

FIREBASE [^5] WHAT IS FIREBASE [^5]

"Firebase is a platform developed by Google for creating mobile and web applications."

FIREBASE WHAT IS FIREBASE

- » set of tools to develop
 applications
- » apps can be created without server side code
- » "Backend as a service"



FIREBASE TOOLS

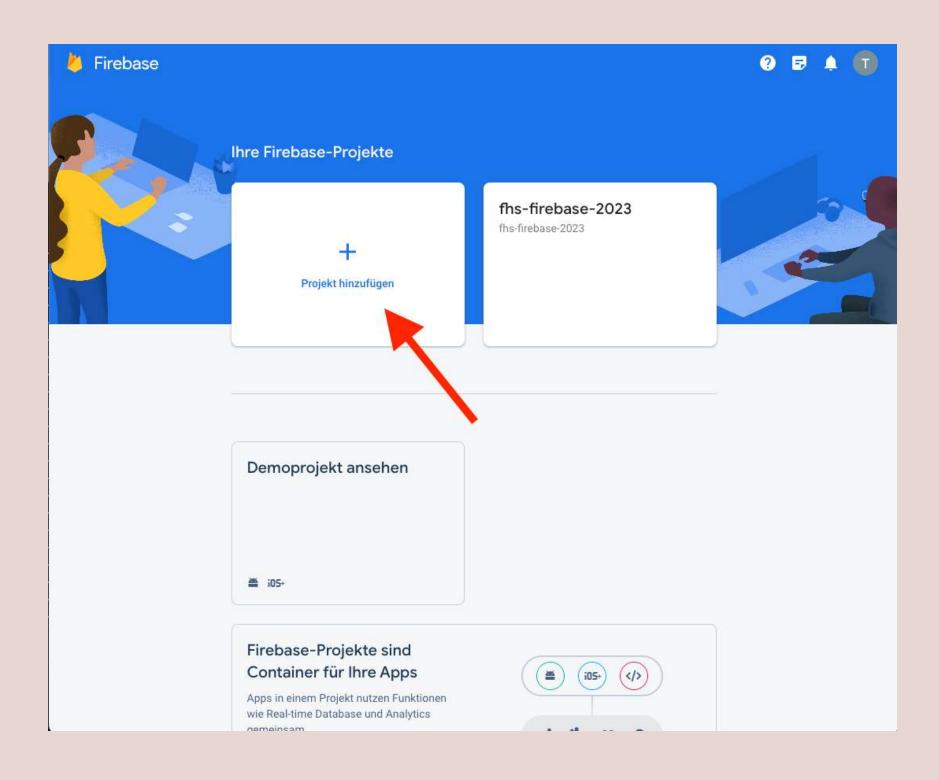
- » Analytics
- » Authentication
- » Database
- » Messaging
- » Hosting
- » File Storage
- **>>** . . .

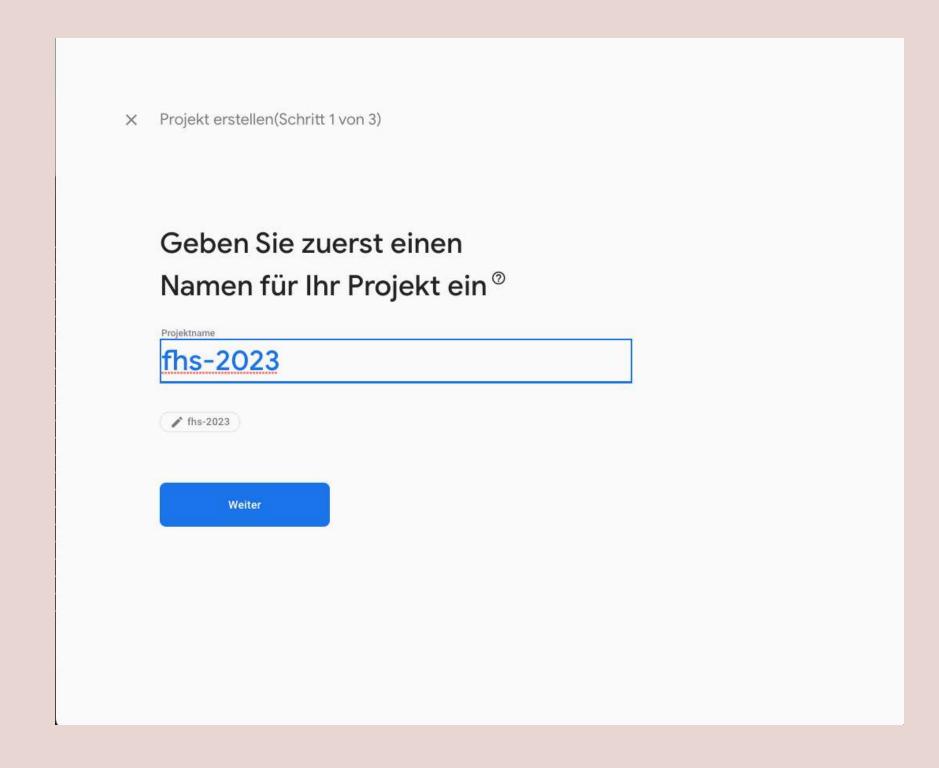


REGISTRATION

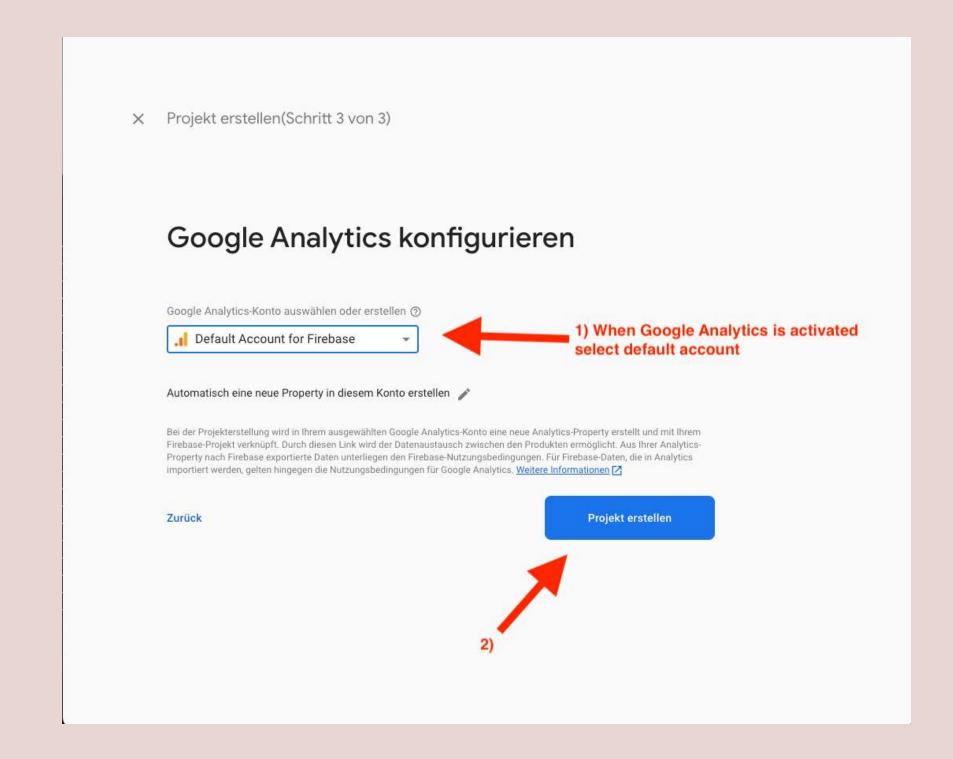
- » go to https://console.cloud.google.com

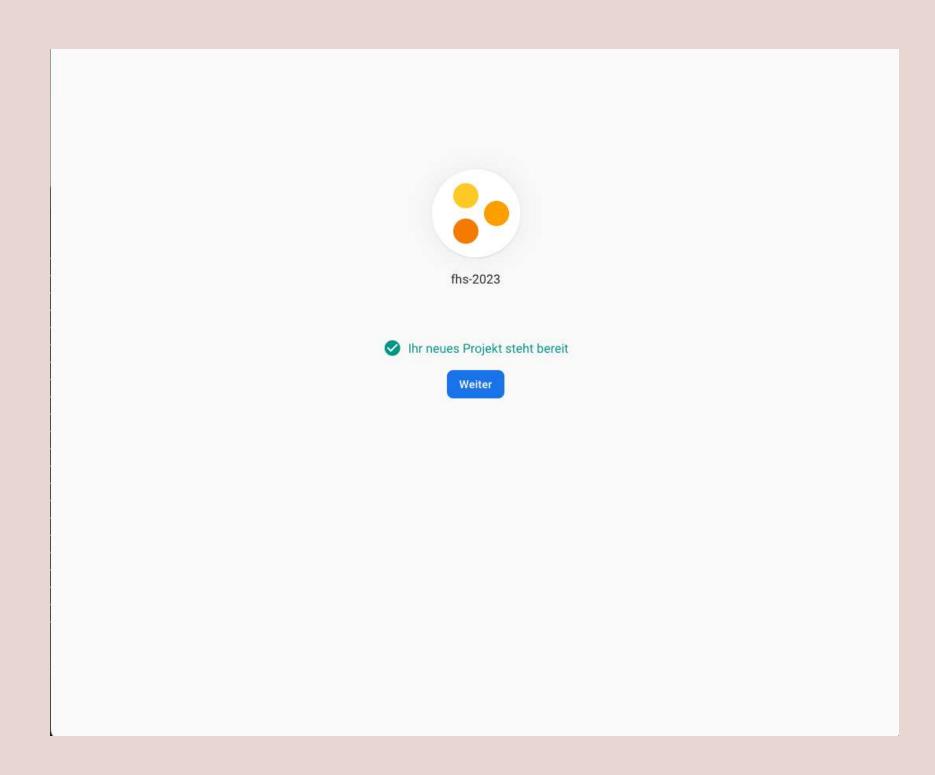
 » accept terms and services if popup appears
- » go to https://console.firebase.google.com

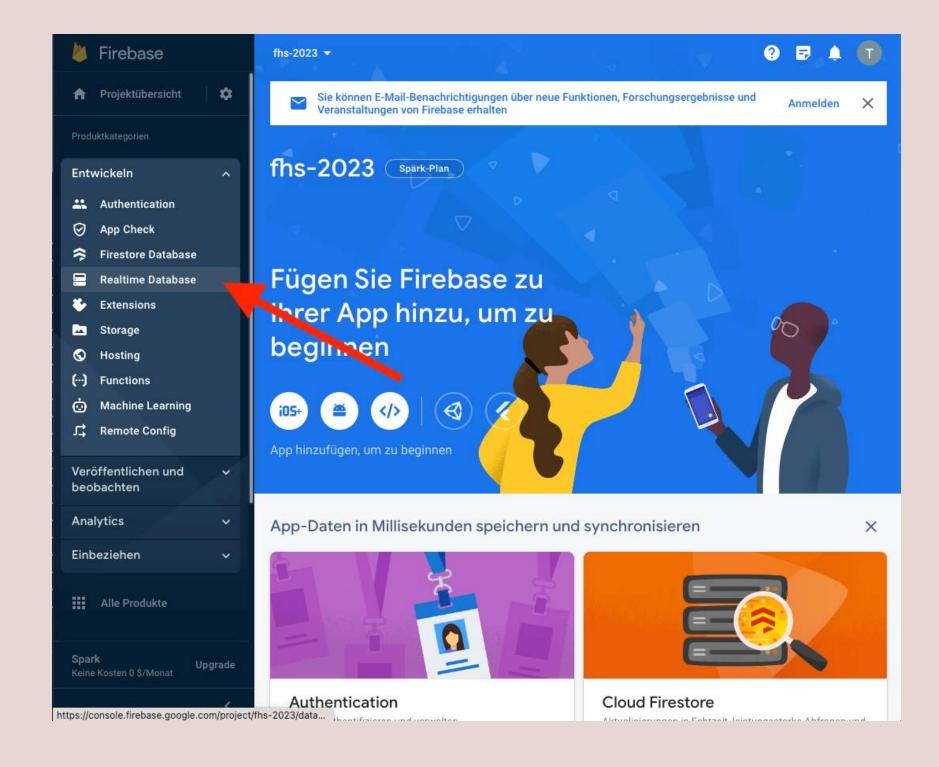


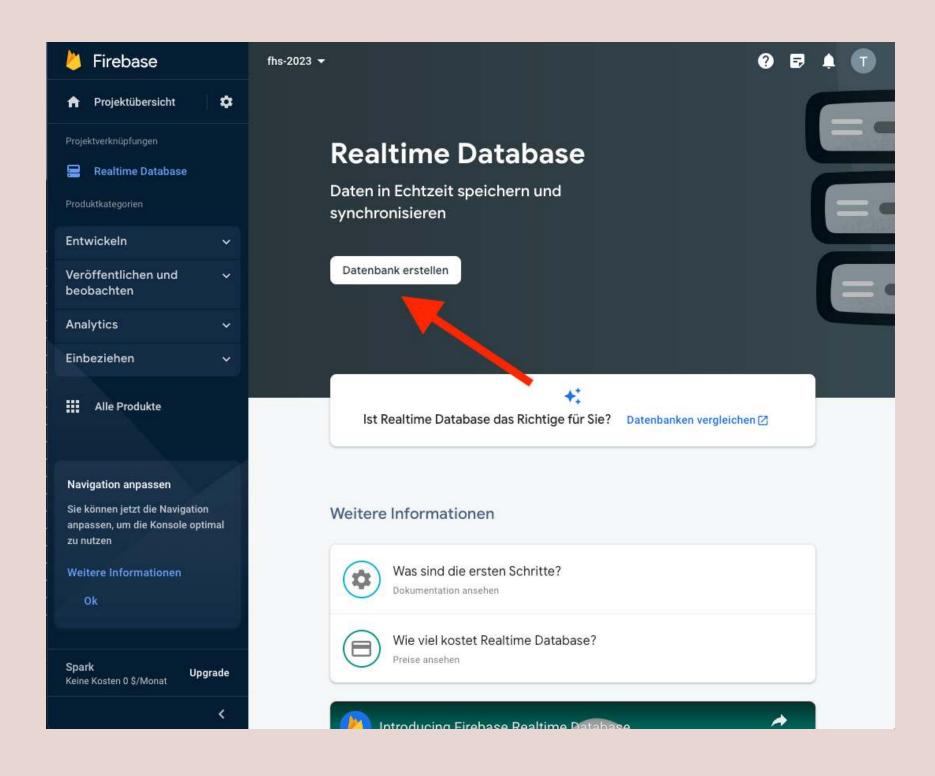


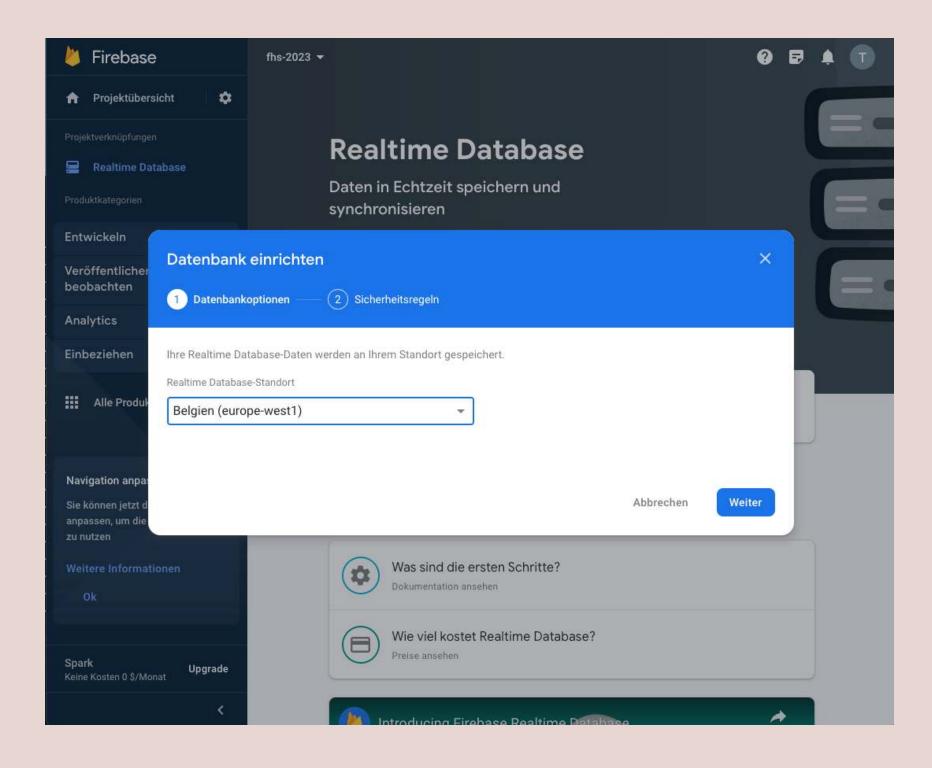
X Projekt erstellen(Schritt 2 von 3) Google Analytics für Ihr Firebase-Projekt Google Analytics ist ein kostenloses Analysetool mit unbegrenzten Nutzungskontingenten. Es ermöglicht Ausrichtung, Berichterstellung und mehr in Firebase Crashlytics, Cloud Messaging, In-App-Messaging, Remote Config, A/B Testing und Cloud Functions. 1) Optional Mit Google Analytics möglich: ▲ A/B-Testing ⑦ Ereignisbasierte Cloud Functions-Trigger Nutzer-Segmentierung und -Targeting Uneingeschränkte kostenlose in Firebase-Produkten 2 Berichterstellung Nutzer ohne Abstürze ⑦ Google Analytics für dieses Projekt aktivieren Empfohlen Zurück Weiter

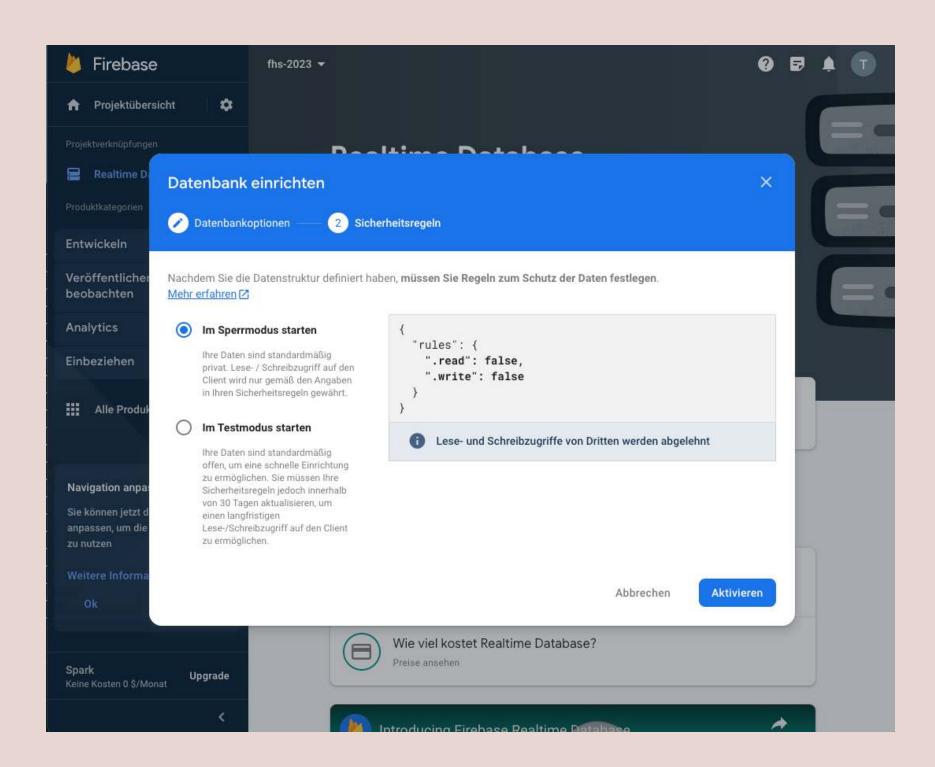










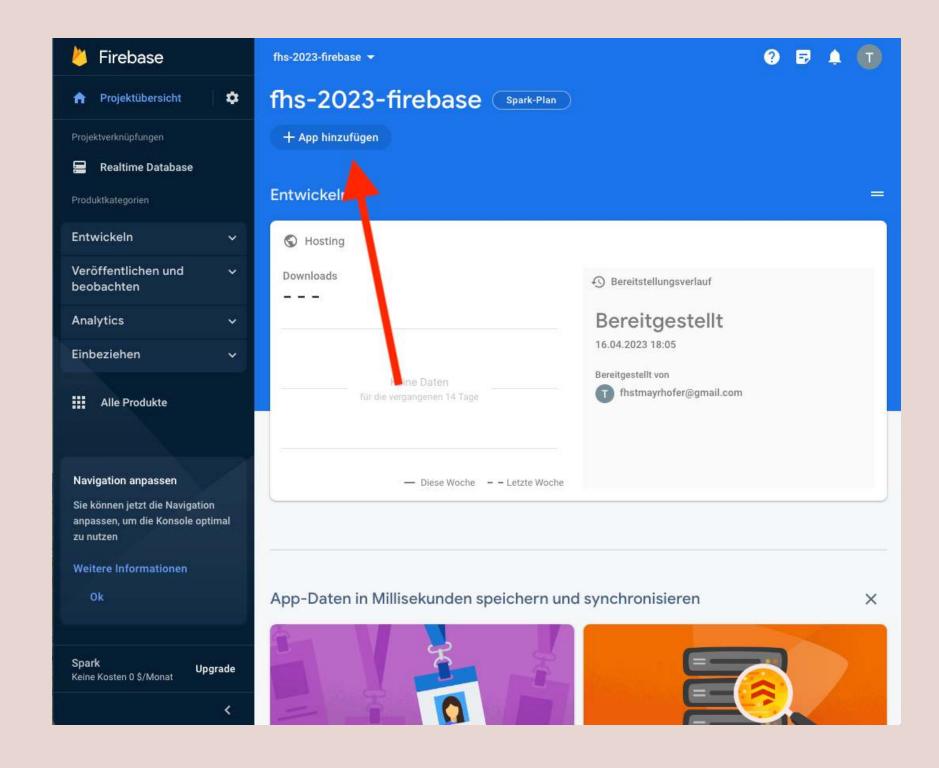


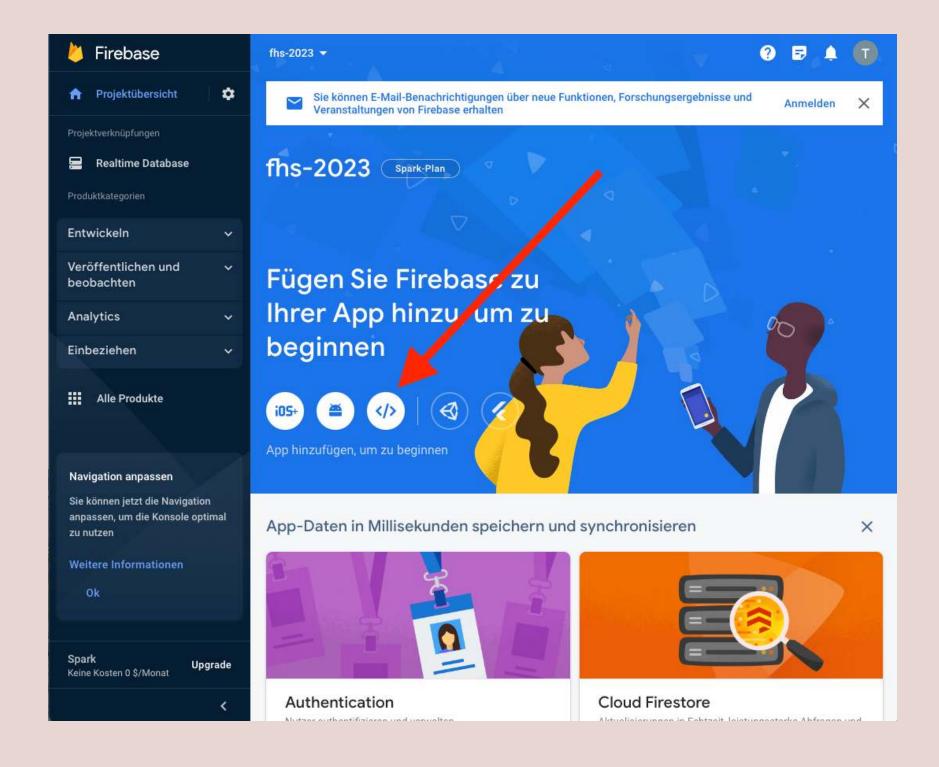
SETUP/DEPLOYE APPLICATION

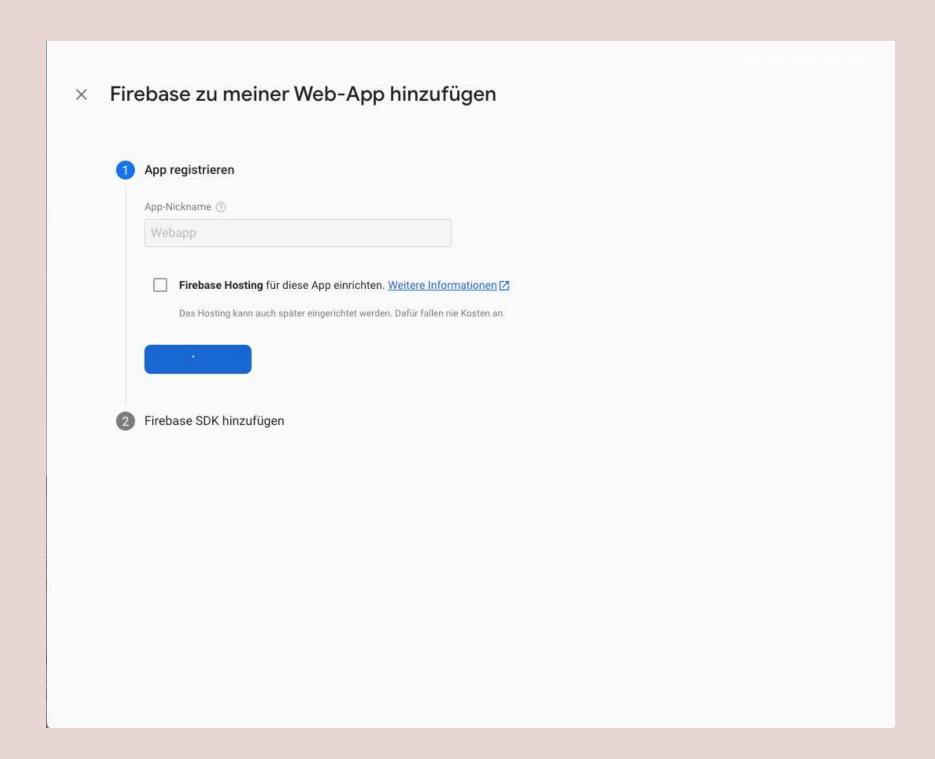
```
npm install -g firebase-tools
npx firebase-tools login # alternative without global install
firebase login
firebase init # watch https://asciinema.org/a/ZTa9tGUWAmQDnlWeKnT2n3lXd
```

SETUP/DEPLOYE APPLICATION

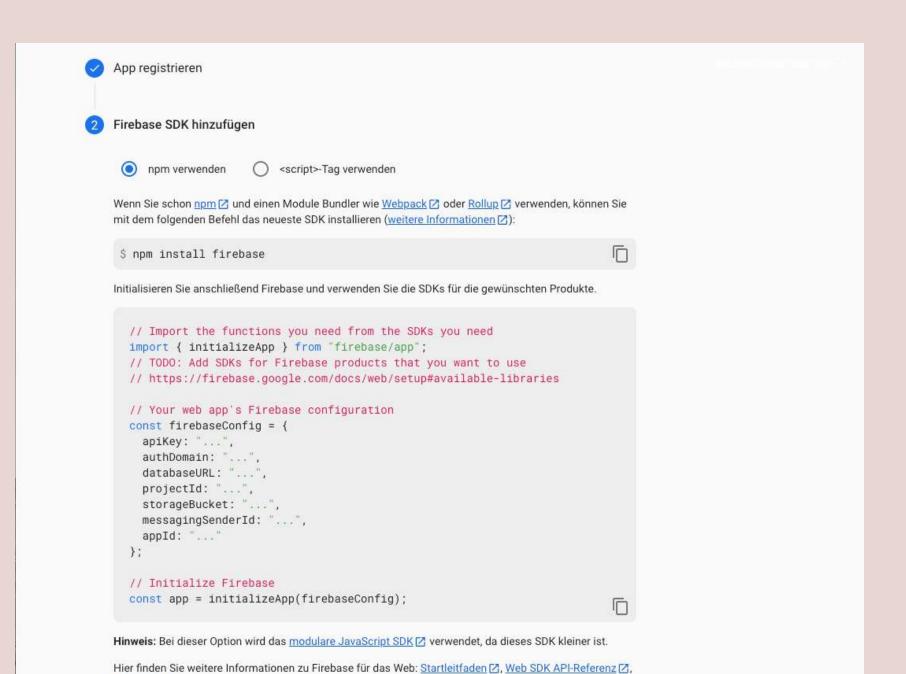
```
» Firebase hosting makes it easy to deploy web-apps
» execute firebase deploy
» or add deploy script to package.json
  "scripts": {
    // ... other scripts
    "deploy": "npm run build && firebase deploy"
```

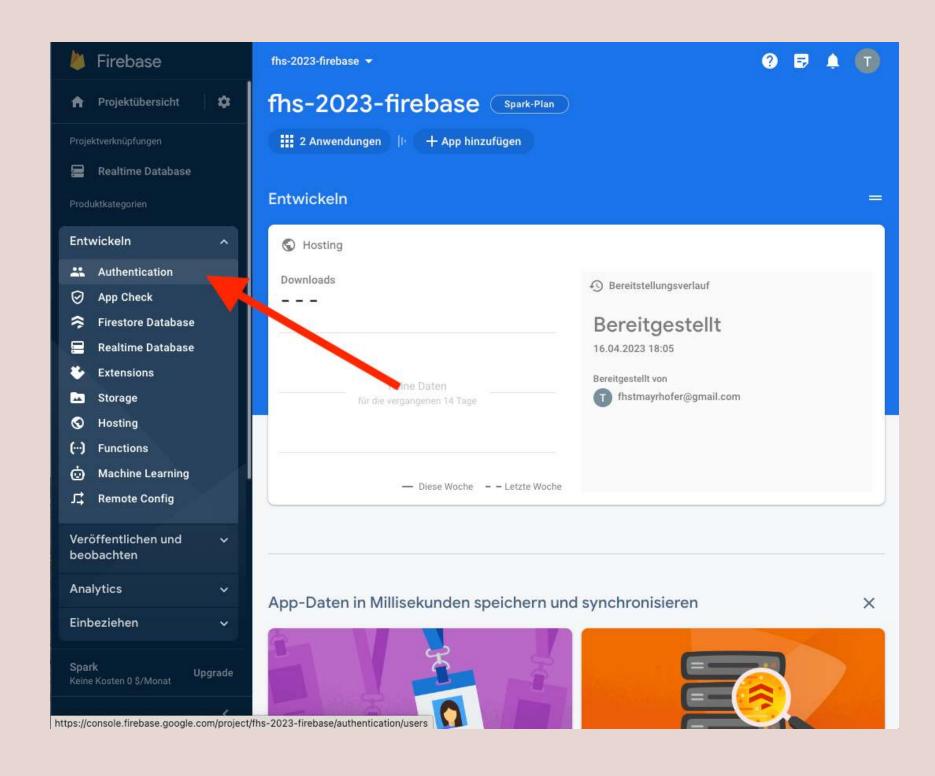


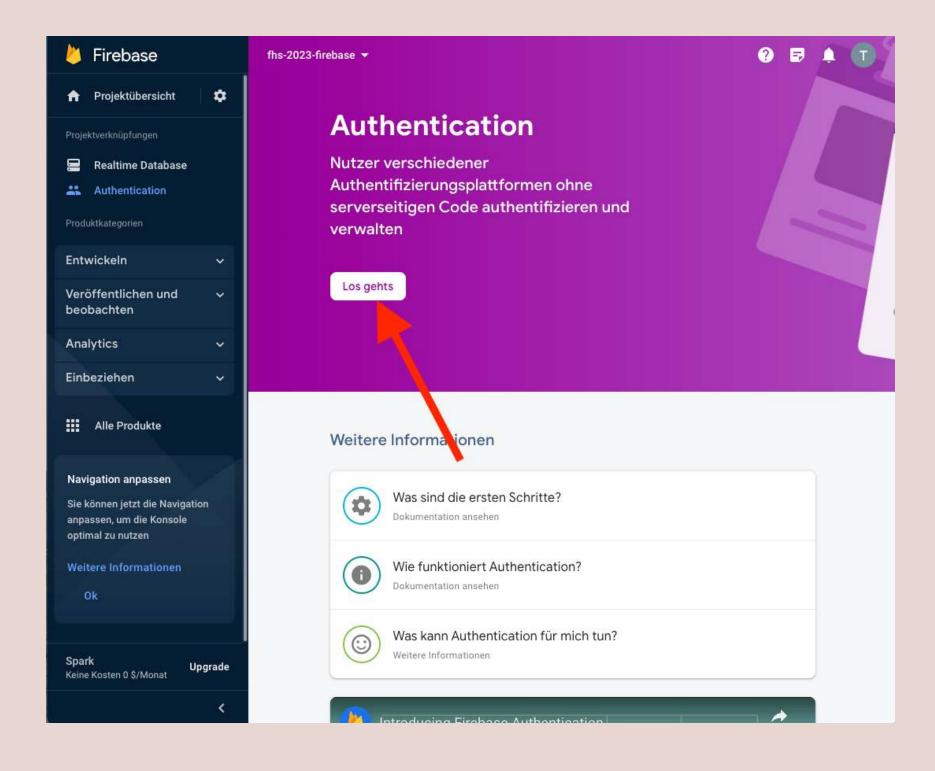


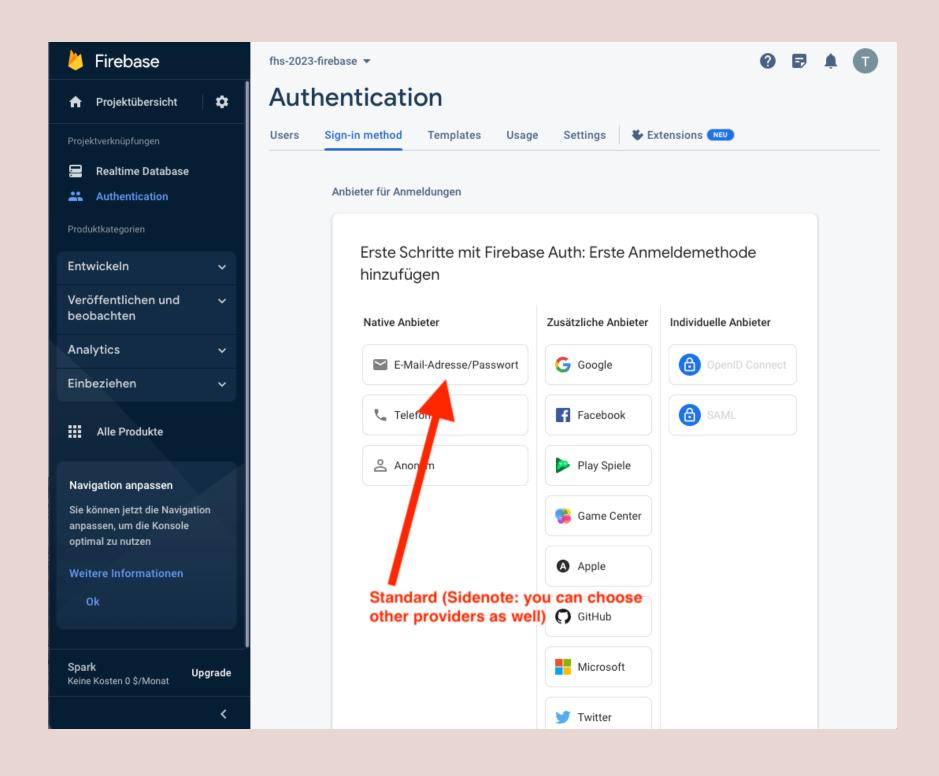


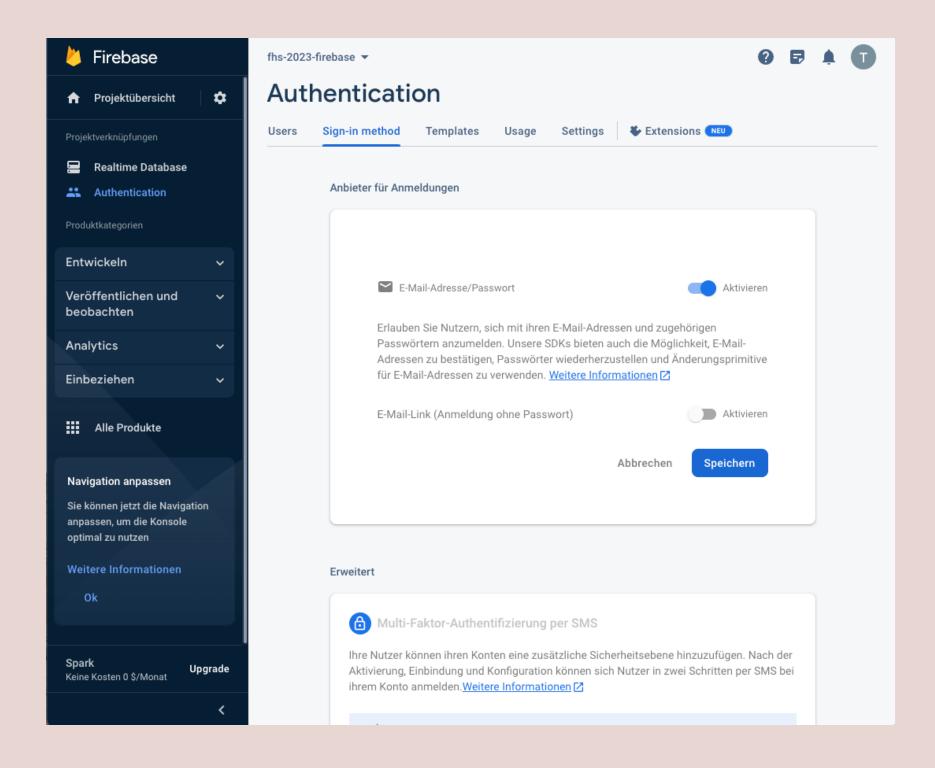
Beispiele [2]











CONNECT REACT WITH FIREBASE

```
npm i firebase
npm i @react-firebase/auth
npm i @react-firebase/database
npm i react-firebase-hooks
```

CONNECT REACT WITH FIREBASE

» Create a file firebase.js and add snippet from the UI:

```
import { initializeApp } from "firebase/app";
import { getAuth } from 'firebase/auth';
import { getDatabase } from 'firebase/database';
// TODO: Add SDKs for Firebase products that you want to use
// https://firebase.google.com/docs/web/setup#available-libraries
// Your web app's Firebase configuration
const firebaseConfig = {
  apiKey: "....",
  authDomain: "....",
  projectId: "....",
  storageBucket: "....",
 messagingSenderId: "....",
  appId: "...."
};
// Initialize Firebase
const app = initializeApp(firebaseConfig);
export const auth = getAuth(app)
export const database = getDatabase(app)
```

REACT FIREBASE AUTH SIGN UP

```
import { auth } from './firebase'
import { useCreateUserWithEmailAndPassword } from 'react-firebase-hooks/auth'
const SignUp = () => {
   const [signUp] = useCreateUserWithEmailAndPassword(auth)
                  // use hook to create a user
   const formik = useFormik({
     initialValues: { email: '', password: '' },
     onSubmit: async (values) => {
       await signUp(values.email, values.password)
            // create a new user and wait until executed
       // after user was created -> redirect to sign-in (see routing slides)
     },
   });
```

REACT FIREBASE AUTH SIGN IN

```
import { auth } from './firebase'
import { useSignInWithEmailAndPassword } from 'react-firebase-hooks/auth'
const SignIn = () => {
   const [signIn] = useSignInWithEmailAndPassword(auth)
                  ^^^^^^
   // use hook to sign in with email and password
   const formik = useFormik({
     initialValues: { email: '', password: '' },
     onSubmit: async (values) => {
       await signIn(values.email, values.password)
            // create a new user and wait until executed
       // after user was signed in -> redirect to app (see routing slides)
     },
   });
```

REACT FIREBASE AUTH SIGN OUT

```
import { auth } from './firebase'
import { useSignOut } from 'react-firebase-hooks/auth'
const SignOutButton = () => {
    const [signOut] = useSignOut(auth)
                         \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge
    // use hook to get a sign out callback
    return (
       <button onClick={signOut}>Sign out
```

REACT FIREBASE AUTH AUTHENTICATION STATUS

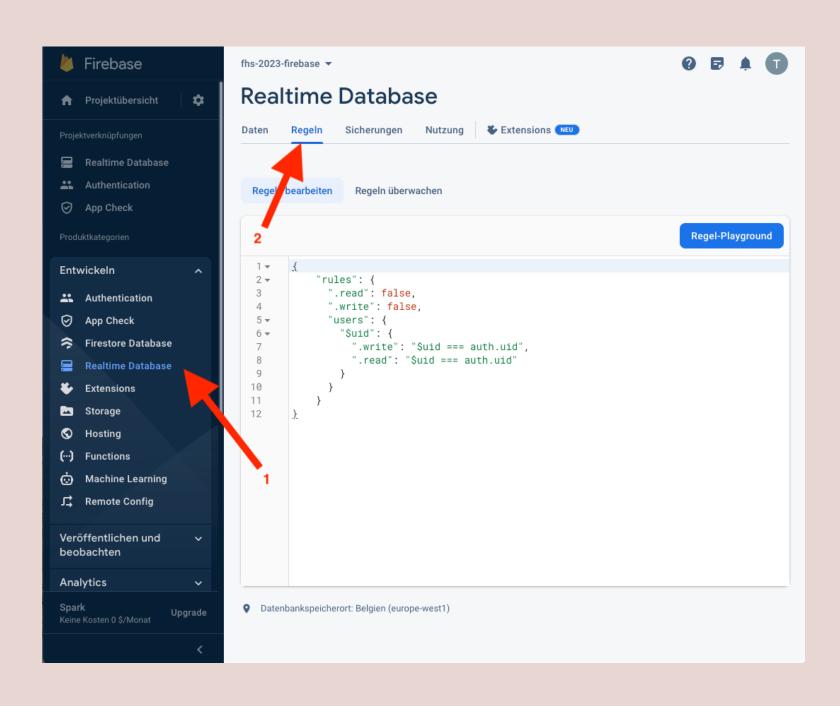
```
import { auth } from './firebase'
import { useAuthState } from 'react-firebase-hooks/auth'
const SignOutButton = () => {
     const [user, loading] = useAuthState(auth)
                                  \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge
     // use hook to get the current authentication state
     console.log(user) // if user is undefined not authenticated
```

FIREBASE REALTIME DATABASE

- » NoSQL document store
- » can sync data with devices automatically
- » supports authorization via database rules
- **>>** ...

"Realtime Database is Firebase's original database. It's an efficient, low-latency solution for mobile apps that require synced states across clients in realtime."

REACT FIREBASE DATABASE SETUP SECURITY RULES



REACT FIREBASE DATABASE SETUP SECURITY RULES

```
"rules": {
// prevent read and write for all users
".read": false,
".write": false,
"users": {
 // create "scope" for each authenticated user
 "$uid": {
    ".write": "$uid === auth.uid", // prevent unauthorized access
   ".read": "$uid === auth.uid"
```

REACT FIREBASE DATABASE WRITE DATA TO REALTIME DATABASE

```
import { ref, push } from 'firebase/database'
// . . .
const CreateMoneyTransaction = () => {
  const [user] = useAuthState(auth)
  // Get a reference to the document
  const transactionRef = ref(database, `users/${user?.uid}/transactions`)
  const formik = useFormik({
    initialValues: { email: '', password: '' },
    onSubmit: async (values) => {
      // push values to firestore
      push(transactionRef, values);
   },
  });
```

REACT FIREBASE DATABASE READ DATA FROM DATABASE

```
import { ref, push } from 'firebase/database'
// . . .
const ListMoneyTransactions = () => {
  const [user] = useAuthState(auth)
  // Get a reference to the document
  const transactionRef = ref(database, `users/${user?.uid}/transactions`)
  const [transactions, loading, error] = useObjectVal(ref(database, rootPath))
                                                 \wedge \wedge
  // get object values from reference (will stream updates to UI)
```

REACT FIREBASE DATABASE UPDATE DATA

```
import { ref, update } from 'firebase/database'
// . . .
const ListMoneyTransactions = () => {
  const [user] = useAuthState(auth)
  const markTransactionAsPaid = (id) => {
    const transactionRef = ref(database, `users/${user?.uid}/transactions/${id}`)
                                                                          \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge \wedge
    // get reference to transaction
    update(transactionRef, { paidAt: new Date().toISOString() });
                             // update paidAt value
```

FIREBASE

- » there are lots of other things to discover in firebase
 - » cloud functions
 - » advanced authorization of data (via database rules)
 - **>>**
- » we'll look into necessary features for your MMP when required

LINKS

- » https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Firebase
- » https://firebaseopensource.com/projects/ csfrequency/react-firebase-hooks/
 - » Auth hooks: https://github.com/csfrequency/ react-firebase-hooks/tree/master/auth
 - » Database hooks: https://github.com/csfrequency/ react-firebase-hooks/tree/master/database

FEEDBACK

- » Questions: tmayrhofer.lba@fh-salzburg.ac.at
- » https://s.surveyplanet.com/x1ibwm85