

# 基于微模块 构建大型web前端应用

钟正楷

2023年06月19日

- 微模块之进化
- 基于hel微模块的项目设计与架构

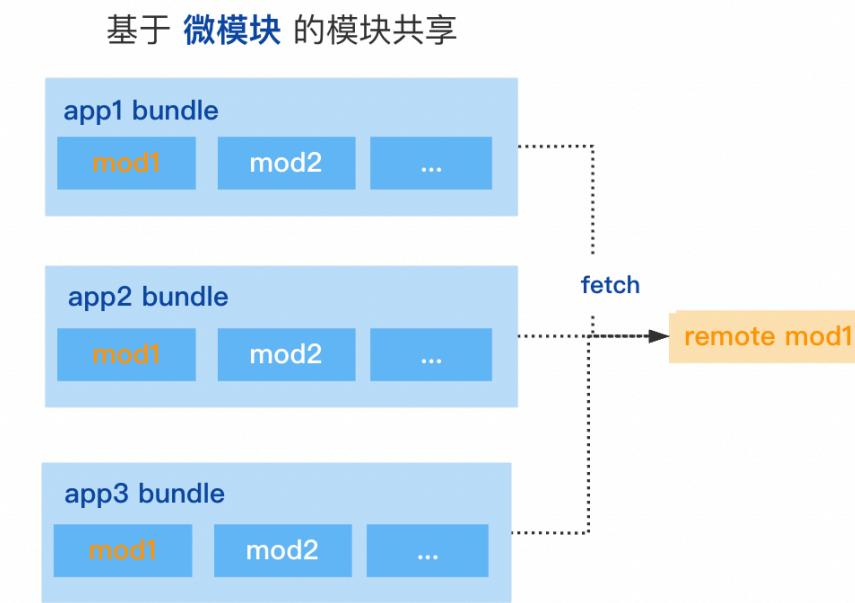
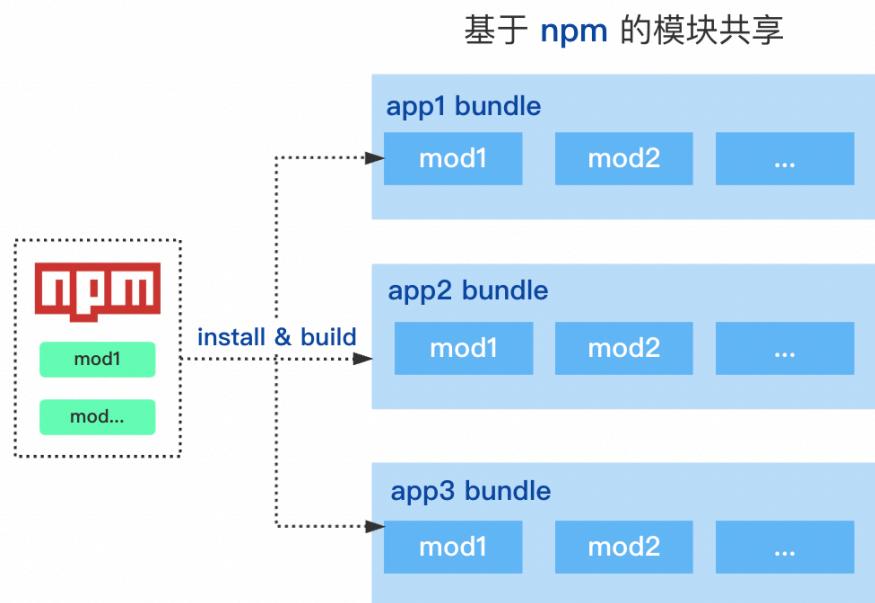


1

# 微模块之进化



微模块：一种支持模块**独立开发**与**独立部署**，并在多个项目间**运行时共享**的技术方案。

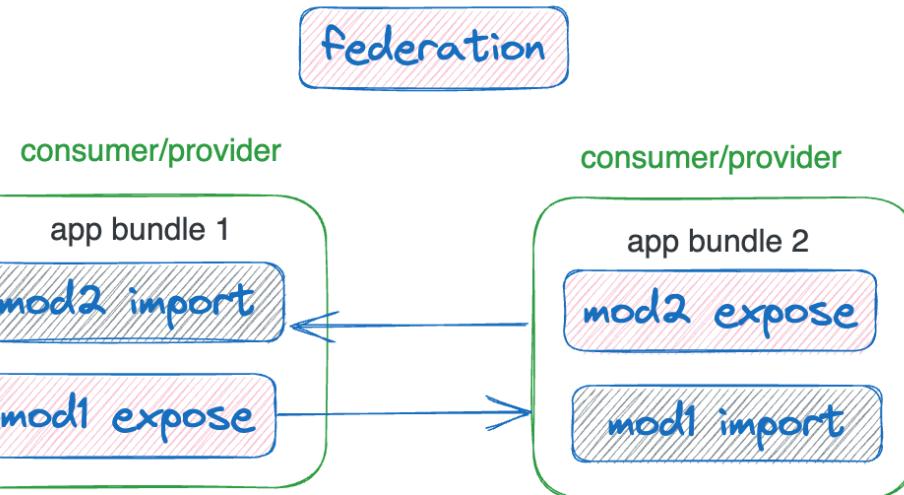
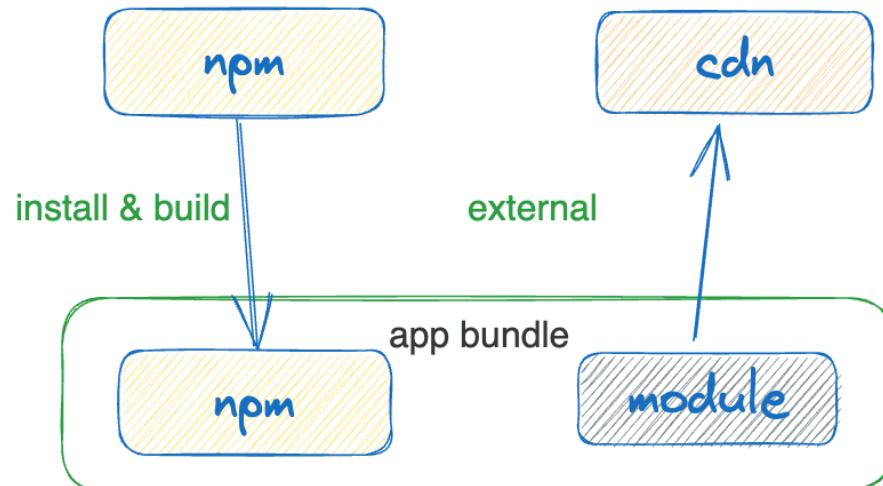




cdn (umd) :

1 模块抽象 复杂度

2 依赖时序 问题

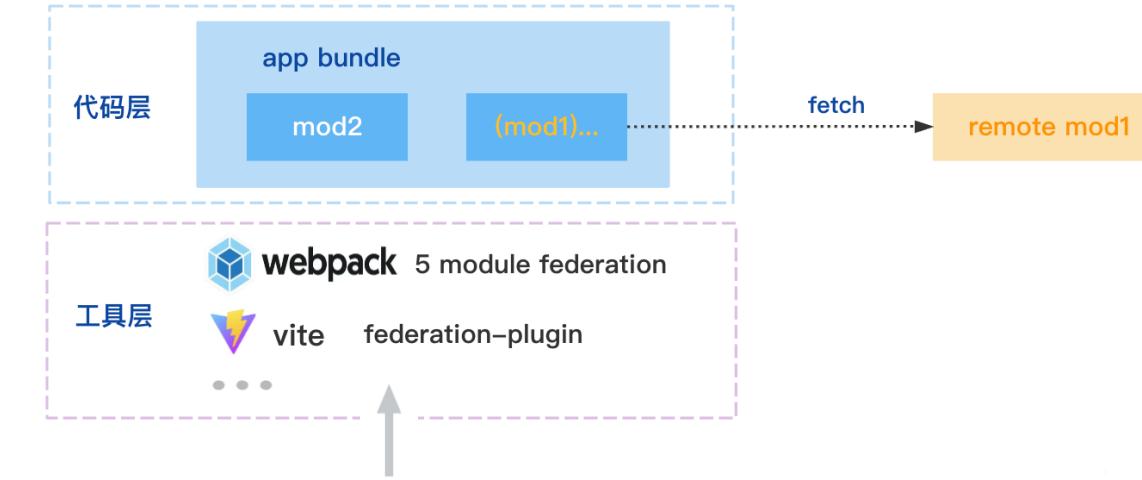


模块联邦 (跨应用共享模块) :

1 便捷的 **模块供需** 关系

2 稳定的 **模块依赖** 关系

## 模块联邦的困境（插件）

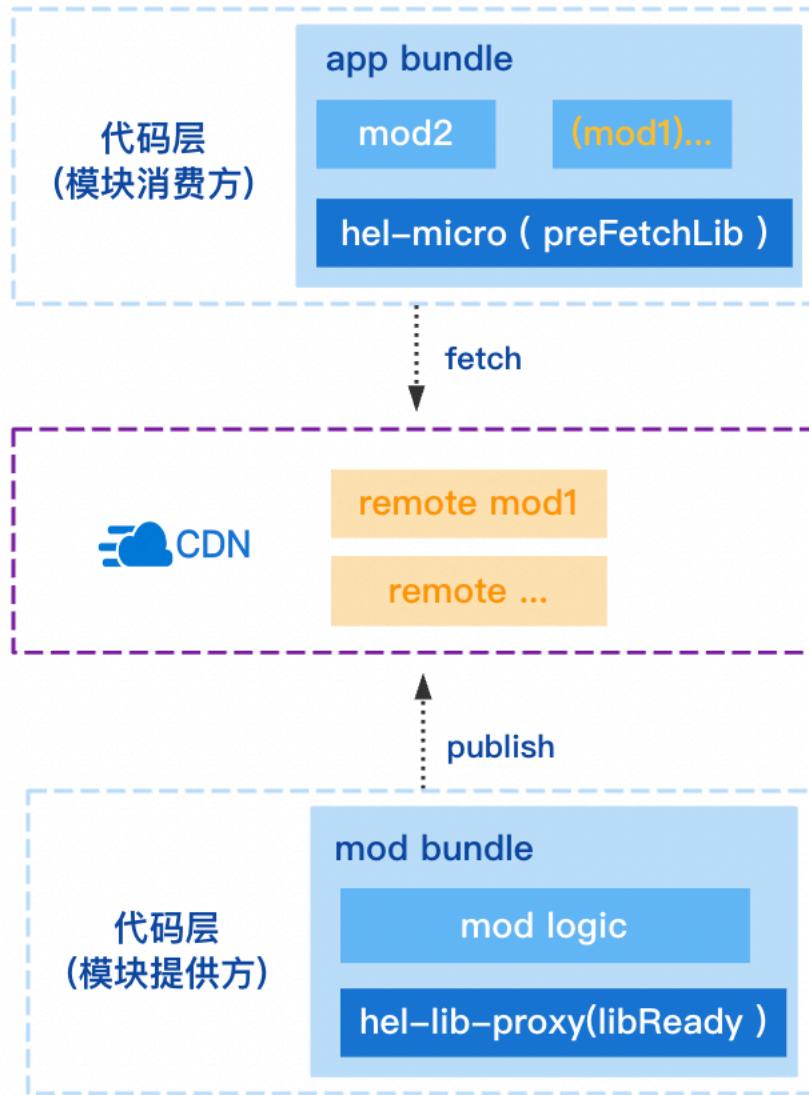


```
new ModuleFederationPlugin({
  "name": "main_app",
  "filename": "remoteEntry.js",
  "exposes": {
    "./search": "./src/search/search.vue"
  },
  "remotes": {
    lib_remote: "lib_remote@http://xxx.yyy/remoteEntry.js",
  }
});
```

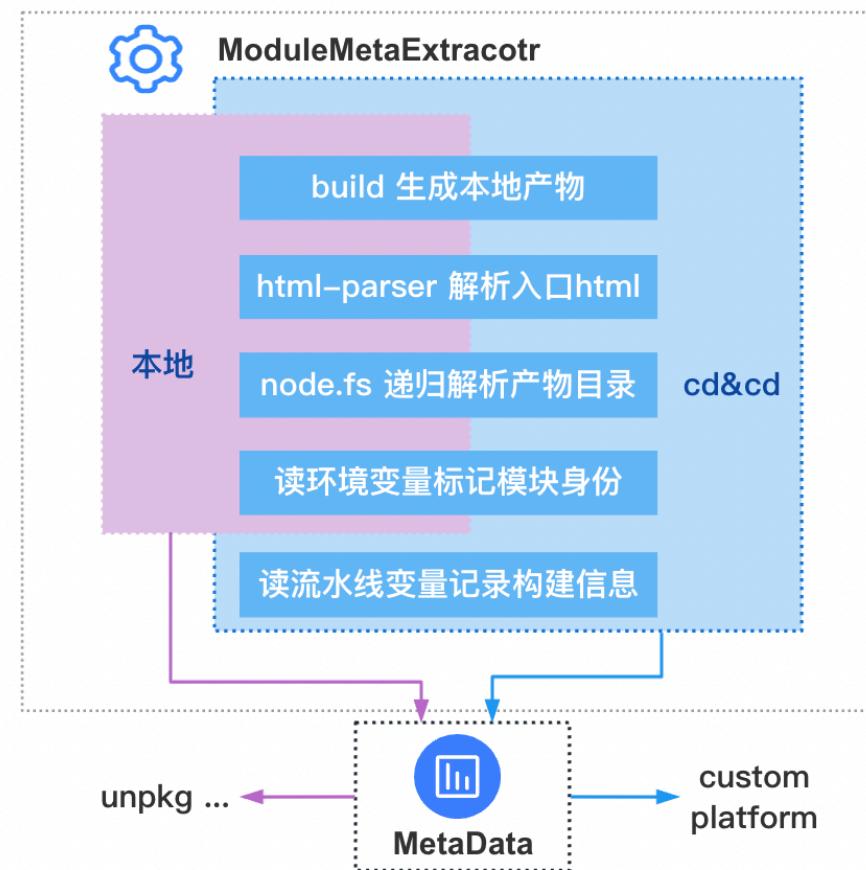
工具链绑定

构建时声明远程模块

## 解法 (sdk)

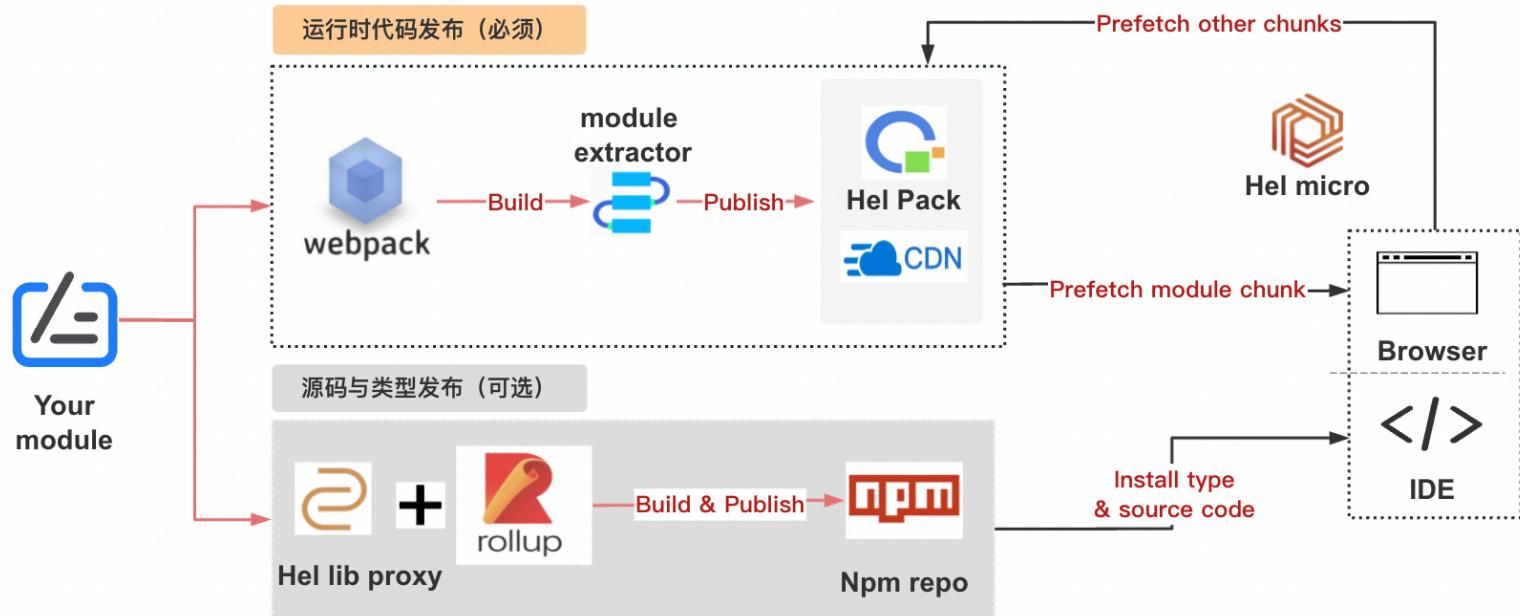


一种与**构建工具无关**，基于**构建产物元数据**提取而实现的模块联邦sdk化的技术方案。

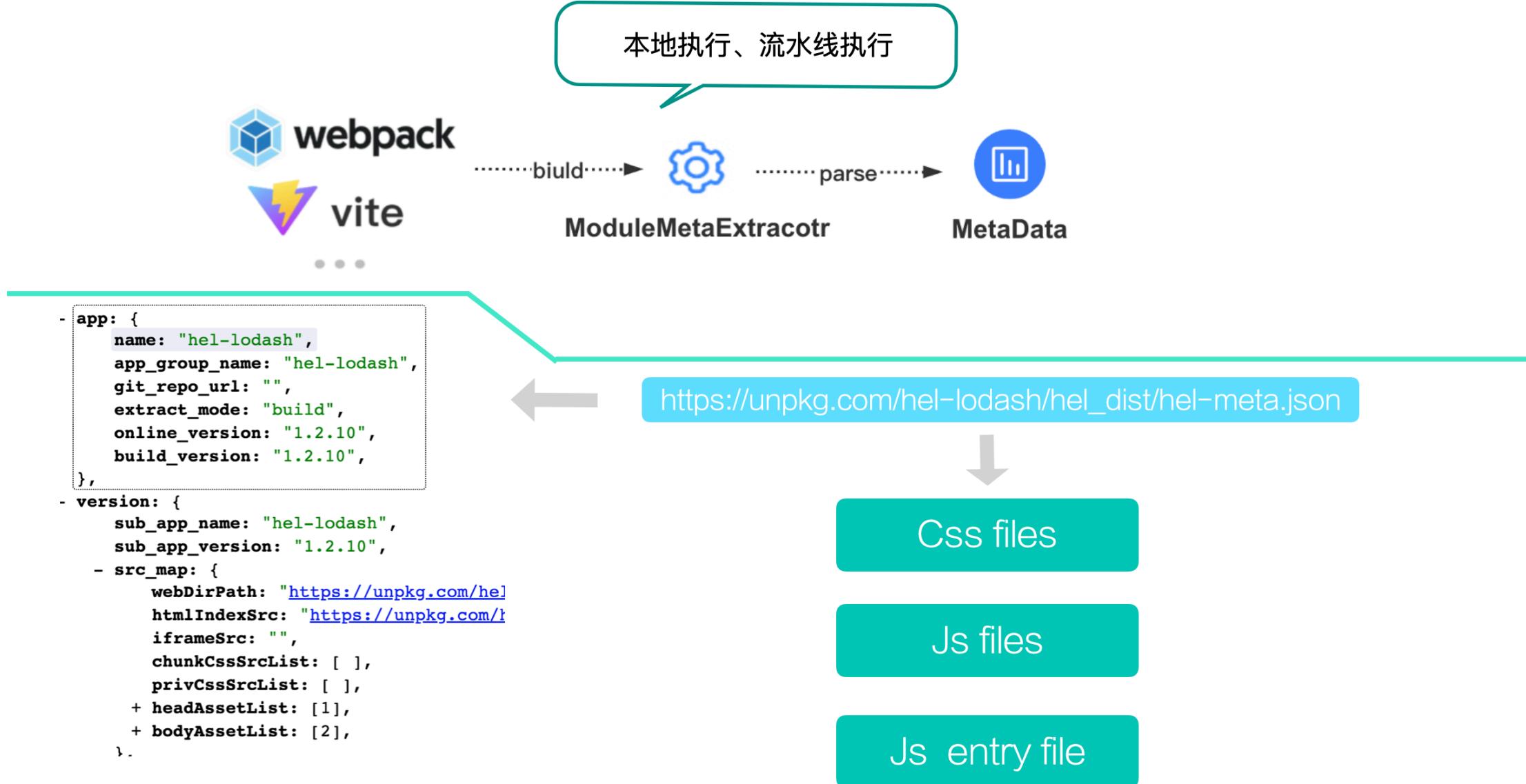




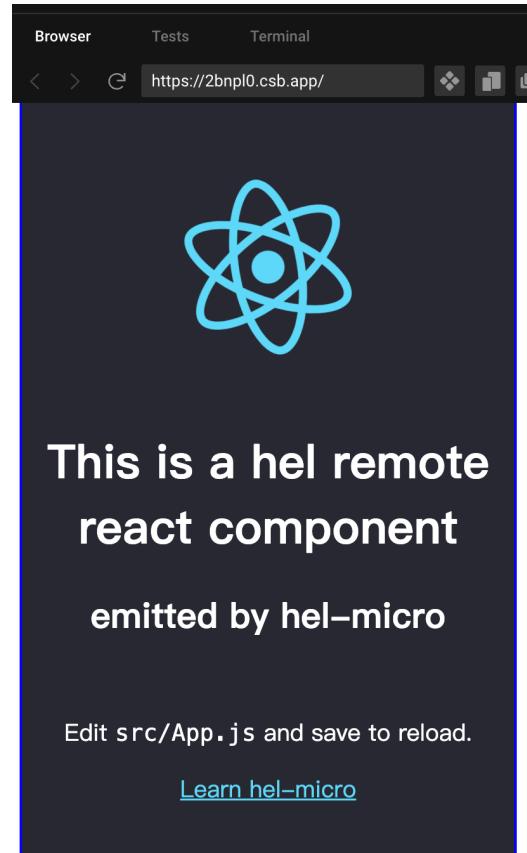
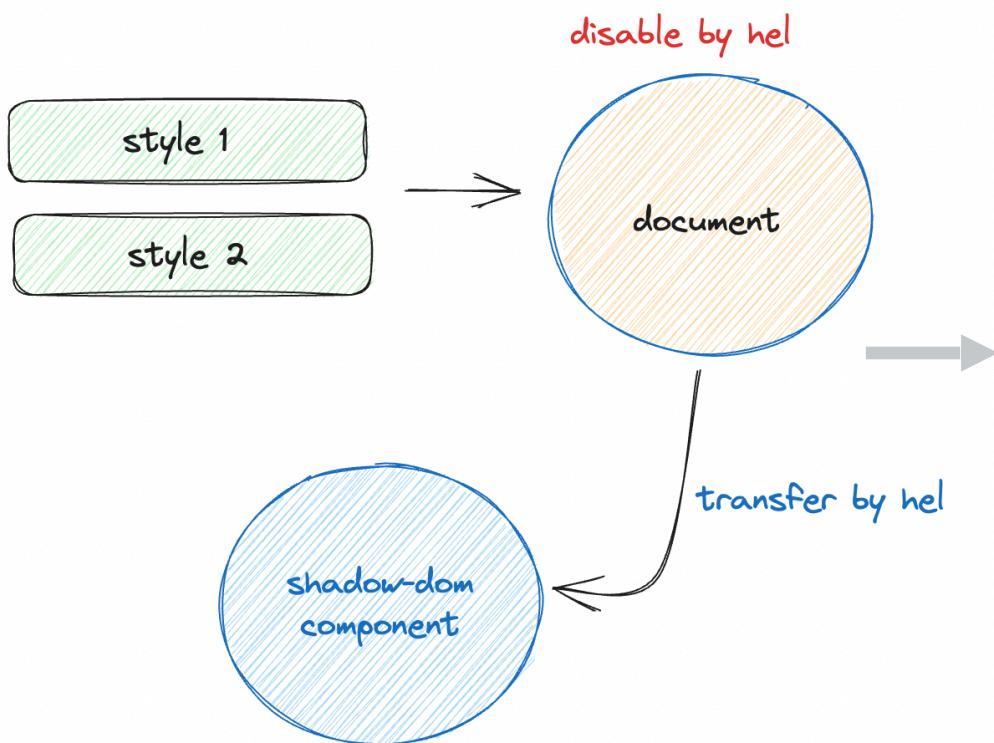
## 双构建机制，无缝整合npm生态



完美解决远程模块的 **类型提示问题**，让用户像使用本地模块一样使用远程模块



基于 **MutationObserver** 监听非首屏加载的css资源，为 shadowdom 组件做好更彻底的样式隔离



The developer tools show the following DOM structure and CSS resources:

```

"hel-tpl-remote-react-comps" data-ver="1.3.0"></script>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="https://unpkg.com/hel-tpl-remote-react-comps@1.3.0/hel_dist/static/css/174.17a11080.chunk.css" data-el="HELLINK" data-plat="unpkg" data-gname="hel-tpl-remote-react-comps" data-name="hel-tpl-remote-react-comps" data-ver="1.3.0" data-helddisabled="1" disabled>
</head>
<body>
<noscript> You need to enable JavaScript to run this app.
</noscript>
<div id="root">
<div class="App">
<h1>Hello hel-micro Remote Comp</h1>
<h2>Click me to see some magic happen!</h2>
<hel-shadow-app data="unpkg/hel-tpl-remote-react-comps/1.3.0" style="--transition-duration: 0.3s;">
#shadow-root (open)
<section id="HelStyleSection" == $0
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://unpkg.com/hel-tpl-remote-react-comps@1.3.0/hel_dist/static/css/174.17a11080.chunk.css">
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://unpkg.com/hel-tpl-remote-react-comps@1.3.0/hel_dist/static/css/484.17a11080.chunk.css">
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://unpkg.com/hel-tpl-remote-react-comps@1.3.0/hel_dist/static/css/485.17a11080.chunk.css">

```

The browser's status bar shows:

控制台 新功能 问题 网络状况 搜索

所有级别 36 个问题: 9 2 25

Unexpected token '<', '<!doctype'... is not valid JSON

DevTools failed to load source map: Could not load content for https://codesandbox.io/extensions/node\_modules/typescript/lib/tsserver.js.map: Unexpected token '<', '<!doctype'... is not valid JSON

DevTools failed to load source map: Could not load content for https://codesandbox.io/extensions/node\_modules/typescript/lib/cancellationToken.js.map: Unexpected token '<', '<!doctype'... is not valid JSON

DevTools failed to load source map: Could not load content for https://codesandbox.io/extensions/node\_modules/tvodescript/lib/tvonesInstaller.js.map: Unexpected token '<'.

## 简单接入(consumer)

```
// await preFetchLib("hel-lodash", "2.1.0");
// await preFetchLib("hel-lodash", "2.1.1");
await preFetchLib("hel-lodash"); // latest
```

```
import { preFetchLib } from 'hel-micro';

export async function callRemoteMethod() {
  const m = await preFetchLib('hel-lodash');
  m.myUtils.myMod.sayHelloToHel();
}
```

懒加载，使用时注入

预加载，提前注入后启动应用

```
import { preFetchLib } from "hel-micro";

async function main() {
  await preFetchLib("hel-lodash"); // default latest
  await import("./loadApp");
}

main().catch(console.error);
```

静态导入，同步调用远程方法

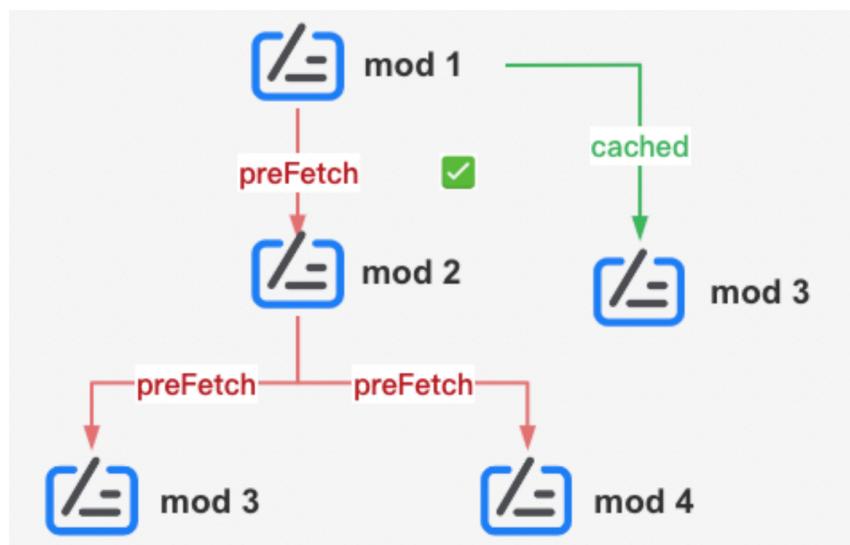
```
import m from "hel-lodash";

m.myUtils.myMod.sayHelloToHel(); // call remote safely
```



1 **html**和**meta**双入口，确定是宿主还是子模块

2 **模块依赖**指定与复用



```
async function main() {
  const { isMasterApp } = await import('hel-iso');
  const { libReady } = await import('hel-lib-proxy');
  const { LIB_NAME } = await import('./configs/subApp');
  // 依赖其他模块，可使用 preFetchLib 来加载这些包体
  // const { preFetchLib } = await import('hel-micro');
  // await preFetchLib('other-lib');

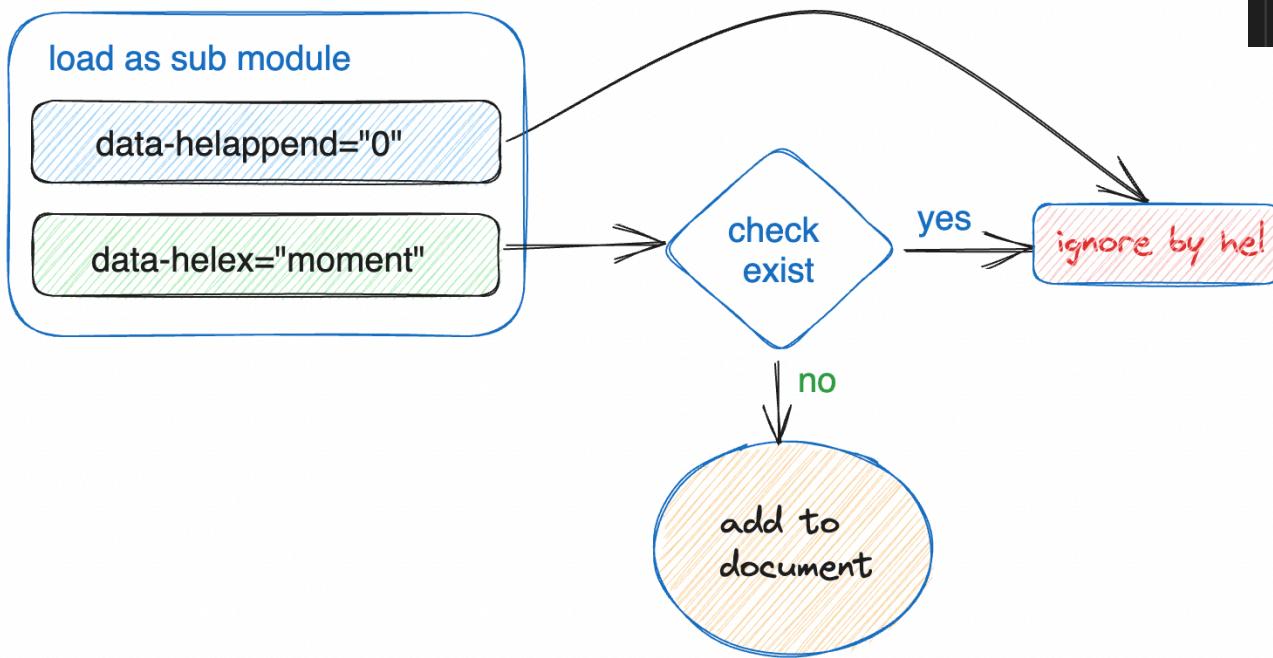
  const libProperties = await import('./entrance/libProperties');
  // 发射模块
  libReady(LIB_NAME, libProperties.default);

  // 当前模块作为宿主被加载时
  if (isMasterApp()) {
    await import('./loadApp');
  }
};
```

html入口里标记构建原语，精细化控制资源加载

**data-helappend** 控制非独立加载时需禁用的资源，

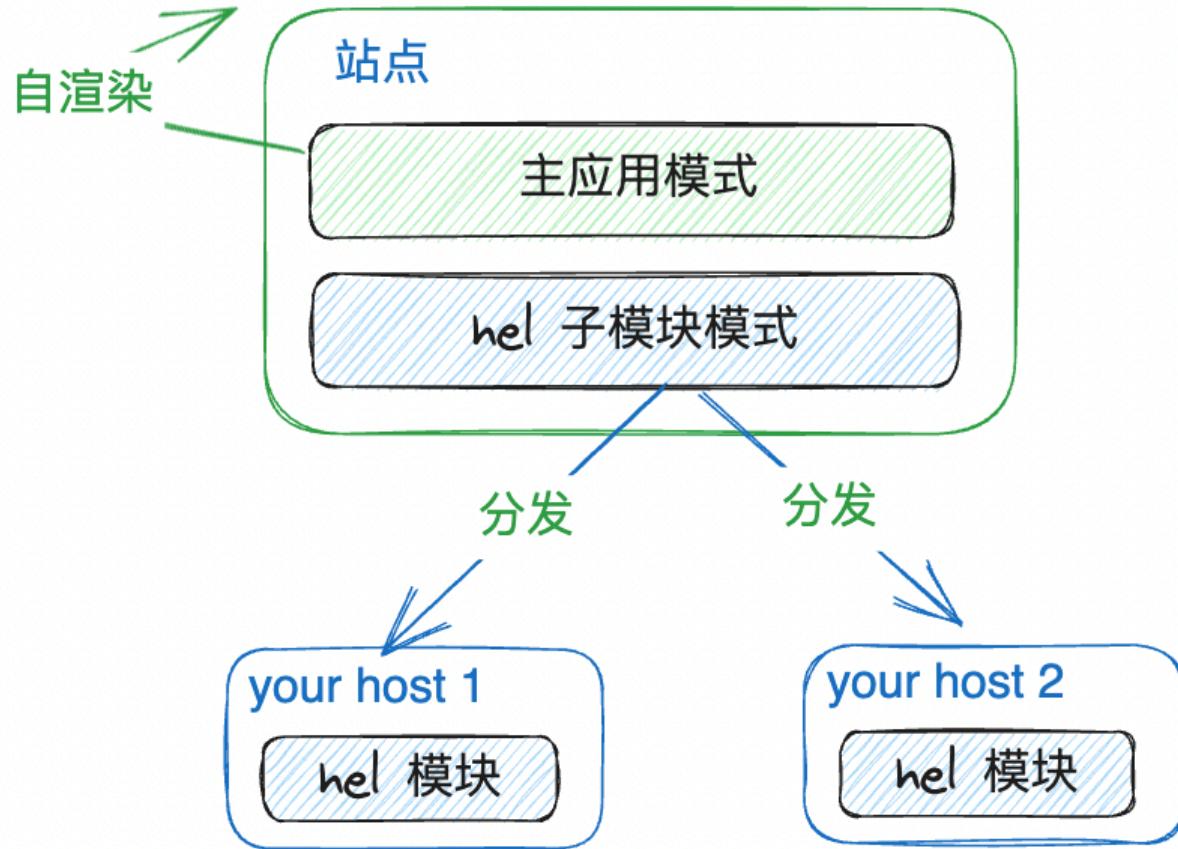
**data-helex** 控制可延迟加载的共享模块



```

},
{
  "tag": "relativeScript",
  "append": true,
  "attrs": {
    "src": "/oss/watermark.js?app=osstool&show=1",
    "async": ""
  }
},
{
  "tag": "relativeScript",
  "append": true,
  "attrs": {
    "src": "/ossapi/rainbow/group?group=osstool&callback=__OSSTOOL_CALLBACK__",
    "data-helex": "rainbow"
  }
},
{

```



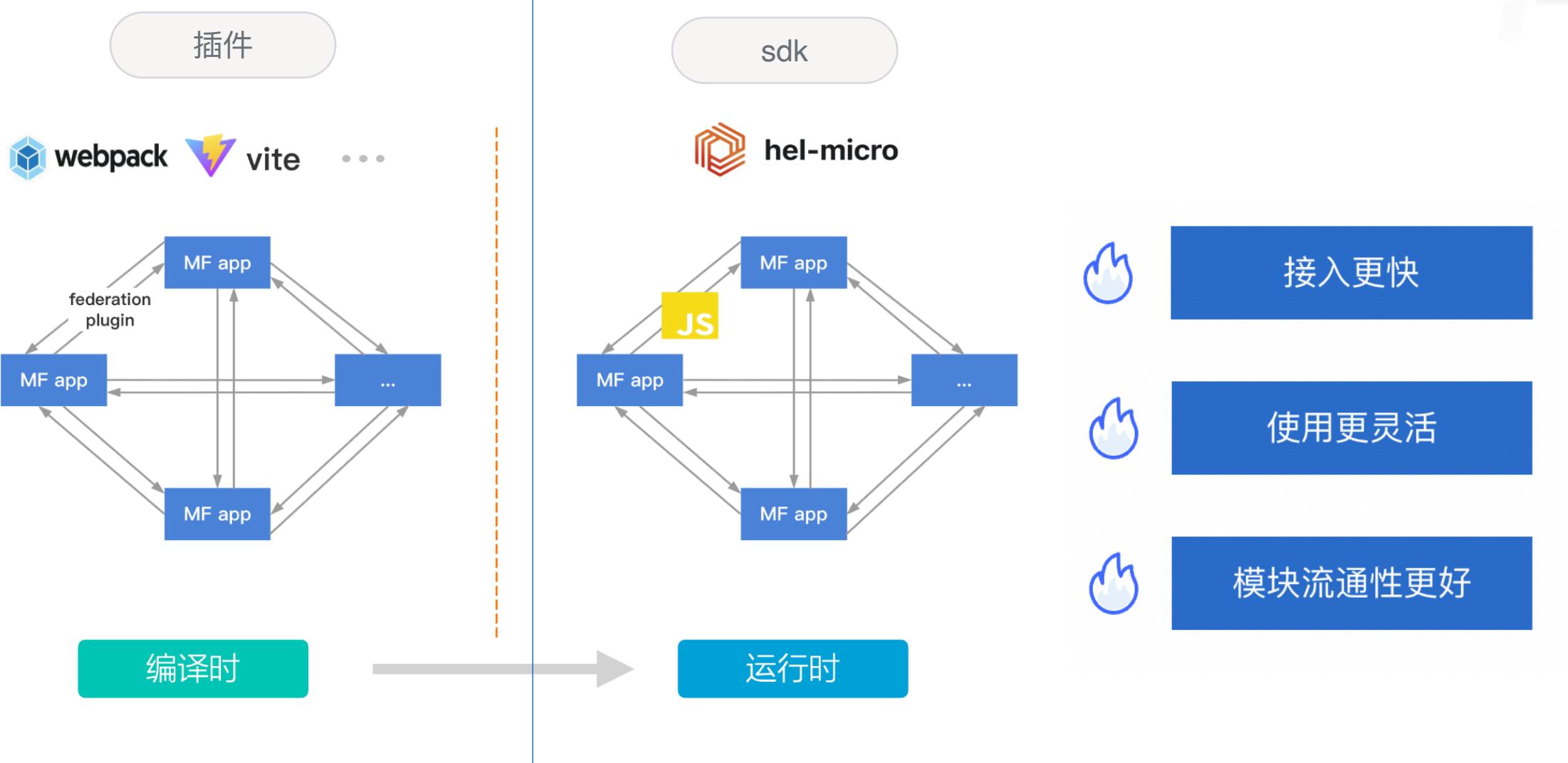
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
<meta charset="utf-8" />
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1" />
<meta name="theme-color" content="#000000" />
<meta name="description" content="Create Remote React Components" />
<title>Remote React Comp</title>
<script data-helx="moment" src="https://tnfe.gtmimg.com/hel-external/moment.js" />
<script src="https://tnfe.gtmimg.com/hel-external/react-dom.js" />
</head>

<body>
<noscript>You need to enable JavaScript to run this app.</noscript>
<div id="root"></div>
</body> You, 2个月前 • feat: bump hel ...
</html>
```

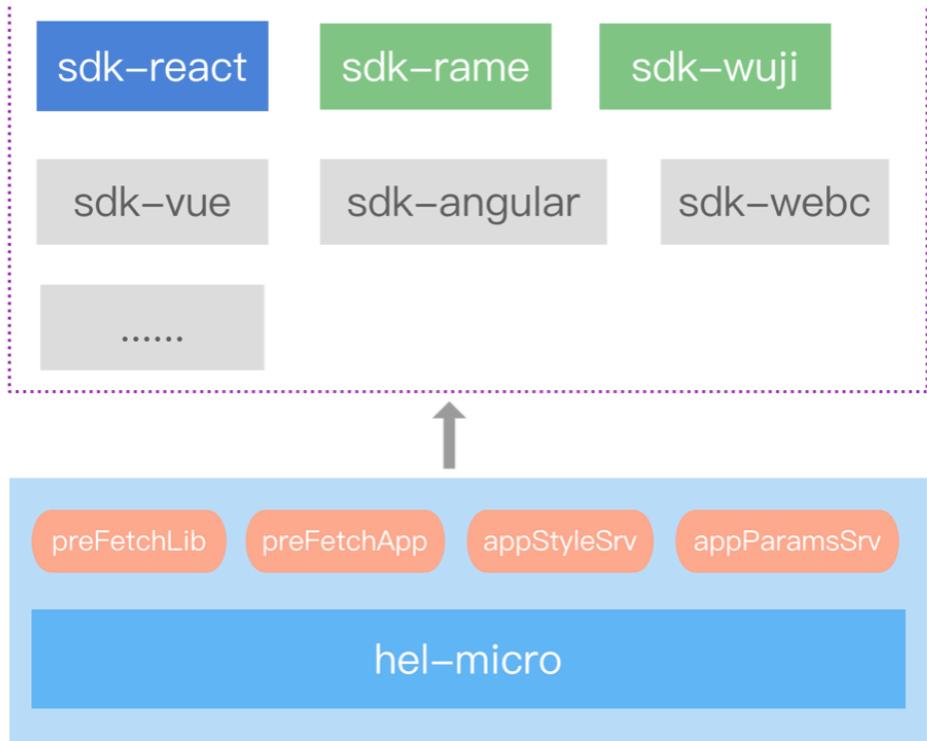


## 插件 vs sdk



- 已实现
- 正在实现
- 等待共建

通过 hel-micro 核心接口  
对接具体的框架、场景、  
或ui适配层。



```
// fetch HelloRemoteReactComp
const compsMod = await preFetchLib("hel-tpl-remote-react-comps");
const { HelloRemoteReactComp } = compsMod;
```



```
import "./styles.css";
import React from "react";
import { useRemoteComp } from "hel-micro-react";

export default function App() {
  const ref = React.useRef(null);
  const onClick = () => {
    ref.current?.sayHello();
  };

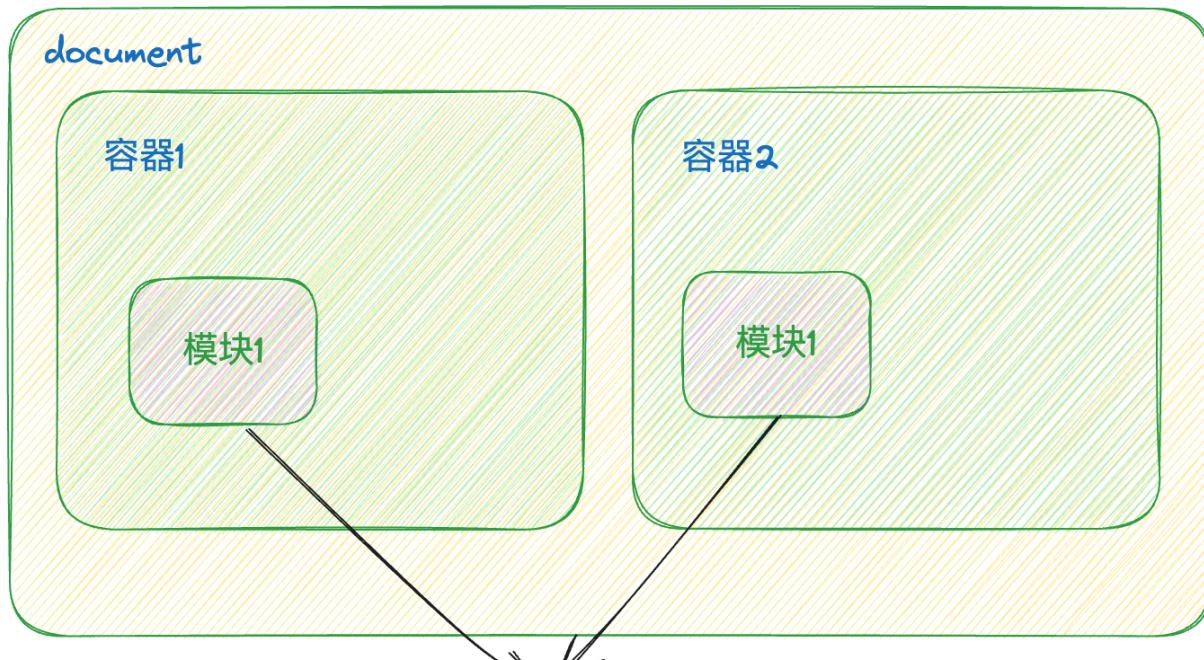
  const Comp = useRemoteComp(
    "hel-tpl-remote-react-comps",
    "HelloRemoteReactComp"
  );

  return (
    <div className="App">
      <h1 onClick={onClick}>Hello hel-micro Remote Comp</h1>
      <Comp ref={ref} />
    </div>
  );
}
```

2

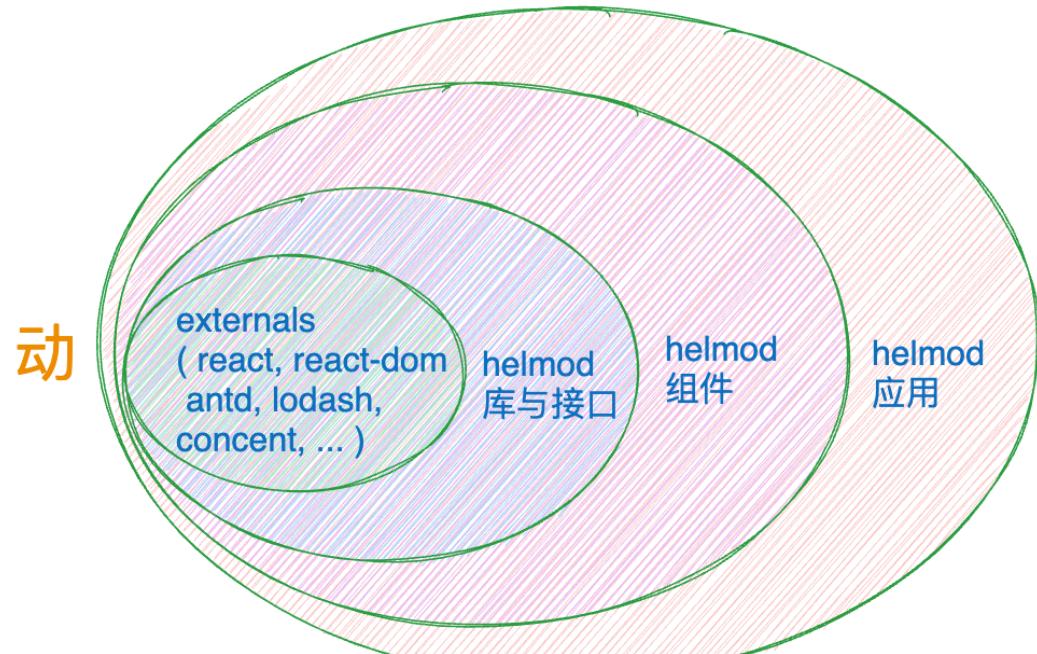
# 基于hel微模块的 大型web前端项目设计与架构

基于 **先微模 再容器** 的原则



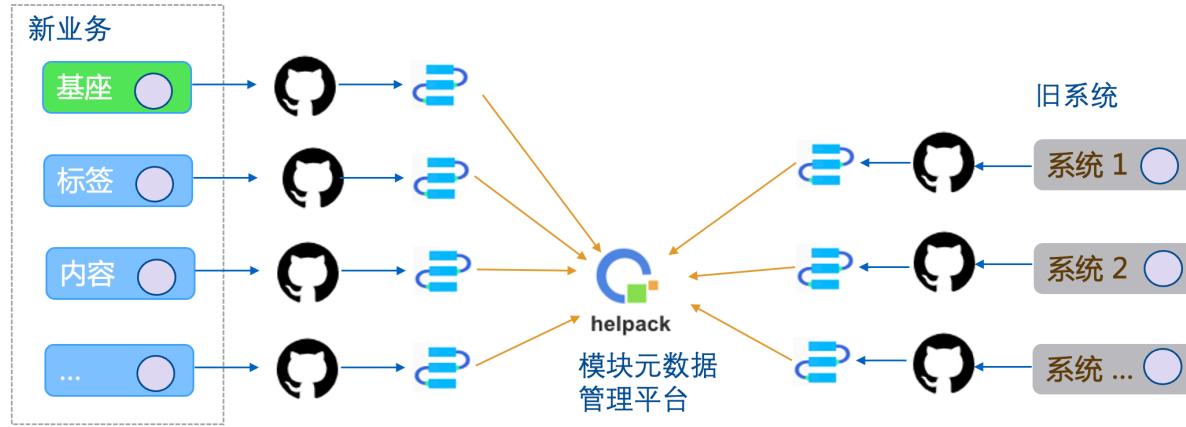
一次下载、多次解析

**externals** 管理底层公共模块  
**hel-micro** 管理业务公共模块  
**node-modules** 管理私有模块



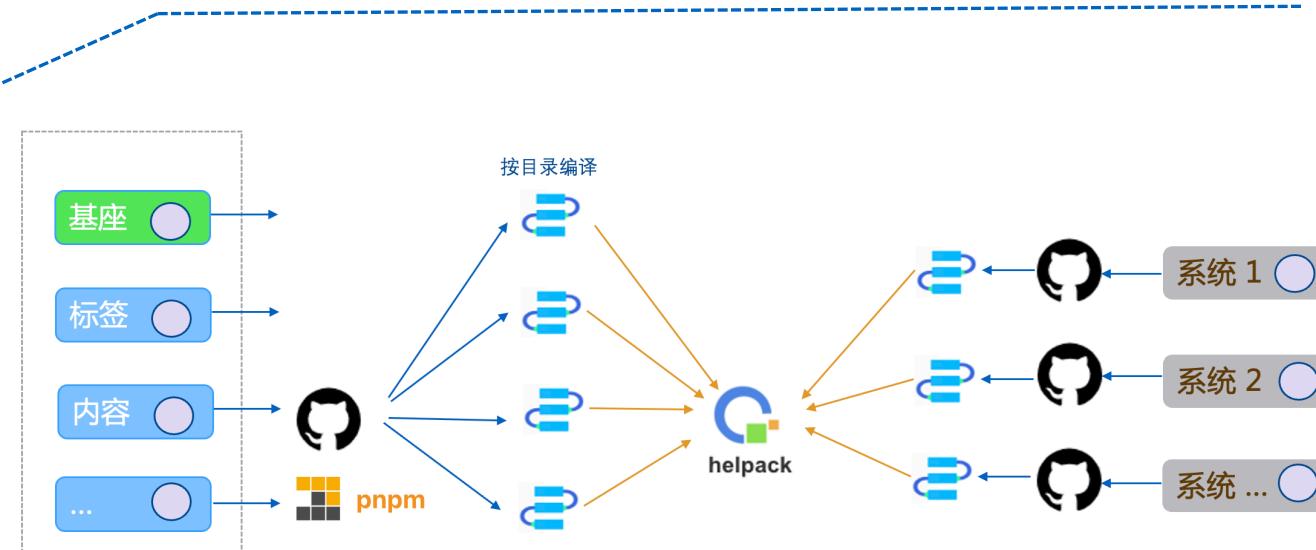
静

node\_modules 应用私有模块



阶段1：  
接入hel-micro sdk，按功能切分模块，采用  
**一主多子**的运行模式搭建起**基于微模块**的  
微前端架构。

阶段2：  
引入pnpm workspace，将项目**大仓化**，方便  
快速开发多个应用，统一管理手脚架基础配  
置，提速本地项目的初始化速度。



开发时每个应用都**自带基座**, 上线后子应用的**基座不加载**

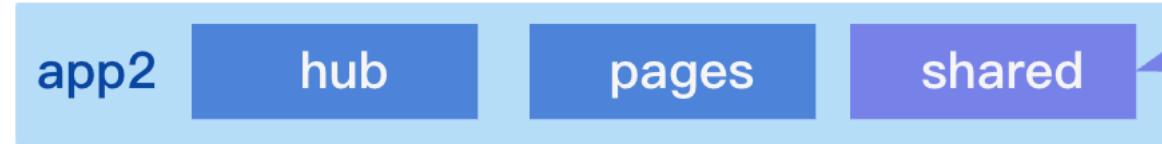
开发者1



开发者2



开发者3

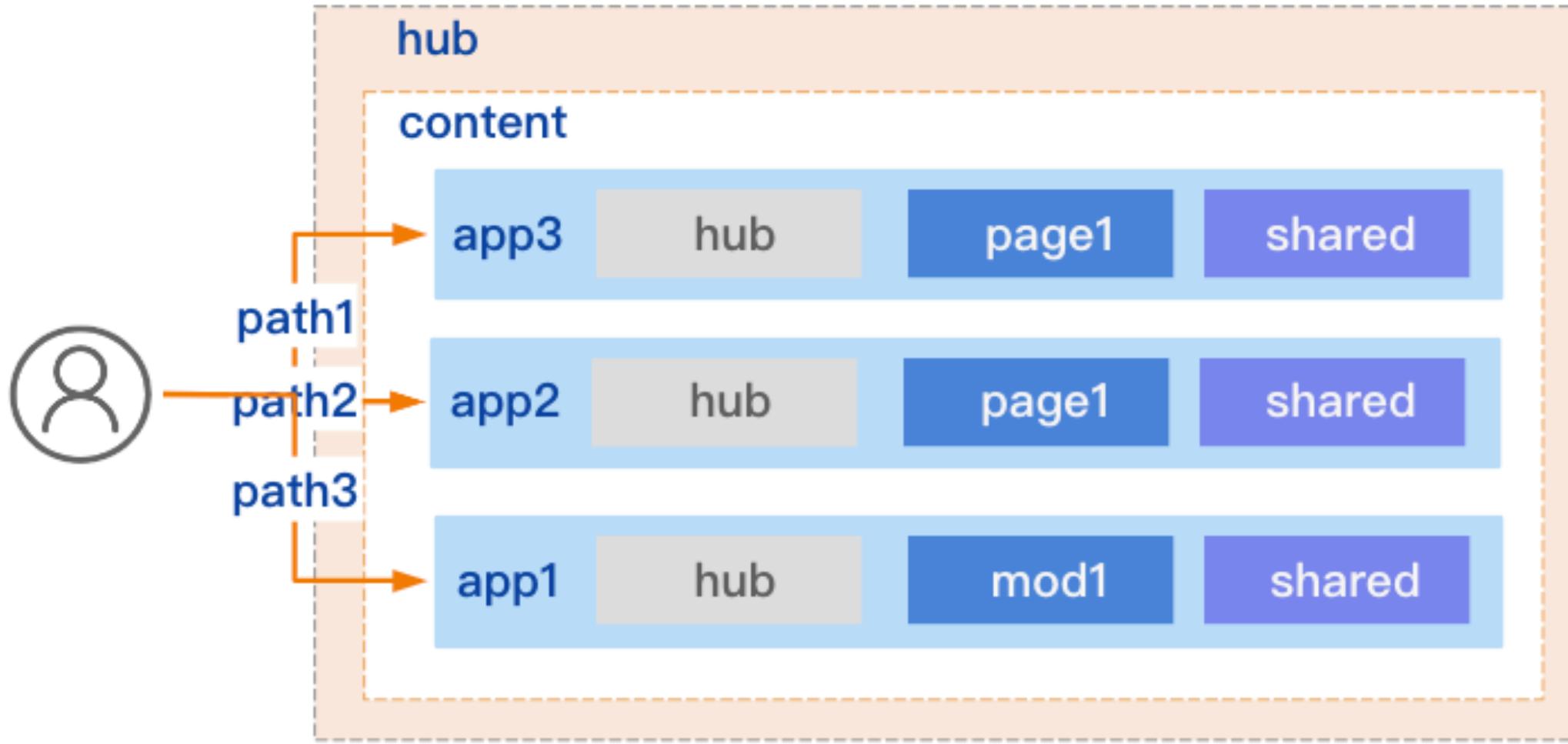


本地联调



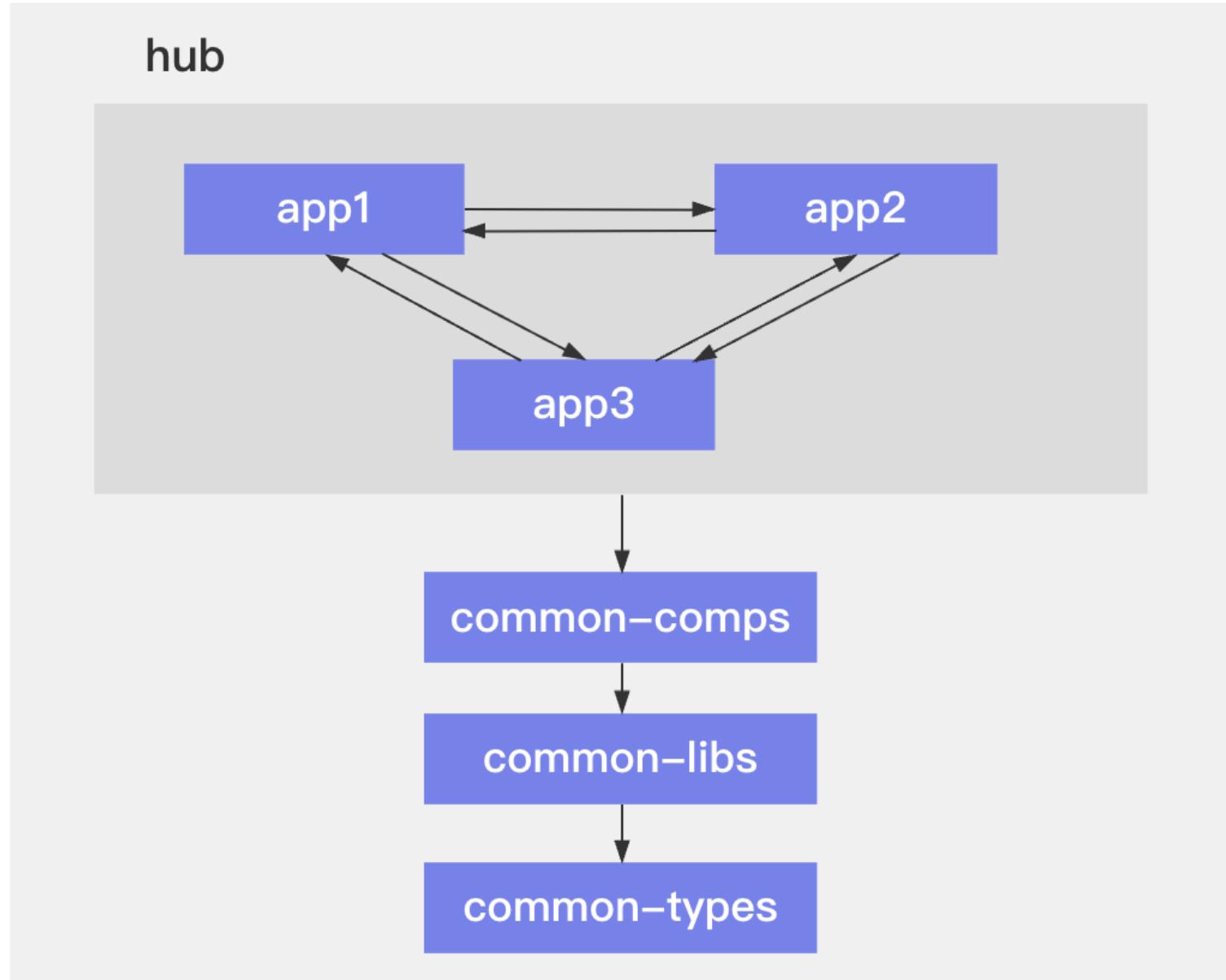
## 先主后子、路由激活

线上运行时，先载入基座，通过**一级路由激活匹配**的子应用，子应用在自己固定的一级路由下注册其他**二级路由相关页面**

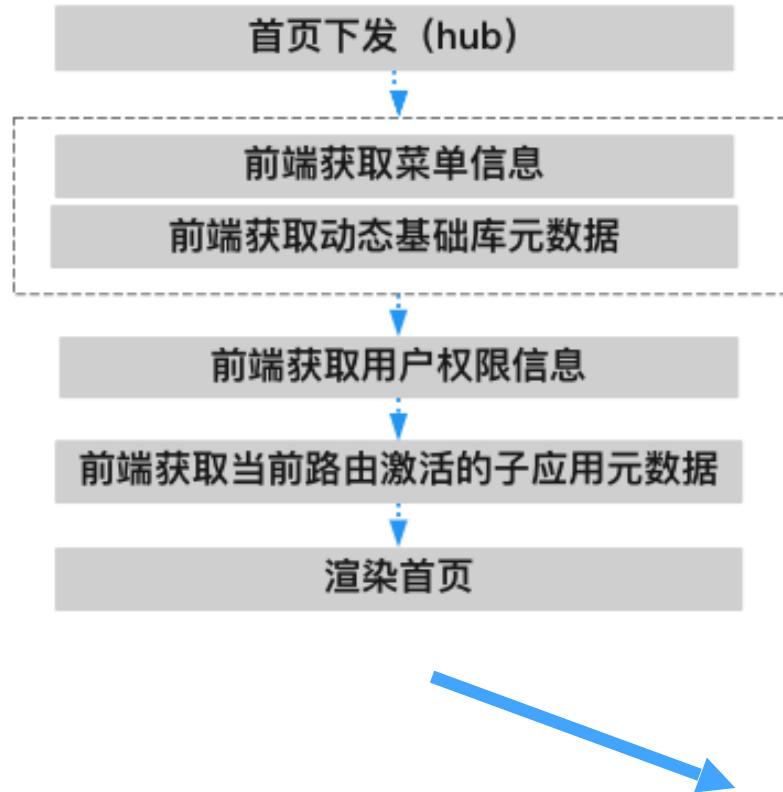




1. 需在各个子应用间复用的小组件，直接**利用sdk共享出去**，方便随取随用
2. 可以剥离出子应用上下文的组件、函数等，再进一步抽到**公共模块层**，  
(common-comps  
或 common-libs)



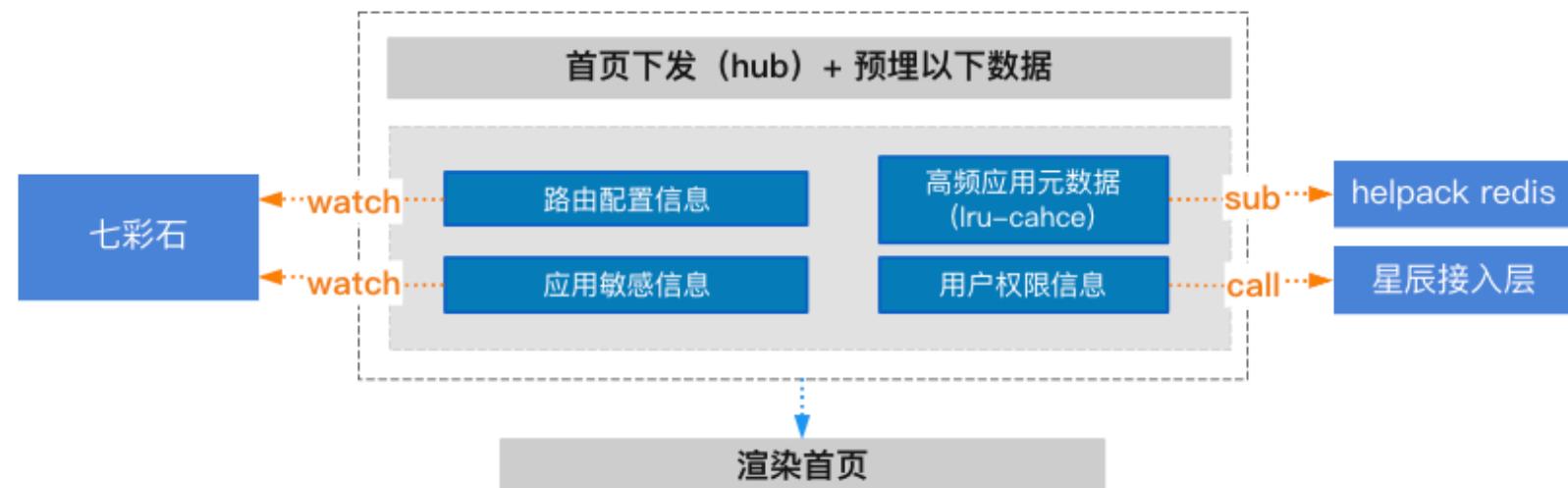
## 首页提速 (元数据预埋)

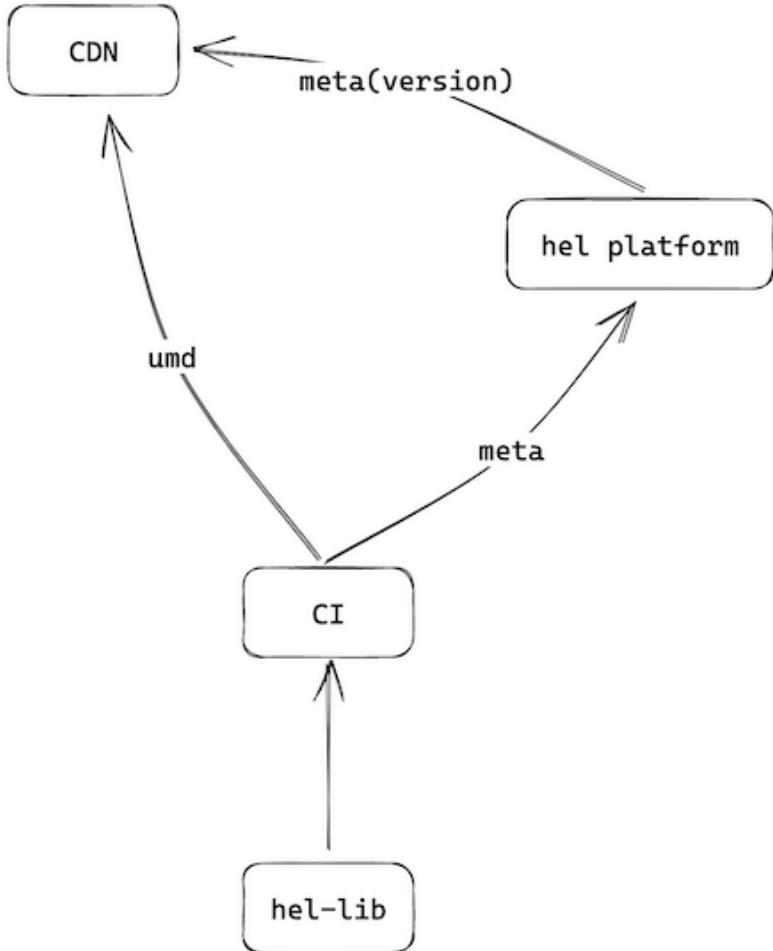


1 首页**预埋元数据**, 提速首屏模块加载速度

2 首页**预埋元数据版本**, 前端缓存元数据信息做diff, 减少首屏html大小

3 requestIdleCallback **预热高频应用**, 应用切换秒开





应用 remote-react-comps-tpl

版本号: remote-react-comps-tpl\_20230520181828 构建时间: 2023-5-20 18:19:45  
触发者: fancyzhong 构建分支: master →  
git 提交 hash: fbdd13df00d7e179d91275850f290dee75d0fb60 [3] [O] 蓝盾项目空间: hel-app-store →  
git 提交描述: feat: bump hel

访问应用 查看流水线 查看git 切为线上 切为灰度 更多

版本号: remote-react-comps-tpl\_20230503175534 构建时间: 2023-5-3 17:56:52  
触发者: fancyzhong 构建分支: master →  
git 提交 hash: 695e3b8a22b9682114bf980e379f30d67bcc3baf [1] [O] 蓝盾项目空间: hel-app-store →  
git 提交描述: feat: bump hel

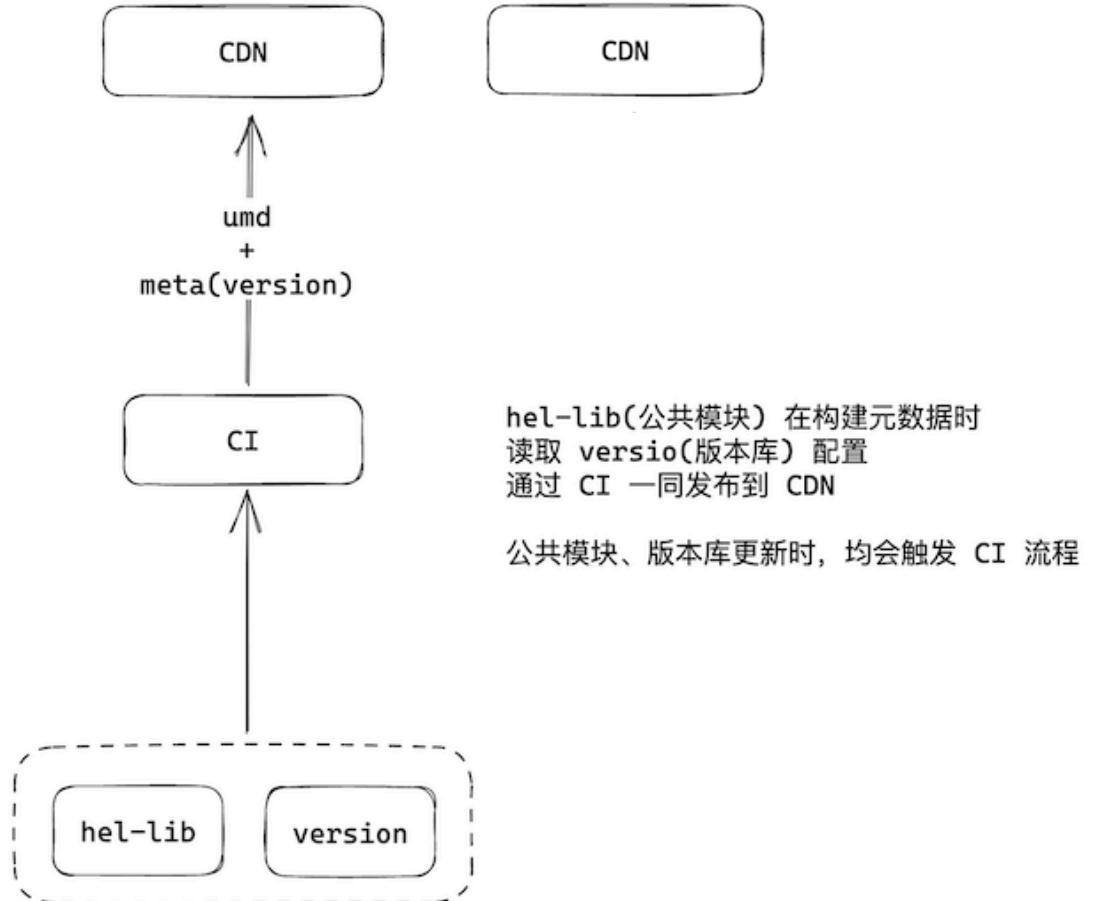
访问应用 查看流水线 查看git 切为线上 切为灰度 更多

版本号: remote-react-comps-tpl\_20230430121702 构建时间: 2023-4-30 12:18:19  
触发者: fancyzhong 构建分支: master →  
git 提交 hash: 695e3b8a22b9682114bf980e379f30d67bcc3baf [1] [O] 蓝盾项目空间: hel-app-store →  
git 提交描述: feat: bump hel  
个人标记描述: 某一个特殊版本 (2023-06-19 10:46:48)

访问应用 查看流水线 查看git 切为线上 切为灰度 更多

1 纯cdn架构，去平台管理

2 多cdn容灾 + asset-retry，确保模块成功加载





更多场景

npm install hel-micro

start your micro module  
journey

个性化版本下发策略

 Hel Pack

前后端分离

分块编译、构建提速

微前端架构

模块热更新

站点托管

 Hel Pack



谢谢聆听，欢迎了解hel-micro微模块

项目git: <https://github.com/tnfe/hel> ( by fantasticsoul )



幻魂  
fantasticsoul

