

ἐν

Direction

μέν...δέ

Particles

in, among (+dat.)

on the one hand...on the other hand (often untranslated);
μέν (by itself) indeed

9

preposition

10

conjunction: coordinating

οὗτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἢ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

αὕτη τοῦτο

this, these; μετὰ ταῦτα after this

or; than (after a comparative); ἢ...ἢ either...or

7

pronoun

8

conjunction: coordinating

τίς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

εἰμί

Humanity and Being

τί

ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι

who? what? which? (interrog. pron./adj.)

be, exist

5

pronoun

6

verb: irregular

καί

Conjunctions/Adverbs

δέ

Particles

and, also, even; καί...καί both...and

and; but

3

conjunction: coordinating

4

conjunction: coordinating

ὁ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

αὐτός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡ τό

αὐτή αὐτό

the

him- her- itself etc. (for emphasis); the same (with article);
(pron.) him, her, it etc. (in oblique cases)

1

definite article

2

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἐπί

Direction

κατά

Direction

at (+gen.); on (+dat.); on to, against (+acc.)

down, down (from or along), throughout, according to;
κατὰ γῆν by land; κατὰ φύσιν in accordance with nature;
κατ' ἔθνη by nations; καθ' ἓνα one by one.

19

preposition

20

preposition

τε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

εἰς

Direction

and; τε...τε both...and

into, to, towards (+acc.)

17

conjunction: coordinating

18

preposition

λέγω

Writing and Talking

ὥς

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι, ἐλέχθην and
ἐρρήθην

say, speak (of), recount; pick up, collect, count

as, since; (introducing purpose clause) so that (+subj./
opt.); (introducing indir. statement) that

15

verb: -ω palatal stem

16

conjunction: subordinating

γάρ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

οὐ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

οὐκ, οὐχ

for (explanatory), indeed, in fact (confirming)

not (with indicative verbs)

13

conjunction: coordinating

14

adverb

τις

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τι

ἢ ὅ

someone, something, anyone, anything, some, any
(enclitic indef. pron./adj.)

who, which, that

11

pronoun

12

pronoun

ἐκ ἐξ	Direction	πολύς πολλή πολύ	Measurements and Numerals
from, out of (+gen.)		much, many; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ for the most part	
29	<i>preposition</i>	30	<i>noun: 3rd declension irregular</i>
πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν	Measurements and Numerals	ἔχω ἔξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, impf. εἶχον	Taking and Giving
every, all; whole (with article)		have, hold, keep	
27	<i>noun: 3rd declension irregular</i>	28	<i>verb: -ω palatal stem</i>
διά	Prepositions without Direction	ἀλλά	Conjunctions/Adverbs
through, during, because of (+gen., acc.)		but	
25	<i>preposition</i>	26	<i>conjunction: coordinating</i>
γίγνομαι γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, ἐγενήθην	Humanity and Being	ἐάν (εἰ-ᾄν)	Conjunctions/Adverbs
become; be born; happen, be		if (+subj.)	
23	<i>verb: deponent</i>	24	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>
ἐγώ ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν	Pronouns/Interrogatives	πρός	Direction
I, we		from the side of, in the presence of (+gen.); near, at, in addition to (+dat.); to, towards, in relation to (+acc.)	
21	<i>pronoun</i>	22	<i>preposition</i>

ἄλλος
ἄλλη ἄλλο

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀπό

Direction

other, another

from (+gen.)

39

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

40

preposition

ὅτι

Conjunctions/Adverbs

εἰ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

because, that; (with superl.) as...as possible

if (+indic. or opt.); εἴπερ if indeed

37

conjunction: subordinating

38

conjunction: subordinating

σύ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀνά

Direction

σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν

you

up, on; throughout

35

pronoun

36

preposition

ὅστις
ἥτις ὅ τι

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἄν

Particles

anyone who, anything which; (in indir. quest.) who, which, what

[marks verbs as potential (with optative), or generalizing (with subjunctive)]

33

pronoun

34

adverb

περί

Direction

μή

Conjunctions/Adverbs

around, about; concerning (+gen.)

not (marks the negative as subjective or conditional); εἰ μή if not, except

31

preposition

32

conjunction: subordinating

θεός
θεοῦ, ὁ/ἡ

Religion

μετά

Prepositions without Direction

god, goddess

with (+gen.); after (+acc.)

49

noun: 2nd declension

50

preposition

οὕτως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

πρότερος
προτέρα πρότερον

Time

in this way

before, earlier; τὸ πρότερον previously, before

47

adverb

48

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

λόγος
λόγου, ὁ

Writing and Talking

παρά

Direction

word, speech, discourse; thought, reason, account

from (+gen.); beside (+dat.); to, to the side of, contrary to (+acc.)

45

noun: 2nd declension

46

preposition

ποιέω

Work and Leisure

οὖν

Particles

ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι,
ἐποιήθην

make, produce, cause, do; (mid.) consider, reckon

therefore, accordingly; at any rate

43

verb: contracted

44

adverb

φημί

Writing and Talking

ὑπό

Direction

φήσω, impf. ἔφην

say, assert, declare; οὐ φημί deny, refuse, say that...not

under (+gen., dat.); by (+gen. of personal agent); down under (+acc.)

41

verb: -μι

42

preposition

γε

Particles

δή

Particles

(enclitic) indeed; at least, at any rate

surely, really, now, in fact, indeed (gives greater exactness)

59

adverb

60

adverb

εἶπον

Writing and Talking

ἀγαθός

Ethics and Morals

—ή —όν

I said, I spoke, 2 aor. → λέγω, φημί

good, virtuous, brave, noble

57

verb: irregular

58

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τοιοῦτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

οὐδείς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο

οὐδεμία οὐδέν

such, of such a sort

no one, nothing

55

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

56

pronoun

οὐδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ἐκεῖνος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκείνη ἐκεῖνο

and not, but not, nor; οὐδέ...οὐδέ not even...nor yet

that person or thing; ἐκεῖνος...οὗτος the former...the latter

53

conjunction: coordinating

54

pronoun

ἐαυτοῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

μέγας

Measurements and Numerals

ἐαυτῆς ἐαυτοῦ

μεγάλη μέγα

him- her- itself (reflexive pron.)

big, great, powerful

51

pronoun

52

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἷος
οἷα οἷον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such as, of what sort, like, (exclam.) what a!, how! ; οἷός τε (+infin.) fit or able to; οἷόν τε (+infin.) it is possible to

69

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνος
μόνη μόνον

Measurements and Numerals

alone, single

λαμβάνω

Taking and Giving

λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, εἵλημμαι,
ἐλήφθην

take, grasp, seize; receive, get

70

verb: -ω liquid stem

οὔτε...οὔτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

67

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄνθρωπος
-ου, ὁ/ἡ

Humanity and Being

human being

68

conjunction: coordinating

ὁράω

The Senses and Feelings

ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἐόρακα and ἐώρακα,
ὥφθην, impf. ἐώρων

see, look (to)

65

noun: 2nd declension

ἵημι

Work and Leisure

ἤσω, ἤκα, -εἶκα, εἶμαι, -εἶθην

put in motion, let go, shoot; (mid.) hasten, rush

66

verb: contracted

δέω

Taking and Giving

δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι,
ἐδεήθην

lack, miss, stand in need of (+gen.)

63

verb: -μι

πόλις

Government and Society

πόλεως, ἡ

city, city-state

64

verb: contracted

εἷς

Measurements and Numerals

μία ἕν

one

61

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

62

adjective: numeral

δεῖ

δεήσει, impf. ἔδει

Ethics and Morals

it is necessary, one must, one ought (+acc. and infin.)

ὥσπερ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

just as, as if

79

verb: impersonal

80

conjunction: subordinating

καλέω

Writing and Talking

καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην

call, summon

σῶμα

Body Parts

σώματος, τό

body

77

verb: contracted

78

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐπεὶ

Time

ὅσος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅση ὅσον

after, since, when

however much; as great as; (in pl.) as many as; ὅσον (adv.)
as much as

75

conjunction: subordinating

76

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κακός

—ή —όν

Characteristics

άνήρ

Humanity and Being

άνδρός, ὁ

bad, wicked, cowardly

man, husband

73

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

74

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δοκέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

δόξω, ἔδοξα

ἕτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐτέρα ἕτερον

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.); seem, seem
good; (impers.) δοκεῖ μοι it seems to me

the other (of two); other, another

71

verb: -ω palatal stem

72

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡμέρα

ἡμέρας, ἡ

day

89

noun: 1st declension

World Order

φύω

φύσω, ἔφυσα

bring forth, produce, beget; 2 aor. ἔφυν grew, pf. πέφυκα
be by nature

90

verb: -ω vowel stem

World Order

ἀρχή

ἀρχῆς, ἡ

beginning, origin; rule, empire, realm; magistracy

87

noun: 1st declension

Time

ἕκαστος

ἐκάστη ἕκαστον

each (of several)

88

pronoun

Pronouns/Interrogatives

δύναμαι

δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι

(+infin.) to be able (to), be strong enough (to)

85

verb: impersonal

Work and Leisure

ὥστε

(introducing natural or actual result clause) so as, so that,
(with the result) that

86

conjunction: subordinating

Conjunctions/Adverbs

φύσις

φύσεως, ἡ

nature; (of the mind) one's nature or disposition; regular
order of nature

83

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

World Order

μικρός

—ά —όν

small, little, short

84

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

Measurements and Numerals

δίδωμι

δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι, ἐδόθην

give, grant, offer

81

verb: -μι

Taking and Giving

ἔτι

still, yet

82

adverb

Time

ὅδε
ἤδε τόδε

this

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅλος
ὅλη ὅλον

whole, entire, complete

Measurements and Numerals

99

pronoun

100

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κύριος
κυρίου, ὁ

lord, master

Government and Society

μᾶλλον

more, rather; μᾶλλον...ἢ rather than

Conjunctions/Adverbs

97

noun: 2nd declension

98

adverb

δύναμις
δυνάμεως, ἡ

power, strength, ability

War and Peace

καλός
-ή -όν

beautiful, noble, honorable

Characteristics

95

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

96

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νῦν
νυνί

now

Time

γῆ
γῆς, ἡ

earth

Earth

93

adverb

94

noun: 1st declension

ἅπας
ἅπασα ἅπαν

all together

Measurements and Numerals

ὅμοιος
ὁμοία ὁμοιον

like, resembling (+dat.)

Characteristics

91

noun: 3rd declension irregular

92

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

only

οἶδα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf. used as
impf. ᾔδειν

to know (pf. in pres. sense); to know how to (+infin.)

109

adverb

110

verb: irregular

ἴσος

Measurements and Numerals

ἴση ἴσον

equal, the same as (+dat.)

ὅταν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(ὅτε-ἄν)

whenever (+subj.)

107

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

108

conjunction: subordinating

δύο

Measurements and Numerals

two

χρόνος

Time

χρόνου, ὁ

time

105

adjective: numeral

106

noun: 2nd declension

ἐμός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐμή ἐμόν

my, mine

χράομαι

Government and Society

χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι, ἐχρήσθην

use, experience, suffer (+dat.); treat someone in a certain
way (+dat. and adv.)

103

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

104

verb: deponent

μέρος

Measurements and Numerals

μέρους, τό

part, share

ἄρα

Particles

therefore, then (drawing an inference)

101

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

102

adverb

αἷτιος

αἰτία αἷτιον

Law and Judgment

πάλιν

Direction

responsible, guilty

back, backwards; again

119

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

120

adverb

ψυχή

ψυχῆς, ἡ

Humanity and Being

μηδεῖς

μηδεμία μηδέν

Pronouns/Interrogatives

breath, life, soul

no one, nothing

117

noun: 1st declension

118

pronoun

γράφω

γράφω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι,
ἐγράφην

write

Writing and Talking

φέρω

οἶσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα,
ἐνήνεγκμαι, ἠνέχθην

carry, bring, fetch; carry off or away; φέρε come now, well

Work and Leisure

115

verb: -ω labial stem

116

verb: irregular

βούλομαι

βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην

(+infin.) will, wish (to); be willing (to); ὁ βουλόμενος
anyone who likes

The Senses and Feelings

φαίνω

φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι, πέφασμαι, ἐφάνην

bring to light, make appear, make clear; (pass.) come to
light, be seen, appear, appear to be (+ptc. or infin.)

Showing and Finding

113

verb: deponent

114

verb: -ω liquid stem

βασιλεύς

βασιλέως, ὁ

Government and Society

ὦ

Particles

king

oh! (unemphatic when with the vocative)

111

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

112

interjection

ἤδη

Time

πατήρ
πατρός, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

already, now (of the immediate past); presently (of the immediate future)

father

129

adverb

130

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὄνομα

Writing and Talking

ὑπέρ

Prepositions without Direction

ὀνόματος, τό

name; fame

for (+gen), beyond (+acc.)

127

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

128

preposition

ΠΟΤΕ

Time

ἵνα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(enclitic)

at some time, ever, in the world

in order that (conj. +subj. or opt.); where (rel. adv. +indic.)

125

adverb

126

conjunction: subordinating

ἄρχω

Time

γυνή

Humanity and Being

ἄρξω, ἥρξα, ἥρξμαι, ἥρχθην

γυναικός, ἡ

begin (+gen.); lead, rule, govern (+gen.)

woman, wife

123

verb: -ω palatal stem

124

noun: 3rd declension irregular

μάλιστα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ὑπάρχω

Humanity and Being

ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆρξμαι, ὑπῆρχθην

most, most of all; (in replies) certainly

exist, be, belong to; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα existing circumstances

121

adverb

122

verb: -ω palatal stem

υἱός
υἱοῦ, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son

139

noun: 2nd declension

παῖς

Family and Friendship and the Home

παιδός, ὁ/ἡ

son, daughter, child; slave

137

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

πρῶτος

Measurements and Numerals

πρώτη πρῶτον

first, foremost, earliest; (adv.) τὸ πρῶτον in the first place

135

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τόπος

Earth

τόπου, ὁ

place; topic

133

noun: 2nd declension

ἀκούω

The Senses and Feelings

ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plur. ἤκηκόν
or ἀκηκόν, ἠκούσθην

listen (to), hear (of)

131

verb: -ω vowel stem

ὕδωρ

World Order

ὕδατος, τό

water

140

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἔρχομαι

Movement

fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον,
ἐλήλυθα

come, go

138

verb: deponent

εὕρισκω

Showing and Finding

εὕρήσω, 2 aor. ηὔρον or εὔρον, ηὔρηκα or
εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι, εὐρέθην

find (out), discover, devise

136

verb: -ω palatal stem

πράσσω

Work and Leisure

πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα, πέπραγμαι,
ἐπράχθην

do, achieve, accomplish; do or fare in a certain way (+adv.)

134

verb: -ω dental stem

γένος

Family and Friendship and the Home

γένους, τό

race, family; kind, class

132

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

μήτε...μήτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

149

conjunction: coordinating

ἄγω

Movement

ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχα, ἤγμαι, ἤχθην

lead, carry, bring; pass (time)

147

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴσθημι

Work and Leisure

στήσω, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἔστηκα, εἰστήκη, ἐστάθην

make to stand, set, ἔστησα set, caused to stand, 2 aor. ἔστην stood, ἔστηκα stand, plup. εἰστήκη stood, ἐστάθην stood

145

verb: -μι

γιννώσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην

come to know, learn; judge, think, or determine that (+acc. and infin.)

143

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴδιος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἰδία ἴδιον

one's own; peculiar, separate, distinct

141

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέσος

Measurements and Numerals

μέση μέσον

middle, in the middle, moderate; τὸ μέσον midst

150

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρόπος

Characteristics

τρόπου, ὁ

way, manner, fashion; way of life, habit, custom

148

noun: 2nd declension

ἅμα

Time

at the same time; (prep.) together with (+dat.)

146

adverb

τυγχάνω

Humanity and Being

τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα. τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην

hit, light upon, meet by chance (+gen.); reach, gain, obtain; happen to be (+ptc.)

144

verb: -ω liquid stem

σός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

σή σόν

your, yours (sg.; ὑμέτερος = pl.)

142

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

χρή

Ethics and Morals

imprf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι

it is necessary, it is fated, one ought (+infin. or +acc. and infin.)

159

verb: impersonal

δείκνυμι

Showing and Finding

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην

show, point out

160

verb: -μι

τότε

Time

μήν

Particles

then, at that time; οἱ τότε the men of that time (opp. οἱ νῦν)

[emphasizes preceding particle]

157

adverb

158

adverb

ἔργον

Work and Leisure

ἔργου, τό

work, achievement, exploit

πλέω

Government and Society

πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα,
πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην

sail

155

noun: 2nd declension

156

verb: contracted

φίλος

Family and Friendship and the Home

φίλη φίλον

beloved, dear; friendly

συμβαίνω

Family and Friendship and the Home

συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην, συμβέβηκα

meet, come to an agreement, correspond; happen, occur,
come to pass; turn out in a certain way (+adv.), result

153

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

154

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀλλήλων

Pronouns/Interrogatives

—οις

(oblique cases plural only) one another, each other

ἀεί

Time

always

151

pronoun

152

adverb

νόμος
νόμου, ὁ

Law and Judgment

custom, tradition, law

169

noun: 2nd declension

μηδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

and not

κοινός
—ή —όν

Government and Society

common, shared, mutual

170

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὀλίγος
ὀλίγη ὀλίγον

Measurements and Numerals

little, small, few

167

conjunction: coordinating

εἶδον

The Senses and Feelings

2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin.
ἰδέσθαι

I saw

χεῖρ
χειρός, ἡ

Body Parts

hand

165

verb: irregular

ἐναντίος

Direction

ἐναντία ἐναντίον

opposite, facing; opposing

166

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τίθημι

Work and Leisure

θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu.
κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην

to put, place; establish, ordain, institute; put in a certain
state

163

preposition

ζῶον

Animals and Plants

ζώου, τό

living being, animal

164

verb: -μι

πρᾶγμα

Work and Leisure

πράγματος, τό

thing; (pl.) circumstances, affairs, business

161

noun: 2nd declension

162

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἀληθής

–ές

true

Ethics and Morals

δίκαιος

δικαία δίκαιον

right, just

Law and Judgment

179

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

180

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σύν

Prepositions without Direction

εἴτα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

with (+ dat. of accompaniment or means)

then, next

177

preposition

178

adverb

ὅσπερ

ἥπερ ὅπερ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοσοῦτος

–αύτη –οὔτο(ν)

Measurements and Numerals

the very one who, the very thing which

so large, so much

175

pronoun

176

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πάσχω

πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα

Life and Death

πῶς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

suffer, experience, be affected in a certain way (+adv.)

how?

173

verb: -ω palatal stem

174

adverb

οἶομαι

or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ᾔμην, aor. ᾔθην

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

κινέω

Movement

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.)

κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κέκίνηκα, κεκίνημαι,
ἐκινήθην

set in motion, move, rouse

171

verb: deponent

172

verb: contracted

ζάω

ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα

live

Life and Death

πλῆθος

πλήθους, τό

mass, throng, crowd; number

Government and Society

189

verb: contracted

πόλεμος

πολέμου ὁ

war

War and Peace

190

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

χώρα

χώρας, ἡ

land; place

Earth

187

noun: 2nd declension

ὅτε

when, whenever (+indic. or opt.)

Time

188

noun: 1st declension

δεύτερος

—α —ον

second

Measurements and Numerals

185

conjunction: subordinating

λοιπός

—ή —όν

rest, remaining, rest-of-the

Measurements and Numerals

186

adjective: numeral

ἀνάγκη

ἀνάγκης, ἡ

necessity

World Order

183

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέλλω

μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

(+infin.) think of doing, intend to, be about to

The Senses and Feelings

184

noun: 1st declension

ἐθέλω

ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα

(+infin.) wish (to); be willing (to)

The Senses and Feelings

181

verb: -ω liquid stem

182

verb: -ω liquid stem

βίος
βίου, ὁ

life

Life and Death

199

noun: 2nd declension

νομίζω

νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, νενόμισμαι,
ἐνομίσθην

think, believe that (+acc. and infin.); hold as a custom, be accustomed to (+infin.)

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

200

verb: -ω dental stem

ὅπως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

how, as; so that, in order that (+subj. or opt.)

τρεῖς
τρία

three

Measurements and Numerals

197

conjunction: subordinating

πλεῖστος

πλείστη πλεῖστον

most, greatest, largest (superl. of πολὺς)

Measurements and Numerals

198

adjective: numeral

εἶδος

εἶδους, τό

form, shape, figure; class, kind, sort

Measurements and Numerals

195

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πείθω

πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι,
ἐπείσθην

persuade, win over; (mid. and pass.) obey, believe in, trust in (+dat.)

Writing and Talking

196

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πάρειμι

be present, be ready or at hand; (impers.) πάρεστί μοι it depends on me, it is in my power; τὰ παρόντα the present circumstances; τὸ παρόν just now

Humanity and Being

193

verb: -ω dental stem

ἥλιος

ἡλίου, ὁ

sun

World Order

194

verb: irregular

αἰτία

αἰτίας, ἡ

cause, origin; charge, accusation

Law and Judgment

191

noun: 2nd declension

192

noun: 1st declension

ἀντί

Direction

ναῦς
νεώς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

opposite (+gen.)

ship

209

preposition

210

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὕμετερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἔτος

Time

ὕμετέρα ὕμέτερον

ἔτους, τό

your, yours (pl.; σός = sg.)

year

206

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

208

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ὀνομάζω

Writing and Talking

ἀρετή

Ethics and Morals

ὀνομάσω, ὀνόμασα, ὀνόμακα, ὀνόμασμαι,
ὀνομάσθην

ἀρετῆς, ἡ

call by name

goodness, excellence; virtue; valor, bravery

204

verb: -ω dental stem

206

noun: 1st declension

πρό

Time

μέντοι

Particles

before, in front of (+gen.)

however; of course

203

preposition

204

adverb

κύκλος

Measurements and Numerals

πάθος

The Senses and Feelings

κύκλου, ὁ

πάθους, τό

circle, ring, orb, disc, circular motion

incident, accident, misfortune, experience; passion,
emotion; state, condition

201

noun: 2nd declension

202

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πῦρ
πυρός, τό

fire

World Order

ἐλάσσων
ἔλασσον

Measurements and Numerals

smaller, less, fewer (comp. of μικρός)

219 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

δόξα
δόξης, ἡ

opinion, judgment; reputation, honor, glory

Ethics and Morals

220 *adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

κεφαλή
-ῆς, ἡ

head

Body Parts

217 *noun: 1st declension*

διαφέρω

διοίσω, 1 aor. διήνεγκα, 2 aor. διήνεγκον,
διενήνοχα, διενήνεγμαι

carry in different ways, spread; differ; (impers.) διαφέρει it
makes a difference to (+dat.)

Work and Leisure

218 *noun: 1st declension*

μέχρι
(+gen.)

until; (prep.) as far as, up to (+gen.)

Time

215 *verb: -ω liquid stem*

ὀρθός
-ή -όν

upright, straight, true, regular

Measurements and Numerals

216 *conjunction: subordinating*

θάλασσα
θαλάσσης, ἡ

the sea

Earth

213 *adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τρίτος
-η -ον

third

Measurements and Numerals

214 *noun: 1st declension*

πνεῦμα
πνεύματος, τό

wind, breath, spirit

Earth

211 *adjective: numeral*

212 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ὕστερος
ὕστέρα ὕστερον

coming after, following (+gen.); next, later; (adv.) ὕστερον afterwards

Direction

φυλάσσω

φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην

watch, guard, defend; (mid.) be on one's guard against (+acc.)

War and Peace

229 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

230 verb: -ω palatal stem

οὐσία
οὐσίας, ἡ

substance, property; essence

Family and Friendship and the Home

ἀριθμός

—οὔ, ὁ

number

Measurements and Numerals

227 noun: 1st declension

228 noun: 2nd declension

ταχύς
ταχεῖα ταχύ

quick, fast; (adv.) τάχα quickly; perhaps

Characteristics

ποταμός

—οὔ, ὁ

river, stream

Earth

225 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

226 noun: 2nd declension

εὐθύς
εὐθεῖα εὐθύ

straight, direct; (adv.) immediately

Measurements and Numerals

εἶμι

infin. ἰέναι, ptc. ἰών, ἰούσα, ἰόν

I will go (fut. of ἔρχομαι)

Movement

223 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

224 verb: -μι

πούς
ποδός, ὁ

foot

Body Parts

ἱερός

—ά —όν

holy, venerated, divine

Religion

221 noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

222 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κελεύω

Law and Judgment

κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα,
κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην
order, bid, command (+acc. and infin.)

239

verb: -ω vowel stem

τέλος

Life and Death

τέλους, τό

end, fulfillment, achievement

240

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

δηλόω

Showing and Finding

δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα, ἐδηλώθην

show, declare, explain

237

verb: contracted

οἰκεῖος

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκεία οἰκεῖον

domestic, of the house; one's own; fitting, suitable

238

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

παρέχω

Taking and Giving

παρέξω, παρέσχον, παρέσχηκα, impf.
παρεῖχον
provide, present, offer; allow, grant

235

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἐκάτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκατέρα ἐκάτερον

each (of two)

236

pronoun

ἀμφοτέρος

Measurements and Numerals

ἀμφοτέρα ἀμφοτέρον

both

233

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σημεῖον

Showing and Finding

σημείου, τό

sign, signal, mark

234

noun: 2nd declension

καιρός

Time

καιροῦ, ὁ

the right time

231

noun: 2nd declension

οἰκέω

Family and Friendship and the Home

οικήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηκα, ὤκήθην

inhabit, occupy

232

verb: contracted

μέγεθος
μεγέθους, τό

Measurements and Numerals

greatness, size, magnitude

249

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔρομαι

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤρόμην

ask, ask one about (+double acc.)

Writing and Talking

εἴτε...εἴτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

whether...or

250

conjunction: coordinating

ἀδελφός

—οὔ, ὁ

brother

Family and Friendship and the Home

247

verb: deponent

τοίνυν

(τοι-νυν)

therefore, accordingly (inferential); further, moreover
(transitional)

Particles

248

noun: 2nd declension

πολέμιος

πολεμία πολέμιον

hostile; οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy

War and Peace

245

adverb

ἦ

truly (emphasizes what follows)

Particles

246

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δῆλος

δήλη δῆλον

visible, clear, manifest

Showing and Finding

243

adverb

ἡγέομαι

ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαι

lead, be the leader; regard, believe, think

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

244

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄξιος

ἄξία ἄξιον

worthy, deserving

Ethics and Morals

241

verb: deponent

242

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

<p>μανθάνω The Mind, Perceiving and Learning</p> <p>μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα</p> <p>learn, ascertain</p>		<p>ἐνταῦθα Direction</p> <p>here, there</p>
<p>259 <i>verb: -ω liquid stem</i></p>		<p>260 <i>adverb</i></p>
<p>σχῆμα Measurements and Numerals</p> <p>σχήματος, τό</p> <p>form, figure, appearance, character</p>		<p>τροφή Life and Death</p> <p>τροφῆς, ἡ</p> <p>nourishment, food</p>
<p>257 <i>noun: 3rd declension consonant stem</i></p>		<p>258 <i>noun: 1st declension</i></p>
<p>ἐπειτα Time</p> <p>then, next</p>		<p>ζητέω Showing and Finding</p> <p>ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα</p> <p>seek</p>
<p>255 <i>adverb</i></p>		<p>256 <i>verb: contracted</i></p>
<p>πίνω The Senses and Feelings</p> <p>πίομαι, 2 aor. ἔπιον, πέπωκα, -πέπομαι, -επόθην</p> <p>drink</p>		<p>χάρις Ethics and Morals</p> <p>χάριτος, ἡ</p> <p>splendor, honor, glory; favor, goodwill, gratitude, thanks</p>
<p>253 <i>verb: -ω liquid stem</i></p>		<p>254 <i>noun: 3rd declension consonant stem</i></p>
<p>κεῖμαι Work and Leisure</p> <p>κείσομαι</p> <p>to lie, be situated, be laid up in store, be set up, be established or ordained (used as pf. pass. of τίθημι)</p>		<p>πολλάκις Time</p> <p>often</p>
<p>251 <i>verb: deponent</i></p>		<p>252 <i>adverb</i></p>

νέος
νέα νέον

Characteristics

young, new, fresh

269

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀξιόω

Ethics and Morals

ἀξιώσω, ἡξιώσα, ἡξιώκα, ἡξιώμαι, ἡξιώθην

consider worthy; require, demand, ask, claim

267

verb: contracted

αἰρέω

Taking and Giving

αἰρήσω, 2 aor. εἶλον, ἤρηκα, ἤρημαι, ἤρέθην

take, grasp, take by force; (mid.) choose

265

verb: contracted

κόσμος

World Order

κόσμου, ὁ

order; ornament, decoration, adornment; world, universe

263

noun: 2nd declension

φεύγω

Movement

φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα

flee, run away, avoid, shun

261

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἔοικα
ptc. εἰκώς

Characteristics

be like, look like (+dat.); seem; befit

270

verb: irregular

ἕως

Time

until; while, so long as

268

conjunction: subordinating

προστίθμι

Taking and Giving

προσθήσω, προσέθηκα, προστέθηκα,
προστέθειμαι (but προσκεῖμαι), προσετέθην
add; (med.) join

266

verb: -μι

αἷμα

Body Parts

αἵματος, τό

blood

264

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἵππος

Animals and Plants

ἵππου, ὁ

horse

262

noun: 2nd declension

ἀπόλλυμι

Life and Death

ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα, 2 aor. mid. ἀπωλόμην, pf.

ἀπολώλεκα, ἀπόλωλα

kill, destroy; (mid.) perish, die

279

verb: -μι

θάνατος

Life and Death

θανάτου, ὁ

death

280

noun: 2nd declension

φωνή

The Senses and Feelings

φωνῆς, ἡ

sound, voice

ἔνεκα

Prepositions without Direction

on account of, for the sake of (+gen.)

277

noun: 1st declension

σώζω

Help and Safety

σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην

save

278

preposition

πέμπω

Movement

πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα, πέπεμμαι,
ἐπέμφθην

send

275

verb: -ω dental stem

τέχνη

Government and Society

τέχνης, ἡ

art, skill, craft

276

verb: -ω labial stem

χρῆμα

Government and Society

χρήματος, τό

thing, matter; (more commonly in pl.) goods or property,
esp. money

273

noun: 1st declension

καὶ ἄν

(καὶ-ἄν)

even if (+subj.)

274

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

καθίστημι

Work and Leisure

καταστήσω, κατέστησα, κατέστην,
καθέστηκα, plurf. καθειστήκη, κατεστάθην

set down, establish; bring into a certain state, render

271

conjunction: subordinating

272

verb: -μι

εὖ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

well (opp. κακῶς); thoroughly, competently; happily, fortunately

289

adverb

κρίνω

Law and Judgment

κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθην

judge, decide, determine

290

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποθνήσκω

Life and Death

ἀποθανοῦμαι, 2 aor. ἀπέθανον, ἀποτέθνηκα

die

πάνυ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, entirely

287

verb: -ω palatal stem

288

adverb

νοῦς

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

(νόος), νοῦ (νόου), ὁ

mind, perception, sense

μένω

Movement

μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

stay, remain, endure, await

285

noun: 2nd declension

286

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἔθνος

Government and Society

ἔθνους, τό

nation

ἀποδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

ἀποδώσω, ἀπέδωκα, ἀποδέδωκα,
ἀποδέδομαι, ἀπεδόθην

give back; render; allow; (mid.) sell

283

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

284

verb: -μι

νύξ

World Order

νυκτός, ἡ

night

ὁδός

Government and Society

ὁδοῦ, ἡ

road, way, path

281

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

282

noun: 2nd declension

δῆμος

δήμου, ὁ

Humanity and Being

the (common) people; country district (opp. πόλις)

299

noun: 2nd declension

οὐρανός

—οὔ, ὁ

World Order

sky, heaven

300

noun: 2nd declension

διαφορά

—ᾶς, ἡ

Law and Judgment

difference, disagreement

κρατέω

κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, κεκράτηκα,
κεκράτημαι, ἐκρατήθην

Government and Society

be victorious, conquer, rule, surpass, excel (+gen.)

297

noun: 1st declension

μήτηρ

μητρός, ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

mother

298

verb: contracted

δεινός

—ή —όν

Characteristics

awesome, terrible; clever, clever at (+infin.)

295

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἦκω

ἦξω, pf. ἦκα

Movement

I have come, I am present

296

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡδονή

—ῆς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

pleasure, enjoyment

293

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἀναιρέω

ἀναιρήσω, ἀνεῖλον, ἀνήρηκα, ἀνήρημαι,
ἀνηρέθην

War and Peace

raise, take up; kill, destroy

294

noun: 1st declension

μακρός

—ά —όν

Measurements and Numerals

long, tall, large, long-lasting

291

verb: contracted

292

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ῥάδιος
ῥαδία ῥαδιον

easy

Characteristics

ἄφαιρέω

ἄφαιρήσω, ἀφεῖλον, ἀφήρηκα, ἀφήρημαι,
ἀφηρεῖθην

take from, take away

Taking and Giving

309

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἶκος
οἴκου, ὅ

Family and Friendship and the Home

house, home, family

310

verb: contracted

ἄριστος
ἀρίστη ἄριστον

Ethics and Morals

best, noblest (superl. of ἀγαθός)

307

noun: 2nd declension

τέτταρες
τέτταρα

Measurements and Numerals

four

308

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δυνατός
-ή -όν

Characteristics

strong, powerful, able

305

adjective: numeral

ὄρος
ὄρους, τό

Earth

mountain, hill

306

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πλήν

Prepositions without Direction

(prep.) except (+gen.); (conj.) except that, unless, but

303

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔπομαι
ἔψομαι, 2 aor. ἐσπόμην

Movement

follow

304

preposition

ἥσσω
ἥσσον

Characteristics

less, weaker (comp. of κακός or μικρός)

301

verb: deponent

302

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

δέχομαι Family and Friendship and the Home
δέχομαι, έδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι, -εδέχθην

take, accept; welcome, entertain

319

verb: deponent

άφικνέομαι Movement
άφίξομαι, 2 aor. άφικόμην, άφϊγμαι

come to, arrive at

320

verb: deponent

τάσσω Government and Society
τάξω, έταξα, τέταχα, τέταγμαι, έτάχθην

arrange, put in order

317

verb: -ω palatal stem

όφθαλμός Body Parts
—οϋ, ό

eye

318

noun: 2nd declension

διδάσκω The Mind, Perceiving and Learning
διδάξω, έδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα, δεδίδαγμαι,
έδιδάχθην

teach

άνω Direction

up, upwards

315

verb: -ω palatal stem

316

adverb

πρόσωπον Body Parts
προσώπου, τό

face, mask, person

πιστεύω The Senses and Feelings
πιστεύσω, έπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα,
πεπίστευμαι, έπιστεύθην
trust, rely on, believe in (+dat.)

313

noun: 2nd declension

314

verb: -ω vowel stem

τύχη Life and Death
τύχης, ή

luck, fortune (good or bad), fate, chance

φανερός The Senses and Feelings
—ά —όν

clear, evident

311

noun: 1st declension

312

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στόμα

στόματος, τό

Body Parts

χωρίς

Direction

mouth, face, opening

separately, apart; (+gen.) without, separate from

329

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

330

adverb

που

Particles

ὅθεν

Direction

(enclitic) somewhere; I suppose, perhaps (to qualify an assertion)

from where, whence

327

adverb

328

adverb

ἀδύνατος

—ον

Government and Society

ἀκριβής

—ές

Measurements and Numerals

impossible; powerless

exact, accurate, precise

325

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

326

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

μάχη

μάχης, ἡ

War and Peace

τρέφω

Life and Death

θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέθραμμαι, ἐτρέφην

battle

nourish, feed, support, maintain; rear, educate

323

noun: 1st declension

324

verb: -ω labial stem

ἱκανός

—ή —όν

Help and Safety

ἐργάζομαι

Work and Leisure

ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι

sufficient, enough; competent, able to (+infin.)

work, labor

321

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

322

verb: deponent

λίθος
λίθου, ὁ

stone

Earth

παλαιός
-ά -όν

old, ancient

Characteristics

339

noun: 2nd declension

ἡδύς
ἡδεῖα ἡδύ

sweet, pleasant

Characteristics

340

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νόσος
νόσου, ὁ

disease, sickness

Life and Death

337

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

δίκη
δίκης, ἡ

justice, lawsuit, trial, penalty

Law and Judgment

338

noun: 2nd declension

χωρίον
χωρίου, τό

place, spot, district

Earth

335

noun: 1st declension

ἰσχυρός
-ά -όν

strong

Characteristics

336

noun: 2nd declension

ἀλήθεια
ἀληθείας, ἡ

truth

Ethics and Morals

333

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κρείσσω
κρεῖσσον

stronger, mightier; better, more excellent (comp. of ἀγαθός)

Characteristics

334

noun: 1st declension

βραχύς
βραχεῖα βραχύ

brief, short

Characteristics

331

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

332

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

αὖ
αὖθις

moreover; on the other hand; back (again)

Particles

πατρίς
πατρίδος, ἡ

fatherland

Government and Society

349

adverb

ὁμολογέω

Law and Judgment

ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα, ὡμολόγηκα,
ὡμολόγημαι, ὡμολογήθην

agree with, say the same thing as (+dat.)

350

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ναός

Religion

(νεώς) ναοῦ (νεώ), ὁ

temple

347

verb: contracted

σοφός

Characteristics

—ή —όν

wise, clever, skilled

348

noun: 2nd declension

νικάω

War and Peace

νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα, νενίκημαι,
ἐνίκηθην

conquer, win

345

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πραῖξις

Work and Leisure

πράξεως, ἡ

action, transaction, business

346

verb: contracted

σαφής

Showing and Finding

σαφές

clear, distinct, plain

343

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

ἀφίημι

Taking and Giving

ἀφήσω, ἀφῆκα, ἀφεῖκα, ἀφεῖμαι, ἀφείθην

send away, let go; let alone, neglect

344

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

ἄλλως

Pronouns/Interrogatives

otherwise

341

verb: -μι

342

adverb

πρίν

Time

ἀδικέω

Ethics and Morals

before, until

ἀδικήσω, ἡδίκησα, ἡδίκηκα, ἡδίκημαι,
ἡδικήθην
do wrong; injure

359

conjunction: subordinating

360

verb: contracted

μεταξύ

Direction

προσῆκω

Ethics and Morals

between

προσῆξω

belong to, have to do with; be fitting for (+dat.); arrive at;
οἱ προσήκοντες relatives; τὰ προσήκοντα duties

357

adverb

358

verb: -ω palatal stem

γνώμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

τιμή

Ethics and Morals

γνώμης, ἡ

τιμῆς, ἡ

thought, intelligence, opinion, purpose

honor, esteem; price, value; office, magistracy

355

noun: 1st declension

356

noun: 1st declension

πλέον

Measurements and Numerals

πλέων

Measurements and Numerals

more, rather

πλέον

more, larger (comp. of πολύς)

353

adverb

354

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ὀξύς

Characteristics

καίτοι

Particles

ὀξεῖα ὀξύ

(καί-τοι)

sharp, keen, shrill, pungent

and indeed, and yet

351

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

352

adverb

οἰκία

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκίας, ἡ

building, house, dwelling

369

noun: 1st declension

παραδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

παραδώσω, παρέδωκα, παραδέδωκα,
παραδέδομαι, παρεδόθην

transmit, hand over, surrender

370

verb: -μι

λαός

Humanity and Being

λαοῦ, ὁ

the people, folk

367

noun: 2nd declension

θυγάτηρ

Family and Friendship and the Home

θυγατρός, ἡ

daughter

368

noun: 3rd declension irregular

τελευτάω

Life and Death

τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα, τετελεύτηκα,
τετελεύτημαι, ἐτελευτήθην

finish; die

μίγνυμι

Work and Leisure

μείξω, ἔμειξα, μέμειγμαι, ἐμείχθην

mix, mingle

365

verb: contracted

πρέσβυς

Government and Society

πρέσβευς, ὁ

old man; (pl.) ambassadors

366

verb: -μι

παύω

Movement

παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα, πέπαυμαι,
ἐπαύθην

stop, put an end to; (mid.) cease

363

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

στρατηγός

War and Peace

-οῦ, ὁ

leader of an army, commander, general

364

verb: -ω vowel stem

οὐκέτι

Time

no longer, no more

361

noun: 2nd declension

362

adverb

χαλεπός

—ή —όν

difficult, troublesome

Characteristics

τέκνον

τέκνου, τό

Family and Friendship and the Home

child

379

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

380

noun: 2nd declension

αἰσθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

αἰσθήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤσθόμην, ἥσθημαι

perceive, understand, hear, learn

χαίρω

The Senses and Feelings

χαίρήσω, κεχάρηκα, κεχάρημαι, ἐχάρην

to be happy, rejoice at (+dat.), take joy in (+ptc.); χαῖρε, (pl.) χαίρετε hello, goodbye

377

verb: deponent

378

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἐάω

Law and Judgment

ἐάσω, εἵασα

allow, permit (+acc. and infin.); let be, let alone

θαυμάζω

The Senses and Feelings

θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, τεθαύμακα, τεθαύμασμαι, ἐθαυμάσθην

to be in awe (of), be astonished (at)

375

verb: contracted

376

verb: -ω dental stem

ἐκεῖ

Direction

ἐπιστήμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

—ης, ἡ

there

knowledge, understanding, skill

373

adverb

374

noun: 1st declension

ἔξω

Direction

νησος

Earth

νήσου, ἡ

outside; except

island

371

adverb

372

noun: 2nd declension

αἴρω

Movement

ἀρῶ, ἦρα, ἦρκα, ἦρμαι, ἦρθην

take up, lift up; remove

ἀποκτείνω

War and Peace

ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα

kill

389

verb: -ω palatal stem

390

verb: -ω liquid stem

τεῖχος

Government and Society

τείχους, τό

wall

ἴσως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

equally, probably, perhaps

387

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

388

adverb

θνήσκω

Life and Death

2 aor. -έθανον, τέθνηκα, θανοῦμαι

to die, be dying

τιμάω

Ethics and Morals

τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα, τετίμημαι,
ἐτιμήθην

to honor

384

verb: -ω palatal stem

386

verb: contracted

μυμνήσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

-μνήσω, -έμνησα, pf. μέμνημαι, ἐμνήσθην

remind; (in pf. mid.) remember

λύω

War and Peace

λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι, ἐλύθην

loosen, unbind, set free; undo, destroy

383

verb: -ω palatal stem

384

verb: -ω vowel stem

καταλαμβάνω

War and Peace

καταλήψομαι, κατέλαβον, κατείληφα,
κατείλημμαι, κατελήφθην

seize, catch up with, arrest, compel

μάχομαι

War and Peace

μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, μεμάχημαι

fight (against) (+dat.)

381

verb: -ω liquid stem

382

verb: deponent

ἄγών

ἄγῶνος, ὁ

contest; struggle

Government and Society

κωλύω

κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσσα, κεκώλυκα, κεκώλυμαι,
ἐκωλύθην

hinder, check, prevent (+acc. and infin.)

War and Peace

399

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

400

verb: -ω vowel stem

κατασκευάζω

κατασκευάσω, κατεσκεύασα

equip, furnish, make ready

Work and Leisure

ἐχθρός

—ά —όν

hated, hateful; hostile to (+dat.)

Characteristics

397

verb: -ω dental stem

398

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πίπτω

πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα

fall, fall down

War and Peace

τέταρτος

—η —ον

fourth

Measurements and Numerals

395

verb: -ω dental stem

396

adjective: numeral

πότερος

ποτέρα πότερον

which of the two? πότερον whether

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἁπλῶς

simply, singly, in one way

Measurements and Numerals

393

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

394

adverb

στρατιώτης

—ου, ὁ

soldier

War and Peace

ἄνευ

without (+gen.)

Prepositions without Direction

391

noun: 2nd declension

392

preposition

βάλλω

Movement

βαλῶ, 2 aor. ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι,
ἐβλήθην

throw, hurl; throw at, hit (acc.) with (dat.)

πονηρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

worthless, bad, wicked

409

verb: -ω liquid stem

410

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πειράω

Work and Leisure

(usually mid. πειράομαι), πειράσομαι,
ἐπείρασα, πεπείραμαι, ἐπειράθην

attempt, try, make a trial of (+gen.)

φοβέω

The Senses and Feelings

φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβημαι, ἐφοβήθην

put to flight; (mid. and pass.) flee, fear

407

verb: contracted

408

verb: contracted

ἐνθα

Direction

τάξις

War and Peace

τάξεως, ἡ

there

arrangement, order; military unit

405

adverb

406

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

πως

Particles

πόνος

Work and Leisure

πόνου, ὁ

(enclitic) somehow, in some way, in any way

work, labor; stress, trouble, pain

403

adverb

404

noun: 2nd declension

ἀμαρτάνω

Ethics and Morals

ἀμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτησα, 2 aor. ἤμαρτον,
ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι, ἡμαρτήθην

miss the mark (+gen.); fail, be wrong, make a mistake

διαφθείρω

War and Peace

διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα,
διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην

destroy; corrupt

401

verb: -ω liquid stem

402

verb: -ω liquid stem

<p>ποῖος ποία ποῖον</p> <p>what sort of?</p>	Pronouns/Interrogatives	<p>ὄπλον ὄπλου, τό</p> <p>weapon, tool, implement (mostly pl.)</p>	War and Peace
<p>419</p>	<i>adjective: 1st and 2nd declension</i>	<p>420</p>	<i>noun: 2nd declension</i>
<p>τέμνω τεμῶ, 2 aor. ἔτεμον, -τέτμηκα, τέτμημαι, ἐτμήθην</p> <p>cut, cut down, cut to pieces</p>	War and Peace	<p>χρήσιμος χρησίμη χρήσιμον</p> <p>useful, serviceable</p>	Characteristics
<p>417</p>	<i>verb: -ω liquid stem</i>	<p>418</p>	<i>adjective: 1st and 2nd declension</i>
<p>πυνθάνομαι πεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι</p> <p>learn, hear, inquire concerning (+gen.)</p>	The Mind, Perceiving and	<p>δοῦλος δούλου, ὁ</p> <p>slave</p>	Government and Society
<p>415</p>	<i>verb: deponent</i>	<p>416</p>	<i>noun: 2nd declension</i>
<p>ὅπου</p> <p>where, wherever</p>	Conjunctions/Adverbs	<p>συμφέρω συνοίσω, 1 aor. συνήνεγκα</p> <p>benefit, be useful or profitable to (+dat.); (impers.) συμφέρει it is of use, expedient (+infin.); τὸ συμφέρον use, profit, advantage</p>	Help and Safety
<p>413</p>	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>	<p>414</p>	<i>verb: irregular</i>
<p>ξένος ξένου, ὁ</p> <p>guest-friend; foreigner, stranger</p>	Government and Society	<p>βάρβαρος —ον</p> <p>non-Greek, foreign; barbarous</p>	Government and Society
<p>411</p>	<i>noun: 2nd declension</i>	<p>412</p>	<i>adjective: 1st and 2nd declension</i>

πέντε

Measurements and Numerals

five

429

adjective: numeral

πορεύω

Work and Leisure

πορεύσω, ἐπόρευσα, πεπόρευμαι,
ἐπορεύθην

carry; (mid. and pass) go, walk, march

427

verb: -ω vowel stem

βελτίων

Ethics and Morals

βέλτιον

better (comp. of ἀγαθός)

425

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ποιητής

Writing and Talking

—οῦ, ὁ

creator, poet

423

noun: 2nd declension

πίστις

The Senses and Feelings

πίστεως, ἡ

trust in others, faith; that which gives confidence,
assurance, pledge, guarantee

421

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

κίνδυνος

War and Peace

κινδύνου, ὁ

danger

430

noun: 2nd declension

ἀποκρίνω

Writing and Talking

ἀποκρινῶ, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθη

separate, set apart, choose; (mid.) answer, reply

428

verb: -ω liquid stem

πάντως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, in all ways; at any rate

426

adverb

λανθάνω

Government and Society

λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα

escape the notice of (+acc. and nom. participle), be
unknown; (mid. and pass.) forget

424

verb: -ω liquid stem

ὑπολαμβάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and

ὑπολήψομαι, ὑπέλαβον, ὑπέιληφα,
ὑπείλημμαι, ὑπελήφθην

take up, seize; answer, reply; assume, suppose

422

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἐλπίς

ἐλπίδος, ἡ

hope; expectation

The Senses and Feelings

γραφή

γραφῆς, ἡ

a drawing, painting, writing; indictment

Writing and Talking

439

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

λείπω

λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἔλειψα, ἔλειμμαι,
ἐλείφθην

leave, abandon

Movement

440

noun: 1st declension

βουλή

βουλῆς, ἡ

will, determination; counsel, piece of advice; council of
elders

Government and Society

437

verb: -ω labial stem

ἵππεύς

ἵππέως, ὁ

horseman, rider, charioteer

War and Peace

438

noun: 1st declension

κτάομαι

κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, κέκτημαι

get, gain, acquire

Taking and Giving

435

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

ὅμως

nevertheless, all the same, notwithstanding

Conjunctions/Adverbs

436

verb: deponent

θεῖος

θεία θεῖον

divine

Religion

433

adverb

κατηγορέω

κατηγορήσω, κατηγόρησα, κατηγόρηκα,
κατηγόρημαι, κατηγορήθην

to speak against, to accuse (+gen.)

Law and Judgment

434

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρέπω

τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτράπην

turn, direct towards a thing; put to flight, defeat; (pass.)
turn one's steps in a certain direction, go

Movement

431

verb: contracted

432

verb: -ω labial stem

τοιόσδε
τοιάδε τοιόνδε

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such (as this), of such a sort (as this)

449

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στάδιον

Measurements and Numerals

σταδίου, τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)

stadion or stade, the longest Greek unit of linear measure, about 185 meters

447

noun: 2nd declension

φόβος

φόβου, ὁ

panic, fear, flight

The Senses and Feelings

ὀρμάω

Movement

ὀρμήσω, ὠρμησα, ὠρμηκα, ὠρμημαι,
ὠρμήθην

set in motion, urge on; (intrans.) start, hasten on

450

verb: contracted

φρονέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα

think, intend to (+infin.); be minded towards (+adv. and dat.)

448

verb: contracted

πολιτεία

Government and Society

—ας, ἡ

constitution, citizenship, republic

445

noun: 2nd declension

θυμός

θυμοῦ, ὁ

life, spirit; soul, heart, mind

Religion

446

noun: 1st declension

βλέπω

The Senses and Feelings

βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα

see, look (at)

443

noun: 2nd declension

τίκτω

Family and Friendship and the Home

τέξω or τέξομαι, ἔτεκον, τέτοκα, τέτεγμαι,
ἐτέχθην

beget, give birth to, produce

444

verb: -ω labial stem

κομίζω

Help and Safety

κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα, κεκόμισμαι,
ἐκομίσθην

take care of, provide for

441

verb: -ω dental stem

442

verb: -ω dental stem

πολεμέω

War and Peace

πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, πεπολέμηκα

make war

θύω

Religion

θύσω, ἔθυσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι, ἐτύθην

sacrifice

459

verb: contracted

γράμμα

Writing and Talking

γράμματος, τό

letter, written character; (pl.) piece of writing, document(s)

460

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἔρωτάω

Writing and Talking

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ask someone (acc.) something (acc.); question, beg

457

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

βοῦς

Animals and Plants

βοός, ὁ/ἡ

bull, ox, cow

458

verb: contracted

ἡμέτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡμετέρα ἡμέτρον

our

455

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δράω

Work and Leisure

δράσω, ἔδρασα, δέδρακα, δέδραμαι, ἐδράσθην

do, accomplish

456

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σκοπέω

The Senses and Feelings

σκοπήσω, ἐσκόπησα

look at, watch; look into, consider, examine

453

verb: contracted

παρασκευάζω

Work and Leisure

παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα

get ready, prepare, provide

454

verb: contracted

λαλέω

Writing and Talking

λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, ἐλαλήθην

talk, chatter, babble

451

verb: -ω dental stem

452

verb: contracted

ἀλίσκομαι

War and Peace

ἀλώσομαι, 2 aor. ἔάλων, ἔάλωκα

to be taken, conquered (act. supplied by αἰρέω)

δέκα

Measurements and Numerals

ten

469

verb: deponent

470

adjective: numeral

αἰσχρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

ugly, shameful, disgraceful

εἰρήνη

War and Peace

εἰρήνης, ἡ

peace

467

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

468

noun: 1st declension

βαρύς

Characteristics

βαρεῖα βαρύ

heavy, grievous, tiresome

ᾧδε

Direction

thus, in this way; hither, here

465

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

466

adverb

σύμμαχος

War and Peace

—ον

allied with (+dat.); οἱ σύμμαχοι allies

ἡγεμών

Government and Society

ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

guide, leader, commander

463

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

464

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐλαύνω

Movement

ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, -ελήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι, ἠλάθην

drive, set in motion

δέδοικα

The Senses and Feelings

δείσομαι, ἔδεισα

fear

461

verb: -ω liquid stem

462

verb: -ω dental stem

σωτηρία
σωτηρίας, ἡ

Help and Safety

safety, deliverance

479

noun: 1st declension

μάλα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

very, very much

ἄρα

Particles

[introduces a question]

480

adverb

αἰτέω

Writing and Talking

αἰτήσω, ἤτησα, ἤτηκα, ἤτημαι, ἠτήθην

ask (for), beg

477

adverb

478

verb: contracted

ἀπαλλάσσω

Help and Safety

ἀπαλλάξω, ἀπήλλαξα, ἀπήλλαχα,
ἀπήλλαγμαι, ἀπηλλάχθην or ἀπηλλάγην
set free, release, deliver

βουλεύω

War and Peace

βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα,
βεβούλευμαι, ἐβουλεύθην
plan (to), decide (to); (mid.) deliberate

475

verb: -ω dental stem

476

verb: -ω vowel stem

βοηθέω

Help and Safety

βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, βεβοήθηκα

help, assist (+dat.)

λαμπρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

bright, brilliant; well-known, illustrious

473

verb: contracted

474

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀμείνων

Ethics and Morals

ἄμεινον

better, abler, stronger, braver (comp. of ἀγαθός)

χείρων

Ethics and Morals

χεῖρον

worse, inferior (comp. of κακός)

471

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

472

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ἄδικος

ἄδικον

unjust

Ethics and Morals

εἴκοσι(ν)

twenty

Measurements and Numerals

489

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δεσπότης

–ου, ὁ

master (of the household); absolute ruler

Government and Society

490

adjective: numeral

εἶκός

εἰκότος, τό

likelihood, probability; εἶκός (ἐστί) it is likely (+infin.)
→ ἔοικα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

487

noun: 1st declension

ἐπτά

seven

Measurements and Numerals

488

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τολμάω

τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολμήθην

have the courage, dare; undertake, undergo

The Senses and Feelings

485

adjective: numeral

οὐκοῦν

surely then (inviting assent to an inference)

Particles

486

verb: contracted

γλῶσσα

γλώσσης, ἡ

tongue; language

Body Parts

483

adverb

διώκω

διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα, ἐδιώχθην

pursue

Movement

484

noun: 1st declension

δαίμων

δαίμονος, ὁ/ἡ

spirit, god, demon

Religion

481

verb: -ω palatal stem

482

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

συμφορά

–ās, ῆ

event, circumstance, misfortune

Life and Death

ἑκατόν

hundred

Measurements and Numerals

499

noun: 1st declension

500

adjective: numeral

στρατιά

–ās, ῆ

army

War and Peace

ἀμφί

about, around

Direction

497

noun: 1st declension

498

preposition

περ

Particles

ἐλεύθερος

ἐλευθέρα ἐλεύθερον

[enclitic added to pronouns and other particles for emphasis]

free, independent

Government and Society

495

adverb

496

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δέκατος

–η –ον

tenth

Measurements and Numerals

βαίνω

βήσομαι, 2 aor. ἔβην, βέβηκα

walk, come, go

Movement

493

adjective: numeral

494

verb: -ω liquid stem

μυρίος

μυρία μυρίον

countless; μύριοι 10,000; μυριάς –άδος ῆ 10,000, a countless amount

Measurements and Numerals

αὐτίκα

at once, immediately

Time

491

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

492

adverb

μάρτυς
μάρτυρος, ὁ/ή

witness

Law and Judgment

χαλκοῦς
-ῆ -οῦν

of copper or bronze

Earth

509

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

510

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἕξ

Measurements and Numerals

six

πεντῆς
-ή -όν

Measurements and Numerals

fifth

507

adjective: numeral

508

adjective: numeral

ἀργύριον
ἀργυρίου, τό

money

Government and Society

τριῶντα

Measurements and Numerals

thirty

505

noun: 2nd declension

506

adjective: numeral

στρατός
-οῦ, ὁ

army

War and Peace

φράζω

Writing and Talking

φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα, πέφρασμαι,
ἐφράσθην

tell, declare; (mid. and pass.) think (about)

503

noun: 2nd declension

504

verb: -ω dental stem

νίκη
νίκης, ἡ

victory

War and Peace

ἔπος

Writing and Talking

ἔπους, τό

word, speech, tale; prophecy

501

noun: 1st declension

502

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πότε

Time

ὄγδοος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

when?

eighth

519

adverb

520

adjective: numeral

τριακοστός

Measurements and Numerals

ἐννέα

Measurements and Numerals

–ή –όν

thirtieth

nine

517

adjective: numeral

518

adjective: numeral

ὀκτώ

Measurements and Numerals

ἕκτος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

eight

sixth

515

adjective: numeral

516

adjective: numeral

ναί

Particles

φῶς

World Order

φωτός, τό

indeed, yes (used in strong affirmation)

light, daylight

513

adverb

514

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἑβδομος

Measurements and Numerals

ποῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

–η –ον

seventh

where

511

adjective: numeral

512

pronoun

Set onto 3½" × 2" cards with XML, XSLT and XSL-FO
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ἀγγέλλω

Writing and Talking

ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγειλα, ἡγγελκα, ἡγγελμαι,
ἡγγέλθην
report, tell

ἐκατοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν
hundredth

523

verb: -ω liquid stem

524

adjective: numeral

ἕνατος

Measurements and Numerals

—α —ον

ninth

εἰκοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν

twentieth

521

adjective: numeral

522

adjective: numeral