP Open Source Community

W3C 智能体协议社区组联合主席

Co-Chair of the W3C Al Agent Protocol Community Group

杭州向量共识创始人

Founder of Hangzhou Vector Consensus

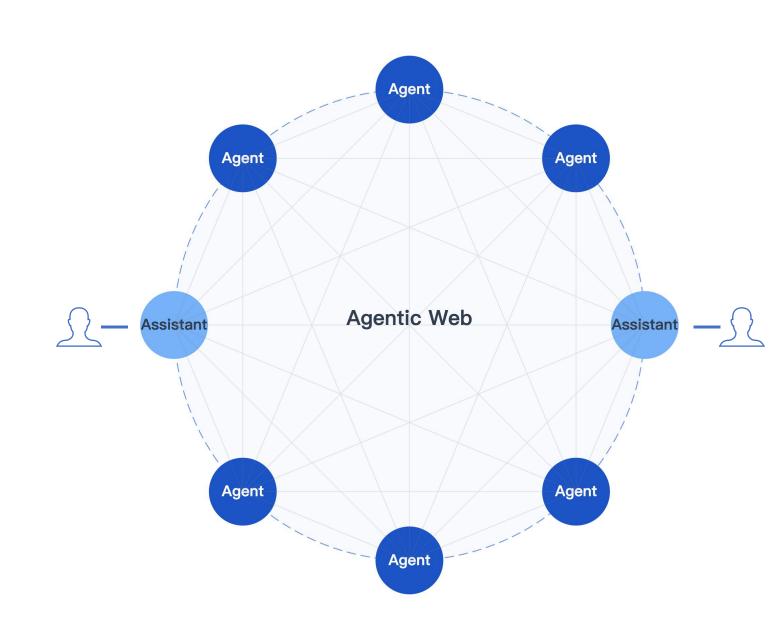
常高伟

Agentic Web对协议的需求

ANP

Agentic Web需要什么样的协议,取决于Agentic Web的技术架构

What kind of protocols the Agentic Web needs depends on its technical architecture.



Agentic Web核心趋势一



Agent 将取代现有软件 Agents will replace existing software.

- 个人助手将取代人们访问互联网的行为
- Agent 将取代企业的软件服务
- 个人助手将直接与 Agent 建立连接



- Personal assistants will replace the way people access the Internet.
- Agents will replace enterprise software services.
- Personal assistants will connect directly with Agents.

Agentic Web核心趋势二



Agent 必须实现互联互通 Agents must achieve interoperability

- AI 必须能够获取完整的上下文信息
- AI 应能调用全部工具能力
- Agent 之间的连接性将占据更高比重



- Al must be able to access complete contextual information.
- Al should be able to invoke the full range of tool capabilities.
- Connectivity between Agents will take on greater importance.

Agentic Web核心趋势二



Agent 通过协议实现交互 Agents achieve interaction through protocols

- Protocol 是AI 与互联网交互的最高效方式
- Computer Use Agent仅为过渡形态
- •未来将形成标准化的 Agent 通信协议



- Protocol is the most efficient way for AI to interact with the Internet.
- Computer Use Agents are only a transitional form.
- Standardized Agent communication protocols will emerge in the future.

智能体协议需要解决的三大挑战



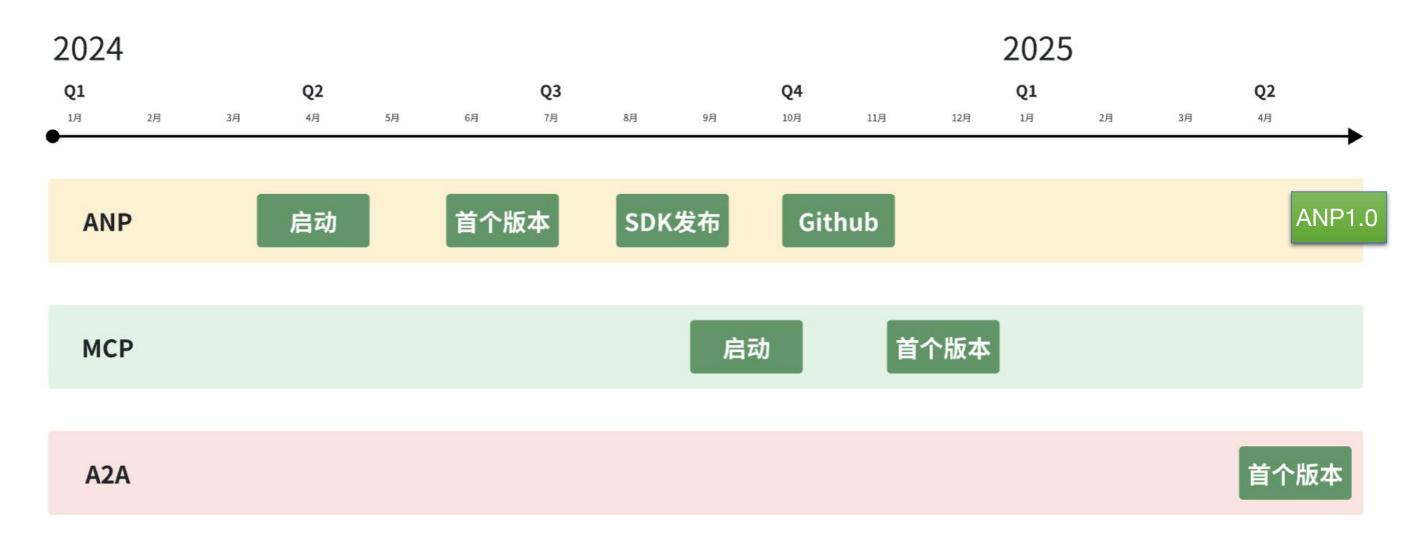
- 打破数据孤岛, 实现智能体互联互通
- AI原生设计,专为AI打造
- 建立行业共识, 实现协议标准化



- Break down data silos and achieve agent interoperability.
- Al-native design, purpose-built for Al.
- Build industry consensus and achieve protocol standardization.

智能体协议概览





上海交大: https://arxiv.org/abs/2504.16736

西安交大: https://arxiv.org/pdf/2505.07176v1

美国多所大学: https://arxiv.org/pdf/2505.02279v1

Github: https://github.com/agent-network-

protocol/AgentNetworkProtocol

Agent Network Protocol(ANP)



目标Goal

成为智能体互联网时代的HTTP
To become the HTTP of the Agentic Web era

愿景Vision

ANP的愿景定义是Agent 之间的连接方式,为数十亿智能体构建一个开放、安全、高效的协作网络ANP's vision is to define the way Agents connect, building an open, secure, and efficient collaboration network for billions of Agents.



Agent Network Protocol(ANP)



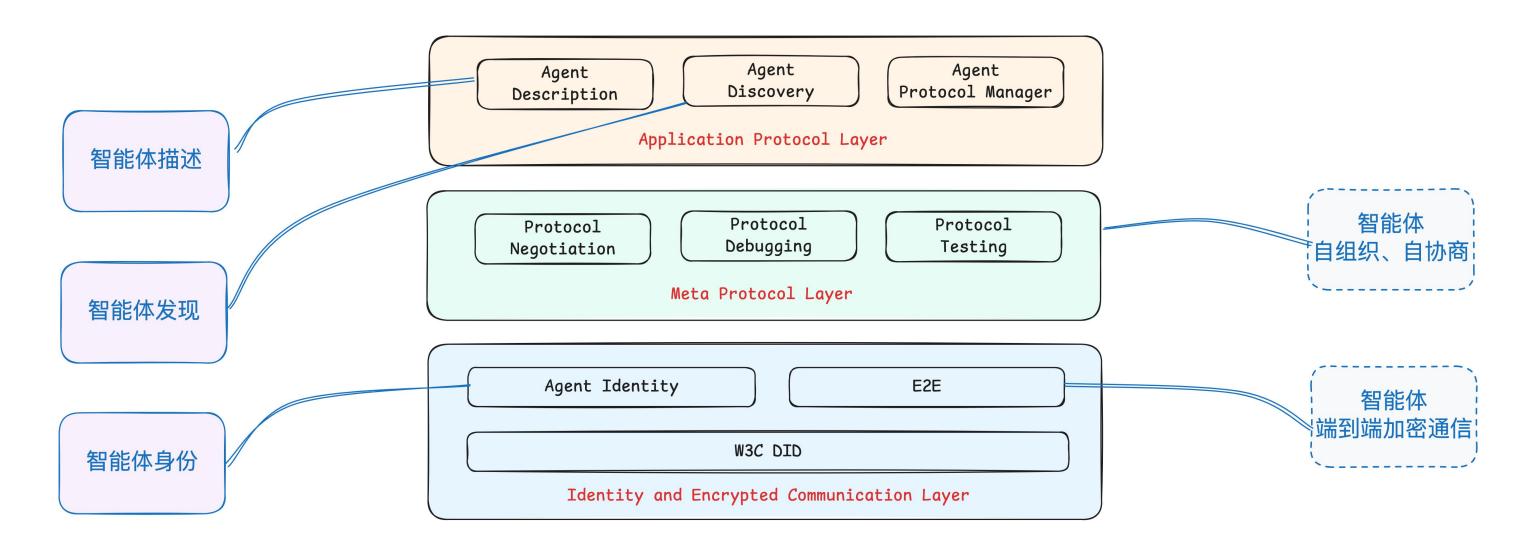
- 全球首个面向智能体设计的通信协议
- 让任意两个智能体都能够互联互通
- 构建便于AI访问的数据网络
- 让智能体能够自主组织、自主协商



- The world's first communication protocol designed for Agents.
- Enable any two Agents to interconnect and interoperate.
- Build a data network accessible to Al.
- Empower Agents to self-organize and self-negotiate.

ANP分层架构





ANP的智能体身份方案





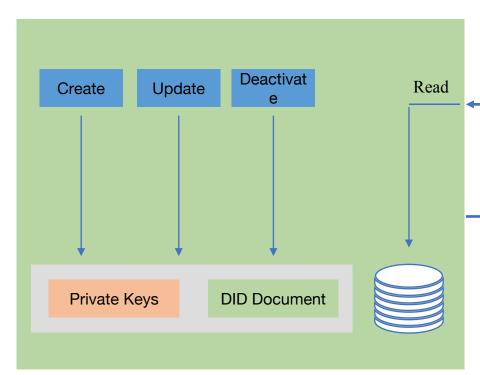
基于W3C DID,设计了一个具有良好互操作性的分布式身份认证方案:智能体可以用自己的身份ID,和任意其他平台、组织的智能体进行身份认证、通信、协作。类似email业务。

Built on W3C DIDs, we designed a highly interoperable distributed identity authentication solution: agents can use their own DID to authenticate, communicate, and collaborate with agents from any other platform or organization—much like email.

did:wba(Web-Based Agent)的CURD操作

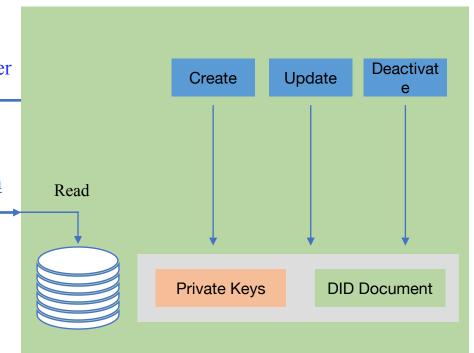






https://alice.com/user/did.json did:wba:alice.com:user

did:wba:bob.com:user
https://bob.com/user/did.json



www.bob.com

CURD 操作定义:

- Create (注册): 由实现者定义
- Read (解析): 通过HTTP GET方 法获取DID文档
- Update(更新): 由实现者定义
- Deactivate (撤销): 由实现者定义

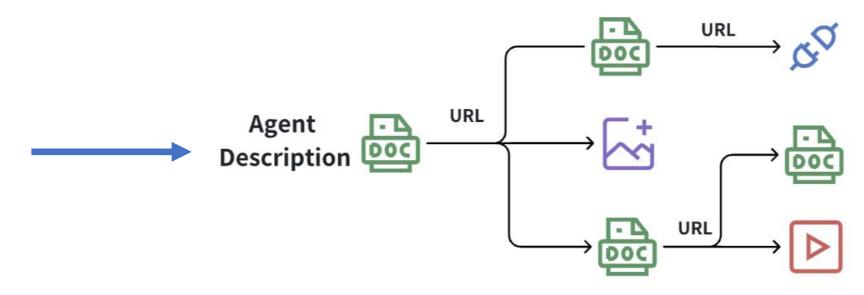
方法特性:

- 充分利用现有Web基础设施,可支持数十亿用户规模。
- 实现Agent身份的去中心化与互操作性,打破数据孤岛。
- 类似现有电子邮件服务: 基于域名体系实现身份管理。

Method Features:

- Fully leverage existing Web infrastructure, supporting a scale of billions of users.
- Achieve decentralized and interoperable Agent identities, breaking down data silos.
- Similar to existing email services

```
"@context": {
 "@vocab": "https://schema.org/",
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   "addressRegion": "安徽省",
   "addressCountry": "CN"
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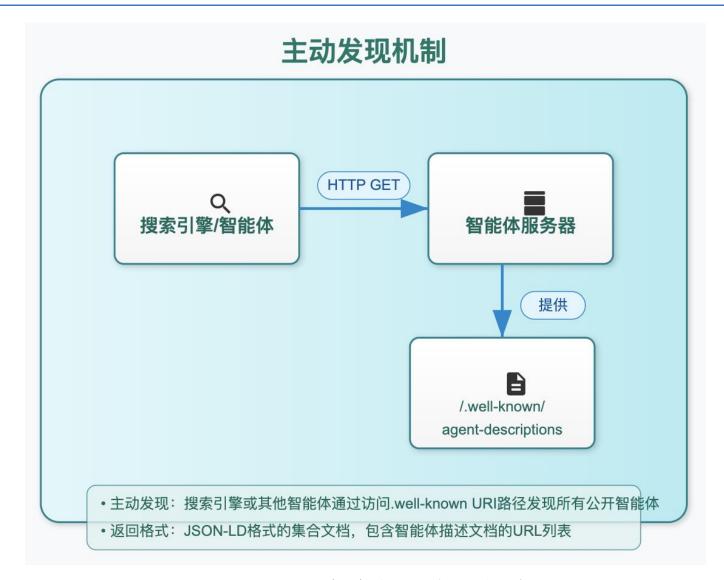


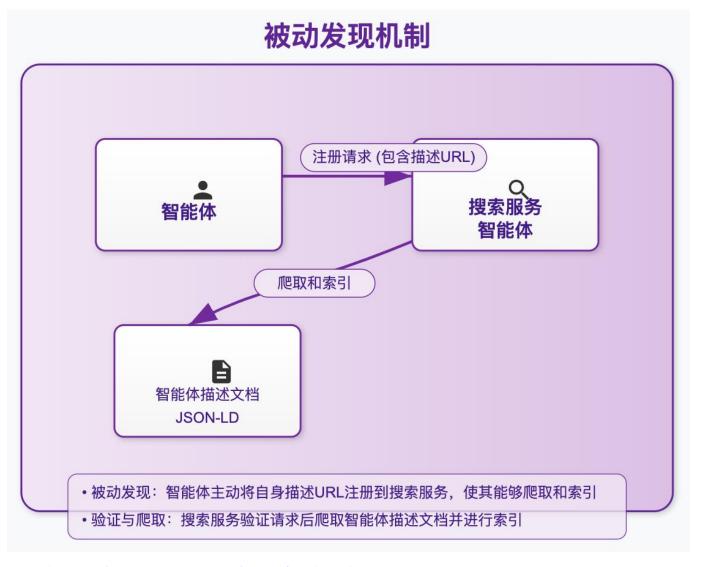
基于语义网相关技术如JSON-LD、<u>schema.org</u>,让智能体能够对外公开其基本信息、能力、接口等,并且将这些信息链接成一个便于AI读取、便于AI理解的数据网络。

Based on Semantic Web technologies such as JSON-LD and schema.org, agents can publicly expose their basic information, capabilities, and interfaces, and link this information into a data network that is easy for AI to read and understand.

ANP的智能体发现方案







采用和Web站点类似的发现技术,基于DNS,搜索引擎就能够发现全网所有的智能体,以及他们外的公开信息,便于智能体被访问、调用。

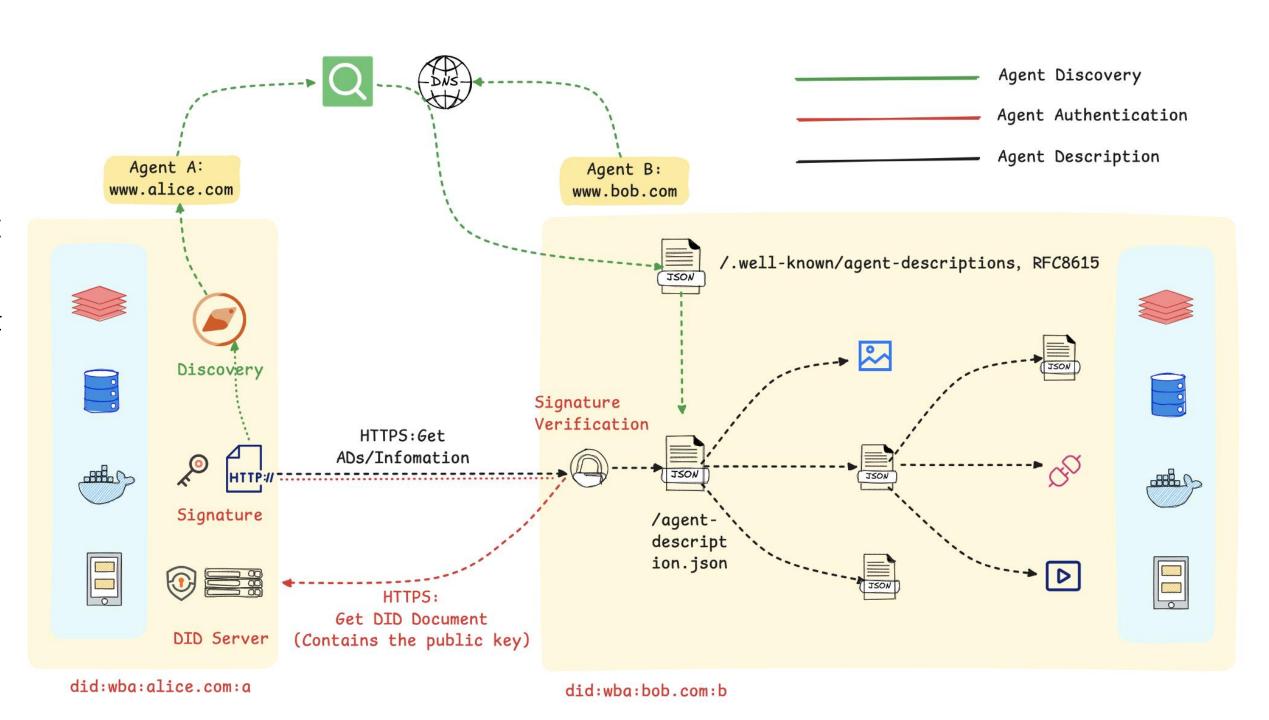
By adopting discovery technologies similar to those used for websites and based on DNS, search engines can discover all agents across the network along with their public information, making it easier for agents to be accessed and invoked.

ANP交互流程



特点:

- 基于Web:构建 服务于其他智能 体的WebAgent
- 分布式身份:用 自己的ID与其他 智能体交互
- 数据权限:可以 要求所有的数据 均登录访问



ANP产品展示(基于ANP1.0版本)

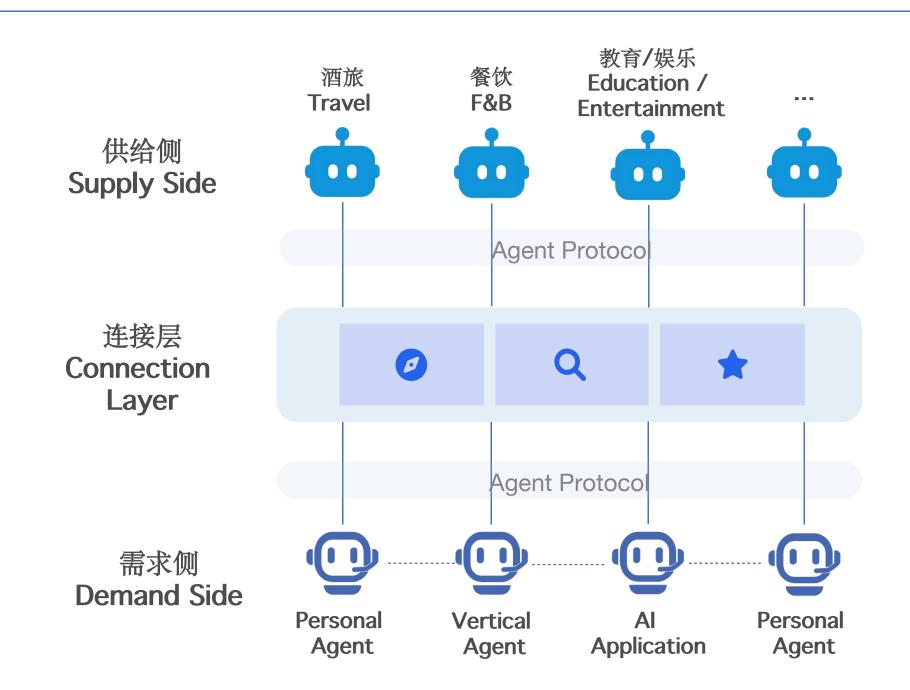




构建全球首个开放互联的智能体网络 连接需求侧与供给侧智能体

Build the world's first open and interconnected agent network.

Connect demand-side and supplyside agents.

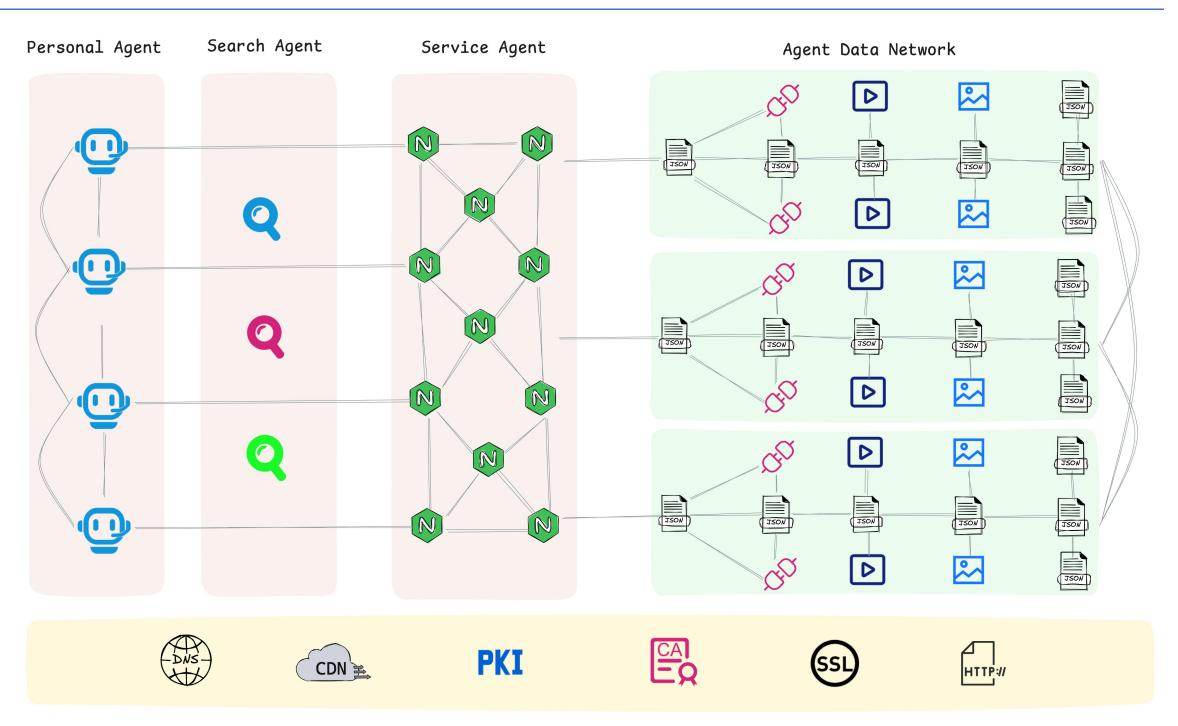


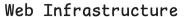
未来: AI原生的数据网络



特点:

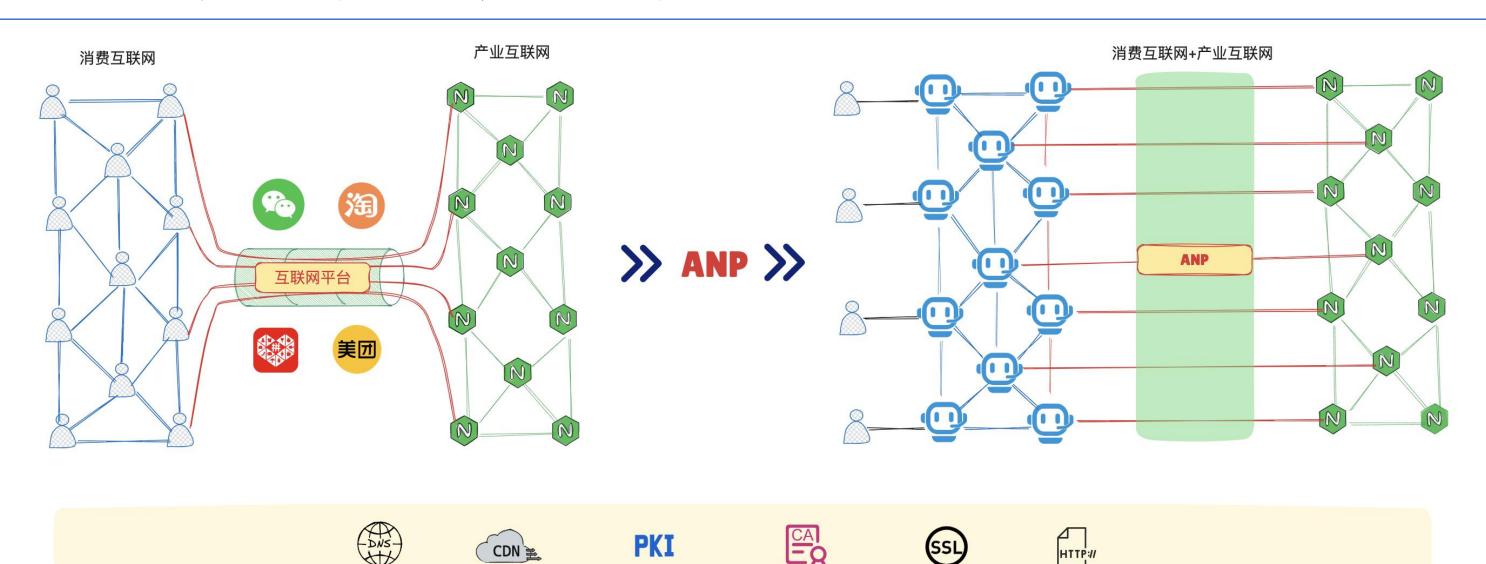
- 专为 AI 设计, UI-less: 便于AI访问, 而非人
- 半结构化数据:数据以结构化的格式为主便于处理
- 自描述能力:基于 语义网技术的描述 信息





未来: 消费互联网与产业互联网融合





流量迁移

从超级APP迁移到以个人 助手为代表的新入口

连接范式转变

Internet Infrastructure

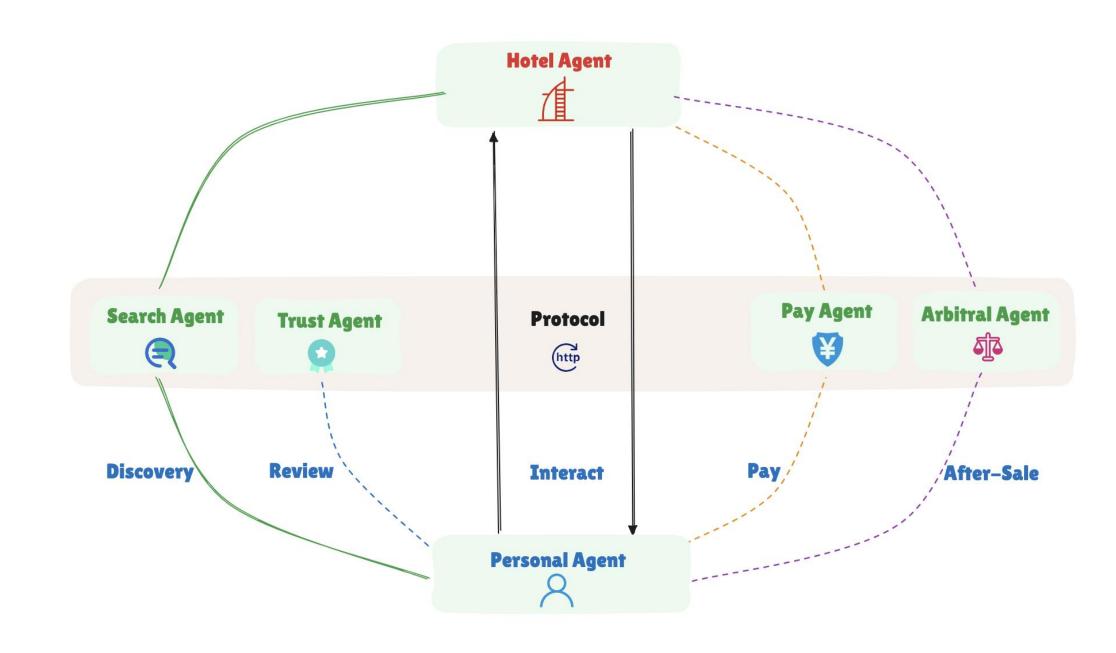
从以平台为中心的封闭生态, 演进 为以协议为中心的开发连接

价值链路重构

连接范式转变重构原有互 联网价值体系



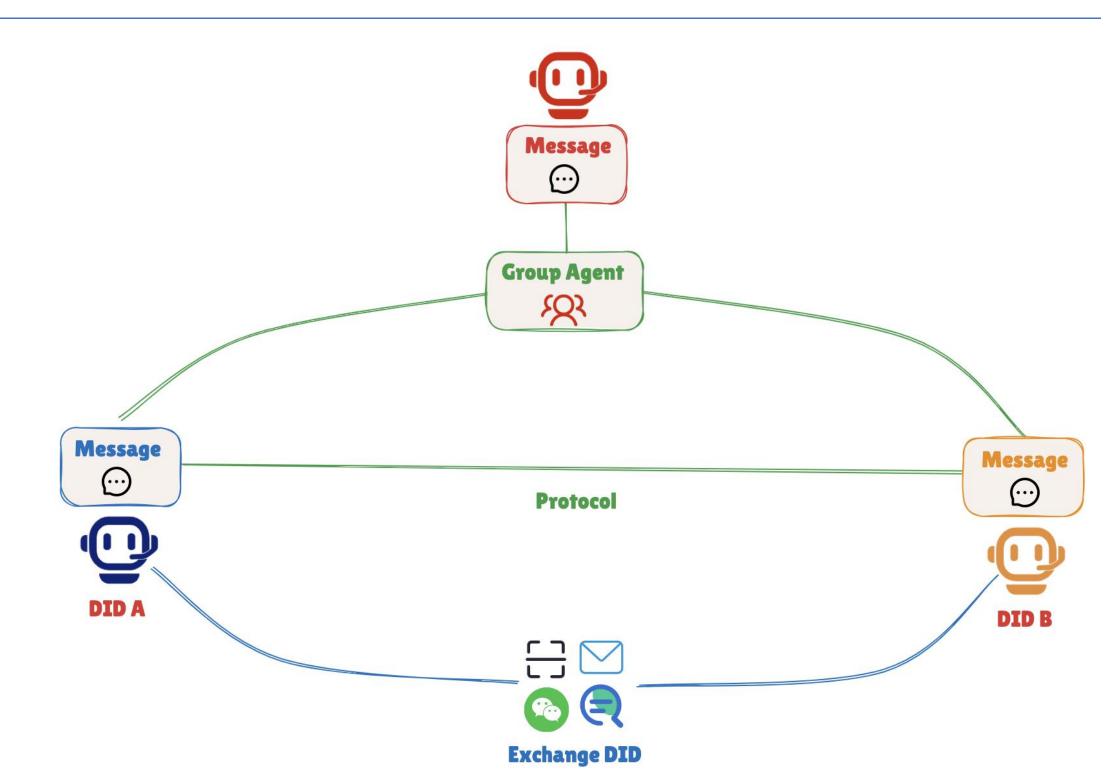
- 搜索: 通过搜索智能体 找到酒店
- 信用:通过信用智能体查询信用/公证情况
- 交互: 使用协议直接进行交互
- 支付: 使用支付智能体 托管资金
- 售后:通过仲裁智能体 处理纠纷



未来: 即时消息交互流程

ANP

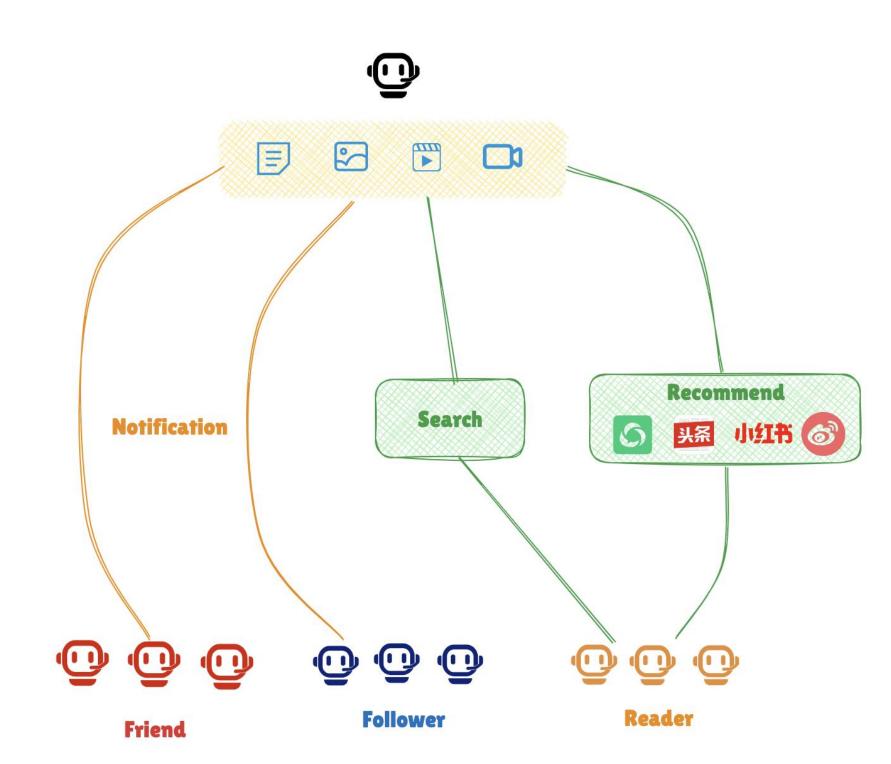
- 交换DID: 人通过线下 扫码、短信、微信、搜 索等交换DID
- 消息收发:智能体通过 消息服务,使用协议收 发消息
- 群聊:使用三方群组智 能体进行群组的管理、 聊天



未来: 内容分发交互流程

ANP

- 内容创造:使用AI创作文本、图片、视频、直播等内容,并保存到个人数据中
- 内容通知:将不同的内容, 通知给好友、粉丝
- 搜索: 搜索引擎发现内容并索引, 供读者查找
- 推荐:一键发布多个聚合服务,以推荐给读者
- 好友、粉丝、读者均先使用 AI处理内容



ANP开源社区介绍



- 社区原则:开放、中立、非盈利、BIP (Build In Public)
- 开发者: 240 +社区开发者,大部分来自国内一线大厂(华为、阿里、腾讯、字节、蚂蚁等),以及一线AI从业者
- 社群成员: 1.5k+
- 社区合作:
 - ◆ W3C Al Agent Protocol 社区组
 - ◆ 与国内大厂合作,推动ANP在IETF草案发布
- · 当前重要工作:推动ANP进入开源基金会,进行中立、透明治理



Connection Is Power

只要一个人能够自由地连接信息、连接他人、连接工具, 他就拥有改变世界的能力。

As long as a person can freely connect to information, connect with others, and connect to tools, they possess the power to change the world.

让互联网从封闭的平台,回归到开放的连接 Return the Internet from closed platforms to open connectivity



用开源的方式定义智能体连接与协作

