

ἐν

Direction

μέν...δέ

Particles

in, among (+dat.)

on the one hand...on the other hand (often untranslated);
μέν (by itself) indeed

9

preposition

10

conjunction: coordinating

οὗτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἢ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

αὕτη τοῦτο

this, these; μετὰ ταῦτα after this

or; than (after a comparative); ἢ...ἢ either...or

7

pronoun

8

conjunction: coordinating

τίς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

εἰμί

Humanity and Being

τί

ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι

who? what? which? (interrog. pron./adj.)

be, exist

5

pronoun

6

verb: irregular

καί

Conjunctions/Adverbs

δέ

Particles

and, also, even; καί...καί both...and

and; but

3

conjunction: coordinating

4

conjunction: coordinating

ὁ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

αὐτός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡ τό

αὐτή αὐτό

the

him- her- itself etc. (for emphasis); the same (with article);
(pron.) him, her, it etc. (in oblique cases)

1

definite article

2

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἐπί

Direction

at (+gen.); on (+dat.); on to, against (+acc.)

19

preposition

κατά

Direction

down, down (from or along), throughout, according to;
κατὰ γῆν by land; κατὰ φύσιν in accordance with nature;
κατ' ἔθνη by nations; καθ' ἓνα one by one.

20

preposition

τε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

and; τε...τε both...and

17

conjunction: coordinating

εἰς

Direction

into, to, towards (+acc.)

18

preposition

λέγω

Writing and Talking

ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι, ἐλέχθην and
ἐρρήθην

say, speak (of), recount; pick up, collect, count

15

verb: -ω palatal stem

ὥς

Conjunctions/Adverbs

as, since; (introducing purpose clause) so that (+subj./
opt.); (introducing indir. statement) that

16

conjunction: subordinating

γάρ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

for (explanatory), indeed, in fact (confirming)

13

conjunction: coordinating

οὐ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

οὐκ, οὐχ

not (with indicative verbs)

14

adverb

τις

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τι

someone, something, anyone, anything, some, any
(enclitic indef. pron./adj.)

11

pronoun

ὅς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἢ ὅ

who, which, that

12

pronoun

ἐκ
ἐξ

Direction

πολύς
πολλή πολύ

Measurements and Numerals

from, out of (+gen.)

much, many; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ for the most part

29

preposition

30

noun: 3rd declension irregular

πᾶς

Measurements and Numerals

πᾶσα πᾶν

every, all; whole (with article)

ἔχω

Taking and Giving

ἔξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, impf.
εἶχον

have, hold, keep

27

noun: 3rd declension irregular

28

verb: -ω palatal stem

διά

Prepositions without Direction

ἀλλά

Conjunctions/Adverbs

through, during, because of (+gen., acc.)

but

25

preposition

26

conjunction: coordinating

γίγνομαι

Humanity and Being

γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα,
γεγένημαι, ἐγενήθην

become; be born; happen, be

ἐάν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(εἰ-ᾶν)

if (+subj.)

23

verb: deponent

24

conjunction: subordinating

ἐγώ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν

I, we

πρός

Direction

from the side of, in the presence of (+gen.); near, at, in
addition to (+dat.); to, towards, in relation to (+acc.)

21

pronoun

22

preposition

ἄλλος ἄλλη ἄλλο	Pronouns/Interrogatives	ἀπό	Direction
other, another		from (+gen.)	
39	<i>adjective: 1st and 2nd declension</i>	40	<i>preposition</i>
ὅτι	Conjunctions/Adverbs	εἰ	Conjunctions/Adverbs
because, that; (with superl.) as...as possible		if (+indic. or opt.); εἴπερ if indeed	
37	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>	38	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>
σύ σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	Pronouns/Interrogatives	ἀνά	Direction
you		up, on; throughout	
35	<i>pronoun</i>	36	<i>preposition</i>
ὅστις ἥτις ὅ τι	Pronouns/Interrogatives	ἄν	Particles
anyone who, anything which; (in indir. quest.) who, which, what		[marks verbs as potential (with optative), or generalizing (with subjunctive)]	
33	<i>pronoun</i>	34	<i>adverb</i>
περί	Direction	μή	Conjunctions/Adverbs
around, about; concerning (+gen.)		not (marks the negative as subjective or conditional); εἰ μή if not, except	
31	<i>preposition</i>	32	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>

θεός
θεοῦ, ὁ/ἡ

Religion

μετά

Prepositions without Direction

god, goddess

with (+gen.); after (+acc.)

49

noun: 2nd declension

50

preposition

οὕτως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

πρότερος
προτέρα πρότερον

Time

in this way

before, earlier; τὸ πρότερον previously, before

47

adverb

48

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

λόγος
λόγου, ὁ

Writing and Talking

παρά

Direction

word, speech, discourse; thought, reason, account

from (+gen.); beside (+dat.); to, to the side of, contrary to (+acc.)

45

noun: 2nd declension

46

preposition

ποιέω

Work and Leisure

οὖν

Particles

ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι,
ἐποιήθην

make, produce, cause, do; (mid.) consider, reckon

therefore, accordingly; at any rate

43

verb: contracted

44

adverb

φημί

Writing and Talking

ὑπό

Direction

φήσω, impf. ἔφην

say, assert, declare; οὐ φημί deny, refuse, say that...not

under (+gen., dat.); by (+gen. of personal agent); down under (+acc.)

41

verb: -μι

42

preposition

γε

Particles

δή

Particles

(enclitic) indeed; at least, at any rate

surely, really, now, in fact, indeed (gives greater exactness)

59

adverb

60

adverb

εἶπον

Writing and Talking

ἀγαθός

Ethics and Morals

—ή —όν

I said, I spoke, 2 aor. → λέγω, φημί

good, virtuous, brave, noble

57

verb: irregular

58

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τοιοῦτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

οὐδείς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο

οὐδεμία οὐδέν

such, of such a sort

no one, nothing

55

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

56

pronoun

οὐδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ἐκεῖνος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκείνη ἐκεῖνο

and not, but not, nor; οὐδέ...οὐδέ not even...nor yet

that person or thing; ἐκεῖνος...οὗτος the former...the latter

53

conjunction: coordinating

54

pronoun

ἐαυτοῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

μέγας

Measurements and Numerals

ἐαυτῆς ἐαυτοῦ

μεγάλη μέγα

him- her- itself (reflexive pron.)

big, great, powerful

51

pronoun

52

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἷος
οἷα οἷον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such as, of what sort, like, (exclam.) what a!, how! ; οἷός
τε (+infin.) fit or able to; οἷόν τε (+infin.) it is possible to

69

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνος
μόνη μόνον

Measurements and Numerals

alone, single

λαμβάνω

Taking and Giving

λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, εἵλημμαι,
ἐλήφθην

take, grasp, seize; receive, get

70

verb: -ω liquid stem

οὔτε...οὔτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

67

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄνθρωπος
-ου, ὁ/ἡ

Humanity and Being

human being

68

conjunction: coordinating

ὁράω

The Senses and Feelings

ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἐόρακα and ἐώρακα,
ὤφθην, impf. ἐώρων

see, look (to)

65

noun: 2nd declension

ἵημι

Work and Leisure

ἵσω, ἵκα, -εἵκα, εἵμαι, -εἴθην

put in motion, let go, shoot; (mid.) hasten, rush

66

verb: contracted

δέω

Taking and Giving

δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι,
ἐδεήθην

lack, miss, stand in need of (+gen.)

63

verb: -μι

πόλις

Government and Society

πόλεως, ἡ

city, city-state

64

verb: contracted

εἷς

Measurements and Numerals

μία ἕν

one

61

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

62

adjective: numeral

δεῖ

δεήσει, impf. ἔδει

Ethics and Morals

it is necessary, one must, one ought (+acc. and infin.)

ὥσπερ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

just as, as if

79

verb: impersonal

80

conjunction: subordinating

καλέω

Writing and Talking

καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην

call, summon

σῶμα

Body Parts

σώματος, τό

body

77

verb: contracted

78

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐπεὶ

Time

ὅσος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅση ὅσον

after, since, when

however much; as great as; (in pl.) as many as; ὅσον (adv.)
as much as

75

conjunction: subordinating

76

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κακός

—ή —όν

Characteristics

άνήρ

Humanity and Being

άνδρός, ὁ

bad, wicked, cowardly

man, husband

73

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

74

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δοκέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

δόξω, ἔδοξα

ἕτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἑτέρα ἕτερον

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.); seem, seem
good; (impers.) δοκεῖ μοι it seems to me

the other (of two); other, another

71

verb: -ω palatal stem

72

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡμέρα

ἡμέρας, ἡ

day

89

noun: 1st declension

World Order

φύω

φύσω, ἔφυσα

bring forth, produce, beget; 2 aor. ἔφυν grew, pf. πέφυκα
be by nature

90

verb: -ω vowel stem

World Order

ἀρχή

ἀρχῆς, ἡ

beginning, origin; rule, empire, realm; magistracy

87

noun: 1st declension

Time

ἕκαστος

ἐκάστη ἕκαστον

each (of several)

88

pronoun

Pronouns/Interrogatives

δύναμαι

δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι

(+infin.) to be able (to), be strong enough (to)

85

verb: impersonal

Work and Leisure

ὥστε

(introducing natural or actual result clause) so as, so that,
(with the result) that

86

conjunction: subordinating

Conjunctions/Adverbs

φύσις

φύσεως, ἡ

nature; (of the mind) one's nature or disposition; regular
order of nature

83

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

World Order

μικρός

—ά —όν

small, little, short

84

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

Measurements and Numerals

δίδωμι

δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι, ἐδόθην

give, grant, offer

81

verb: -μι

Taking and Giving

ἔτι

still, yet

82

adverb

Time

ὅδε
ἥδε τόδε

this

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅλος
ὅλη ὅλον

whole, entire, complete

Measurements and Numerals

99

pronoun

100

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κύριος
κυρίου, ὁ

lord, master

Government and Society

μᾶλλον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

more, rather; μᾶλλον...ἢ rather than

97

noun: 2nd declension

98

adverb

δύναμις
δυνάμεως, ἡ

power, strength, ability

War and Peace

καλός
-ή -όν

beautiful, noble, honorable

Characteristics

95

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

96

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νῦν
νυνί

now

Time

γῆ
γῆς, ἡ

earth

Earth

93

adverb

94

noun: 1st declension

ἅπας
ἅπασα ἅπαν

all together

Measurements and Numerals

ὅμοιος
ὁμοία ὁμοιον

like, resembling (+dat.)

Characteristics

91

noun: 3rd declension irregular

92

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

only

οἶδα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf. used as
imperf. ᾔδειν

to know (pf. in pres. sense); to know how to (+infin.)

109

adverb

110

verb: irregular

ἴσος

Measurements and Numerals

ἴση ἴσον

equal, the same as (+dat.)

ὅταν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(ὅτε-ἄν)

whenever (+subj.)

107

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

108

conjunction: subordinating

δύο

Measurements and Numerals

two

χρόνος

Time

χρόνου, ὁ

time

105

adjective: numeral

106

noun: 2nd declension

ἐμός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐμή ἐμόν

my, mine

χράομαι

Government and Society

χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι, ἐχρήσθην

use, experience, suffer (+dat.); treat someone in a certain
way (+dat. and adv.)

103

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

104

verb: deponent

μέρος

Measurements and Numerals

μέρους, τό

part, share

ἄρα

Particles

therefore, then (drawing an inference)

101

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

102

adverb

αἷτιος

αἰτία αἷτιον

Law and Judgment

responsible, guilty

πάλιν

Direction

back, backwards; again

119

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

120

adverb

ψυχή

ψυχῆς, ἡ

Humanity and Being

breath, life, soul

μηδεῖς

μηδεμία μηδέν

Pronouns/Interrogatives

no one, nothing

117

noun: 1st declension

118

pronoun

γράφω

γράφω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι,
ἐγράφην

write

Writing and Talking

φέρω

οἶσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα,
ἐνήνεγκμαι, ἠνέχθην

carry, bring, fetch; carry off or away; φέρε come now, well

Work and Leisure

115

verb: -ω labial stem

116

verb: irregular

βούλομαι

βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην

(+infin.) will, wish (to); be willing (to); ὁ βουλόμενος
anyone who likes

The Senses and Feelings

φαίνω

φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι, πέφασμαι, ἐφάνην

bring to light, make appear, make clear; (pass.) come to
light, be seen, appear, appear to be (+ptc. or infin.)

Showing and Finding

113

verb: deponent

114

verb: -ω liquid stem

βασιλεύς

βασιλέως, ὁ

Government and Society

king

ὦ

Particles

oh! (unemphatic when with the vocative)

111

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

112

interjection

ἤδη

Time

πατήρ
πατρός, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

already, now (of the immediate past); presently (of the immediate future)

father

129

adverb

130

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὄνομα

Writing and Talking

ὑπέρ

Prepositions without Direction

ὀνόματος, τό

name; fame

for (+gen), beyond (+acc.)

127

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

128

preposition

ΠΟΤΕ

Time

ἵνα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(enclitic)

at some time, ever, in the world

in order that (conj. +subj. or opt.); where (rel. adv. +indic.)

125

adverb

126

conjunction: subordinating

ἄρχω

Time

γυνή

Humanity and Being

ἄρξω, ἦρξα, ἤρξομαι, ἤρχθην

γυναικός, ἡ

begin (+gen.); lead, rule, govern (+gen.)

woman, wife

123

verb: -ω palatal stem

124

noun: 3rd declension irregular

μάλιστα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ὑπάρχω

Humanity and Being

ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆρξομαι, ὑπῆρχθην

most, most of all; (in replies) certainly

exist, be, belong to; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα existing circumstances

121

adverb

122

verb: -ω palatal stem

υἱός
υἱοῦ, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son

139

noun: 2nd declension

ὕδωρ
ὕδατος, τό

World Order

water

140

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

παῖς
παιδός, ὁ/ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son, daughter, child; slave

137

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἔρχομαι

Movement

fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον,
ἐλήλυθα

come, go

138

verb: deponent

πρῶτος
πρώτη πρῶτον

Measurements and Numerals

first, foremost, earliest; (adv.) τὸ πρῶτον in the first place

135

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εὕρισκω

Showing and Finding

εὕρήσω, 2 aor. ηὔρον or εὔρον, ηὔρηκα or
εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι, εὐρέθη

find (out), discover, devise

136

verb: -ω palatal stem

τόπος
τόπου, ὁ

Earth

place; topic

133

noun: 2nd declension

πράσσω

Work and Leisure

πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα, πέπραγμαι,
ἐπράχθην

do, achieve, accomplish; do or fare in a certain way (+adv.)

134

verb: -ω dental stem

ἀκούω

The Senses and Feelings

ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plur. ἤκηκῃ
or ἀκηκῇ, ἠκούσθην

listen (to), hear (of)

131

verb: -ω vowel stem

γένος

Family and Friendship and the Home

γένους, τό

race, family; kind, class

132

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

μήτε...μήτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

149

conjunction: coordinating

ἄγω

Movement

ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχα, ἤγμαι, ἤχθην

lead, carry, bring; pass (time)

147

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴσθημι

Work and Leisure

στήσω, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἔστηκα, εἰστήκη, ἐστάθην

make to stand, set, ἔστησα set, caused to stand, 2 aor. ἔστην stood, ἔστηκα stand, plup. εἰστήκη stood, ἐστάθην stood

145

verb: -μι

γιννώσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην

come to know, learn; judge, think, or determine that (+acc. and infin.)

143

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴδιος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἰδία ἴδιον

one's own; peculiar, separate, distinct

141

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέσος

Measurements and Numerals

μέση μέσον

middle, in the middle, moderate; τὸ μέσον midst

150

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρόπος

Characteristics

τρόπου, ὁ

way, manner, fashion; way of life, habit, custom

148

noun: 2nd declension

ἅμα

Time

at the same time; (prep.) together with (+dat.)

146

adverb

τυγχάνω

Humanity and Being

τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα. τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην

hit, light upon, meet by chance (+gen.); reach, gain, obtain; happen to be (+ptc.)

144

verb: -ω liquid stem

σός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

σή σόν

your, yours (sg.; ὑμέτερος = pl.)

142

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

χρή

Ethics and Morals

impf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι

it is necessary, it is fated, one ought (+infin. or +acc. and infin.)

159

verb: impersonal

δείκνυμι

Showing and Finding

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην

show, point out

160

verb: -μι

τότε

Time

μήν

Particles

then, at that time; οἱ τότε the men of that time (opp. οἱ νῦν)

[emphasizes preceding particle]

157

adverb

158

adverb

ἔργον

Work and Leisure

ἔργου, τό

work, achievement, exploit

πλέω

Government and Society

πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα,
πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην

sail

155

noun: 2nd declension

156

verb: contracted

φίλος

Family and Friendship and the Home

φίλη φίλον

beloved, dear; friendly

συμβαίνω

Family and Friendship and the Home

συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην, συμβέβηκα

meet, come to an agreement, correspond; happen, occur,
come to pass; turn out in a certain way (+adv.), result

153

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

154

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀλλήλων

Pronouns/Interrogatives

—οις

(oblique cases plural only) one another, each other

ἀεί

Time

always

151

pronoun

152

adverb

νόμος

νόμου, ὁ

custom, tradition, law

Law and Judgment

κοινός

—ή —όν

common, shared, mutual

Government and Society

169

noun: 2nd declension

μηδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

and not

170

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὀλίγος

ὀλίγη ὀλίγον

little, small, few

Measurements and Numerals

167

conjunction: coordinating

εἶδον

2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin.

ἰδέσθαι

I saw

The Senses and Feelings

168

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

χείρ

χειρός, ἡ

hand

Body Parts

165

verb: irregular

ἐναντίος

ἐναντία ἐναντίον

opposite, facing; opposing

Direction

166

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τίθημι

θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu. κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην

to put, place; establish, ordain, institute; put in a certain state

Work and Leisure

163

preposition

ζῶον

ζώου, τό

living being, animal

Animals and Plants

164

verb: -μι

πρᾶγμα

πράγματος, τό

thing; (pl.) circumstances, affairs, business

Work and Leisure

161

noun: 2nd declension

162

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἀληθής

–ές

true

Ethics and Morals

δίκαιος

δικαία δίκαιον

right, just

Law and Judgment

179

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

180

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σύν

Prepositions without Direction

εἴτα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

with (+ dat. of accompaniment or means)

then, next

177

preposition

178

adverb

ὅσπερ

ἥπερ ὅπερ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοσοῦτος

–αύτη –οὔτο(ν)

Measurements and Numerals

the very one who, the very thing which

so large, so much

175

pronoun

176

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πάσχω

πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα

Life and Death

πῶς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

suffer, experience, be affected in a certain way (+adv.)

how?

173

verb: -ω palatal stem

174

adverb

οἶομαι

or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ᾔμην, aor. ᾔθην

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

κινέω

Movement

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.)

κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κέκίνηκα, κεκίνημαι,
ἐκινήθην

set in motion, move, rouse

171

verb: deponent

172

verb: contracted

ζάω

ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα

live

Life and Death

πλῆθος

πλήθους, τό

mass, throng, crowd; number

Government and Society

189

verb: contracted

πόλεμος

πολέμου ὁ

war

War and Peace

190

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

χώρα

χώρας, ἡ

land; place

Earth

187

noun: 2nd declension

ὅτε

when, whenever (+indic. or opt.)

Time

188

noun: 1st declension

δεύτερος

—α —ον

second

Measurements and Numerals

185

conjunction: subordinating

λοιπός

—ή —όν

rest, remaining, rest-of-the

Measurements and Numerals

186

adjective: numeral

ἀνάγκη

ἀνάγκης, ἡ

necessity

World Order

183

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέλλω

μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

(+infin.) think of doing, intend to, be about to

The Senses and Feelings

184

noun: 1st declension

ἐθέλω

ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα

(+infin.) wish (to); be willing (to)

The Senses and Feelings

181

verb: -ω liquid stem

182

verb: -ω liquid stem

βίος
βίου, ὁ

life

Life and Death

νομίζω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, νενόμισμαι,
ἐνομίσθην

think, believe that (+acc. and infin.); hold as a custom, be
accustomed to (+infin.)

199

noun: 2nd declension

200

verb: -ω dental stem

ὅπως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

τρεῖς
τρία

Measurements and Numerals

how, as; so that, in order that (+subj. or opt.)

three

197

conjunction: subordinating

198

adjective: numeral

πλεῖστος

Measurements and Numerals

πλείστη πλεῖστον

most, greatest, largest (superl. of πολὺς)

εἶδος

Measurements and Numerals

εἶδους, τό

form, shape, figure; class, kind, sort

195

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

196

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πείθω

Writing and Talking

πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι,
ἐπείσθην

persuade, win over; (mid. and pass.) obey, believe in, trust
in (+dat.)

πάρειμι

Humanity and Being

be present, be ready or at hand; (impers.) πάρεστί μοι it
depends on me, it is in my power; τὰ παρόντα the present
circumstances; τὸ παρόν just now

193

verb: -ω dental stem

194

verb: irregular

ἥλιος

World Order

ἡλίου, ὁ

sun

αἰτία

Law and Judgment

αἰτίας, ἡ

cause, origin; charge, accusation

191

noun: 2nd declension

192

noun: 1st declension

ἀντί

Direction

ναῦς
νεώς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

opposite (+gen.)

ship

209

preposition

210

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὕμετερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἔτος

Time

ὕμετέρα ὕμέτερον

ἔτους, τό

your, yours (pl.; σός = sg.)

year

206

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

208

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ὀνομάζω

Writing and Talking

ἀρετή

Ethics and Morals

ὀνομάσω, ὀνόμασα, ὀνόμακα, ὀνόμασμαι,
ὀνομάσθην

ἀρετῆς, ἡ

call by name

goodness, excellence; virtue; valor, bravery

204

verb: -ω dental stem

206

noun: 1st declension

πρό

Time

μέντοι

Particles

before, in front of (+gen.)

however; of course

203

preposition

204

adverb

κύκλος

Measurements and Numerals

πάθος

The Senses and Feelings

κύκλου, ὁ

πάθους, τό

circle, ring, orb, disc, circular motion

incident, accident, misfortune, experience; passion,
emotion; state, condition

201

noun: 2nd declension

202

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πῦρ
πυρός, τό

fire

World Order

ἐλάσσων
ἔλασσον

Measurements and Numerals

smaller, less, fewer (comp. of μικρός)

219 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

δόξα
δόξης, ἡ

opinion, judgment; reputation, honor, glory

Ethics and Morals

220 *adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

κεφαλή
-ῆς, ἡ

head

Body Parts

217 *noun: 1st declension*

διαφέρω

διοίσω, 1 aor. διήνεγκα, 2 aor. διήνεγκον,
διενήνοχα, διενήνεγκαι

carry in different ways, spread; differ; (impers.) διαφέρει
it makes a difference to (+dat.)

Work and Leisure

218 *noun: 1st declension*

μέχρι
(+gen.)

until; (prep.) as far as, up to (+gen.)

Time

215 *verb: -ω liquid stem*

ὀρθός
-ή -όν

upright, straight, true, regular

Measurements and Numerals

216 *conjunction: subordinating*

θάλασσα
θαλάσσης, ἡ

the sea

Earth

213 *adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τρίτος
-η -ον

third

Measurements and Numerals

214 *noun: 1st declension*

πνεῦμα
πνεύματος, τό

wind, breath, spirit

Earth

211 *adjective: numeral*

212 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ὕστερος
ὕστέρα ὕστερον

coming after, following (+gen.); next, later; (adv.) ὕστερον afterwards

Direction

φυλάσσω

φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην

watch, guard, defend; (mid.) be on one's guard against (+acc.)

War and Peace

229 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

230 verb: -ω palatal stem

οὐσία
οὐσίας, ἡ

substance, property; essence

Family and Friendship and the Home

ἀριθμός

—οὔ, ὁ

number

Measurements and Numerals

227 noun: 1st declension

228 noun: 2nd declension

ταχύς
ταχεῖα ταχύ

quick, fast; (adv.) τάχα quickly; perhaps

Characteristics

ποταμός

—οὔ, ὁ

river, stream

Earth

225 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

226 noun: 2nd declension

εὐθύς
εὐθεῖα εὐθύ

straight, direct; (adv.) immediately

Measurements and Numerals

εἶμι

infin. ἰέναι, ptc. ἰών, ἰοῦσα, ἰόν

I will go (fut. of ἔρχομαι)

Movement

223 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

224 verb: -μι

πούς
ποδός, ὁ

foot

Body Parts

ἱερός

—ά —όν

holy, venerated, divine

Religion

221 noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

222 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κελεύω

Law and Judgment

κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα,
κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην
order, bid, command (+acc. and infin.)

239

verb: -ω vowel stem

τέλος

Life and Death

τέλους, τό

end, fulfillment, achievement

240

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

δηλόω

Showing and Finding

δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα, ἐδηλώθην

show, declare, explain

237

verb: contracted

οἰκέϊος

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκεία οἰκεῖον

domestic, of the house; one's own; fitting, suitable

238

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

παρέχω

Taking and Giving

παρέξω, παρέσχον, παρέσχηκα, impf.
παρεῖχον
provide, present, offer; allow, grant

235

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἐκάτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκατέρα ἐκάτερον

each (of two)

236

pronoun

ἀμφοτέρος

Measurements and Numerals

ἀμφοτέρα ἀμφοτέρον

both

233

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σημεῖον

Showing and Finding

σημείου, τό

sign, signal, mark

234

noun: 2nd declension

καιρός

Time

καιροῦ, ὁ

the right time

231

noun: 2nd declension

οἰκέω

Family and Friendship and the Home

οικήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηκα, ὤκήθην

inhabit, occupy

232

verb: contracted

μέγεθος
μεγέθους, τό

Measurements and Numerals

greatness, size, magnitude

249

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔρομαι

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤρόμην

ask, ask one about (+double acc.)

Writing and Talking

εἴτε...εἴτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

whether...or

250

conjunction: coordinating

ἀδελφός

—οὔ, ὁ

brother

Family and Friendship and the Home

247

verb: deponent

τοίνυν

(τοί-νυν)

therefore, accordingly (inferential); further, moreover
(transitional)

Particles

248

noun: 2nd declension

πολέμιος

πολεμία πολέμιον

hostile; οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy

War and Peace

245

adverb

ἤ

truly (emphasizes what follows)

Particles

246

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δῆλος

δήλη δῆλον

visible, clear, manifest

Showing and Finding

243

adverb

ἡγέομαι

ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαι

lead, be the leader; regard, believe, think

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

244

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄξιος

ἀξία ἄξιον

worthy, deserving

Ethics and Morals

241

verb: deponent

242

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μανθάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα

learn, ascertain

ἐνταῦθα

Direction

here, there

259

verb: -ω liquid stem

260

adverb

σχῆμα

Measurements and Numerals

σχήματος, τό

form, figure, appearance, character

τροφή

Life and Death

τροφῆς, ἡ

nourishment, food

257

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

258

noun: 1st declension

ἔπειτα

Time

then, next

ζητέω

Showing and Finding

ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα

seek

255

adverb

256

verb: contracted

πίνω

The Senses and Feelings

πίομαι, 2 aor. ἔπιον, πέπωκα, -πέπομαι, -επόθην

drink

χάρις

Ethics and Morals

χάριτος, ἡ

splendor, honor, glory; favor, goodwill, gratitude, thanks

253

verb: -ω liquid stem

254

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

κεῖμαι

Work and Leisure

κείσομαι

to lie, be situated, be laid up in store, be set up, be established or ordained (used as pf. pass. of τίθημι)

πολλάκις

Time

often

251

verb: deponent

252

adverb

νέος
νέα νέον

Characteristics

young, new, fresh

269

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀξιόω

Ethics and Morals

ἀξιώσω, ἡξιώσα, ἡξιώκα, ἡξιώμαι, ἡξιώθην

consider worthy; require, demand, ask, claim

267

verb: contracted

αἰρέω

Taking and Giving

αἰρήσω, 2 aor. εἶλον, ἤρηκα, ἤρημαι, ἤρέθην

take, grasp, take by force; (mid.) choose

265

verb: contracted

κόσμος

World Order

κόσμου, ὁ

order; ornament, decoration, adornment; world, universe

263

noun: 2nd declension

φεύγω

Movement

φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα

flee, run away, avoid, shun

261

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἔοικα
ptc. εἰκώς

Characteristics

be like, look like (+dat.); seem; befit

270

verb: irregular

ἕως

Time

until; while, so long as

268

conjunction: subordinating

προστίθμι

Taking and Giving

προσθήσω, προσέθηκα, προστέθηκα,
προστέθειμαι (but προσκεῖμαι), προσετέθην
add; (med.) join

266

verb: -μι

αἷμα

Body Parts

αἵματος, τό

blood

264

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἵππος

Animals and Plants

ἵππου, ὁ

horse

262

noun: 2nd declension

ἀπόλλυμι

Life and Death

ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα, 2 aor. mid. ἀπωλόμην, pf.

ἀπολώλεκα, ἀπόλωλα

kill, destroy; (mid.) perish, die

279

verb: -μι

φωνή

The Senses and Feelings

φωνῆς, ἡ

sound, voice

277

noun: 1st declension

σώζω

Help and Safety

σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην

save

275

verb: -ω dental stem

τέχνη

Government and Society

τέχνης, ἡ

art, skill, craft

273

noun: 1st declension

καὶ

(καὶ-ᾶν)

even if (+subj.)

271

conjunction: subordinating

θάνατος

Life and Death

θανάτου, ὁ

death

280

noun: 2nd declension

ἔνεκα

Prepositions without Direction

on account of, for the sake of (+gen.)

278

preposition

πέμπω

Movement

πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα, πέπεμμαι,
ἐπέμφθην

send

276

verb: -ω labial stem

χρῆμα

Government and Society

χρήματος, τό

thing, matter; (more commonly in pl.) goods or property,
esp. money

274

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

καθίστημι

Work and Leisure

καταστήσω, κατέστησα, κατέστην,
καθέστηκα, plurf. καθειστήκη, κατεστάθην

set down, establish; bring into a certain state, render

272

verb: -μι

εὖ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

well (opp. κακῶς); thoroughly, competently; happily, fortunately

289

adverb

κρίνω

Law and Judgment

κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθην

judge, decide, determine

290

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποθνήσκω

Life and Death

ἀποθανοῦμαι, 2 aor. ἀπέθανον, ἀποτέθνηκα

die

πάνυ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, entirely

287

verb: -ω palatal stem

288

adverb

νοῦς

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

(νόος), νοῦ (νόου), ὁ

mind, perception, sense

μένω

Movement

μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

stay, remain, endure, await

285

noun: 2nd declension

286

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἔθνος

Government and Society

ἔθνους, τό

nation

ἀποδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

ἀποδώσω, ἀπέδωκα, ἀποδέδωκα,
ἀποδέδομαι, ἀπεδόθην

give back; render; allow; (mid.) sell

283

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

284

verb: -μι

νύξ

World Order

νυκτός, ἡ

night

ὁδός

Government and Society

ὁδοῦ, ἡ

road, way, path

281

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

282

noun: 2nd declension

δῆμος
δήμου, ὁ

Humanity and Being

the (common) people; country district (opp. πόλις)

299

noun: 2nd declension

διαφορά
-ᾶς, ἡ

Law and Judgment

difference, disagreement

297

noun: 1st declension

μήτηρ
μητρός, ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

mother

295

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἦκω
ἦξω, pf. ἦκα

Movement

I have come, I am present

293

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἀναιρέω
ἀναιρήσω, ἀνεῖλον, ἀνήρηκα, ἀνήρημαι,
ἀνηρέθην

War and Peace

raise, take up; kill, destroy

291

verb: contracted

οὐρανός
-οῦ, ὁ

World Order

sky, heaven

300

noun: 2nd declension

κρατέω

Government and Society

κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, κεκράτηκα,
κεκράτημαι, ἐκρατήθην

be victorious, conquer, rule, surpass, excel (+gen.)

298

verb: contracted

δεινός
-ή -όν

Characteristics

awesome, terrible; clever, clever at (+infin.)

296

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡδονή
-ῆς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

pleasure, enjoyment

294

noun: 1st declension

μακρός
-ά -όν

Measurements and Numerals

long, tall, large, long-lasting

292

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ῥάδιος
ῥαδία ῥάδιον

easy

Characteristics

ἄφαιρέω

ἄφαιρήσω, ἀφεῖλον, ἀφήρηκα, ἀφήρημαι,
ἀφηρεῖθην

take from, take away

Taking and Giving

309

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἶκος
οἴκου, ὅ

Family and Friendship and the Home

house, home, family

310

verb: contracted

ἄριστος
ἀρίστη ἄριστον

Ethics and Morals

best, noblest (superl. of ἀγαθός)

307

noun: 2nd declension

τέτταρες
τέτταρα

Measurements and Numerals

four

308

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δυνατός
-ή -όν

Characteristics

strong, powerful, able

305

adjective: numeral

ὄρος
ὄρους, τό

Earth

mountain, hill

306

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πλήν

Prepositions without Direction

(prep.) except (+gen.); (conj.) except that, unless, but

303

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔπομαι
ἔψομαι, 2 aor. ἐσπόμην

Movement

follow

304

preposition

ἥσσω
ἥσσον

Characteristics

less, weaker (comp. of κακός or μικρός)

301

verb: deponent

302

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

δέχομαι Family and Friendship and the Home
δέχομαι, ἐδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι, -εδέχθην

take, accept; welcome, entertain

319

verb: deponent

ἄφικνέομαι Movement
ἄφίξομαι, 2 aor. ἀφικόμην, ἀφῖγμαι

come to, arrive at

320

verb: deponent

τάσσω Government and Society
τάξω, ἔταξα, τέταχα, τέταγμαι, ἐτάχθην

arrange, put in order

317

verb: -ω palatal stem

ὄφθαλμός Body Parts
—οῦ, ὁ

eye

318

noun: 2nd declension

διδάσκω The Mind, Perceiving and Learning
διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα, δεδίδαγμαι, ἐδίδαχθην
teach

ἄνω Direction
up, upwards

315

verb: -ω palatal stem

316

adverb

πρόσωπον Body Parts
προσώπου, τό
face, mask, person

πιστεύω The Senses and Feelings
πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, πεπίστευμαι, ἐπίστεύθην
trust, rely on, believe in (+dat.)

313

noun: 2nd declension

314

verb: -ω vowel stem

τύχη Life and Death
τύχης, ἡ
luck, fortune (good or bad), fate, chance

φανερός The Senses and Feelings
—ά —όν
clear, evident

311

noun: 1st declension

312

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στόμα

στόματος, τό

mouth, face, opening

Body Parts

χωρίς

separately, apart; (+gen.) without, separate from

Direction

329

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

που

Particles

(enclitic) somewhere; I suppose, perhaps (to qualify an assertion)

327

adverb

330

ὅθεν

from where, whence

adverb

Direction

ἀδύνατος

—ον

impossible; powerless

Government and Society

ἀκριβής

—ές

exact, accurate, precise

Measurements and Numerals

325

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μάχη

μάχης, ἡ

battle

War and Peace

326

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

τρέφω

θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέθραμμαι, ἐτρέφην

nourish, feed, support, maintain; rear, educate

Life and Death

323

noun: 1st declension

ἱκανός

—ή —όν

sufficient, enough; competent, able to (+infin.)

Help and Safety

324

verb: -ω labial stem

ἐργάζομαι

ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι

work, labor

Work and Leisure

321

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

322

verb: deponent

λίθος
λίθου, ὁ

stone

Earth

παλαιός
-ά -όν

old, ancient

Characteristics

339

noun: 2nd declension

ἡδύς
ἡδεῖα ἡδύ

sweet, pleasant

Characteristics

340

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νόσος
νόσου, ὁ

disease, sickness

Life and Death

337

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

δίκη
δίκης, ἡ

justice, lawsuit, trial, penalty

Law and Judgment

338

noun: 2nd declension

χωρίον
χωρίου, τό

place, spot, district

Earth

335

noun: 1st declension

ἰσχυρός
-ά -όν

strong

Characteristics

336

noun: 2nd declension

ἀλήθεια
ἀληθείας, ἡ

truth

Ethics and Morals

333

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κρείσσω
κρεῖσσον

stronger, mightier; better, more excellent (comp. of ἀγαθός)

Characteristics

334

noun: 1st declension

βραχύς
βραχεῖα βραχύ

brief, short

Characteristics

331

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

332

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

αὖ
αὖθις

Particles

πατρίς
πατρίδος, ἡ

Government and Society

moreover; on the other hand; back (again)

fatherland

349

adverb

350

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ὁμολογέω

Law and Judgment

ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα, ὡμολόγηκα,
ὡμολόγημαι, ὡμολογήθην

agree with, say the same thing as (+dat.)

ναός

Religion

(νεώς) ναοῦ (νεώ), ὁ

temple

347

verb: contracted

348

noun: 2nd declension

σοφός

Characteristics

—ή —όν

wise, clever, skilled

νικάω

War and Peace

νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα, νενίκημαι,
ἐνίκηθην

conquer, win

345

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

346

verb: contracted

πραῖξις

Work and Leisure

πράξεως, ἡ

action, transaction, business

σαφής

Showing and Finding

σαφές

clear, distinct, plain

343

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

344

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

ἀφίημι

Taking and Giving

ἀφήσω, ἀφῆκα, ἀφεῖκα, ἀφεῖμαι, ἀφείθην

send away, let go; let alone, neglect

ἄλλως

Pronouns/Interrogatives

otherwise

341

verb: -μι

342

adverb

πρίν

Time

ἀδικέω

Ethics and Morals

before, until

ἀδικήσω, ἡδίκησα, ἡδίκηκα, ἡδίκημαι,
ἡδικήθην
do wrong; injure

359

conjunction: subordinating

360

verb: contracted

μεταξύ

Direction

προσῆκω

Ethics and Morals

between

προσῆξω

belong to, have to do with; be fitting for (+dat.); arrive at;
οἱ προσήκοντες relatives; τὰ προσήκοντα duties

357

adverb

358

verb: -ω palatal stem

γνώμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

τιμή

Ethics and Morals

γνώμης, ἡ

τιμῆς, ἡ

thought, intelligence, opinion, purpose

honor, esteem; price, value; office, magistracy

355

noun: 1st declension

356

noun: 1st declension

πλέον

Measurements and Numerals

πλέων

Measurements and Numerals

more, rather

πλέον

more, larger (comp. of πολύς)

353

adverb

354

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

όξύς

Characteristics

καίτοι

Particles

όξεϊα όξύ

(καί-τοι)

sharp, keen, shrill, pungent

and indeed, and yet

351

adjective: -ύς, -εϊα, -ύ

352

adverb

οἰκία

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκίας, ἡ

building, house, dwelling

369

noun: 1st declension

παραδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

παραδώσω, παρέδωκα, παραδέδωκα,
παραδέδομαι, παρεδόθην

transmit, hand over, surrender

370

verb: -μι

λαός

Humanity and Being

λαοῦ, ὁ

the people, folk

367

noun: 2nd declension

θυγάτηρ

Family and Friendship and the Home

θυγατρός, ἡ

daughter

368

noun: 3rd declension irregular

τελευτάω

Life and Death

τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα, τετελεύτηκα,
τετελεύτημαι, ἐτελευτήθην

finish; die

μίγνυμι

Work and Leisure

μείξω, ἔμειξα, μέμειγμαι, ἐμείχθην

mix, mingle

365

verb: contracted

366

verb: -μι

πρέσβυς

Government and Society

πρέσβεως, ὁ

old man; (pl.) ambassadors

παύω

Movement

παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα, πέπαυμαι,
ἐπαύθην

stop, put an end to; (mid.) cease

363

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

364

verb: -ω vowel stem

στρατηγός

War and Peace

-οῦ, ὁ

leader of an army, commander, general

οὐκέτι

Time

no longer, no more

361

noun: 2nd declension

362

adverb

χαλεπός

—ή —όν

difficult, troublesome

Characteristics

τέκνον

τέκνου, τό

Family and Friendship and the Home

child

379

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

380

noun: 2nd declension

αἰσθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

αἰσθήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤσθόμην, ἥσθημαι

perceive, understand, hear, learn

χαίρω

The Senses and Feelings

χαίρήσω, κεχάρηκα, κεχάρημαι, ἐχάρην

to be happy, rejoice at (+dat.), take joy in (+ptc.); χαῖρε, (pl.) χαίρετε hello, goodbye

377

verb: deponent

378

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἐάω

Law and Judgment

ἐάσω, εἵασα

allow, permit (+acc. and infin.); let be, let alone

θαυμάζω

The Senses and Feelings

θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, τεθαύμακα, τεθαύμασμαι, ἐθαυμάσθην

to be in awe (of), be astonished (at)

375

verb: contracted

376

verb: -ω dental stem

ἐκεῖ

Direction

ἐπιστήμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

—ης, ἡ

there

knowledge, understanding, skill

373

adverb

374

noun: 1st declension

ἔξω

Direction

νησος

Earth

νήσου, ἡ

outside; except

island

371

adverb

372

noun: 2nd declension

αἶρω

Movement

ἀρῶ, ἦρα, ἦρκα, ἦρμαι, ἦρθην

take up, lift up; remove

389

verb: -ω palatal stem

τεῖχος

Government and Society

τείχους, τό

wall

387

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

θνήσκω

Life and Death

2 aor. -έθανον, τέθνηκα, θανοῦμαι

to die, be dying

384

verb: -ω palatal stem

μιμνήσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

-μνήσω, -έμνησα, pf. μέμνημαι, ἐμνήσθην

remind; (in pf. mid.) remember

383

verb: -ω palatal stem

καταλαμβάνω

War and Peace

καταλήψομαι, κατέλαβον, κατείληφα, κατείλημμαι, κατελήφθην

seize, catch up with, arrest, compel

381

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποκτείνω

War and Peace

ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα

kill

390

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἴσως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

equally, probably, perhaps

388

adverb

τιμάω

Ethics and Morals

τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα, τετίμημαι, ἐτιμήθην

to honor

386

verb: contracted

λύω

War and Peace

λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι, ἐλύθην

loosen, unbind, set free; undo, destroy

384

verb: -ω vowel stem

μάχομαι

War and Peace

μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, μεμάχημαι

fight (against) (+dat.)

382

verb: deponent

ἀγών

ἀγῶνος, ὁ

contest; struggle

Government and Society

κωλύω

κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσσα, κεκώλυκα, κεκώλυμαι,
ἐκωλύθην

hinder, check, prevent (+acc. and infin.)

War and Peace

399

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

400

verb: -ω vowel stem

κατασκευάζω

κατασκευάσω, κατεσκεύασα

equip, furnish, make ready

Work and Leisure

ἐχθρός

—ά —όν

hated, hateful; hostile to (+dat.)

Characteristics

397

verb: -ω dental stem

398

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πίπτω

πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα

fall, fall down

War and Peace

τέταρτος

—η —ον

fourth

Measurements and Numerals

395

verb: -ω dental stem

396

adjective: numeral

πότερος

ποτέρα πότερον

which of the two? πότερον whether

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀπλῶς

simply, singly, in one way

Measurements and Numerals

393

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

394

adverb

στρατιώτης

—ου, ὁ

soldier

War and Peace

ἄνευ

without (+gen.)

Prepositions without Direction

391

noun: 2nd declension

392

preposition

βάλλω

Movement

βαλῶ, 2 aor. ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι,
ἐβλήθην

throw, hurl; throw at, hit (acc.) with (dat.)

πονηρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

worthless, bad, wicked

409

verb: -ω liquid stem

πειράω

Work and Leisure

(usually mid. πειράομαι), πειράσομαι,
ἐπείρασα, πεπείραμαι, ἐπειράθην

attempt, try, make a trial of (+gen.)

410

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

φοβέω

The Senses and Feelings

φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβημαι, ἐφοβήθην

put to flight; (mid. and pass.) flee, fear

407

verb: contracted

ἐνθα

Direction

there

408

verb: contracted

τάξις

War and Peace

τάξεως, ἡ

arrangement, order; military unit

405

adverb

πως

Particles

(enclitic) somehow, in some way, in any way

406

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

πόνος

Work and Leisure

πόνου, ὁ

work, labor; stress, trouble, pain

403

adverb

ἀμαρτάνω

Ethics and Morals

ἀμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτησα, 2 aor. ἤμαρτον,
ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι, ἡμαρτήθην

miss the mark (+gen.); fail, be wrong, make a mistake

404

noun: 2nd declension

διαφθείρω

War and Peace

διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα,
διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην

destroy; corrupt

401

verb: -ω liquid stem

402

verb: -ω liquid stem

ποῖος
ποία ποῖον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

what sort of?

419

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τέμνω

War and Peace

τεμῶ, 2 aor. ἔτεμον, -τέτμηκα, τέτμημαι,
ἐτμήθην

cut, cut down, cut to pieces

ὄπλον
ὄπλου, τό

War and Peace

weapon, tool, implement (mostly pl.)

420

noun: 2nd declension

χρήσιμος

Characteristics

χρησίμη χρήσιμον

useful, serviceable

417

verb: -ω liquid stem

πυνθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

πεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι

learn, hear, inquire concerning (+gen.)

418

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δοῦλος

Government and Society

δούλου, ὁ

slave

415

verb: deponent

ὅπου

Conjunctions/Adverbs

where, wherever

416

noun: 2nd declension

συμφέρω

Help and Safety

συνοίσω, 1 aor. συνήνεγκα

benefit, be useful or profitable to (+dat.); (impers.)
συμφέρει it is of use, expedient (+infin.); τὸ συμφέρον
use, profit, advantage

413

conjunction: subordinating

ξένος

Government and Society

ξένου, ὁ

guest-friend; foreigner, stranger

414

verb: irregular

βάρβαρος

Government and Society

—ον

non-Greek, foreign; barbarous

411

noun: 2nd declension

412

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πέντε

Measurements and Numerals

five

429

adjective: numeral

πορεύω

Work and Leisure

πορεύσω, ἐπόρευσα, πεπόρευμαι,
ἐπορεύθην

carry; (mid. and pass) go, walk, march

427

verb: -ω vowel stem

βελτίων

Ethics and Morals

βέλτιον

better (comp. of ἀγαθός)

425

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ποιητής

Writing and Talking

—οῦ, ὁ

creator, poet

423

noun: 2nd declension

πίστις

The Senses and Feelings

πίστεως, ἡ

trust in others, faith; that which gives confidence,
assurance, pledge, guarantee

421

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

κίνδυνος

War and Peace

κινδύνου, ὁ

danger

430

noun: 2nd declension

ἀποκρίνω

Writing and Talking

ἀποκρινῶ, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθη

separate, set apart, choose; (mid.) answer, reply

428

verb: -ω liquid stem

πάντως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, in all ways; at any rate

426

adverb

λανθάνω

Government and Society

λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα

escape the notice of (+acc. and nom. participle), be
unknown; (mid. and pass.) forget

424

verb: -ω liquid stem

ὑπολαμβάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and

ὑπολήψομαι, ὑπέλαβον, ὑπείληφα,
ὑπείλημμαι, ὑπελήφθην

take up, seize; answer, reply; assume, suppose

422

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἐλπίς

ἐλπίδος, ἡ

hope; expectation

The Senses and Feelings

γραφή

γραφῆς, ἡ

a drawing, painting, writing; indictment

Writing and Talking

439

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

λείπω

λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἔλειψα, ἔλειμμαι,
ἐλείφθην

leave, abandon

Movement

440

noun: 1st declension

βουλή

βουλῆς, ἡ

will, determination; counsel, piece of advice; council of
elders

Government and Society

437

verb: -ω labial stem

ἵππεύς

ἵππέως, ὁ

horseman, rider, charioteer

War and Peace

438

noun: 1st declension

κτάομαι

κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, κέκτημαι

get, gain, acquire

Taking and Giving

435

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

ὅμως

nevertheless, all the same, notwithstanding

Conjunctions/Adverbs

436

verb: deponent

θεῖος

θεία θεῖον

divine

Religion

433

adverb

κατηγορέω

κατηγορήσω, κατηγόρησα, κατηγόρηκα,
κατηγόρημαι, κατηγορήθην

to speak against, to accuse (+gen.)

Law and Judgment

434

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρέπω

τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτράπην

turn, direct towards a thing; put to flight, defeat; (pass.)
turn one's steps in a certain direction, go

Movement

431

verb: contracted

432

verb: -ω labial stem

τοιόσδε

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοιάδε τοιόνδε

such (as this), of such a sort (as this)

449

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὀρμάω

Movement

ὀρμήσω, ὠρμησα, ὠρμηκα, ὠρμημαι,
ὠρμήθην

set in motion, urge on; (intrans.) start, hasten on

450

verb: contracted

στάδιον

Measurements and Numerals

σταδίου, τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)

stadion or stade, the longest Greek unit of linear measure,
about 185 meters

447

noun: 2nd declension

φρονέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα

think, intend to (+infin.); be minded towards (+adv. and
dat.)

448

verb: contracted

φόβος

The Senses and Feelings

φόβου, ὁ

panic, fear, flight

πολιτεία

Government and Society

–ας, ἡ

constitution, citizenship, republic

445

noun: 2nd declension

θυμός

Religion

θυμοῦ, ὁ

life, spirit; soul, heart, mind

446

noun: 1st declension

βλέπω

The Senses and Feelings

βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα

see, look (at)

443

noun: 2nd declension

τίκτω

Family and Friendship and the Home

τέξω or τέξομαι, ἔτεκον, τέτοκα, τέτεγμαι,
ἐτέχθην

beget, give birth to, produce

444

verb: -ω labial stem

κομίζω

Help and Safety

κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα, κεκόμισμαι,
ἐκομίσθην

take care of, provide for

441

verb: -ω dental stem

442

verb: -ω dental stem

πολεμέω

War and Peace

πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, πεπολέμηκα

make war

459

verb: contracted

γράμμα

Writing and Talking

γράμματος, τό

letter, written character; (pl.) piece of writing, document(s)

457

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

βοῦς

Animals and Plants

βοός, ὁ/ἡ

bull, ox, cow

455

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δράω

Work and Leisure

δράσω, ἔδρασα, δέδρακα, δέδραμαι, ἐδράσθην

do, accomplish

453

verb: contracted

παρασκευάζω

Work and Leisure

παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα

get ready, prepare, provide

451

verb: -ω dental stem

θύω

Religion

θύσω, ἔθυσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι, ἐτύθην

sacrifice

460

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἔρωτάω

Writing and Talking

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ask someone (acc.) something (acc.); question, beg

458

verb: contracted

ἡμέτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡμετέρα ἡμέτρον

our

456

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σκοπέω

The Senses and Feelings

σκοπήσω, ἐσκόπησα

look at, watch; look into, consider, examine

454

verb: contracted

λαλέω

Writing and Talking

λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, ἐλαλήθην

talk, chatter, babble

452

verb: contracted

ἀλίσκομαι

War and Peace

ἀλώσομαι, 2 aor. ἔάλων, ἔάλωκα

to be taken, conquered (act. supplied by αἰρέω)

δέκα

Measurements and Numerals

ten

469

verb: deponent

470

adjective: numeral

αἰσχρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

ugly, shameful, disgraceful

εἰρήνη

War and Peace

εἰρήνης, ἡ

peace

467

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

468

noun: 1st declension

βαρύς

Characteristics

βαρεῖα βαρύ

heavy, grievous, tiresome

ᾧδε

Direction

thus, in this way; hither, here

465

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

466

adverb

σύμμαχος

War and Peace

—ον

allied with (+dat.); οἱ σύμμαχοι allies

ἡγεμών

Government and Society

ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

guide, leader, commander

463

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

464

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐλαύνω

Movement

ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, -ελήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι, ἠλάθην

drive, set in motion

δέδοικα

The Senses and Feelings

δείσομαι, ἔδεια

fear

461

verb: -ω liquid stem

462

verb: -ω dental stem

σωτηρία

σωτηρίας, ἡ

safety, deliverance

Help and Safety

ἄρα

Particles

[introduces a question]

479

noun: 1st declension

480

adverb

μάλα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

αἰτέω

Writing and Talking

αἰτήσω, ἤτησα, ἤτηκα, ἤτημαι, ἤτήθην

very, very much

ask (for), beg

477

adverb

478

verb: contracted

ἀπαλλάσσω

Help and Safety

ἀπαλλάξω, ἀπήλλαξα, ἀπήλλαχα,
ἀπήλλαγμαι, ἀπηλλάχθην or ἀπηλλάγην

set free, release, deliver

βουλεύω

War and Peace

βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα,
βεβούλευμαι, ἐβουλεύθην

plan (to), decide (to); (mid.) deliberate

475

verb: -ω dental stem

476

verb: -ω vowel stem

βοηθέω

Help and Safety

βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, βεβοήθηκα

help, assist (+dat.)

λαμπρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

bright, brilliant; well-known, illustrious

473

verb: contracted

474

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀμείνων

Ethics and Morals

ἄμεινον

better, abler, stronger, braver (comp. of ἀγαθός)

χείρων

Ethics and Morals

χεῖρον

worse, inferior (comp. of κακός)

471

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ov

472

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ov

ἄδικος

ἄδικον

unjust

Ethics and Morals

εἴκοσι(ν)

twenty

Measurements and Numerals

489

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δεσπότης

–ου, ὁ

master (of the household); absolute ruler

Government and Society

490

adjective: numeral

εἰκός

εἰκότος, τό

likelihood, probability; εἰκός (ἐστί) it is likely (+infin.)
→ ἔοικα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

487

noun: 1st declension

ἐπτά

seven

Measurements and Numerals

488

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τολμάω

τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολμήθην

have the courage, dare; undertake, undergo

The Senses and Feelings

485

adjective: numeral

οὐκοῦν

surely then (inviting assent to an inference)

Particles

486

verb: contracted

γλῶσσα

γλώσσης, ἡ

tongue; language

Body Parts

483

adverb

διώκω

διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα, ἐδιώχθην

pursue

Movement

484

noun: 1st declension

δαίμων

δαίμονος, ὁ/ἡ

spirit, god, demon

Religion

481

verb: -ω palatal stem

482

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

συμφορά

–ās, ῆ

Life and Death

event, circumstance, misfortune

499

noun: 1st declension

ἑκατόν

Measurements and Numerals

hundred

500

adjective: numeral

στρατιά

–ās, ῆ

War and Peace

army

ἀμφί

Direction

about, around

497

noun: 1st declension

498

preposition

περ

Particles

ἐλεύθερος

Government and Society

ἐλευθέρα ἐλεύθερον

[enclitic added to pronouns and other particles for emphasis]

free, independent

495

adverb

496

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δέκατος

–η –ον

Measurements and Numerals

tenth

βαίνω

Movement

βήσομαι, 2 aor. ἔβην, βέβηκα

walk, come, go

493

adjective: numeral

494

verb: -ω liquid stem

μυρίος

μυρία μυρίον

Measurements and Numerals

αὐτίκα

Time

countless; μύριοι 10,000; μυριάς –άδος ῆ 10,000, a countless amount

at once, immediately

491

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

492

adverb

μάρτυς
μάρτυρος, ὁ/ή

witness

Law and Judgment

χαλκοῦς
-ῆ -οῦν

of copper or bronze

Earth

509

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

510

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἕξ

Measurements and Numerals

six

πεντῆς
-ή -όν

Measurements and Numerals

fifth

507

adjective: numeral

508

adjective: numeral

ἀργύριον
ἀργυρίου, τό

money

Government and Society

τριῶντα

Measurements and Numerals

thirty

505

noun: 2nd declension

506

adjective: numeral

στρατός
-οῦ, ὁ

army

War and Peace

φράζω
φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα, πέφρασμαι,
ἐφράσθην
tell, declare; (mid. and pass.) think (about)

Writing and Talking

503

noun: 2nd declension

504

verb: -ω dental stem

νίκη
νίκης, ἡ

victory

War and Peace

ἔπος
ἔπους, τό

word, speech, tale; prophecy

Writing and Talking

501

noun: 1st declension

502

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πότε

Time

ὄγδοος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

when?

eighth

519

adverb

520

adjective: numeral

τριακοστός

Measurements and Numerals

ἐννέα

Measurements and Numerals

–ή –όν

thirtieth

nine

517

adjective: numeral

518

adjective: numeral

ὀκτώ

Measurements and Numerals

ἕκτος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

eight

sixth

515

adjective: numeral

516

adjective: numeral

ναί

Particles

φῶς

World Order

φωτός, τό

indeed, yes (used in strong affirmation)

light, daylight

513

adverb

514

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἑβδομος

Measurements and Numerals

ποῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

–η –ον

seventh

where

511

adjective: numeral

512

pronoun

Set onto 3½" × 2" cards with XML, XSLT and XSL-FO
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ἀγγέλλω

Writing and Talking

ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγειλα, ἡγγελκα, ἡγγελμαι,
ἡγγέλθην
report, tell

ἐκατοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν
hundredth

523

verb: -ω liquid stem

524

adjective: numeral

ἕνατος

Measurements and Numerals

—α —ον

ninth

εἰκοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν

twentieth

521

adjective: numeral

522

adjective: numeral