

ἐν

Direction

μέν...δέ

Particles

in, among (+dat.)

on the one hand...on the other hand (often untranslated);
μέν (by itself) indeed

9

preposition

10

conjunction: coordinating

οὗτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἢ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

αὕτη τοῦτο

this, these; μετὰ ταῦτα after this

or; than (after a comparative); ἢ...ἢ either...or

7

pronoun

8

conjunction: coordinating

τίς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

εἰμί

Humanity and Being

τί

ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι

who? what? which? (interrog. pron./adj.)

be, exist

5

pronoun

6

verb: irregular

καί

Conjunctions/Adverbs

δέ

Particles

and, also, even; καί...καί both...and

and; but

3

conjunction: coordinating

4

conjunction: coordinating

ὁ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

αὐτός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡ τό

αὐτή αὐτό

the

him- her- itself etc. (for emphasis); the same (with article);
(pron.) him, her, it etc. (in oblique cases)

1

definite article

2

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἐπί	Direction	κατά	Direction
at (+gen.); on (+dat.); on to, against (+acc.)		down, down (from or along), throughout, according to; κατὰ γῆν by land; κατὰ φύσιν in accordance with nature; κατ' ἔθνη by nations; καθ' ἓνα one by one.	
19	<i>preposition</i>	20	<i>preposition</i>
τε	Conjunctions/Adverbs	εἰς	Direction
and; τε...τε both...and		into, to, towards (+acc.)	
17	<i>conjunction: coordinating</i>	18	<i>preposition</i>
λέγω	Writing and Talking	ὥς	Conjunctions/Adverbs
ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι, ἐλέχθην and ἐρρήθην			
say, speak (of), recount; pick up, collect, count		as, since; (introducing purpose clause) so that (+subj./ opt.); (introducing indir. statement) that	
15	<i>verb: -ω palatal stem</i>	16	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>
γάρ	Conjunctions/Adverbs	οὐ	Conjunctions/Adverbs
		οὐκ, οὐχ	
for (explanatory), indeed, in fact (confirming)		not (with indicative verbs)	
13	<i>conjunction: coordinating</i>	14	<i>adverb</i>
τις	Pronouns/Interrogatives	ὅς	Pronouns/Interrogatives
τι		ἢ ὅ	
someone, something, anyone, anything, some, any (enclitic indef. pron./adj.)		who, which, that	
11	<i>pronoun</i>	12	<i>pronoun</i>

ἐκ ἐξ	Direction	πολύς πολλή πολύ	Measurements and Numerals
from, out of (+gen.)		much, many; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ for the most part	
29	<i>preposition</i>	30	<i>noun: 3rd declension irregular</i>
πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν	Measurements and Numerals	ἔχω ἔξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, impf. εἶχον	Taking and Giving
every, all; whole (with article)		have, hold, keep	
27	<i>noun: 3rd declension irregular</i>	28	<i>verb: -ω palatal stem</i>
διὰ	Prepositions without Direction	ἀλλά	Conjunctions/Adverbs
through, during, because of (+gen., acc.)		but	
25	<i>preposition</i>	26	<i>conjunction: coordinating</i>
γίγνομαι γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, ἐγενήθην	Humanity and Being	ἐάν (εἰ-ᾶν)	Conjunctions/Adverbs
become; be born; happen, be		if (+subj.)	
23	<i>verb: deponent</i>	24	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>
ἐγώ ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν	Pronouns/Interrogatives	πρός	Direction
I, we		from the side of, in the presence of (+gen.); near, at, in addition to (+dat.); to, towards, in relation to (+acc.)	
21	<i>pronoun</i>	22	<i>preposition</i>

ἄλλος ἄλλη ἄλλο	Pronouns/Interrogatives	ἀπό	Direction
other, another		from (+gen.)	
39	<i>adjective: 1st and 2nd declension</i>	40	<i>preposition</i>
ὅτι	Conjunctions/Adverbs	εἰ	Conjunctions/Adverbs
because, that; (with superl.) as...as possible		if (+indic. or opt.); εἴπερ if indeed	
37	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>	38	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>
σύ σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	Pronouns/Interrogatives	ἀνά	Direction
you		up, on; throughout	
35	<i>pronoun</i>	36	<i>preposition</i>
ὅστις ἥτις ὅ τι	Pronouns/Interrogatives	ἄν	Particles
anyone who, anything which; (in indir. quest.) who, which, what		[marks verbs as potential (with optative), or generalizing (with subjunctive)]	
33	<i>pronoun</i>	34	<i>adverb</i>
περί	Direction	μή	Conjunctions/Adverbs
around, about; concerning (+gen.)		not (marks the negative as subjective or conditional); εἰ μή if not, except	
31	<i>preposition</i>	32	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>

θεός
θεοῦ, ὁ/ἡ

Religion

μετά

Prepositions without Direction

god, goddess

with (+gen.); after (+acc.)

49

noun: 2nd declension

50

preposition

οὕτως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

πρότερος

Time

προτέρα πρότερον

in this way

before, earlier; τὸ πρότερον previously, before

47

adverb

48

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

λόγος

Writing and Talking

παρά

Direction

λόγου, ὁ

word, speech, discourse; thought, reason, account

from (+gen.); beside (+dat.); to, to the side of, contrary to (+acc.)

45

noun: 2nd declension

46

preposition

ποιέω

Work and Leisure

οὖν

Particles

ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι,
ἐποιήθην

make, produce, cause, do; (mid.) consider, reckon

therefore, accordingly; at any rate

43

verb: contracted

44

adverb

φημί

Writing and Talking

ὑπό

Direction

φήσω, impf. ἔφην

say, assert, declare; οὐ φημί deny, refuse, say that...not

under (+gen., dat.); by (+gen. of personal agent); down under (+acc.)

41

verb: -μι

42

preposition

γε

Particles

δή

Particles

(enclitic) indeed; at least, at any rate

surely, really, now, in fact, indeed (gives greater exactness)

59

adverb

60

adverb

εἶπον

Writing and Talking

ἀγαθός

Ethics and Morals

—ή —όν

I said, I spoke, 2 aor. → λέγω, φημί

good, virtuous, brave, noble

57

verb: irregular

58

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τοιοῦτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

οὐδεῖς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο

οὐδεμία οὐδέν

such, of such a sort

no one, nothing

55

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

56

pronoun

οὐδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ἐκεῖνος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκείνη ἐκεῖνο

and not, but not, nor; οὐδέ...οὐδέ not even...nor yet

that person or thing; ἐκεῖνος...οὗτος the former...the latter

53

conjunction: coordinating

54

pronoun

ἐαυτοῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

μέγας

Measurements and Numerals

ἐαυτῆς ἐαυτοῦ

μεγάλη μέγα

him- her- itself (reflexive pron.)

big, great, powerful

51

pronoun

52

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἷος
οἷα οἷον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such as, of what sort, like, (exclam.) what a!, how! ; οἷός τε (+infin.) fit or able to; οἷόν τε (+infin.) it is possible to

69

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνος
μόνη μόνον

Measurements and Numerals

alone, single

λαμβάνω

Taking and Giving

λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, εἵλημμαι,
ἐλήφθην

take, grasp, seize; receive, get

70

verb: -ω liquid stem

οὔτε...οὔτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

67

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄνθρωπος
-ου, ὁ/ή

Humanity and Being

human being

68

conjunction: coordinating

ὁράω

The Senses and Feelings

ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἐόρακα and ἐώρακα,
ὠφθην, impf. ἐώρων

see, look (to)

65

noun: 2nd declension

ἵημι
ἤσω, ἤκα, -εἶκα, εἶμαι, -εἶθην

Work and Leisure

put in motion, let go, shoot; (mid.) hasten, rush

66

verb: contracted

δέω

Taking and Giving

δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι,
ἐδεήθην

lack, miss, stand in need of (+gen.)

63

verb: -μι

πόλις
πόλεως, ή

Government and Society

city, city-state

64

verb: contracted

εἷς
μία ἓν

Measurements and Numerals

one

61

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

62

adjective: numeral

δεῖ

δεήσει, impf. ἔδει

Ethics and Morals

it is necessary, one must, one ought (+acc. and infin.)

ὥσπερ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

just as, as if

79

verb: impersonal

80

conjunction: subordinating

καλέω

καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην

call, summon

Writing and Talking

σῶμα

σώματος, τό

body

Body Parts

77

verb: contracted

78

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐπεῖ

Time

after, since, when

ὅσος

ὅση ὅσον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

however much; as great as; (in pl.) as many as; ὅσον (adv.) as much as

75

conjunction: subordinating

76

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κακός

—ή —όν

bad, wicked, cowardly

Characteristics

άνήρ

άνδρός, ὁ

man, husband

Humanity and Being

73

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

74

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δοκέω

δόξω, ἔδοξα

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.); seem, seem good; (impers.) δοκεῖ μοι it seems to me

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

ἕτερος

ἐτέρα ἕτερον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

the other (of two); other, another

71

verb: -ω palatal stem

72

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡμέρα

ἡμέρας, ἡ

day

89

noun: 1st declension

World Order

φύω

φύσω, ἔφυσα

bring forth, produce, beget; 2 aor. ἔφυν grew, pf. πέφυκα
be by nature

90

verb: -ω vowel stem

World Order

ἀρχή

ἀρχῆς, ἡ

beginning, origin; rule, empire, realm; magistracy

87

noun: 1st declension

Time

ἕκαστος

ἐκάστη ἕκαστον

each (of several)

88

pronoun

Pronouns/Interrogatives

δύναμαι

δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι

(+infin.) to be able (to), be strong enough (to)

85

verb: impersonal

Work and Leisure

ὥστε

(introducing natural or actual result clause) so as, so that,
(with the result) that

86

conjunction: subordinating

Conjunctions/Adverbs

φύσις

φύσεως, ἡ

nature; (of the mind) one's nature or disposition; regular
order of nature

83

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

World Order

μικρός

—ά —όν

small, little, short

84

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

Measurements and Numerals

δίδωμι

δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι, ἐδόθην

give, grant, offer

81

verb: -μι

Taking and Giving

ἔτι

still, yet

82

adverb

Time

ὅδε

ἤδε τόδε

this

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅλος

ὅλη ὅλον

whole, entire, complete

Measurements and Numerals

99

pronoun

100

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κύριος

κυρίου, ὁ

lord, master

Government and Society

μᾶλλον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

more, rather; μᾶλλον...ἢ rather than

97

noun: 2nd declension

98

adverb

δύναμις

δυνάμεως, ἡ

power, strength, ability

War and Peace

καλός

—ή —όν

beautiful, noble, honorable

Characteristics

95

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

96

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νῦν

νυνί

now

Time

γῆ

γῆς, ἡ

earth

Earth

93

adverb

94

noun: 1st declension

ἅπας

ἅπανα ἅπαν

all together

Measurements and Numerals

ὅμοιος

ὁμοία ὅμοιον

like, resembling (+dat.)

Characteristics

91

noun: 3rd declension irregular

92

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

only

οἶδα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf. used as
imperf. ᾔδειν

to know (pf. in pres. sense); to know how to (+infin.)

109

adverb

110

verb: irregular

ἴσος

Measurements and Numerals

ἴση ἴσον

equal, the same as (+dat.)

ὅταν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(ὅτε-ᾧν)

whenever (+subj.)

107

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

108

conjunction: subordinating

δύο

Measurements and Numerals

two

χρόνος

Time

χρόνου, ὁ

time

105

adjective: numeral

106

noun: 2nd declension

ἐμός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐμή ἐμόν

my, mine

χράομαι

Government and Society

χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι, ἐχρήσθην

use, experience, suffer (+dat.); treat someone in a certain
way (+dat. and adv.)

103

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

104

verb: deponent

μέρος

Measurements and Numerals

μέρους, τό

part, share

ἄρα

Particles

therefore, then (drawing an inference)

101

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

102

adverb

αἷτιος

αἰτία αἷτιον

Law and Judgment

πάλιν

Direction

responsible, guilty

back, backwards; again

119

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

120

adverb

ψυχή

ψυχῆς, ἡ

Humanity and Being

μηδεῖς

μηδεμία μηδέν

Pronouns/Interrogatives

breath, life, soul

no one, nothing

117

noun: 1st declension

118

pronoun

γράφω

γράφω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι,
ἐγράφη

write

Writing and Talking

φέρω

οἶσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα,
ἐνήνεγμαι, ἠνέχθην

carry, bring, fetch; carry off or away; φέρε come now, well

Work and Leisure

115

verb: -ω labial stem

116

verb: irregular

βούλομαι

βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην

The Senses and Feelings

φαίνω

φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι, πέφασμαι, ἐφάνην

Showing and Finding

(+infin.) will, wish (to); be willing (to); ὁ βουλόμενος
anyone who likes

bring to light, make appear, make clear; (pass.) come to
light, be seen, appear, appear to be (+ptc. or infin.)

113

verb: deponent

114

verb: -ω liquid stem

βασιλεύς

βασιλέως, ὁ

Government and Society

ὦ

Particles

king

oh! (unemphatic when with the vocative)

111

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

112

interjection

ἤδη

Time

πατήρ
πατρός, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

already, now (of the immediate past); presently (of the immediate future)

father

129

adverb

130

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὄνομα

Writing and Talking

ὑπέρ

Prepositions without Direction

ὀνόματος, τό

name; fame

for (+gen), beyond (+acc.)

127

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

128

preposition

ΠΟΤΕ

Time

ἵνα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(enclitic)

at some time, ever, in the world

in order that (conj. +subj. or opt.); where (rel. adv. +indic.)

125

adverb

126

conjunction: subordinating

ἄρχω

Time

γυνή

Humanity and Being

ἄρξω, ἦρξα, ἦργμαι, ἦρχθην

γυναικός, ἡ

begin (+gen.); lead, rule, govern (+gen.)

woman, wife

123

verb: -ω palatal stem

124

noun: 3rd declension irregular

μάλιστα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ὑπάρχω

Humanity and Being

ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆργμαι, ὑπῆρχθην

most, most of all; (in replies) certainly

exist, be, belong to; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα existing circumstances

121

adverb

122

verb: -ω palatal stem

υἱός
υἱοῦ, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son

139

noun: 2nd declension

ὕδωρ
ὕδατος, τό

World Order

water

140

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

παῖς
παιδός, ὁ/ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son, daughter, child; slave

137

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἔρχομαι
fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον,
ἐλήλυθα
come, go

Movement

138

verb: deponent

πρῶτος
πρώτη πρῶτον

Measurements and Numerals

first, foremost, earliest; (adv.) τὸ πρῶτον in the first place

135

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εὕρισκω
εὕρήσω, 2 aor. ηὔρον or εὔρον, ηὔρηκα or
εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι, εὔρέθην
find (out), discover, devise

Showing and Finding

136

verb: -ω palatal stem

τόπος
τόπου, ὁ

Earth

place; topic

133

noun: 2nd declension

πράσσω
πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα, πέπραγμαι,
ἐπράχθην
do, achieve, accomplish; do or fare in a certain way (+adv.)

Work and Leisure

134

verb: -ω dental stem

ἀκούω
ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plur. ἤκηκῃ
or ἀκηκῇ, ἠκούσθην
listen (to), hear (of)

The Senses and Feelings

γένος
γένους, τό
race, family; kind, class

Family and Friendship and the Home

131

verb: -ω vowel stem

132

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

μήτε...μήτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

149

conjunction: coordinating

ἄγω

Movement

ἄξω, ἡγαγον, ἦχα, ἦγμαι, ἦχθην

lead, carry, bring; pass (time)

μέσος

Measurements and Numerals

μέση μέσον

middle, in the middle, moderate; τὸ μέσον midst

150

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρόπος

Characteristics

τρόπου, ὁ

way, manner, fashion; way of life, habit, custom

147

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἵστημι

Work and Leisure

στήσω, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἔστηκα, εἰστήκη, ἐστάθην

make to stand, set, ἔστησα set, caused to stand, 2 aor. ἔστην stood, ἔστηκα stand, plup. εἰστήκη stood, ἐστάθην stood

145

verb: -μι

γιννώσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην

come to know, learn; judge, think, or determine that (+acc. and infin.)

143

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴδιος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἴδια ἴδιον

one's own; peculiar, separate, distinct

141

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἅμα

Time

at the same time; (prep.) together with (+dat.)

146

adverb

τυγχάνω

Humanity and Being

τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα. τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην

hit, light upon, meet by chance (+gen.); reach, gain, obtain; happen to be (+ptc.)

144

verb: -ω liquid stem

σός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

σή σόν

your, yours (sg.; ὑμέτερος = pl.)

142

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

χρή

Ethics and Morals

imprf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι

it is necessary, it is fated, one ought (+infin. or +acc. and infin.)

159

verb: impersonal

δείκνυμι

Showing and Finding

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην

show, point out

160

verb: -μι

τότε

Time

μήν

Particles

then, at that time; οἱ τότε the men of that time (opp. οἱ νῦν)

[emphasizes preceding particle]

157

adverb

158

adverb

ἔργον

Work and Leisure

ἔργου, τό

work, achievement, exploit

πλέω

Government and Society

πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα,
πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην

sail

155

noun: 2nd declension

156

verb: contracted

φίλος

Family and Friendship and the Home

φίλη φίλον

beloved, dear; friendly

συμβαίνω

Family and Friendship and the Home

συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην, συμβέβηκα

meet, come to an agreement, correspond; happen, occur,
come to pass; turn out in a certain way (+adv.), result

153

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

154

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀλλήλων

Pronouns/Interrogatives

—οις

(oblique cases plural only) one another, each other

ἀεί

Time

always

151

pronoun

152

adverb

νόμος
νόμου, ὁ

Law and Judgment

custom, tradition, law

169

noun: 2nd declension

μηδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

and not

κοινός
—ή —όν

Government and Society

common, shared, mutual

170

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὀλίγος
ὀλίγη ὀλίγον

Measurements and Numerals

little, small, few

167

conjunction: coordinating

εἶδον

The Senses and Feelings

2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin.
ἰδέσθαι

I saw

χείρ
χειρός, ἡ

Body Parts

hand

165

verb: irregular

ἐναντίος

Direction

ἐναντία ἐναντίον

opposite, facing; opposing

166

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τίθημι

Work and Leisure

θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu.
κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην

to put, place; establish, ordain, institute; put in a certain
state

163

preposition

ζῷον

Animals and Plants

ζώου, τό

living being, animal

164

verb: -μι

πρᾶγμα

Work and Leisure

πράγματος, τό

thing; (pl.) circumstances, affairs, business

161

noun: 2nd declension

162

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἀληθής

–ές

true

Ethics and Morals

δίκαιος

δικαία δίκαιον

right, just

Law and Judgment

179

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

180

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σύν

Prepositions without Direction

εἴτα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

with (+ dat. of accompaniment or means)

then, next

177

preposition

178

adverb

ὅσπερ

ἥπερ ὅπερ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοσοῦτος

–αύτη –οὔτο(ν)

Measurements and Numerals

the very one who, the very thing which

so large, so much

175

pronoun

176

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πάσχω

πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα

Life and Death

πῶς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

suffer, experience, be affected in a certain way (+adv.)

how?

173

verb: -ω palatal stem

174

adverb

οἶομαι

or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ὤμην, aor. ὤθηθην

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

κινέω

κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κέκίνηκα, κέκίνημαι,
ἐκινήθην

Movement

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.)

set in motion, move, rouse

171

verb: deponent

172

verb: contracted

ζάω
ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα

Life and Death

live

πλῆθος
πλήθους, τό

Government and Society

mass, throng, crowd; number

189

verb: contracted

πόλεμος
πολέμου ὁ

War and Peace

war

190

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

χώρα
χώρας, ἡ

Earth

land; place

187

noun: 2nd declension

ὅτε

Time

when, whenever (+indic. or opt.)

188

noun: 1st declension

δεύτερος
-α -ον

Measurements and Numerals

second

185

conjunction: subordinating

λοιπός
-ή -όν

Measurements and Numerals

rest, remaining, rest-of-the

186

adjective: numeral

ανάγκη
ἀνάγκης, ἡ

World Order

necessity

183

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέλλω
μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

The Senses and Feelings

(+infin.) think of doing, intend to, be about to

184

noun: 1st declension

ἐθέλω
ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα

The Senses and Feelings

(+infin.) wish (to); be willing (to)

181

verb: -ω liquid stem

182

verb: -ω liquid stem

βίος
βίου, ὁ

life

199

noun: 2nd declension

Life and Death

νομίζω

νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, νενόμισμαι,
ἐνομίσθην

think, believe that (+acc. and infin.); hold as a custom, be accustomed to (+infin.)

200

verb: -ω dental stem

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

ὥπως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

how, as; so that, in order that (+subj. or opt.)

197

conjunction: subordinating

τρεῖς
τρία

three

198

adjective: numeral

Measurements and Numerals

πλεῖστος
πλείστη πλεῖστον

most, greatest, largest (superl. of πολύς)

195

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

Measurements and Numerals

εἶδος
εἶδους, τό

form, shape, figure; class, kind, sort

196

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

Measurements and Numerals

πείθω

πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι,
ἐπείσθην

persuade, win over; (mid. and pass.) obey, believe in, trust in (+dat.)

193

verb: -ω dental stem

Writing and Talking

πάρειμι

be present, be ready or at hand; (impers.) πάρεστί μοι it depends on me, it is in my power; τὰ παρόντα the present circumstances; τὸ παρόν just now

194

verb: irregular

Humanity and Being

ἥλιος
ἡλίου, ὁ

sun

191

noun: 2nd declension

World Order

αἰτία
αἰτίας, ἡ

cause, origin; charge, accusation

192

noun: 1st declension

Law and Judgment

ἀντί

Direction

ναῦς
νεώς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

opposite (+gen.)

ship

209

preposition

210

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὕμετερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἔτος

Time

ὕμετέρα ὕμέτερον

ἔτους, τό

your, yours (pl.; σός = sg.)

year

206

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

208

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ὀνομάζω

Writing and Talking

ἀρετή

Ethics and Morals

ὀνομάσω, ὀνόμασα, ὀνόμακα, ὀνόμασμαι,
ὀνομάσθην

ἀρετῆς, ἡ

call by name

goodness, excellence; virtue; valor, bravery

204

verb: -ω dental stem

206

noun: 1st declension

πρό

Time

μέντοι

Particles

before, in front of (+gen.)

however; of course

203

preposition

204

adverb

κύκλος

Measurements and Numerals

πάθος

The Senses and Feelings

κύκλου, ὁ

πάθους, τό

circle, ring, orb, disc, circular motion

incident, accident, misfortune, experience; passion,
emotion; state, condition

201

noun: 2nd declension

202

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πῦρ

πυρός, τό

fire

World Order

ἐλάσσων

ἐλασσον

smaller, less, fewer (comp. of μικρός)

Measurements and Numerals

219

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

δόξα

δόξης, ἡ

opinion, judgment; reputation, honor, glory

Ethics and Morals

220

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

κεφαλή

—ῆς, ἡ

head

Body Parts

217

noun: 1st declension

διαφέρω

διοίσω, 1 aor. διήνεγκα, 2 aor. διήνεγκον,
διενήνοχα, διενήνεγμαι

carry in different ways, spread; differ; (impers.) διαφέρει it
makes a difference to (+dat.)

Work and Leisure

218

noun: 1st declension

μέχρι

(+gen.)

until; (prep.) as far as, up to (+gen.)

Time

215

verb: -ω liquid stem

ὀρθός

—ή —όν

upright, straight, true, regular

Measurements and Numerals

216

conjunction: subordinating

θάλασσα

θαλάσσης, ἡ

the sea

Earth

213

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρίτος

—η —ον

third

Measurements and Numerals

214

noun: 1st declension

πνεῦμα

πνεύματος, τό

wind, breath, spirit

Earth

211

adjective: numeral

212

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ὕστερος

ὑστέρα ὕστερον

coming after, following (+gen.); next, later; (adv.) ὕστερον afterwards

Direction

φυλάσσω

φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην

watch, guard, defend; (mid.) be on one's guard against (+acc.)

War and Peace

229

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

230

verb: -ω palatal stem

οὐσία

οὐσίας, ἡ

substance, property; essence

Family and Friendship and the Home

ἀριθμός

—οὔ, ὁ

number

Measurements and Numerals

227

noun: 1st declension

228

noun: 2nd declension

ταχύς

ταχεῖα ταχύ

quick, fast; (adv.) τάχα quickly; perhaps

Characteristics

ποταμός

—οὔ, ὁ

river, stream

Earth

225

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

226

noun: 2nd declension

εὐθύς

εὐθεῖα εὐθύ

straight, direct; (adv.) immediately

Measurements and Numerals

εἶμι

infin. ἰέναι, ptc. ἰών, ἰούσα, ἰόν

I will go (fut. of ἔρχομαι)

Movement

223

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

224

verb: -μι

πούς

ποδός, ὁ

foot

Body Parts

ἱερός

—ά —όν

holy, venerated, divine

Religion

221

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

222

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κελεύω

Law and Judgment

κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα,
κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην
order, bid, command (+acc. and infin.)

239

verb: -ω vowel stem

τέλος

Life and Death

τέλους, τό

end, fulfillment, achievement

240

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

δηλόω

Showing and Finding

δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα, ἐδηλώθην

show, declare, explain

237

verb: contracted

οἰκεῖος

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκεία οἰκεῖον

domestic, of the house; one's own; fitting, suitable

238

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

παρέχω

Taking and Giving

παρέξω, παρέσχον, παρέσχηκα, imperf.
παρεῖχον

provide, present, offer; allow, grant

235

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἐκάτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκατέρα ἐκάτερον

each (of two)

236

pronoun

ἀμφοτέρως

Measurements and Numerals

ἀμφοτέρω ἀμφοτέρω

both

233

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σημεῖον

Showing and Finding

σημεῖον, τό

sign, signal, mark

234

noun: 2nd declension

καιρός

Time

καιροῦ, ὁ

the right time

231

noun: 2nd declension

οἰκέω

Family and Friendship and the Home

οικήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηκα, ὤκηθην

inhabit, occupy

232

verb: contracted

μέγεθος
μεγέθους, τό

Measurements and Numerals

greatness, size, magnitude

249

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔρομαι

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ask, ask one about (+double acc.)

Writing and Talking

εἴτε...εἴτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

whether...or

250

conjunction: coordinating

ἀδελφός

—οὔ, ὁ

brother

Family and Friendship and the Home

247

verb: deponent

τοίνυν

(τοί-νυν)

therefore, accordingly (inferential); further, moreover
(transitional)

Particles

248

noun: 2nd declension

πολέμιος

πολεμία πολέμιον

hostile; οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy

War and Peace

245

adverb

ἤ

truly (emphasizes what follows)

Particles

246

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δῆλος

δήλη δῆλον

visible, clear, manifest

Showing and Finding

243

adverb

ἡγέομαι

ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαι

lead, be the leader; regard, believe, think

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

244

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄξιος

ἄξια ἄξιον

worthy, deserving

Ethics and Morals

241

verb: deponent

242

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μανθάνω	The Mind, Perceiving and Learning	ένταῦθα	Direction
μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα			

learn, ascertain

here, there

259	verb: -ω liquid stem	260	adverb
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σχῆμα	Measurements and Numerals	τροφή	Life and Death
σχήματος, τό		τροφῆς, ἡ	

form, figure, appearance, character

nourishment, food

257	noun: 3rd declension consonant stem	258	noun: 1st declension
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ἔπειτα	Time	ζητέω	Showing and Finding
		ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα	

then, next

seek

255	adverb	256	verb: contracted
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πίνω	The Senses and Feelings	χάρις	Ethics and Morals
πίομαι, 2 aor. ἔπιον, πέπωκα, -πέπομαι, -επόθην		χάριτος, ἡ	

drink

splendor, honor, glory; favor, goodwill, gratitude, thanks

253	verb: -ω liquid stem	254	noun: 3rd declension consonant stem
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κεῖμαι	Work and Leisure	πολλάκις	Time
κείσομαι			

to lie, be situated, be laid up in store, be set up, be established or ordained (used as pf. pass. of τίθημι)

often

251	verb: deponent	252	adverb
-----	----------------	-----	--------

νέος
νέα νέον

Characteristics

young, new, fresh

269

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀξιόω

Ethics and Morals

ἀξιώσω, ἡξίωσα, ἡξίωκα, ἡξίωμαι, ἡξιώθην

consider worthy; require, demand, ask, claim

267

verb: contracted

αἰρέω

Taking and Giving

αἰρήσω, 2 aor. εἶλον, ἥρηκα, ἥρημαι, ἥρέθην

take, grasp, take by force; (mid.) choose

265

verb: contracted

κόσμος

κόσμου, ὁ

World Order

order; ornament, decoration, adornment; world, universe

263

noun: 2nd declension

φεύγω

φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα

Movement

flee, run away, avoid, shun

261

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἔοικα
ptc. εἰκώς

Characteristics

be like, look like (+dat.); seem; befit

270

verb: irregular

ἕως

Time

until; while, so long as

268

conjunction: subordinating

προστίθημι

Taking and Giving

προσθήσω, προσέθηκα, προστέθηκα,
προστέθειμαι (but προσκεῖμαι), προσετέθην
add; (med.) join

266

verb: -μι

αἷμα

αἵματος, τό

Body Parts

blood

264

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἵππος

ἵππου, ὁ

Animals and Plants

horse

262

noun: 2nd declension

ἀπόλλυμι

Life and Death

ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα, 2 aor. mid. ἀπωλόμην, pf.

ἀπολώλεκα, ἀπόλωλα

kill, destroy; (mid.) perish, die

θάνατος

Life and Death

θανάτου, ὁ

death

279

verb: -μι

280

noun: 2nd declension

φωνή

The Senses and Feelings

φωνῆς, ἡ

sound, voice

ἔνεκα

Prepositions without Direction

on account of, for the sake of (+gen.)

277

noun: 1st declension

278

preposition

σώζω

Help and Safety

σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην

save

πέμπω

Movement

πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα, πέπεμμαι,
ἐπέμφθην

send

275

verb: -ω dental stem

276

verb: -ω labial stem

τέχνη

Government and Society

τέχνης, ἡ

art, skill, craft

χρῆμα

Government and Society

χρήματος, τό

thing, matter; (more commonly in pl.) goods or property,
esp. money

273

noun: 1st declension

274

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

καὶ

(καὶ-ἄν)

even if (+subj.)

Conjunctions/Adverbs

καθίστημι

Work and Leisure

καταστήσω, κατέστησα, κατέστην,
καθέστηκα, plurf. καθειστήκη, κατεστάθην

set down, establish; bring into a certain state, render

271

conjunction: subordinating

272

verb: -μι

εὖ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

well (opp. κακῶς); thoroughly, competently; happily, fortunately

289

adverb

κρίνω

Law and Judgment

κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθην

judge, decide, determine

290

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποθνήσκω

Life and Death

ἀποθανοῦμαι, 2 aor. ἀπέθανον, ἀποτέθνηκα

die

πάνυ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, entirely

287

verb: -ω palatal stem

288

adverb

νοῦς

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

(νόος), νοῦ (νόου), ὁ

mind, perception, sense

μένω

Movement

μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

stay, remain, endure, await

285

noun: 2nd declension

286

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἔθνος

Government and Society

ἔθνους, τό

nation

ἀποδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

ἀποδώσω, ἀπέδωκα, ἀποδέδωκα,
ἀποδέδομαι, ἀπεδόθην

give back; render; allow; (mid.) sell

283

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

284

verb: -μι

νύξ

World Order

νυκτός, ἡ

night

ὁδός

Government and Society

ὁδοῦ, ἡ

road, way, path

281

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

282

noun: 2nd declension

δῆμος

δήμου, ὁ

Humanity and Being

the (common) people; country district (opp. πόλις)

299

noun: 2nd declension

οὐρανός

—οὔ, ὁ

World Order

sky, heaven

300

noun: 2nd declension

διαφορά

—ᾶς, ἡ

Law and Judgment

difference, disagreement

κρατέω

κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, κεκράτηκα,
κεκράτημαι, ἐκρατήθην

Government and Society

be victorious, conquer, rule, surpass, excel (+gen.)

297

noun: 1st declension

μήτηρ

μητρός, ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

mother

298

verb: contracted

δεινός

—ή —όν

Characteristics

awesome, terrible; clever, clever at (+infin.)

295

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἦκω

ἦξω, pf. ἦκα

Movement

I have come, I am present

296

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡδονή

—ῆς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

pleasure, enjoyment

293

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἀναιρέω

ἀναιρήσω, ἀνεῖλον, ἀνήρηκα, ἀνήρημαι,
ἀνηρέθην

War and Peace

raise, take up; kill, destroy

294

noun: 1st declension

μακρός

—ά —όν

Measurements and Numerals

long, tall, large, long-lasting

291

verb: contracted

292

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ῥάδιος
ῥαδία ῥάδιον

easy

Characteristics

ἀφαιρέω

ἀφαιρήσω, ἀφεῖλον, ἀφήρηκα, ἀφήρημαι,
ἀφηρέθην

take from, take away

Taking and Giving

309

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἶκος
οἴκου, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

house, home, family

310

verb: contracted

ἄριστος

ἀρίστη ἄριστον

Ethics and Morals

best, noblest (superl. of ἀγαθός)

307

noun: 2nd declension

τέτταρες
τέτταρα

Measurements and Numerals

four

308

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δυνατός

—ή —όν

Characteristics

strong, powerful, able

305

adjective: numeral

ὄρος
ὄρους, τό

Earth

mountain, hill

306

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πλήν

Prepositions without Direction

(prep.) except (+gen.); (conj.) except that, unless, but

303

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔπομαι

ἔψομαι, 2 aor. ἐσπόμην

Movement

follow

304

preposition

ἥσσω

ἥσσον

Characteristics

less, weaker (comp. of κακός or μικρός)

301

verb: deponent

302

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

δέχομαι Family and Friendship and the Home
δέχομαι, ἐδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι, -εδέχθην

take, accept; welcome, entertain

319

verb: deponent

ἀφικνέομαι Movement
ἀφίξομαι, 2 aor. ἀφικόμην, ἀφῖγμαι

come to, arrive at

320

verb: deponent

τάσσω Government and Society
τάξω, ἔταξα, τέταχα, τέταγμαι, ἐτάχθην

arrange, put in order

317

verb: -ω palatal stem

ὄφθαλμός Body Parts
—οὔ, ὁ

eye

318

noun: 2nd declension

διδάσκω The Mind, Perceiving and Learning
διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα, δεδίδαγμαι, ἐδιδάχθην

teach

ἄνω Direction

up, upwards

315

verb: -ω palatal stem

316

adverb

πρόσωπον Body Parts
προσώπου, τό

face, mask, person

313

noun: 2nd declension

πιστεύω The Senses and Feelings
πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, πεπίστευμαι, ἐπίστεύθην
trust, rely on, believe in (+dat.)

314

verb: -ω vowel stem

τύχη Life and Death
τύχης, ἡ

luck, fortune (good or bad), fate, chance

φανερός The Senses and Feelings
—ά —όν

clear, evident

311

noun: 1st declension

312

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στόμα

στόματος, τό

mouth, face, opening

Body Parts

χωρίς

separately, apart; (+gen.) without, separate from

Direction

329

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

330

adverb

που

Particles

ὅθεν

Direction

(enclitic) somewhere; I suppose, perhaps (to qualify an assertion)

from where, whence

327

adverb

328

adverb

ἀδύνατος

—ον

impossible; powerless

Government and Society

ἀκριβής

—ές

exact, accurate, precise

Measurements and Numerals

325

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

326

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

μάχη

μάχης, ἡ

battle

War and Peace

τρέφω

θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέθραμμαι, ἐτρέφην

nourish, feed, support, maintain; rear, educate

Life and Death

323

noun: 1st declension

324

verb: -ω labial stem

ϊκανός

—ή —όν

sufficient, enough; competent, able to (+infin.)

Help and Safety

ἐργάζομαι

ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι

work, labor

Work and Leisure

321

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

322

verb: deponent

λίθος
λίθου, ὁ

stone

Earth

παλαιός
-ά -όν

old, ancient

Characteristics

339

noun: 2nd declension

ἡδύς
ἡδεῖα ἡδύ

sweet, pleasant

Characteristics

340

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νόσος
νόσου, ὁ

disease, sickness

Life and Death

337

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

δίκη
δίκης, ἡ

justice, lawsuit, trial, penalty

Law and Judgment

338

noun: 2nd declension

χωρίον
χωρίου, τό

place, spot, district

Earth

335

noun: 1st declension

ἰσχυρός
-ά -όν

strong

Characteristics

336

noun: 2nd declension

ἀλήθεια
ἀληθείας, ἡ

truth

Ethics and Morals

333

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κρείσσω
κρεῖσσον

stronger, mightier; better, more excellent (comp. of ἀγαθός)

Characteristics

334

noun: 1st declension

βραχύς
βραχεῖα βραχύ

brief, short

Characteristics

331

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

332

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

αὖ
αὖθις

moreover; on the other hand; back (again)

Particles

πατρίς
πατρίδος, ἡ

fatherland

Government and Society

349

adverb

ὁμολογέω

Law and Judgment

ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα, ὡμολόγηκα,
ὡμολόγημαι, ὡμολογήθην

agree with, say the same thing as (+dat.)

350

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ναός

Religion

(νεώς) ναοῦ (νεώ), ὁ

temple

347

verb: contracted

σοφός

Characteristics

—ή —όν

wise, clever, skilled

348

noun: 2nd declension

νικάω

War and Peace

νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα, νενίκημαι,
ἐνικήθην

conquer, win

345

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πρᾶξις

Work and Leisure

πράξεως, ἡ

action, transaction, business

346

verb: contracted

σαφής

Showing and Finding

σαφές

clear, distinct, plain

343

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

ἀφίημι

Taking and Giving

ἀφήσω, ἀφήκα, ἀφεῖκα, ἀφεῖμαι, ἀφείθην

send away, let go; let alone, neglect

344

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

ἄλλως

Pronouns/Interrogatives

otherwise

341

verb: -μι

342

adverb

πρίν

Time

before, until

ἀδικέω

Ethics and Morals

ἀδικήσω, ἠδίκησα, ἠδίκηκα, ἠδίκημαι,
ἠδικήθην
do wrong; injure

359

conjunction: subordinating

μεταξύ

Direction

between

360

verb: contracted

προσῆκω

Ethics and Morals

προσῆξω

belong to, have to do with; be fitting for (+dat.); arrive at;
οἱ προσήκοντες relatives; τὰ προσήκοντα duties

357

adverb

358

verb: -ω palatal stem

γνώμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

γνώμης, ἡ

thought, intelligence, opinion, purpose

τιμή

Ethics and Morals

τιμῆς, ἡ

honor, esteem; price, value; office, magistracy

355

noun: 1st declension

πλέον

Measurements and Numerals

more, rather

356

noun: 1st declension

πλέων

Measurements and Numerals

πλέον

more, larger (comp. of πολὺς)

353

adverb

354

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ὀξύς

Characteristics

ὀξεῖα ὀξύ

sharp, keen, shrill, pungent

καίτοι

Particles

(καί-τοι)

and indeed, and yet

351

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

352

adverb

οἰκία

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκίας, ἡ

building, house, dwelling

369

noun: 1st declension

παραδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

παραδώσω, παρέδωκα, παραδέδωκα,
παραδέδομαι, παρεδόθην

transmit, hand over, surrender

370

verb: -μι

λαός

Humanity and Being

λαοῦ, ὁ

the people, folk

367

noun: 2nd declension

θυγάτηρ

Family and Friendship and the Home

θυγατρός, ἡ

daughter

368

noun: 3rd declension irregular

τελευτάω

Life and Death

τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα, τετελεύτηκα,
τετελεύτημαι, ἐτελευτήθην

finish; die

365

verb: contracted

μίγνυμι

Work and Leisure

μείξω, ἔμειξα, μέμειγμαι, ἐμείχθην

mix, mingle

366

verb: -μι

πρέσβυς

Government and Society

πρέσβεως, ὁ

old man; (pl.) ambassadors

363

noun: 3rd declension -εὺς, -έως

παύω

Movement

παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα, πέπαυμαι,
ἐπαύθην

stop, put an end to; (mid.) cease

364

verb: -ω vowel stem

στρατηγός

War and Peace

-οῦ, ὁ

leader of an army, commander, general

οὐκέτι

Time

no longer, no more

361

noun: 2nd declension

362

adverb

χαλεπός

—ή —όν

difficult, troublesome

Characteristics

τέκνον

τέκνου, τό

child

Family and Friendship and the Home

379

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

αἰσθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

αἰσθήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤσθόμην, ἤσθημαι

perceive, understand, hear, learn

380

noun: 2nd declension

χαίρω

The Senses and Feelings

χαίρήσω, κεχάρηκα, κεχάρημαι, ἐχάρην

to be happy, rejoice at (+dat.), take joy in (+ptc.); χαῖρε, (pl.) χαίρετε hello, goodbye

377

verb: deponent

ἔάω

Law and Judgment

ἔάσω, εἴασα

allow, permit (+acc. and infin.); let be, let alone

378

verb: -ω liquid stem

θαυμάζω

The Senses and Feelings

θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, τεθαύμακα, τεθαύμασμαι, ἐθαυμάσθην

to be in awe (of), be astonished (at)

375

verb: contracted

ἐκεῖ

Direction

there

376

verb: -ω dental stem

ἐπιστήμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

—ης, ἡ

knowledge, understanding, skill

373

adverb

ἔξω

Direction

outside; except

374

noun: 1st declension

νῆσος

Earth

νήσου, ἡ

island

371

adverb

372

noun: 2nd declension

αἶρω

Movement

ἀρῶ, ἦρα, ἦρκα, ἦρμαι, ἦρθην

take up, lift up; remove

ἀποκτείνω

War and Peace

ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα

kill

389

verb: -ω palatal stem

τείχος

Government and Society

τείχους, τό

wall

390

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἴσως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

equally, probably, perhaps

387

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

θνήσκω

Life and Death

2 aor. -έθανον, τέθνηκα, θανοῦμαι

to die, be dying

388

adverb

τιμάω

Ethics and Morals

τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα, τετίμημαι,
ἐτιμήθην

to honor

384

verb: -ω palatal stem

μιμνήσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

-μνήσω, -έμνησα, pf. μέμνημαι, ἐμνήσθην

remind; (in pf. mid.) remember

386

verb: contracted

λύω

War and Peace

λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι, ἐλύθην

loosen, unbind, set free; undo, destroy

383

verb: -ω palatal stem

καταλαμβάνω

War and Peace

καταλήψομαι, κατέλαβον, κατείληφα,
κατείλημμαι, κατελήφθην

seize, catch up with, arrest, compel

384

verb: -ω vowel stem

μάχομαι

War and Peace

μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, μεμάχημαι

fight (against) (+dat.)

381

verb: -ω liquid stem

382

verb: deponent

ἀγών

ἀγῶνος, ὁ

contest; struggle

Government and Society

κωλύω

κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσσα, κεκώλυκα, κεκώλυμαι,
ἐκωλύθην

hinder, check, prevent (+acc. and infin.)

War and Peace

399

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

400

verb: -ω vowel stem

κατασκευάζω

κατασκευάσω, κατεσκεύασα

equip, furnish, make ready

Work and Leisure

ἐχθρός

—ά —όν

hated, hateful; hostile to (+dat.)

Characteristics

397

verb: -ω dental stem

398

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πίπτω

πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα

fall, fall down

War and Peace

τέταρτος

—η —ον

fourth

Measurements and Numerals

395

verb: -ω dental stem

396

adjective: numeral

πότερος

ποτέρα πότερον

which of the two? πότερον whether

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀπλῶς

simply, singly, in one way

Measurements and Numerals

393

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

394

adverb

στρατιώτης

—ου, ὁ

soldier

War and Peace

ἄνευ

without (+gen.)

Prepositions without Direction

391

noun: 2nd declension

392

preposition

βάλλω

Movement

βαλῶ, 2 aor. ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι,
ἐβλήθην

throw, hurl; throw at, hit (acc.) with (dat.)

πονηρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

worthless, bad, wicked

409

verb: -ω liquid stem

πειράω

Work and Leisure

(usually mid. πειράομαι), πειράσομαι,
ἐπείρασα, πεπείραμαι, ἐπειράθην

attempt, try, make a trial of (+gen.)

410

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

φοβέω

The Senses and Feelings

φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβημαι, ἐφοβήθην

put to flight; (mid. and pass.) flee, fear

407

verb: contracted

ἐνθα

Direction

there

408

verb: contracted

τάξις

War and Peace

τάξεως, ἡ

arrangement, order; military unit

405

adverb

πως

Particles

(enclitic) somehow, in some way, in any way

406

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

πόνος

Work and Leisure

πόνου, ὁ

work, labor; stress, trouble, pain

403

adverb

ἁμαρτάνω

Ethics and Morals

ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτησα, 2 aor. ἥμαρτον,
ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι, ἡμαρτήθην

miss the mark (+gen.); fail, be wrong, make a mistake

404

noun: 2nd declension

διαφθείρω

War and Peace

διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα,
διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην

destroy; corrupt

401

verb: -ω liquid stem

402

verb: -ω liquid stem

πόϊος

ποία ποῖον

what sort of?

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὄπλον

ὄπλου, τό

weapon, tool, implement (mostly pl.)

War and Peace

419

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τέμνω

τεμῶ, 2 aor. ἔτεμον, -τέτμηκα, τέτμημαι,
ἐτμήθην

cut, cut down, cut to pieces

War and Peace

420

noun: 2nd declension

χρήσιμος

χρησίμη χρήσιμον

useful, serviceable

Characteristics

417

verb: -ω liquid stem

πυνθάνομαι

πεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι

learn, hear, inquire concerning (+gen.)

The Mind, Perceiving and

418

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δοῦλος

δούλου, ὁ

slave

Government and Society

415

verb: deponent

ὅπου

where, wherever

Conjunctions/Adverbs

416

noun: 2nd declension

συμφέρω

συνοίσω, 1 aor. συνήνεγκα

benefit, be useful or profitable to (+dat.); (impers.)
συμφέρει it is of use, expedient (+infin.); τὸ συμφέρον
use, profit, advantage

Help and Safety

413

conjunction: subordinating

ξένος

ξένου, ὁ

guest-friend; foreigner, stranger

Government and Society

414

verb: irregular

βάρβαρος

—ον

non-Greek, foreign; barbarous

Government and Society

411

noun: 2nd declension

412

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πέντε

Measurements and Numerals

five

429

adjective: numeral

κίνδυνος

War and Peace

κινδύνου, ὁ

danger

430

noun: 2nd declension

πορεύω

Work and Leisure

πορεύσω, ἐπόρευσα, πεπόρευμαι,
ἐπορεύθην

carry; (mid. and pass) go, walk, march

427

verb: -ω vowel stem

βελτίων

Ethics and Morals

βέλτιον

better (comp. of ἀγαθός)

425

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ἀποκρίνω

Writing and Talking

ἀποκρινῶ, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθη

separate, set apart, choose; (mid.) answer, reply

428

verb: -ω liquid stem

πάντως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, in all ways; at any rate

426

adverb

ποιητής

Writing and Talking

—οῦ, ὁ

creator, poet

423

noun: 2nd declension

λανθάνω

Government and Society

λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα

escape the notice of (+acc. and nom. participle), be unknown; (mid. and pass.) forget

424

verb: -ω liquid stem

πίστις

The Senses and Feelings

πίστεως, ἡ

trust in others, faith; that which gives confidence,
assurance, pledge, guarantee

ὑπολαμβάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and

ὑπολήψομαι, ὑπέλαβον, ὑπείληφα,
ὑπείλημμαι, ὑπελήφθην

take up, seize; answer, reply; assume, suppose

421

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

422

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἐλπίς

ἐλπίδος, ἡ

hope; expectation

The Senses and Feelings

γραφή

γραφῆς, ἡ

a drawing, painting, writing; indictment

Writing and Talking

439

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

λείπω

λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἔλοιπα, ἔλειμμαι,
ἐλείφθην

leave, abandon

Movement

440

noun: 1st declension

βουλή

βουλῆς, ἡ

will, determination; counsel, piece of advice; council of
elders

Government and Society

437

verb: -ω labial stem

ἵππεύς

ἵππέως, ὁ

horseman, rider, charioteer

War and Peace

438

noun: 1st declension

κτάομαι

κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, κέκτημαι

get, gain, acquire

Taking and Giving

435

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

ὅμως

nevertheless, all the same, notwithstanding

Conjunctions/Adverbs

436

verb: deponent

θεῖος

θεία θεῖον

divine

Religion

433

adverb

κατηγορέω

κατηγορήσω, κατηγορήσα, κατηγορήκα,
κατηγορήμαι, κατηγορήθην

to speak against, to accuse (+gen.)

Law and Judgment

434

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρέπω

τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτράπην

turn, direct towards a thing; put to flight, defeat; (pass.)
turn one's steps in a certain direction, go

Movement

431

verb: contracted

432

verb: -ω labial stem

τοιόσδε

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοιάδε τοιόνδε

such (as this), of such a sort (as this)

ὀρμάω

Movement

ὀρμήσω, ὥρμησα, ὥρμηκα, ὥρμημαι,
ὥρμήθην

set in motion, urge on; (intrans.) start, hasten on

449

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στάδιον

Measurements and Numerals

σταδίου, τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)

stadion or stade, the longest Greek unit of linear measure,
about 185 meters

450

verb: contracted

φρονέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα

think, intend to (+infin.); be minded towards (+adv. and
dat.)

447

noun: 2nd declension

φόβος

The Senses and Feelings

φόβου, ὁ

panic, fear, flight

448

verb: contracted

πολιτεία

Government and Society

–ας, ἡ

constitution, citizenship, republic

445

noun: 2nd declension

θυμός

Religion

θυμοῦ, ὁ

life, spirit; soul, heart, mind

446

noun: 1st declension

βλέπω

The Senses and Feelings

βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα

see, look (at)

443

noun: 2nd declension

τίκτω

Family and Friendship and the Home

τέξω or τέξομαι, ἔτεκον, τέτοκα, τέτεγμαι,
ἐτέχθην

beget, give birth to, produce

444

verb: -ω labial stem

κομίζω

Help and Safety

κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα, κεκόμισμαι,
ἐκομίσθην

take care of, provide for

441

verb: -ω dental stem

442

verb: -ω dental stem

πολεμέω

War and Peace

πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, πεπολέμηκα

make war

θύω

Religion

θύσω, ἔθυσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι, ἐτύθην

sacrifice

459

verb: contracted

γράμμα

Writing and Talking

γράμματος, τό

letter, written character; (pl.) piece of writing, document(s)

460

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἔρωτάω

Writing and Talking

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ask someone (acc.) something (acc.); question, beg

457

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

βοῦς

Animals and Plants

βοός, ὀ/ή

bull, ox, cow

458

verb: contracted

ἡμέτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡμετέρα ἡμέτρον

our

455

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δράω

Work and Leisure

δράσω, ἔδρασα, δέδρακα, δέδραμαι, ἐδράσθην

do, accomplish

456

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σκοπέω

The Senses and Feelings

σκοπήσω, ἐσκόπησα

look at, watch; look into, consider, examine

453

verb: contracted

παρασκευάζω

Work and Leisure

παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα

get ready, prepare, provide

454

verb: contracted

λαλέω

Writing and Talking

λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, ἐλαλήθην

talk, chatter, babble

451

verb: -ω dental stem

452

verb: contracted

ἀλίσκομαι

War and Peace

ἀλώσομαι, 2 aor. ἔάλων, ἔάλωκα

to be taken, conquered (act. supplied by αἰρέω)

δέκα

Measurements and Numerals

ten

469

verb: deponent

470

adjective: numeral

αἰσχρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

ugly, shameful, disgraceful

εἰρήνη

War and Peace

εἰρήνης, ἡ

peace

467

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

468

noun: 1st declension

βαρύς

Characteristics

βαρεῖα βαρύ

heavy, grievous, tiresome

ᾧδε

Direction

thus, in this way; hither, here

465

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

466

adverb

σύμμαχος

War and Peace

—οῦ

allied with (+dat.); οἱ σύμμαχοι allies

ἡγεμών

Government and Society

ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

guide, leader, commander

463

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

464

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐλαύνω

Movement

ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, -ελήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι, ἠλάθην

drive, set in motion

δέδοικα

The Senses and Feelings

δείσομαι, ἔδεισα

fear

461

verb: -ω liquid stem

462

verb: -ω dental stem

σωτηρία

Help and Safety

σωτηρίας, ἡ

safety, deliverance

ἄρα

Particles

[introduces a question]

479

noun: 1st declension

μάλα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

very, very much

480

adverb

αἰτέω

Writing and Talking

αἰτήσω, ἤτησα, ἤτηκα, ἤτημαι, ἤτήθην

ask (for), beg

477

adverb

ἀπαλλάσσω

Help and Safety

ἀπαλλάξω, ἀπήλλαξα, ἀπήλλαχα,
ἀπήλλαγμαι, ἀπηλλάχθην or ἀπηλλάγην

set free, release, deliver

478

verb: contracted

βουλεύω

War and Peace

βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα,
βεβούλευμαι, ἐβουλεύθην

plan (to), decide (to); (mid.) deliberate

475

verb: -ω dental stem

βοηθέω

Help and Safety

βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, βεβοήθηκα

help, assist (+dat.)

476

verb: -ω vowel stem

λαμπρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

bright, brilliant; well-known, illustrious

473

verb: contracted

ἀμείνων

Ethics and Morals

ἄμεινον

better, abler, stronger, braver (comp. of ἀγαθός)

474

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

χείρων

Ethics and Morals

χεῖρον

worse, inferior (comp. of κακός)

471

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

472

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ἄδικος

ἄδικον

unjust

Ethics and Morals

εἴκοσι(ν)

twenty

Measurements and Numerals

489

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δεσπότης

–ου, ὁ

master (of the household); absolute ruler

Government and Society

490

adjective: numeral

εἰκός

εἰκότος, τό

likelihood, probability; εἰκός (έστι) it is likely (+infin.)
→ ἔοικα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

487

noun: 1st declension

ἐπτά

seven

Measurements and Numerals

488

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τολμάω

τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολμήθην

have the courage, dare; undertake, undergo

The Senses and Feelings

485

adjective: numeral

οὐκοῦν

surely then (inviting assent to an inference)

Particles

486

verb: contracted

γλῶσσα

γλώσσης, ἡ

tongue; language

Body Parts

483

adverb

διώκω

διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα, ἐδιώχθην

pursue

Movement

484

noun: 1st declension

δαίμων

δαίμονος, ὁ/ἡ

spirit, god, demon

Religion

481

verb: -ω palatal stem

482

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

συμφορά

–ās, ῆ

event, circumstance, misfortune

Life and Death

ἑκατόν

hundred

Measurements and Numerals

499

noun: 1st declension

500

adjective: numeral

στρατιά

–ās, ῆ

army

War and Peace

ἀμφί

about, around

Direction

497

noun: 1st declension

498

preposition

περ

Particles

ἐλεύθερος

ἐλευθέρα ἐλεύθερον

Government and Society

[enclitic added to pronouns and other particles for emphasis]

free, independent

495

adverb

496

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δέκατος

–η –ον

tenth

Measurements and Numerals

βαίνω

βήσομαι, 2 aor. ἔβην, βέβηκα

Movement

walk, come, go

493

adjective: numeral

494

verb: -ω liquid stem

μυρίος

μυρία μυρίον

countless; μύριοι 10,000; μυριάς –άδος ἢ 10,000, a countless amount

Measurements and Numerals

αὐτίκα

Time

at once, immediately

491

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

492

adverb

μάρτυς
μάρτυρος, ὁ/ή

witness

Law and Judgment

χαλκοῦς
-ῆ -οῦν

of copper or bronze

Earth

509

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἕξ

six

Measurements and Numerals

510

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πενμπός
-ή -όν

fifth

Measurements and Numerals

507

adjective: numeral

ἀργύριον
ἀργυρίου, τό

money

Government and Society

508

adjective: numeral

τριάκοντα

thirty

Measurements and Numerals

505

noun: 2nd declension

στρατός
-οῦ, ὁ

army

War and Peace

506

adjective: numeral

φράζω
φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα, πέφρασμαι,
ἐφράσθην
tell, declare; (mid. and pass.) think (about)

Writing and Talking

503

noun: 2nd declension

νίκη
νίκης, ἡ

victory

War and Peace

504

verb: -ω dental stem

ἔπος
ἔπους, τό

word, speech, tale; prophecy

Writing and Talking

501

noun: 1st declension

502

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πότε

Time

ὄγδοος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

when?

eighth

519

adverb

520

adjective: numeral

τριακοστός

Measurements and Numerals

ἐννέα

Measurements and Numerals

–ή –όν

thirtieth

nine

517

adjective: numeral

518

adjective: numeral

ὀκτώ

Measurements and Numerals

ἕκτος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

eight

sixth

515

adjective: numeral

516

adjective: numeral

ναί

Particles

φῶς

World Order

φωτός, τό

indeed, yes (used in strong affirmation)

light, daylight

513

adverb

514

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἑβδομος

Measurements and Numerals

πού

Pronouns/Interrogatives

–η –ον

seventh

where

511

adjective: numeral

512

pronoun

Set onto 3½" × 2" cards with XML, XSLT and XSL-FO
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ἀγγέλλω

Writing and Talking

ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγεῖλα, ἡγγελκα, ἡγγελμαι,
ἡγγέλθην
report, tell

ἐκατοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν

hundredth

523

verb: -ω liquid stem

524

adjective: numeral

ἐνάτος

Measurements and Numerals

—α —ον

ninth

εἰκοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν

twentieth

521

adjective: numeral

522

adjective: numeral