



VIDY Reading Group Drug Discovery

Longfeng Wu
CS, Virginia Tech
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COMPUTER SCIENCE
VIRGINIA TECH.

Algorithm 2 Sampling Algorithm of GEO LDM

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1: Input: decoder network  $\mathcal{D}_\xi$ , denoising network  $\epsilon_\theta$ 
2:  $\mathbf{z}_{x,T}, \mathbf{z}_{h,T} \sim \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$ 
3: for  $t$  in  $T, T-1, \dots, 1$  do
4:    $\epsilon \sim \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$  {Latent Denoising Loop}
5:   Subtract center of gravity from  $\epsilon_x$  in  $\epsilon = [\epsilon_x, \epsilon_h]$ 
6:    $\mathbf{z}_{t-1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta_t}}(\mathbf{z}_t - \frac{\beta_t}{\sqrt{1-\alpha_t^2}}\epsilon_\theta(\mathbf{z}_t, t)) + \rho_t \epsilon$ 
7: end for
8:  $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{h} \sim p_\xi(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{h} | \mathbf{z}_{x,0}, \mathbf{z}_{h,0})$  {Decoding}
9: return  $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{h}$ 
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- About the experiments, how to select an optimal value for T (timestep) to balance the model's performance and computational cost?

- ❑ Why is Gaussian distribution chosen in the diffusion model, can it be effectively replaced by alternative distributions?
- ❑ How does latent modeling in the proposed method contribute to controllable molecule generation?