

ὁ

αὐτός

ἡ τό

αὐτή αὐτό

1

definite article

2

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

καί

δέ

3

conjunction: coordinating

4

conjunction: coordinating

τίς

εἰμί

τί

ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι

5

pronoun

6

verb: irregular

οὗτος

ἢ

αὕτη τοῦτο

7

pronoun

8

conjunction: coordinating

ἐν

μέν...δέ

9

preposition

10

conjunction: coordinating

ἐν

Direction

μέν...δέ

Particles

in, among (+dat.)

on the one hand...on the other hand (often untranslated);
μέν (by itself) indeed

9

preposition

10

conjunction: coordinating

οὗτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἢ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

αὕτη τοῦτο

this, these; μετὰ ταῦτα after this

or; than (after a comparative); ἢ...ἢ either...or

7

pronoun

8

conjunction: coordinating

τίς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

εἰμί

Humanity and Being

τί

ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι

who? what? which? (interrog. pron./adj.)

be, exist

5

pronoun

6

verb: irregular

καί

Conjunctions/Adverbs

δέ

Particles

and, also, even; καί...καί both...and

and; but

3

conjunction: coordinating

4

conjunction: coordinating

ὁ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

αὐτός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡ τό

αὐτή αὐτό

the

him- her- itself etc. (for emphasis); the same (with article);
(pron.) him, her, it etc. (in oblique cases)

1

definite article

2

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τις

ὅς

τι

ἢ ὅ

11

pronoun

12

pronoun

γάρ

οὐ

οὐκ, οὐχ

13

conjunction: coordinating

14

adverb

λέγω

ὥς

ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι,
ἐλέχθην and ἐρρήθην

15

verb: -ω palatal stem

16

conjunction: subordinating

τε

εἰς

17

conjunction: coordinating

18

preposition

ἐπί

κατά

19

preposition

20

preposition

ἐπί

Direction

at (+gen.); on (+dat.); on to, against (+acc.)

19

preposition

κατά

Direction

down, down (from or along), throughout, according to;
κατὰ γῆν by land; κατὰ φύσιν in accordance with nature;
κατ' ἔθνη by nations; καθ' ἓνα one by one.

20

preposition

τε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

and; τε...τε both...and

17

conjunction: coordinating

εἰς

Direction

into, to, towards (+acc.)

18

preposition

λέγω

Writing and Talking

ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι, ἐλέχθην and
ἐρρήθην

say, speak (of), recount; pick up, collect, count

15

verb: -ω palatal stem

ὥς

Conjunctions/Adverbs

as, since; (introducing purpose clause) so that (+subj./
opt.); (introducing indir. statement) that

16

conjunction: subordinating

γάρ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

for (explanatory), indeed, in fact (confirming)

13

conjunction: coordinating

οὐ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

οὐκ, οὐχ

not (with indicative verbs)

14

adverb

τις

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τι

someone, something, anyone, anything, some, any
(enclitic indef. pron./adj.)

11

pronoun

ὅς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἢ ὅ

who, which, that

12

pronoun

ἐγώ

ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν

21

pronoun

πρός

22

preposition

γίγνομαι

γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα,
γεγέννημαι, ἐγενήθην

23

verb: deponent

ἐάν

(εἰ-ᾗν)

24

conjunction: subordinating

διά

ἀλλά

25

preposition

26

conjunction: coordinating

πᾶς

πᾶσα πᾶν

27

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἔχω

ἔξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα,
impf. εἶχον

28

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἐκ

ἐξ

29

preposition

πολύς

πολλή πολύ

30

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἐκ ἐξ	Direction	πολύς πολλή πολύ	Measurements and Numerals
from, out of (+gen.)		much, many; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ for the most part	
29	<i>preposition</i>	30	<i>noun: 3rd declension irregular</i>
πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν	Measurements and Numerals	ἔχω ἔξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, impf. εἶχον	Taking and Giving
every, all; whole (with article)		have, hold, keep	
27	<i>noun: 3rd declension irregular</i>	28	<i>verb: -ω palatal stem</i>
διά	Prepositions without Direction	ἀλλά	Conjunctions/Adverbs
through, during, because of (+gen., acc.)		but	
25	<i>preposition</i>	26	<i>conjunction: coordinating</i>
γίγνομαι γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, ἐγενήθην	Humanity and Being	ἐάν (εἰ-ᾶν)	Conjunctions/Adverbs
become; be born; happen, be		if (+subj.)	
23	<i>verb: deponent</i>	24	<i>conjunction: subordinating</i>
ἐγώ ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν	Pronouns/Interrogatives	πρός	Direction
I, we		from the side of, in the presence of (+gen.); near, at, in addition to (+dat.); to, towards, in relation to (+acc.)	
21	<i>pronoun</i>	22	<i>preposition</i>

περί

μή

31

preposition

32

conjunction: subordinating

ὅστις

ἄν

ἥτις ὅτι

33

pronoun

34

adverb

σύ

ἀνά

σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν

35

pronoun

36

preposition

ὅτι

εἰ

37

conjunction: subordinating

38

conjunction: subordinating

ἄλλος

ἀπό

ἄλλη ἄλλο

39

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

40

preposition

ἄλλος
ἄλλη ἄλλο

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀπό

Direction

other, another

from (+gen.)

39

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

40

preposition

ὅτι

Conjunctions/Adverbs

εἰ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

because, that; (with superl.) as...as possible

if (+indic. or opt.); εἴπερ if indeed

37

conjunction: subordinating

38

conjunction: subordinating

σύ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀνά

Direction

σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν

you

up, on; throughout

35

pronoun

36

preposition

ὅστις
ἥτις ὅ τι

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἄν

Particles

anyone who, anything which; (in indir. quest.) who, which, what

[marks verbs as potential (with optative), or generalizing (with subjunctive)]

33

pronoun

34

adverb

περί

Direction

μή

Conjunctions/Adverbs

around, about; concerning (+gen.)

not (marks the negative as subjective or conditional); εἰ μή if not, except

31

preposition

32

conjunction: subordinating

φημί

φήσω, impf. ἔφην

ὑπό

41

verb: -μι

42

preposition

ποιέω

ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα,
πεποίημαι, ἐποιήθην

οὖν

43

verb: contracted

44

adverb

λόγος

λόγου, ὁ

παρά

45

noun: 2nd declension

46

preposition

οὕτως

πρότερος

προτέρα πρότερον

47

adverb

48

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

θεός

θεοῦ, ὁ/ἡ

μετά

49

noun: 2nd declension

50

preposition

θεός
θεοῦ, ὁ/ἡ

Religion

μετά

Prepositions without Direction

god, goddess

with (+gen.); after (+acc.)

49

noun: 2nd declension

50

preposition

οὕτως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

πρότερος
προτέρα πρότερον

Time

in this way

before, earlier; τὸ πρότερον previously, before

47

adverb

48

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

λόγος
λόγου, ὁ

Writing and Talking

παρά

Direction

word, speech, discourse; thought, reason, account

from (+gen.); beside (+dat.); to, to the side of, contrary to (+acc.)

45

noun: 2nd declension

46

preposition

ποιέω

Work and Leisure

οὖν

Particles

ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι,
ἐποιήθην

make, produce, cause, do; (mid.) consider, reckon

therefore, accordingly; at any rate

43

verb: contracted

44

adverb

φημί

Writing and Talking

ὑπό

Direction

φήσω, impf. ἔφην

say, assert, declare; οὐ φημί deny, refuse, say that...not

under (+gen., dat.); by (+gen. of personal agent); down under (+acc.)

41

verb: -μι

42

preposition

ἑαυτοῦ

ἑαυτῆς ἑαυτοῦ

51

pronoun

μέγας

μεγάλη μέγα

52

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οὐδέ

ἐκεῖνος

ἐκείνη ἐκεῖνο

53

conjunction: coordinating

54

pronoun

τοιοῦτος

τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο

οὐδεῖς

οὐδεμία οὐδέν

55

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

56

pronoun

εἶπον

ἀγαθός

—ή —όν

57

verb: irregular

58

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

γε

δή

59

adverb

60

adverb

γε

Particles

δή

Particles

(enclitic) indeed; at least, at any rate

surely, really, now, in fact, indeed (gives greater exactness)

59

adverb

60

adverb

εἶπον

Writing and Talking

ἀγαθός

Ethics and Morals

–ή –όν

I said, I spoke, 2 aor. → λέγω, φημί

good, virtuous, brave, noble

57

verb: irregular

58

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τοιοῦτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

οὐδείς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο

οὐδεμία οὐδέν

such, of such a sort

no one, nothing

55

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

56

pronoun

οὐδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ἐκεῖνος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκείνη ἐκεῖνο

and not, but not, nor; οὐδέ...οὐδέ not even...nor yet

that person or thing; ἐκεῖνος...οὗτος the former...the latter

53

conjunction: coordinating

54

pronoun

ἐαυτοῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

μέγας

Measurements and Numerals

ἐαυτῆς ἐαυτοῦ

μεγάλη μέγα

him- her- itself (reflexive pron.)

big, great, powerful

51

pronoun

52

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πόλις

πόλεως, ἡ

61

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

εἷς

μία ἓν

62

adjective: numeral

ἴημι

ἦσω, ἦκα, -εἶκα, εἶμαι, -εἶθην

63

verb: -μι

δέω

δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα,
δεδέημαι, ἐδεήθην

64

verb: contracted

ἄνθρωπος

-ου, ὁ/ἡ

65

noun: 2nd declension

ὁράω

ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἐόρακα and
ἑώρακα, ὥφθην, impf. ἑώρων

66

verb: contracted

μόνος

μόνη μόνον

67

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οὔτε...οὔτε

68

conjunction: coordinating

οἶος

οἶα οἶον

69

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

λαμβάνω

λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα,
εἵλημμαι, ἐλήφθην

70

verb: -ω liquid stem

οἷος
οἷα οἷον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such as, of what sort, like, (exclam.) what a!, how! ; οἷός
τε (+infin.) fit or able to; οἷόν τε (+infin.) it is possible to

69

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνος
μόνη μόνον

Measurements and Numerals

alone, single

λαμβάνω

Taking and Giving

λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, εἵλημμαι,
ἐλήφθην

take, grasp, seize; receive, get

70

verb: -ω liquid stem

οὔτε...οὔτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

67

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄνθρωπος
-ου, ὁ/ἡ

Humanity and Being

human being

68

conjunction: coordinating

ὁράω

The Senses and Feelings

ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἐόρακα and ἐώρακα,
ὤφθην, impf. ἐώρων

see, look (to)

65

noun: 2nd declension

ἵημι

Work and Leisure

ἦσω, ἦκα, -εἶκα, εἶμαι, -εἶθην

put in motion, let go, shoot; (mid.) hasten, rush

66

verb: contracted

δέω

Taking and Giving

δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι,
ἐδεήθην

lack, miss, stand in need of (+gen.)

63

verb: -μι

πόλις

Government and Society

πόλεως, ἡ

city, city-state

64

verb: contracted

εἷς

Measurements and Numerals

μία ἕν

one

61

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

62

adjective: numeral

δοκέω

δόξω, ἔδοξα

71

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἕτερος

ἑτέρα ἕτερον

72

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κακός

—ή —όν

73

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

άνήρ

άνδρός, ὁ

74

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἐπεί

ὅσος

ὄση ὅσον

75

conjunction: subordinating

76

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

καλέω

καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι,
ἐκλήθην

77

verb: contracted

σῶμα

σώματος, τό

78

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

δεῖ

δεήσει, impf. ἔδει

ὥσπερ

79

verb: impersonal

80

conjunction: subordinating

δεῖ

δεήσει, impf. ἔδει

Ethics and Morals

it is necessary, one must, one ought (+acc. and infin.)

ὥσπερ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

just as, as if

79

verb: impersonal

80

conjunction: subordinating

καλέω

Writing and Talking

καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην

call, summon

σῶμα

Body Parts

σώματος, τό

body

77

verb: contracted

78

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐπεὶ

Time

ὅσος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅση ὅσον

after, since, when

however much; as great as; (in pl.) as many as; ὅσον (adv.)
as much as

75

conjunction: subordinating

76

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κακός

Characteristics

—ή —όν

bad, wicked, cowardly

άνήρ

Humanity and Being

άνδρός, ὁ

man, husband

73

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

74

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δοκέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

δόξω, ἔδοξα

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.); seem, seem
good; (impers.) δοκεῖ μοι it seems to me

ἕτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐτέρα ἕτερον

the other (of two); other, another

71

verb: -ω palatal stem

72

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δίδωμι

δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι,
ἐδόθην

81

verb: -μι

ἔτι

82

adverb

φύσις

φύσεως, ἡ

83

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

μικρός

—ά —όν

84

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δύναμαι

δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι

85

verb: impersonal

ὥστε

86

conjunction: subordinating

ἀρχή

ἀρχῆς, ἡ

87

noun: 1st declension

ἕκαστος

ἐκάστη ἕκαστον

88

pronoun

ἡμέρα

ἡμέρας, ἡ

89

noun: 1st declension

φύω

φύσω, ἔφυσα

90

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἡμέρα

ἡμέρας, ἡ

World Order

day

89

noun: 1st declension

φύω

φύσω, ἔφυσα

World Order

bring forth, produce, beget; 2 aor. ἔφυν grew, pf. πέφυκα
be by nature

90

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἀρχή

ἀρχῆς, ἡ

Time

beginning, origin; rule, empire, realm; magistracy

87

noun: 1st declension

ἕκαστος

ἐκάστη ἕκαστον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

each (of several)

88

pronoun

δύναμαι

δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι

Work and Leisure

(+infin.) to be able (to), be strong enough (to)

85

verb: impersonal

ὥστε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(introducing natural or actual result clause) so as, so that,
(with the result) that

86

conjunction: subordinating

φύσις

φύσεως, ἡ

World Order

nature; (of the mind) one's nature or disposition; regular
order of nature

83

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

μικρός

—ά —όν

Measurements and Numerals

small, little, short

84

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δίδωμι

δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι, ἐδόθην

Taking and Giving

give, grant, offer

81

verb: -μι

ἔτι

Time

still, yet

82

adverb

ἅπας

ἅπασα ἅπαν

91

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὅμοιος

ὁμοία ὅμοιον

92

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νῦν

νυνί

93

adverb

γῆ

γῆς, ἡ

94

noun: 1st declension

δύναμις

δυνάμεως, ἡ

95

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

καλός

—ή —όν

96

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κύριος

κυρίου, ὁ

97

noun: 2nd declension

μᾶλλον

98

adverb

ὅδε

ἧδε τόδε

99

pronoun

ὅλος

ὅλη ὅλον

100

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὅδε
ἥδε τόδε

this

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅλος
ὅλη ὅλον

whole, entire, complete

Measurements and Numerals

99

pronoun

100

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κύριος
κυρίου, ὁ

lord, master

Government and Society

μᾶλλον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

more, rather; μᾶλλον...ἢ rather than

97

noun: 2nd declension

98

adverb

δύναμις
δυνάμεως, ἡ

power, strength, ability

War and Peace

καλός
-ή -όν

beautiful, noble, honorable

Characteristics

95

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

96

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νῦν
νυνί

now

Time

γῆ
γῆς, ἡ

earth

Earth

93

adverb

94

noun: 1st declension

ἅπας
ἅπασα ἅπαν

all together

Measurements and Numerals

ὅμοιος
ὁμοία ὁμοιον

like, resembling (+dat.)

Characteristics

91

noun: 3rd declension irregular

92

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέρος

μέρους, τό

101

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἄρα

102

adverb

ἐμός

ἐμή ἐμόν

103

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

χράομαι

χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι,
ἐχρήσθην

104

verb: deponent

δύο

χρόνος

χρόνου, ὁ

105

adjective: numeral

106

noun: 2nd declension

ἴσος

ἴση ἴσον

ὅταν

(ὅτε-ἄν)

107

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

108

conjunction: subordinating

μόνον

οἶδα

infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf.
used as impf. ἥδην

109

adverb

110

verb: irregular

μόνον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

only

οἶδα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf. used as
imperf. ᾔδειν

to know (pf. in pres. sense); to know how to (+infin.)

109

adverb

110

verb: irregular

ἴσος

Measurements and Numerals

ἴση ἴσον

equal, the same as (+dat.)

ὅταν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(ὅτε-ἄν)

whenever (+subj.)

107

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

108

conjunction: subordinating

δύο

Measurements and Numerals

two

χρόνος

Time

χρόνου, ὁ

time

105

adjective: numeral

106

noun: 2nd declension

ἐμός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐμή ἐμόν

my, mine

χράομαι

Government and Society

χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι, ἐχρήσθην

use, experience, suffer (+dat.); treat someone in a certain
way (+dat. and adv.)

103

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

104

verb: deponent

μέρος

Measurements and Numerals

μέρους, τό

part, share

ἄρα

Particles

therefore, then (drawing an inference)

101

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

102

adverb

βασιλεύς

βασιλέως, ὁ

111

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

ὦ

112

interjection

βούλομαι

βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι,
ἐβουλήθην

113

verb: deponent

φαίνω

φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι, πέφασμαι,
ἐφάνην

114

verb: -ω liquid stem

γράφω

γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα,
γέγραμμαι, ἐγράφη

115

verb: -ω labial stem

φέρω

οἴσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον,
ἐνήνοχα, ἐνήνεγμαι, ἠνέχθην

116

verb: irregular

ψυχή

ψυχῆς, ἡ

117

noun: 1st declension

μηδεῖς

μηδεμία μηδέν

118

pronoun

αἷτιος

αἰτία αἷτιον

119

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πάλιν

120

adverb

αἷτιος

αἰτία αἷτιον

Law and Judgment

responsible, guilty

πάλιν

Direction

back, backwards; again

119

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

120

adverb

ψυχή

ψυχῆς, ἡ

Humanity and Being

breath, life, soul

μηδεῖς

μηδεμία μηδέν

Pronouns/Interrogatives

no one, nothing

117

noun: 1st declension

118

pronoun

γράφω

γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι,
ἐγράφην

write

Writing and Talking

φέρω

οἴσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα,
ἐνήνεγμαι, ἠνέχθην

carry, bring, fetch; carry off or away; φέρε come now, well

Work and Leisure

115

verb: -ω labial stem

116

verb: irregular

βούλομαι

βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην

(+infin.) will, wish (to); be willing (to); ὁ βουλόμενος
anyone who likes

The Senses and Feelings

φαίνω

φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι, πέφασμαι, ἐφάνην

bring to light, make appear, make clear; (pass.) come to
light, be seen, appear, appear to be (+ptc. or infin.)

Showing and Finding

113

verb: deponent

114

verb: -ω liquid stem

βασιλεύς

βασιλέως, ὁ

Government and Society

king

ὦ

Particles

oh! (unemphatic when with the vocative)

111

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

112

interjection

μάλιστα

121

adverb

ὑπάρχω

ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆργμαι,
ὑπήρχθην

122

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἄρχω

ἄρξω, ἤρξα, ἤργμαι, ἤρχθην

123

verb: -ω palatal stem

γυνή

γυναικός, ἡ

124

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ποτε

(enclitic)

ἵνα

125

adverb

126

conjunction: subordinating

ὄνομα

ὀνόματος, τό

ὑπέρ

127

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

128

preposition

ἤδη

πατήρ

πατρός, ὁ

129

adverb

130

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἤδη

Time

πατήρ
πατρός, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

already, now (of the immediate past); presently (of the immediate future)

father

129

adverb

130

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὄνομα

Writing and Talking

ὑπέρ

Prepositions without Direction

ὀνόματος, τό

name; fame

for (+gen), beyond (+acc.)

127

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

128

preposition

ΠΟΤΕ

Time

ἵνα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(enclitic)

at some time, ever, in the world

in order that (conj. +subj. or opt.); where (rel. adv. +indic.)

125

adverb

126

conjunction: subordinating

ἄρχω

Time

γυνή

Humanity and Being

ἄρξω, ἦρξα, ἤρξομαι, ἤρχθην

γυναικός, ἡ

begin (+gen.); lead, rule, govern (+gen.)

woman, wife

123

verb: -ω palatal stem

124

noun: 3rd declension irregular

μάλιστα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ὑπάρχω

Humanity and Being

ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆρξομαι, ὑπῆρχθην

most, most of all; (in replies) certainly

exist, be, belong to; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα existing circumstances

121

adverb

122

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἀκούω

ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plur.
ἤκηκός or ἀκηκός, ἠκούσθην

131

verb: -ω vowel stem

γένος

γένους, τό

132

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

τόπος

τόπου, ὁ

133

noun: 2nd declension

πράσσω

πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα,
πέπραγμαι, ἐπράχθην

134

verb: -ω dental stem

πρῶτος

πρώτη πρῶτον

135

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εὕρισκω

εὐρήσω, 2 aor. ηὔρον or εὔρον,
ἠύρηκα or εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι,
εὔρέθην

136

verb: -ω palatal stem

παῖς

παιδός, ὁ/ἡ

137

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἔρχομαι

fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον,
ἐλήλυθα

138

verb: deponent

υἱός

υἱοῦ, ὁ

139

noun: 2nd declension

ὔδωρ

ὔδατος, τό

140

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

υἱός
υἱοῦ, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son

139

noun: 2nd declension

ὕδωρ
ὕδατος, τό

World Order

water

140

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

παῖς
παιδός, ὁ/ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son, daughter, child; slave

137

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἔρχομαι

Movement

fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον,
ἐλήλυθα

come, go

138

verb: deponent

πρῶτος
πρώτη πρῶτον

Measurements and Numerals

first, foremost, earliest; (adv.) τὸ πρῶτον in the first place

135

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εὕρισκω

Showing and Finding

εὕρήσω, 2 aor. ηὔρον or εὔρον, ηὔρηκα or
εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι, εὐρέθη

find (out), discover, devise

136

verb: -ω palatal stem

τόπος
τόπου, ὁ

Earth

place; topic

133

noun: 2nd declension

πράσσω

Work and Leisure

πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα, πέπραγμαι,
ἐπράχθην

do, achieve, accomplish; do or fare in a certain way (+adv.)

134

verb: -ω dental stem

ἀκούω

The Senses and Feelings

ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plur. ἤκηκῃ
or ἀκηκῇ, ἠκούσθην

listen (to), hear (of)

131

verb: -ω vowel stem

γένος

Family and Friendship and the Home

γένους, τό

race, family; kind, class

132

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἴδιος

ἰδία ἴδιον

141 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σός

σή σόν

142 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

γιννῶσκω

γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα,
ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην

143 verb: -ω palatal stem

τυγχάνω

τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα.
τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην

144 verb: -ω liquid stem

ἴστημι

στήσω, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἔστηκα,
εἰστήκη, ἐστάθην

145 verb: -μι

ἄμα

146 adverb

ἄγω

ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχα, ἤγμαι, ἤχθην

147 verb: -ω palatal stem

τρόπος

τρόπου, ὁ

148 noun: 2nd declension

μήτε...μήτε

149 conjunction: coordinating

μέσος

μέση μέσον

150 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μήτε...μήτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

149

conjunction: coordinating

ἄγω

Movement

ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχα, ἤγμαι, ἤχθην

lead, carry, bring; pass (time)

147

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴσθημι

Work and Leisure

στήσω, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἔστηκα, εἰστήκη, ἐστάθην

make to stand, set, ἔστησα set, caused to stand, 2 aor. ἔστην stood, ἔστηκα stand, plup. εἰστήκη stood, ἐστάθην stood

145

verb: -μι

γιννώσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην

come to know, learn; judge, think, or determine that (+acc. and infin.)

143

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴδιος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἰδία ἴδιον

one's own; peculiar, separate, distinct

141

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέσος

Measurements and Numerals

μέση μέσον

middle, in the middle, moderate; τὸ μέσον midst

150

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρόπος

Characteristics

τρόπου, ὁ

way, manner, fashion; way of life, habit, custom

148

noun: 2nd declension

ἅμα

Time

at the same time; (prep.) together with (+dat.)

146

adverb

τυγχάνω

Humanity and Being

τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα. τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην

hit, light upon, meet by chance (+gen.); reach, gain, obtain; happen to be (+ptc.)

144

verb: -ω liquid stem

σός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

σή σόν

your, yours (sg.; ὑμέτερος = pl.)

142

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀλλήλων

—οις

151

pronoun

αἰ

152

adverb

φίλος

φίλη φίλον

153

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

συμβαίνω

συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην,
συμβέβηκα

154

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἔργον

ἔργου, τό

155

noun: 2nd declension

πλέω

πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα,
πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην

156

verb: contracted

τότε

μήν

157

adverb

χρή

impf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι

159

verb: impersonal

158

adverb

δείκνυμι

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι,
ἐδείχθην

160

verb: -μι

χρή

Ethics and Morals

impf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι

it is necessary, it is fated, one ought (+infin. or +acc. and infin.)

159

verb: impersonal

δείκνυμι

Showing and Finding

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην

show, point out

160

verb: -μι

τότε

Time

μήν

Particles

then, at that time; οἱ τότε the men of that time (opp. οἱ νῦν)

[emphasizes preceding particle]

157

adverb

158

adverb

ἔργον

Work and Leisure

ἔργου, τό

work, achievement, exploit

πλέω

Government and Society

πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα,
πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην

sail

155

noun: 2nd declension

156

verb: contracted

φίλος

Family and Friendship and the Home

φίλη φίλον

beloved, dear; friendly

συμβαίνω

Family and Friendship and the Home

συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην, συμβέβηκα

meet, come to an agreement, correspond; happen, occur,
come to pass; turn out in a certain way (+adv.), result

153

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

154

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀλλήλων

Pronouns/Interrogatives

—οις

(oblique cases plural only) one another, each other

ἀεί

Time

always

151

pronoun

152

adverb

ζῶον

ζώου, τό

161

noun: 2nd declension

πρᾶγμα

πράγματος, τό

162

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐναντίος

ἐναντία ἐναντίον

163

preposition

τίθημι

θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu. κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην

164

verb: -μι

εἶδον

2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin. ἰδέσθαι

165

verb: irregular

χείρ

χειρός, ἡ

166

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

μηδέ

167

conjunction: coordinating

ὀλίγος

ὀλίγη ὀλίγον

168

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νόμος

νόμου, ὁ

169

noun: 2nd declension

κοινός

—ή —όν

170

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νόμος
νόμου, ὁ

Law and Judgment

custom, tradition, law

169

noun: 2nd declension

μηδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

and not

κοινός
—ή —όν

Government and Society

common, shared, mutual

170

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὀλίγος
ὀλίγη ὀλίγον

Measurements and Numerals

little, small, few

167

conjunction: coordinating

εἶδον

The Senses and Feelings

2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin.
ἰδέσθαι

I saw

168

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

χείρ
χειρός, ἡ

Body Parts

hand

165

verb: irregular

ἐναντίος

Direction

ἐναντία ἐναντίον

opposite, facing; opposing

166

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τίθημι

Work and Leisure

θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu.
κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην

to put, place; establish, ordain, institute; put in a certain
state

163

preposition

ζῶον

Animals and Plants

ζώου, τό

living being, animal

164

verb: -μι

πρᾶγμα

Work and Leisure

πράγματος, τό

thing; (pl.) circumstances, affairs, business

161

noun: 2nd declension

162

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

οἶομαι

or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ὤμην, aor. ὤήθην

171

verb: deponent

κινέω

κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κεκίνηκα, κεκίνημαι, ἐκινήθην

172

verb: contracted

πάσχω

πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα

173

verb: -ω palatal stem

πῶς

174

adverb

ὅσπερ

ἥπερ ὅπερ

175

pronoun

τοσοῦτος

–αὐτή –οὔτο(ν)

176

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σύν

εἴτα

177

preposition

178

adverb

ἀληθής

–ές

179

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

δίκαιος

δικαία δίκαιον

180

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀληθής

–ές

true

Ethics and Morals

δίκαιος

δικαία δίκαιον

right, just

Law and Judgment

179

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

180

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σύν

Prepositions without Direction

εἴτα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

with (+ dat. of accompaniment or means)

then, next

177

preposition

178

adverb

ὅσπερ

ἥπερ ὅπερ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοσοῦτος

–αύτη –οὔτο(ν)

Measurements and Numerals

the very one who, the very thing which

so large, so much

175

pronoun

176

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πάσχω

πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα

Life and Death

πῶς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

suffer, experience, be affected in a certain way (+adv.)

how?

173

verb: -ω palatal stem

174

adverb

οἶομαι

or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ᾔμην, aor. ᾔθην

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

κινέω

Movement

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.)

κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κέκνηκα, κέκνημαι,
ἐκινήθην

set in motion, move, rouse

171

verb: deponent

172

verb: contracted

μέλλω

μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

181

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἐθέλω

ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα

182

verb: -ω liquid stem

λοιπός

—ή —όν

183

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀνάγκη

ἀνάγκης, ἡ

184

noun: 1st declension

ὅτε

δεύτερος

—α —ον

185

conjunction: subordinating

186

adjective: numeral

πόλεμος

πολέμου ὁ

187

noun: 2nd declension

χώρα

χώρας, ἡ

188

noun: 1st declension

ζάω

ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα

189

verb: contracted

πλῆθος

πλήθους, τό

190

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ζάω

ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα

live

Life and Death

πλῆθος

πλήθους, τό

mass, throng, crowd; number

Government and Society

189

verb: contracted

πόλεμος

πολέμου ὁ

war

War and Peace

190

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

χώρα

χώρας, ἡ

land; place

Earth

187

noun: 2nd declension

ὅτε

when, whenever (+indic. or opt.)

Time

188

noun: 1st declension

δεύτερος

—α —ον

second

Measurements and Numerals

185

conjunction: subordinating

λοιπός

—ή —όν

rest, remaining, rest-of-the

Measurements and Numerals

186

adjective: numeral

ἀνάγκη

ἀνάγκης, ἡ

necessity

World Order

183

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέλλω

μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

(+infin.) think of doing, intend to, be about to

The Senses and Feelings

184

noun: 1st declension

ἐθέλω

ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα

(+infin.) wish (to); be willing (to)

The Senses and Feelings

181

verb: -ω liquid stem

182

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἥλιος

ἡλίου, ὁ

191

noun: 2nd declension

αἰτία

αἰτίας, ἡ

192

noun: 1st declension

πείθω

πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι,
ἐπείσθην

193

verb: -ω dental stem

πάρειμι

194

verb: irregular

πλεῖστος

πλείστη πλεῖστον

195

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εἶδος

εἶδους, τό

196

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ὥπως

τρεῖς

τρία

197

conjunction: subordinating

βίος

βίου, ὁ

199

noun: 2nd declension

198

adjective: numeral

νομίζω

νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα,
νενόμισμαι, ἐνομίσθην

200

verb: -ω dental stem

βίος
βίου, ὁ

life

Life and Death

νομίζω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, νενόμισμαι,
ἐνομίσθην

think, believe that (+acc. and infin.); hold as a custom, be
accustomed to (+infin.)

199

noun: 2nd declension

200

verb: -ω dental stem

ὅπως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

τρεῖς
τρία

Measurements and Numerals

how, as; so that, in order that (+subj. or opt.)

three

197

conjunction: subordinating

198

adjective: numeral

πλεῖστος
πλείστη πλεῖστον

Measurements and Numerals

εἶδος
εἶδους, τό

Measurements and Numerals

most, greatest, largest (superl. of πολὺς)

form, shape, figure; class, kind, sort

195

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

196

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πείθω

Writing and Talking

πάρειμι

Humanity and Being

πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι,
ἐπείσθην

persuade, win over; (mid. and pass.) obey, believe in, trust
in (+dat.)

be present, be ready or at hand; (impers.) πάρεστί μοι it
depends on me, it is in my power; τὰ παρόντα the present
circumstances; τὸ παρόν just now

193

verb: -ω dental stem

194

verb: irregular

ἥλιος
ἡλίου, ὁ

World Order

αἰτία
αἰτίας, ἡ

Law and Judgment

sun

cause, origin; charge, accusation

191

noun: 2nd declension

192

noun: 1st declension

κύκλος

κύκλου, ὁ

201

noun: 2nd declension

πάθος

πάθους, τό

202

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πρό

μέντοι

203

preposition

204

adverb

ὀνομάζω

ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμασα, ὠνόμακα,
ὠνόμασμαι, ὠνομάσθην

204

verb: -ω dental stem

ἀρετή

ἀρετῆς, ἡ

206

noun: 1st declension

ὑμέτερος

ὑμετέρα ὑμέτερον

206

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἔτος

ἔτους, τό

208

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἀντί

ναῦς

νεώς, ἡ

209

preposition

210

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἀντί

Direction

ναῦς
νεώς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

opposite (+gen.)

ship

209

preposition

210

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὕμετερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἔτος

Time

ὕμετέρα ὕμέτερον

ἔτους, τό

your, yours (pl.; σός = sg.)

year

206

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

208

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ὀνομάζω

Writing and Talking

ἀρετή

Ethics and Morals

ὀνομάσω, ὀνόμασα, ὀνόμακα, ὀνόμασμαι,
ὀνομάσθην

ἀρετῆς, ἡ

call by name

goodness, excellence; virtue; valor, bravery

204

verb: -ω dental stem

206

noun: 1st declension

πρό

Time

μέντοι

Particles

before, in front of (+gen.)

however; of course

203

preposition

204

adverb

κύκλος

Measurements and Numerals

πάθος

The Senses and Feelings

κύκλου, ὁ

πάθους, τό

circle, ring, orb, disc, circular motion

incident, accident, misfortune, experience; passion,
emotion; state, condition

201

noun: 2nd declension

202

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

τρίτος

-η -ον

211

adjective: numeral

πνεῦμα

πνεύματος, τό

212

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ὀρθός

-ή -όν

213

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

θάλασσα

θαλάσσης, ἡ

214

noun: 1st declension

διαφέρω

διοίσω, 1 aor. διήνεγκα, 2 aor.
διήνεγκον, διενήνοχα, διενήνεγμαι

215

verb: -ω liquid stem

μέχρι

(+gen.)

216

conjunction: subordinating

δόξα

δόξης, ἡ

217

noun: 1st declension

κεφαλή

-ῆς, ἡ

218

noun: 1st declension

πῦρ

πυρός, τό

219

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐλάσσων

ἔλασσον

220

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

πῦρ
πυρός, τό

fire

World Order

ἐλάσσων
ἔλασσον

Measurements and Numerals

smaller, less, fewer (comp. of μικρός)

219 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

δόξα
δόξης, ἡ

opinion, judgment; reputation, honor, glory

Ethics and Morals

220 *adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

κεφαλή
-ῆς, ἡ

head

Body Parts

217 *noun: 1st declension*

διαφέρω

διοίσω, 1 aor. διήνεγκα, 2 aor. διήνεγκον,
διενήνοχα, διενήνεγκαι

carry in different ways, spread; differ; (impers.) διαφέρει
it makes a difference to (+dat.)

Work and Leisure

218 *noun: 1st declension*

μέχρι
(+gen.)

until; (prep.) as far as, up to (+gen.)

Time

215 *verb: -ω liquid stem*

ὀρθός
-ή -όν

upright, straight, true, regular

Measurements and Numerals

216 *conjunction: subordinating*

θάλασσα
θαλάσσης, ἡ

the sea

Earth

213 *adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τρίτος
-η -ον

third

Measurements and Numerals

214 *noun: 1st declension*

πνεῦμα
πνεύματος, τό

wind, breath, spirit

Earth

211 *adjective: numeral*

212 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

πούς

ποδός, ὁ

221 noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἱερός

—ά —όν

222 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εὐθύς

εὐθεῖα εὐθύ

223 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

εἶμι

infin. ἰέναι, ptc. ἰών, ἰοῦσα, ἰόν

224 verb: -μι

ταχύς

ταχεῖα ταχύ

225 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

ποταμός

—οῦ, ὁ

226 noun: 2nd declension

οὐσία

οὐσίας, ἡ

227 noun: 1st declension

ἀριθμός

—οῦ, ὁ

228 noun: 2nd declension

ὑστερος

ὑστέρα ὑστερον

229 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

φυλάσσω

φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα,
πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην

230 verb: -ω palatal stem

ὕστερος
ὑστέρα ὕστερον

coming after, following (+gen.); next, later; (adv.) ὕστερον afterwards

Direction

φυλάσσω

φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην

watch, guard, defend; (mid.) be on one's guard against (+acc.)

War and Peace

229 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

230 verb: -ω palatal stem

οὐσία
οὐσίας, ἡ

substance, property; essence

Family and Friendship and the Home

ἀριθμός

—οὔ, ὁ

number

Measurements and Numerals

227 noun: 1st declension

228 noun: 2nd declension

ταχύς
ταχεῖα ταχύ

quick, fast; (adv.) τάχα quickly; perhaps

Characteristics

ποταμός

—οὔ, ὁ

river, stream

Earth

225 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

226 noun: 2nd declension

εὐθύς
εὐθεῖα εὐθύ

straight, direct; (adv.) immediately

Measurements and Numerals

εἶμι

infin. ἰέναι, ptc. ἰών, ἰοῦσα, ἰόν

I will go (fut. of ἔρχομαι)

Movement

223 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

224 verb: -μι

πούς
ποδός, ὁ

foot

Body Parts

ἱερός

—ά —όν

holy, venerated, divine

Religion

221 noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

222 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

καιρός

καιροῦ, ὁ

231

noun: 2nd declension

οἰκέω

οἰκήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηκα, ὤκήθην

232

verb: contracted

ἀμφότερος

ἀμφοτέρα ἀμφότερον

233

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σημεῖον

σημείου, τό

234

noun: 2nd declension

παρέχω

παρέξω, παρέσχον, παρέσχηκα,
imprf. παρεῖχον

235

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἐκάτερος

ἐκατέρα ἐκάτερον

236

pronoun

δηλώω

δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα,
ἐδηλώθην

237

verb: contracted

οἰκεῖος

οἰκεία οἰκεῖον

238

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κελεύω

κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα,
κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην

239

verb: -ω vowel stem

τέλος

τέλους, τό

240

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

κελεύω

Law and Judgment

κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα,
κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην
order, bid, command (+acc. and infin.)

239

verb: -ω vowel stem

τέλος

Life and Death

τέλους, τό

end, fulfillment, achievement

240

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

δηλόω

Showing and Finding

δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα, ἐδηλώθην

show, declare, explain

237

verb: contracted

οἰκεῖος

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκεία οἰκεῖον

domestic, of the house; one's own; fitting, suitable

238

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

παρέχω

Taking and Giving

παρέξω, παρέσχον, παρέσχηκα, impf.
παρεῖχον
provide, present, offer; allow, grant

235

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἐκάτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκατέρα ἐκάτερον

each (of two)

236

pronoun

ἀμφοτέρος

Measurements and Numerals

ἀμφοτέρα ἀμφοτέρον

both

233

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σημεῖον

Showing and Finding

σημείου, τό

sign, signal, mark

234

noun: 2nd declension

καιρός

Time

καιροῦ, ὁ

the right time

231

noun: 2nd declension

οἰκέω

Family and Friendship and the Home

οικήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηκα, ὤκήθην

inhabit, occupy

232

verb: contracted

ἡγέομαι

ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαι

241

verb: deponent

ἄξιος

ἄξια ἄξιον

242

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἤ

δῆλος

δήλη δῆλον

243

adverb

244

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τοίνυν

(τοί-νυν)

πολέμιος

πολεμία πολέμιον

245

adverb

246

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἔρομαι

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ἀδελφός

—οὔ, ὅ

247

verb: deponent

248

noun: 2nd declension

μέγεθος

μεγέθους, τό

εἴτε...εἴτε

249

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

250

conjunction: coordinating

μέγεθος
μεγέθους, τό

Measurements and Numerals

greatness, size, magnitude

249

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔρομαι

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤρόμην

ask, ask one about (+double acc.)

Writing and Talking

εἴτε...εἴτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

whether...or

250

conjunction: coordinating

ἀδελφός

—οὔ, ὁ

brother

Family and Friendship and the Home

247

verb: deponent

τοίνυν

(τοί-νυν)

therefore, accordingly (inferential); further, moreover
(transitional)

Particles

248

noun: 2nd declension

πολέμιος

πολεμία πολέμιον

hostile; οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy

War and Peace

245

adverb

ἤ

truly (emphasizes what follows)

Particles

246

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δῆλος

δήλη δῆλον

visible, clear, manifest

Showing and Finding

243

adverb

ἡγέομαι

ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαι

lead, be the leader; regard, believe, think

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

244

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄξιος

ἄξία ἄξιον

worthy, deserving

Ethics and Morals

241

verb: deponent

242

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κεῖμαι

κείσομαι

251

verb: deponent

πολλάκις

252

adverb

πίνω

πίομαι, 2 aor. ἔπιον, πέπωκα, -
πέπομαι, -επόθην

253

verb: -ω liquid stem

χάρις

χάριτος, ἡ

254

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἔπειτα

ζητέω

ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα

255

adverb

σχῆμα

σχήματος, τό

257

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

256

verb: contracted

τροφή

τροφῆς, ἡ

258

noun: 1st declension

μανθάνω

ἐνταῦθα

μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα

259

verb: -ω liquid stem

260

adverb

μανθάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα

learn, ascertain

ἐνταῦθα

Direction

here, there

259

verb: -ω liquid stem

260

adverb

σχῆμα

Measurements and Numerals

σχήματος, τό

form, figure, appearance, character

τροφή

Life and Death

τροφῆς, ἡ

nourishment, food

257

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

258

noun: 1st declension

ἔπειτα

Time

then, next

ζητέω

Showing and Finding

ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα

seek

255

adverb

256

verb: contracted

πίνω

The Senses and Feelings

πίομαι, 2 aor. ἔπιον, πέπωκα, -πέπομαι, -επόθην

drink

χάρις

Ethics and Morals

χάριτος, ἡ

splendor, honor, glory; favor, goodwill, gratitude, thanks

253

verb: -ω liquid stem

254

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

κεῖμαι

Work and Leisure

κείσομαι

to lie, be situated, be laid up in store, be set up, be established or ordained (used as pf. pass. of τίθημι)

πολλάκις

Time

often

251

verb: deponent

252

adverb

φεύγω

φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα

261

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἵππος

ἵππου, ὁ

262

noun: 2nd declension

κόσμος

κόσμου, ὁ

263

noun: 2nd declension

αἷμα

αἵματος, τό

264

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

αἰρέω

αἰρήσω, 2 aor. εἶλον, ἤρηνκα,
ἤρηνμαι, ἤρέθην

265

verb: contracted

προστίθημι

προσθήσω, προσέθηκα,
προστέθηκα, προστέθειμαι (but
προσκεῖμαι), προσετέθην

266

verb: -μι

ἀξιόω

ἀξιώσω, ἡξίωσα, ἡξίωκα, ἡξίωμαι,
ἡξιώθην

267

verb: contracted

ἕως

268

conjunction: subordinating

νέος

νέα νέον

269

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἔοικα

ptc. εἰκώς

270

verb: irregular

νέος
νέα νέον

Characteristics

young, new, fresh

269

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀξιόω

Ethics and Morals

ἀξιώσω, ἡξιώσα, ἡξιώκα, ἡξιώμαι, ἡξιώθην

consider worthy; require, demand, ask, claim

267

verb: contracted

αἰρέω

Taking and Giving

αἰρήσω, 2 aor. εἶλον, ἤρηκα, ἤρημαι, ἤρέθην

take, grasp, take by force; (mid.) choose

265

verb: contracted

κόσμος

World Order

κόσμου, ὁ

order; ornament, decoration, adornment; world, universe

263

noun: 2nd declension

φεύγω

Movement

φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα

flee, run away, avoid, shun

261

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἔοικα
ptc. εἰκώς

Characteristics

be like, look like (+dat.); seem; befit

270

verb: irregular

ἕως

Time

until; while, so long as

268

conjunction: subordinating

προστίθμι

Taking and Giving

προσθήσω, προσέθηκα, προστέθηκα,
προστέθειμαι (but προσκεῖμαι), προσετέθην
add; (med.) join

266

verb: -μι

αἷμα

Body Parts

αἵματος, τό

blood

264

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἵππος

Animals and Plants

ἵππου, ὁ

horse

262

noun: 2nd declension

κάν

(καὶ-άν)

271

conjunction: subordinating

καθίστημι

καταστήσω, κατέστησα, κατέστην,
καθέστηκα, plurf. καθειστήκη,
κατεστάθην

272

verb: -μι

τέχνη

τέχνης, ἡ

273

noun: 1st declension

χρῆμα

χρήματος, τό

274

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

σώζω

σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην

275

verb: -ω dental stem

πέμπω

πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα,
πέπεμμαι, ἐπέμφθην

276

verb: -ω labial stem

φωνή

φωνῆς, ἡ

277

noun: 1st declension

ἔνεκα

278

preposition

ἀπόλλυμι

ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα, 2 aor. mid.
ἀπωλόμην, pf. ἀπολώλεκα,
ἀπόλωλα

279

verb: -μι

θάνατος

θανάτου, ὁ

280

noun: 2nd declension

ἀπόλλυμι

Life and Death

ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα, 2 aor. mid. ἀπωλόμην, pf.

ἀπολώλεκα, ἀπόλωλα

kill, destroy; (mid.) perish, die

279

verb: -μι

θάνατος

Life and Death

θανάτου, ὁ

death

280

noun: 2nd declension

φωνή

The Senses and Feelings

φωνῆς, ἡ

sound, voice

277

noun: 1st declension

ἔνεκα

Prepositions without Direction

on account of, for the sake of (+gen.)

278

preposition

σώζω

Help and Safety

σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην

save

275

verb: -ω dental stem

πέμπω

Movement

πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα, πέπεμμαι,
ἐπέμφθην

send

276

verb: -ω labial stem

τέχνη

Government and Society

τέχνης, ἡ

art, skill, craft

273

noun: 1st declension

χρῆμα

Government and Society

χρήματος, τό

thing, matter; (more commonly in pl.) goods or property,
esp. money

274

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

καῖν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(καὶ-ᾶν)

even if (+subj.)

271

conjunction: subordinating

καθίστημι

Work and Leisure

καταστήσω, κατέστησα, κατέστην,
καθέστηκα, plurf. καθειστήκη, κατεστάθην

set down, establish; bring into a certain state, render

272

verb: -μι

νύξ

νυκτός, ἡ

281

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ὁδός

ὁδοῦ, ἡ

282

noun: 2nd declension

ἔθνος

ἔθνους, τό

283

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἀποδίδωμι

ἀποδώσω, ἀπέδωκα, ἀποδέδωκα,
ἀποδέδομαι, ἀπεδόθην

284

verb: -μι

νοῦς

(νόος), νοῦ (νόου), ὁ

285

noun: 2nd declension

μένω

μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

286

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποθνήσκω

ἀποθανοῦμαι, 2 aor. ἀπέθανον,
ἀποτέθνηκα

287

verb: -ω palatal stem

πάνυ

288

adverb

εὔ

289

adverb

κρίνω

κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι,
ἐκρίθην

290

verb: -ω liquid stem

εὖ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

well (opp. κακῶς); thoroughly, competently; happily, fortunately

289

adverb

κρίνω

Law and Judgment

κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθην

judge, decide, determine

290

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποθνήσκω

Life and Death

ἀποθανοῦμαι, 2 aor. ἀπέθανον, ἀποτέθνηκα

die

πάνυ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, entirely

287

verb: -ω palatal stem

288

adverb

νοῦς

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

(νόος), νοῦ (νόου), ὁ

mind, perception, sense

μένω

Movement

μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

stay, remain, endure, await

285

noun: 2nd declension

286

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἔθνος

Government and Society

ἔθνους, τό

nation

ἀποδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

ἀποδώσω, ἀπέδωκα, ἀποδέδωκα,
ἀποδέδομαι, ἀπεδόθην

give back; render; allow; (mid.) sell

283

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

284

verb: -μι

νύξ

World Order

νυκτός, ἡ

night

ὁδός

Government and Society

ὁδοῦ, ἡ

road, way, path

281

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

282

noun: 2nd declension

ἀναιρέω

ἀναιρήσω, ἀνεῖλον, ἀνήρηκα,
ἀνήρημαι, ἀνηρέθην

291

verb: contracted

μακρός

—ά —όν

292

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἤκω

ἤξω, pf. ἤκα

293

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἡδονή

—ῆς, ἡ

294

noun: 1st declension

μήτηρ

μητρός, ἡ

295

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δεινός

—ή —όν

296

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

διαφορά

—ᾶς, ἡ

297

noun: 1st declension

κρατέω

κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, κεκράτηκα,
κεκράτημαι, ἐκρατήθην

298

verb: contracted

δῆμος

δήμου, ὁ

299

noun: 2nd declension

οὐρανός

—οῦ, ὁ

300

noun: 2nd declension

δῆμος
δήμου, ὁ

Humanity and Being

the (common) people; country district (opp. πόλις)

299

noun: 2nd declension

διαφορά
-ᾶς, ἡ

Law and Judgment

difference, disagreement

297

noun: 1st declension

μήτηρ
μητρός, ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

mother

295

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἦκω
ἦξω, pf. ἦκα

Movement

I have come, I am present

293

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἀναιρέω
ἀναιρήσω, ἀνεῖλον, ἀνήρηκα, ἀνήρημαι,
ἀνηρέθην

War and Peace

raise, take up; kill, destroy

291

verb: contracted

οὐρανός
-οῦ, ὁ

World Order

sky, heaven

300

noun: 2nd declension

κρατέω

Government and Society

κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, κεκράτηκα,
κεκράτημαι, ἐκρατήθην

be victorious, conquer, rule, surpass, excel (+gen.)

298

verb: contracted

δεινός
-ή -όν

Characteristics

awesome, terrible; clever, clever at (+infin.)

296

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡδονή
-ῆς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

pleasure, enjoyment

294

noun: 1st declension

μακρός
-ά -όν

Measurements and Numerals

long, tall, large, long-lasting

292

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἔπομαι

ἔψομαι, 2 aor. ἐσπόμην

301

verb: deponent

ἥσσω

ἥσσον

302

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ὅρος

ὅρους, τό

303

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πλήν

304

preposition

τέτταρες

τέτταρα

305

adjective: numeral

δυνατός

—ή —όν

306

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἶκος

οἴκου, ὁ

307

noun: 2nd declension

ἄριστος

ἀρίστη ἄριστον

308

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ῥάδιος

ῥαδία ῥάδιον

309

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀφαιρέω

ἀφαιρήσω, ἀφεῖλον, ἀφήρηκα,
ἀφήρημαι, ἀφηρέθην

310

verb: contracted

ῥάδιος
ῥαδία ῥάδιον

easy

Characteristics

ἄφαιρέω

ἄφαιρήσω, ἀφεῖλον, ἀφήρηκα, ἀφήρημαι,
ἀφηρεῖθην

take from, take away

Taking and Giving

309

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἶκος
οἴκου, ὅ

Family and Friendship and the Home

house, home, family

310

verb: contracted

ἄριστος
ἀρίστη ἄριστον

Ethics and Morals

best, noblest (superl. of ἀγαθός)

307

noun: 2nd declension

τέτταρες
τέτταρα

Measurements and Numerals

four

308

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δυνατός
-ή -όν

Characteristics

strong, powerful, able

305

adjective: numeral

ὄρος
ὄρους, τό

Earth

mountain, hill

306

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πλήν

Prepositions without Direction

(prep.) except (+gen.); (conj.) except that, unless, but

303

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἔπομαι
ἔψομαι, 2 aor. ἐσπόμην

Movement

follow

304

preposition

ἥσσω
ἥσσον

Characteristics

less, weaker (comp. of κακός or μικρός)

301

verb: deponent

302

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

τύχη

τύχης, ἡ

311

noun: 1st declension

φανερός

—ά —όν

312

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πρόσωπον

προσώπου, τό

313

noun: 2nd declension

πιστεύω

πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα,
πεπίστευμαι, ἐπιστεύθην

314

verb: -ω vowel stem

διδάσκω

διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα,
δεδίδαγμαι, ἐδίδαχθην

315

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἄνω

316

adverb

τάσσω

τάξω, ἔταξα, τέταχα, τέταγμαι,
ἐτάχθην

317

verb: -ω palatal stem

ὀφθαλμός

—οῦ, ὁ

318

noun: 2nd declension

δέχομαι

δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι, -
εδέχθην

319

verb: deponent

ἀφικνέομαι

ἀφίξομαι, 2 aor. ἀφικόμην, ἀφῖγμαι

320

verb: deponent

δέχομαι Family and Friendship and the Home
δέχομαι, έδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι, -εδέχθην

take, accept; welcome, entertain

319

verb: deponent

άφικνέομαι Movement
άφίξομαι, 2 aor. άφικόμην, άφϊγμαι

come to, arrive at

320

verb: deponent

τάσσω Government and Society
τάξω, έταξα, τέταχα, τέταγμαι, έτάχθην

arrange, put in order

317

verb: -ω palatal stem

όφθαλμός Body Parts
—οϋ, ό

eye

318

noun: 2nd declension

διδάσκω The Mind, Perceiving and Learning
διδάξω, έδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα, δεδίδαγμαι,
έδιδάχθην
teach

άνω Direction

up, upwards

315

verb: -ω palatal stem

316

adverb

πρόσωπον Body Parts
προσώπου, τό

face, mask, person

πιστεύω The Senses and Feelings
πιστεύσω, έπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα,
πεπίστευμαι, έπιστεύθην
trust, rely on, believe in (+dat.)

313

noun: 2nd declension

314

verb: -ω vowel stem

τύχη Life and Death
τύχης, ή

luck, fortune (good or bad), fate, chance

φανερός The Senses and Feelings
—ά —όν

clear, evident

311

noun: 1st declension

312

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἱκανός

—ή —όν

321

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἐργάζομαι

ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι

322

verb: deponent

μάχη

μάχης, ἡ

323

noun: 1st declension

τρέφω

θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέθραμμαι,
ἐτρέφην

324

verb: -ω labial stem

ἀδύνατος

—ον

325

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀκριβής

—ές

326

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

που

ὅθεν

327

adverb

328

adverb

στόμα

στόματος, τό

329

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

χωρίς

330

adverb

στόμα

στόματος, τό

Body Parts

mouth, face, opening

χωρίς

Direction

separately, apart; (+gen.) without, separate from

329

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

330

adverb

που

Particles

ὅθεν

Direction

(enclitic) somewhere; I suppose, perhaps (to qualify an assertion)

from where, whence

327

adverb

328

adverb

ἀδύνατος

Government and Society

—ον

impossible; powerless

ἀκριβής

Measurements and Numerals

—ές

exact, accurate, precise

325

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

326

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

μάχη

War and Peace

μάχης, ἡ

battle

τρέφω

Life and Death

θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέθραμμαι, ἐτρέφην

nourish, feed, support, maintain; rear, educate

323

noun: 1st declension

324

verb: -ω labial stem

ἱκανός

Help and Safety

—ή —όν

sufficient, enough; competent, able to (+infin.)

ἐργάζομαι

Work and Leisure

ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι

work, labor

321

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

322

verb: deponent

κρείσσων

κρεῖσσον

331

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

βραχύς

βραχεῖα βραχύ

332

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

ἰσχυρός

—ά —όν

333

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀλήθεια

ἀληθείας, ἡ

334

noun: 1st declension

δίκη

δίκης, ἡ

335

noun: 1st declension

χωρίον

χωρίου, τό

336

noun: 2nd declension

ἡδύς

ἡδεῖα ἡδύ

337

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

νόσος

νόσου, ὁ

338

noun: 2nd declension

λίθος

λίθου, ὁ

339

noun: 2nd declension

παλαιός

—ά —όν

340

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

λίθος
λίθου, ὁ

stone

Earth

παλαιός
-ά -όν

old, ancient

Characteristics

339

noun: 2nd declension

ἡδύς
ἡδεῖα ἡδύ

sweet, pleasant

Characteristics

340

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νόσος
νόσου, ὁ

disease, sickness

Life and Death

337

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

δίκη
δίκης, ἡ

justice, lawsuit, trial, penalty

Law and Judgment

338

noun: 2nd declension

χωρίον
χωρίου, τό

place, spot, district

Earth

335

noun: 1st declension

ἰσχυρός
-ά -όν

strong

Characteristics

336

noun: 2nd declension

ἀλήθεια
ἀληθείας, ἡ

truth

Ethics and Morals

333

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κρείσσω
κρεῖσσον

stronger, mightier; better, more excellent (comp. of ἀγαθός)

Characteristics

334

noun: 1st declension

βραχύς
βραχεῖα βραχύ

brief, short

Characteristics

331

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

332

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

ἀφίημι

ἀφήσω, ἀφῆκα, ἀφεῖκα, ἀφεῖμαι,
ἀφείθην

341

verb: -μι

ἄλλως

342

adverb

πρᾶξις

πράξεως, ἡ

343

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

σαφής

σαφές

344

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

σοφός

—ή —όν

345

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νικάω

νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα,
νενίκημαι, ἐνίκηθην

346

verb: contracted

ὁμολογέω

ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα,
ὡμολόγηκα, ὡμολόγημαι,
ὡμολογήθην

347

verb: contracted

ναός

(νεώς) ναοῦ (νεώ), ὁ

348

noun: 2nd declension

αὔ

αὔθις

349

adverb

πατρίς

πατρίδος, ἡ

350

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

αὖ
αὖθις

Particles

πατρίς
πατρίδος, ἡ

Government and Society

moreover; on the other hand; back (again)

fatherland

349

adverb

350

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ὁμολογέω

Law and Judgment

ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα, ὡμολόγηκα,
ὡμολόγημαι, ὡμολογήθην

agree with, say the same thing as (+dat.)

ναός

Religion

(νεώς) ναοῦ (νεώ), ὁ

temple

347

verb: contracted

348

noun: 2nd declension

σοφός

Characteristics

—ή —όν

wise, clever, skilled

νικάω

War and Peace

νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα, νενίκημαι,
ἐνίκηθην

conquer, win

345

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

346

verb: contracted

πραῖξις

Work and Leisure

πράξεως, ἡ

action, transaction, business

σαφής

Showing and Finding

σαφές

clear, distinct, plain

343

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

344

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

ἀφίημι

Taking and Giving

ἀφήσω, ἀφῆκα, ἀφεῖκα, ἀφεῖμαι, ἀφείθην

send away, let go; let alone, neglect

ἄλλως

Pronouns/Interrogatives

otherwise

341

verb: -μι

342

adverb

όξύς

όξεϊα όξύ

351

adjective: -ύς, -εϊα, -ύ

καίτοι

(καί-τοι)

352

adverb

πλέον

πλέων

πλέον

353

adverb

354

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

γνώμη

γνώμης, ή

τιμή

τιμῆς, ή

355

noun: 1st declension

356

noun: 1st declension

μεταξύ

προσήκω

προσήξω

357

adverb

358

verb: -ω palatal stem

πρίν

ἀδικέω

ἀδικήσω, ήδίκησα, ήδίκηκα,
ήδίκημαι, ήδικήθην

359

conjunction: subordinating

360

verb: contracted

πρίν

Time

ἀδικέω

Ethics and Morals

before, until

ἀδικήσω, ἡδίκησα, ἡδίκηκα, ἡδίκημαι,
ἡδικήθην
do wrong; injure

359

conjunction: subordinating

360

verb: contracted

μεταξύ

Direction

προσῆκω

Ethics and Morals

προσῆξω

between

belong to, have to do with; be fitting for (+dat.); arrive at;
οἱ προσήκοντες relatives; τὰ προσήκοντα duties

357

adverb

358

verb: -ω palatal stem

γνώμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

τιμή

Ethics and Morals

γνώμης, ἡ

τιμῆς, ἡ

thought, intelligence, opinion, purpose

honor, esteem; price, value; office, magistracy

355

noun: 1st declension

356

noun: 1st declension

πλέον

Measurements and Numerals

πλέων

Measurements and Numerals

πλέον

more, rather

more, larger (comp. of πολύς)

353

adverb

354

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ὀξύς

Characteristics

καίτοι

Particles

ὀξεῖα ὀξύ

(καί-τοι)

sharp, keen, shrill, pungent

and indeed, and yet

351

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

352

adverb

στρατηγός

—οὔ, ὁ

361

noun: 2nd declension

οὐκέτι

362

adverb

πρέσβυς

πρέσβεως, ὁ

363

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

παύω

παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα,
πέπαυμαι, ἐπαύθην

364

verb: -ω vowel stem

τελευτάω

τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα,
τετελεύτηκα, τετελεύτημαι,
ἐτελευτήθην

365

verb: contracted

μίγνυμι

μείξω, ἔμειξα, μέμειγμαι, ἐμείχθην

366

verb: -μι

λαός

λαοὔ, ὁ

367

noun: 2nd declension

θυγάτηρ

θυγατρός, ἡ

368

noun: 3rd declension irregular

οἰκία

οἰκίας, ἡ

369

noun: 1st declension

παραδίδωμι

παραδώσω, παρέδωκα,
παραδέδωκα, παραδέδομαι,
παρεδόθην

370

verb: -μι

οἰκία

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκίας, ἡ

building, house, dwelling

369

noun: 1st declension

παραδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

παραδώσω, παρέδωκα, παραδέδωκα,
παραδέδομαι, παρεδόθην

transmit, hand over, surrender

370

verb: -μι

λαός

Humanity and Being

λαοῦ, ὁ

the people, folk

367

noun: 2nd declension

θυγάτηρ

Family and Friendship and the Home

θυγατρός, ἡ

daughter

368

noun: 3rd declension irregular

τελευτάω

Life and Death

τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα, τετελεύτηκα,
τετελεύτημαι, ἐτελευτήθην

finish; die

365

verb: contracted

μίγνυμι

Work and Leisure

μείξω, ἔμειξα, μέμειγμαι, ἐμείχθην

mix, mingle

366

verb: -μι

πρέσβυς

Government and Society

πρέσβεως, ὁ

old man; (pl.) ambassadors

363

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

παύω

Movement

παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα, πέπαυμαι,
ἐπαύθην

stop, put an end to; (mid.) cease

364

verb: -ω vowel stem

στρατηγός

War and Peace

-οῦ, ὁ

leader of an army, commander, general

οὐκέτι

Time

no longer, no more

361

noun: 2nd declension

362

adverb

ἔξω

371

ἐκεῖ

373

ἐάω

ἐάσω, εἵασα

375

αἰσθάνομαι

αἰσθήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤσθόμην,
ἤσθημαι

377

χαλεπός

—ή —όν

379

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νήσος

νήσου, ἡ

372

ἐπιστήμη

—ης, ἡ

374

θαυμάζω

θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα,
τεθαύμακα, τεθαύμασμαι,
ἐθαυμάσθην

376

χαίρω

χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα, κεχάρημαι,
ἐχάρην

378

τέκνον

τέκνου, τό

380

noun: 2nd declension

noun: 1st declension

verb: -ω dental stem

verb: -ω liquid stem

noun: 2nd declension

χαλεπός

—ή —όν

difficult, troublesome

Characteristics

τέκνον

τέκνου, τό

child

Family and Friendship and the Home

379

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

380

noun: 2nd declension

αἰσθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

αἰσθήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤσθόμην, ἥσθημαι

perceive, understand, hear, learn

χαίρω

The Senses and Feelings

χαίρήσω, κεχάρηκα, κεχάρημαι, ἐχάρην

to be happy, rejoice at (+dat.), take joy in (+ptc.); χαῖρε, (pl.) χαίρετε hello, goodbye

377

verb: deponent

378

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἐάω

Law and Judgment

ἐάσω, εἵασα

allow, permit (+acc. and infin.); let be, let alone

θαυμάζω

The Senses and Feelings

θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, τεθαύμακα, τεθαύμασμαι, ἐθαυμάσθην

to be in awe (of), be astonished (at)

375

verb: contracted

376

verb: -ω dental stem

ἐκεῖ

Direction

ἐπιστήμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

—ης, ἡ

there

knowledge, understanding, skill

373

adverb

374

noun: 1st declension

ἔξω

Direction

νηῖος

Earth

νήσου, ἡ

outside; except

island

371

adverb

372

noun: 2nd declension

καταλαμβάνω

καταλήψομαι, κατέλαβον,
κατείληφα, κατείλημμαι,
κατελήφθην

381

verb: -ω liquid stem

μάχομαι

μαχοῦμαι, έμαχεσάμην, μεμάχημαι

382

verb: deponent

μιμνήσκω

-μνήσω, -έμνησα, pf. μέμνημαι,
έμνήσθην

383

verb: -ω palatal stem

λύω

λύσω, έλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι,
έλύθην

384

verb: -ω vowel stem

θνήσκω

2 aor. -έθανον, τέθνηκα, θανοῦμαι

384

verb: -ω palatal stem

τιμάω

τιμήσω, έτίμησα, τετίμηκα,
τετίμημαι, έτιμήθην

386

verb: contracted

τείχος

τείχους, τό

387

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἴσως

388

adverb

αἶρω

άρῶ, ἤρα, ἤρκα, ἤρμαι, ἤρθην

389

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἀποκτείνω

ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα

390

verb: -ω liquid stem

αἶρω

Movement

ἀρῶ, ἦρα, ἦρκα, ἦρμαι, ἦρθην

take up, lift up; remove

389

verb: -ω palatal stem

τεῖχος

Government and Society

τείχους, τό

wall

387

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

θνήσκω

Life and Death

2 aor. -έθανον, τέθνηκα, θανοῦμαι

to die, be dying

384

verb: -ω palatal stem

μιμνήσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

-μνήσω, -έμνησα, pf. μέμνημαι, ἐμνήσθην

remind; (in pf. mid.) remember

383

verb: -ω palatal stem

καταλαμβάνω

War and Peace

καταλήψομαι, κατέλαβον, κατείληφα, κατείλημμαι, κατελήφθην

seize, catch up with, arrest, compel

381

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποκτείνω

War and Peace

ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα

kill

390

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἴσως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

equally, probably, perhaps

388

adverb

τιμάω

Ethics and Morals

τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα, τετίμημαι, ἐτιμήθην

to honor

386

verb: contracted

λύω

War and Peace

λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι, ἐλύθην

loosen, unbind, set free; undo, destroy

384

verb: -ω vowel stem

μάχομαι

War and Peace

μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, μεμάχημαι

fight (against) (+dat.)

382

verb: deponent

στρατιώτης

–ου, ὁ

391

noun: 2nd declension

ἄνευ

392

preposition

πότερος

ποτέρα πότερον

393

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀπλῶς

394

adverb

πίπτω

πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα

395

verb: -ω dental stem

τέταρτος

–η –ον

396

adjective: numeral

κατασκευάζω

κατασκευάσω, κατεσκεύασα

397

verb: -ω dental stem

ἐχθρός

–ά –όν

398

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄγών

ἄγῶνος, ὁ

399

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

κωλύω

κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσα, κεκώλυκα,
κεκώλυμαι, ἐκωλύθην

400

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἀγών

ἀγῶνος, ὁ

contest; struggle

Government and Society

κωλύω

κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσσα, κεκώλυκα, κεκώλυμαι,
ἐκωλύθην

hinder, check, prevent (+acc. and infin.)

War and Peace

399

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

400

verb: -ω vowel stem

κατασκευάζω

κατασκευάσω, κατεσκεύασα

equip, furnish, make ready

Work and Leisure

ἐχθρός

—ά —όν

hated, hateful; hostile to (+dat.)

Characteristics

397

verb: -ω dental stem

398

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πίπτω

πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα

fall, fall down

War and Peace

τέταρτος

—η —ον

fourth

Measurements and Numerals

395

verb: -ω dental stem

396

adjective: numeral

πότερος

ποτέρα πότερον

which of the two? πότερον whether

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀπλῶς

simply, singly, in one way

Measurements and Numerals

393

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

394

adverb

στρατιώτης

—ου, ὁ

soldier

War and Peace

ἄνευ

without (+gen.)

Prepositions without Direction

391

noun: 2nd declension

392

preposition

ἁμαρτάνω

ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτησα, 2 aor.
ἥμαρτον, ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι,
ἡμαρτήθην

401

verb: -ω liquid stem

διαφθείρω

διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα,
διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην

402

verb: -ω liquid stem

πως

403

adverb

πόνος

πόνου, ὁ

404

noun: 2nd declension

ἔνθα

405

adverb

τάξις

τάξεως, ἡ

406

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

πειράω

(usually mid. πειράομαι),
πειράσομαι, ἐπείρασά, πεπείραμαι,
ἐπειράθην

407

verb: contracted

φοβέω

φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβημαι,
ἐφοβήθην

408

verb: contracted

βάλλω

βαλῶ, 2 aor. ἔβαλον, βέβληκα,
βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθην

409

verb: -ω liquid stem

πονηρός

—ά —όν

410

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

βάλλω

Movement

βαλῶ, 2 aor. ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι,
ἐβλήθην

throw, hurl; throw at, hit (acc.) with (dat.)

πονηρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

worthless, bad, wicked

409

verb: -ω liquid stem

πειράω

Work and Leisure

(usually mid. πειράομαι), πειράσομαι,
ἐπείρασά, πεπείραμαι, ἐπειράθην

attempt, try, make a trial of (+gen.)

410

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

φοβέω

The Senses and Feelings

φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβημαι, ἐφοβήθην

put to flight; (mid. and pass.) flee, fear

407

verb: contracted

ἐνθα

Direction

there

408

verb: contracted

τάξις

War and Peace

τάξεως, ἡ

arrangement, order; military unit

405

adverb

πως

Particles

(enclitic) somehow, in some way, in any way

406

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

πόνος

Work and Leisure

πόνου, ὁ

work, labor; stress, trouble, pain

403

adverb

ἀμαρτάνω

Ethics and Morals

ἀμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτησα, 2 aor. ἤμαρτον,
ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι, ἡμαρτήθην

miss the mark (+gen.); fail, be wrong, make a mistake

404

noun: 2nd declension

διαφθείρω

War and Peace

διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα,
διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην

destroy; corrupt

401

verb: -ω liquid stem

402

verb: -ω liquid stem

ξένος

ξένου, ὁ

411

noun: 2nd declension

βάρβαρος

—ον

412

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὅπου

413

conjunction: subordinating

συμφέρω

συνοίσω, 1 aor. συνήνεγκα

414

verb: irregular

πυνθάνομαι

πεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἐπυθόμην,
πέπυσμαι

415

verb: deponent

δοῦλος

δούλου, ὁ

416

noun: 2nd declension

τέμνω

τεμῶ, 2 aor. ἔτεμον, -τέτμηκα,
τέτμημαι, ἐτμήθην

417

verb: -ω liquid stem

χρήσιμος

χρησίμη χρήσιμον

418

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ποῖος

ποία ποῖον

419

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὄπλον

ὄπλου, τό

420

noun: 2nd declension

ποῖος
ποία ποῖον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

what sort of?

419

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τέμνω

War and Peace

τεμῶ, 2 aor. ἔτεμον, -τέτμηκα, τέτμημαι,
ἐτμήθην

cut, cut down, cut to pieces

ὄπλον
ὄπλου, τό

War and Peace

weapon, tool, implement (mostly pl.)

420

noun: 2nd declension

χρήσιμος

Characteristics

χρησίμη χρήσιμον

useful, serviceable

417

verb: -ω liquid stem

πυνθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

πεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι

learn, hear, inquire concerning (+gen.)

418

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δοῦλος

Government and Society

δούλου, ὁ

slave

415

verb: deponent

ὅπου

Conjunctions/Adverbs

where, wherever

416

noun: 2nd declension

συμφέρω

Help and Safety

συνοίσω, 1 aor. συνήνεγκα

benefit, be useful or profitable to (+dat.); (impers.)
συμφέρει it is of use, expedient (+infin.); τὸ συμφέρον
use, profit, advantage

413

conjunction: subordinating

ξένος

Government and Society

ξένου, ὁ

guest-friend; foreigner, stranger

414

verb: irregular

βάρβαρος

Government and Society

—ον

non-Greek, foreign; barbarous

411

noun: 2nd declension

412

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πίστις

πίστεως, ἡ

421

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

ὑπολαμβάνω

ὑπολήψομαι, ὑπέλαβον, ὑπείληφα,
ὑπείλημμαι, ὑπελήφθην

422

verb: -ω liquid stem

ποιητής

–οῦ, ὁ

423

noun: 2nd declension

λανθάνω

λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα

424

verb: -ω liquid stem

βελτίων

βέλτιον

425

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

πάντως

426

adverb

πορεύω

πορεύσω, ἐπόρευσα, πεπόρευμαι,
ἐπορεύθην

427

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἀποκρίνω

ἀποκρινῶ, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθη

428

verb: -ω liquid stem

πέντε

429

adjective: numeral

κίνδυνος

κινδύνου, ὁ

430

noun: 2nd declension

πέντε

Measurements and Numerals

five

429

adjective: numeral

πορεύω

Work and Leisure

πορεύσω, ἐπόρευσα, πεπόρευμαι,
ἐπορεύθην

carry; (mid. and pass) go, walk, march

427

verb: -ω vowel stem

βελτίων

Ethics and Morals

βέλτιον

better (comp. of ἀγαθός)

425

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ποιητής

Writing and Talking

—οῦ, ὁ

creator, poet

423

noun: 2nd declension

πίστις

The Senses and Feelings

πίστεως, ἡ

trust in others, faith; that which gives confidence,
assurance, pledge, guarantee

421

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

κίνδυνος

War and Peace

κινδύνου, ὁ

danger

430

noun: 2nd declension

ἀποκρίνω

Writing and Talking

ἀποκρινῶ, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθη

separate, set apart, choose; (mid.) answer, reply

428

verb: -ω liquid stem

πάντως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, in all ways; at any rate

426

adverb

λανθάνω

Government and Society

λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα

escape the notice of (+acc. and nom. participle), be
unknown; (mid. and pass.) forget

424

verb: -ω liquid stem

ὑπολαμβάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and

ὑπολήψομαι, ὑπέλαβον, ὑπείληφα,
ὑπείλημμαι, ὑπελήφθην

take up, seize; answer, reply; assume, suppose

422

verb: -ω liquid stem

κατηγορέω

κατηγορήσω, κατηγορήσα,
κατηγόρηκα, κατηγόρημαι,
κατηγορήθην

431

verb: contracted

τρέπω

τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτράπην

432

verb: -ω labial stem

ὅμως

433

adverb

θεῖος

θεία θεῖον

434

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἵππεύς

ἵππέως, ὁ

435

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

κτάομαι

κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, κέκτημαι

436

verb: deponent

λείπω

λείψω, ἔλιπον, λέλοιπα, λέλειμμαι,
ἐλείφθην

437

verb: -ω labial stem

βουλή

βουλῆς, ἡ

438

noun: 1st declension

ἐλπίς

ἐλπίδος, ἡ

439

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

γραφή

γραφῆς, ἡ

440

noun: 1st declension

ἐλπίς

ἐλπίδος, ἡ

hope; expectation

The Senses and Feelings

γραφή

γραφῆς, ἡ

a drawing, painting, writing; indictment

Writing and Talking

439

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

λείπω

λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἔλειψα, ἔλειμμαι,
ἐλείφθην

leave, abandon

Movement

440

noun: 1st declension

βουλή

βουλῆς, ἡ

will, determination; counsel, piece of advice; council of
elders

Government and Society

437

verb: -ω labial stem

ἵππεύς

ἵππέως, ὁ

horseman, rider, charioteer

War and Peace

438

noun: 1st declension

κτάομαι

κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, κέκτημαι

get, gain, acquire

Taking and Giving

435

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

ὅμως

nevertheless, all the same, notwithstanding

Conjunctions/Adverbs

436

verb: deponent

θεῖος

θεία θεῖον

divine

Religion

433

adverb

κατηγορέω

κατηγορήσω, κατηγόρησα, κατηγόρηκα,
κατηγόρημαι, κατηγορήθην

to speak against, to accuse (+gen.)

Law and Judgment

434

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρέπω

τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτράπην

turn, direct towards a thing; put to flight, defeat; (pass.)
turn one's steps in a certain direction, go

Movement

431

verb: contracted

432

verb: -ω labial stem

τίκτω

τέξω or τέξομαι, ἔτεκον, τέτοκα,
τέτεγμαι, ἐτέχθην

441

verb: -ω dental stem

κομίζω

κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα,
κεκόμισμαι, ἐκομίσθην

442

verb: -ω dental stem

θυμός

θυμοῦ, ὁ

443

noun: 2nd declension

βλέπω

βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα

444

verb: -ω labial stem

φόβος

φόβου, ὁ

445

noun: 2nd declension

πολιτεία

-ας, ἡ

446

noun: 1st declension

στάδιον

σταδίου, τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)

447

noun: 2nd declension

φρονέω

φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα

448

verb: contracted

τοιόσδε

τοιάδε τοιόνδε

449

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὀρμάω

ὀρμήσω, ὥρμησα, ὥρμηκα,
ὥρμημαι, ὠρμήθην

450

verb: contracted

τοιόσδε
τοιάδε τοιόνδε

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such (as this), of such a sort (as this)

449

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στάδιον

Measurements and Numerals

σταδίου, τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)

stadion or stade, the longest Greek unit of linear measure, about 185 meters

447

noun: 2nd declension

φόβος

φόβου, ὁ

panic, fear, flight

The Senses and Feelings

445

noun: 2nd declension

θυμός

θυμοῦ, ὁ

life, spirit; soul, heart, mind

Religion

443

noun: 2nd declension

τίκτω

Family and Friendship and the Home

τέξω or τέξομαι, ἔτεκον, τέτοκα, τέτεγμαι, ἐτέχθην

beget, give birth to, produce

441

verb: -ω dental stem

ὀρμάω

Movement

ὀρμήσω, ὠρμησα, ὠρμηκα, ὠρμημαι, ὠρμήθην

set in motion, urge on; (intrans.) start, hasten on

450

verb: contracted

φρονέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα

think, intend to (+infin.); be minded towards (+adv. and dat.)

448

verb: contracted

πολιτεία

Government and Society

-ας, ἡ

constitution, citizenship, republic

446

noun: 1st declension

βλέπω

The Senses and Feelings

βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα

see, look (at)

444

verb: -ω labial stem

κομίζω

Help and Safety

κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα, κεκόμισμαι, ἐκομίσθην

take care of, provide for

442

verb: -ω dental stem

παρασκευάζω

παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα

451

verb: -ω dental stem

λαλέω

λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα,
ἐλαλήθην

452

verb: contracted

δράω

δράσω, ἔδρασα, δέδρακα,
δέδραμαι, ἐδράσθην

453

verb: contracted

σκοπέω

σκοπήσω, ἐσκόπησα

454

verb: contracted

βοῦς

βοός, ὅ/ἡ

455

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἡμέτερος

ἡμετέρα ἡμέτρον

456

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

γράμμα

γράμματος, τό

457

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἔρωτάω

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

458

verb: contracted

πολεμέω

πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα,
πεπολέμηκα

459

verb: contracted

θύω

θύσω, ἔθυσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι,
ἐτύθην

460

verb: -ω vowel stem

πολεμέω

War and Peace

πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, πεπολέμηκα

make war

459

verb: contracted

γράμμα

Writing and Talking

γράμματος, τό

letter, written character; (pl.) piece of writing, document(s)

457

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

βοῦς

Animals and Plants

βοός, ὁ/ἡ

bull, ox, cow

455

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δράω

Work and Leisure

δράσω, ἔδρασα, δέδρακα, δέδραμαι, ἐδράσθην

do, accomplish

453

verb: contracted

παρασκευάζω

Work and Leisure

παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα

get ready, prepare, provide

451

verb: -ω dental stem

θύω

Religion

θύσω, ἔθυσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι, ἐτύθην

sacrifice

460

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἔρωτάω

Writing and Talking

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ask someone (acc.) something (acc.); question, beg

458

verb: contracted

ἡμέτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡμετέρα ἡμέτρον

our

456

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σκοπέω

The Senses and Feelings

σκοπήσω, ἐσκόπησα

look at, watch; look into, consider, examine

454

verb: contracted

λαλέω

Writing and Talking

λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, ἐλαλήθην

talk, chatter, babble

452

verb: contracted

ἐλαύνω

ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, -ελήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι,
ἤλαθην

461

verb: -ω liquid stem

δέδοικα

δείσομαι, ἔδεια

462

verb: -ω dental stem

σύμμαχος

-ον

463

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡγεμών

ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

464

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

βαρύς

βαρεῖα βαρύ

465

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

ῶδε

466

adverb

αἰσχρός

-ά -όν

467

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εἰρήνη

εἰρήνης, ἡ

468

noun: 1st declension

ἀλίσκομαι

ἀλώσομαι, 2 aor. ἔαλων, ἔαλωκα

469

verb: deponent

δέκα

470

adjective: numeral

ἀλίσκομαι

War and Peace

ἀλώσομαι, 2 aor. ἔάλων, ἔάλωκα

to be taken, conquered (act. supplied by αἰρέω)

δέκα

Measurements and Numerals

ten

469

verb: deponent

470

adjective: numeral

αἰσχρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

ugly, shameful, disgraceful

εἰρήνη

War and Peace

εἰρήνης, ἡ

peace

467

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

468

noun: 1st declension

βαρύς

Characteristics

βαρεῖα βαρύ

heavy, grievous, tiresome

ᾧδε

Direction

thus, in this way; hither, here

465

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

466

adverb

σύμμαχος

War and Peace

—ον

allied with (+dat.); οἱ σύμμαχοι allies

ἡγεμών

Government and Society

ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

guide, leader, commander

463

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

464

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐλαύνω

Movement

ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, -ελήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι, ἠλάθην

drive, set in motion

δέδοικα

The Senses and Feelings

δείσομαι, ἔδεια

fear

461

verb: -ω liquid stem

462

verb: -ω dental stem

ἀμείνων

ἄμεινον

471

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

χείρων

χειρόν

472

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

βοηθέω

βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, βεβοήθηκα

λαμπρός

—ά —όν

473

verb: contracted

474

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀπαλλάσσω

ἀπαλλάξω, ἀπήλλαξα, ἀπήλλαχα,
ἀπήλλαγμαι, ἀπηλλάχθην or
ἀπηλλάγην

475

verb: -ω dental stem

βουλεύω

βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα,
βεβούλευκα, βεβούλευμαι,
ἐβουλεύθην

476

verb: -ω vowel stem

μάλα

αἰτέω

αἰτήσω, ἤτησα, ἤτηκα, ἤτημαι,
ἤτήθην

477

adverb

478

verb: contracted

σωτηρία

σωτηρίας, ἡ

ἄρα

479

noun: 1st declension

480

adverb

σωτηρία

σωτηρίας, ἡ

safety, deliverance

Help and Safety

ἄρα

Particles

[introduces a question]

479

noun: 1st declension

480

adverb

μάλα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

αἰτέω

Writing and Talking

αἰτήσω, ἤτησα, ἤτηκα, ἤτημαι, ἤτήθην

very, very much

ask (for), beg

477

adverb

478

verb: contracted

ἀπαλλάσσω

Help and Safety

ἀπαλλάξω, ἀπήλλαξα, ἀπήλλαχα,
ἀπήλλαγμαι, ἀπηλλάχθην or ἀπηλλάγην

set free, release, deliver

βουλεύω

War and Peace

βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα,
βεβούλευμαι, ἐβουλεύθην

plan (to), decide (to); (mid.) deliberate

475

verb: -ω dental stem

476

verb: -ω vowel stem

βοηθέω

Help and Safety

βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, βεβοήθηκα

help, assist (+dat.)

λαμπρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

bright, brilliant; well-known, illustrious

473

verb: contracted

474

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀμείνων

Ethics and Morals

ἄμεινον

better, abler, stronger, braver (comp. of ἀγαθός)

χείρων

Ethics and Morals

χεῖρον

worse, inferior (comp. of κακός)

471

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ov

472

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ov

διώκω

διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα,
ἐδιώχθην

481

verb: -ω palatal stem

δαίμων

δαίμονος, ὁ/ή

482

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

οὔκοῦν

483

adverb

γλῶσσα

γλώσσης, ἡ

484

noun: 1st declension

ἐπτά

485

adjective: numeral

τολμάω

τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολμήθην

486

verb: contracted

δεσπότης

–ου, ὁ

487

noun: 1st declension

εἰκός

εἰκότος, τό

488

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἄδικος

ἄδικον

489

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εἴκοσι(ν)

490

adjective: numeral

ἄδικος

ἄδικον

unjust

Ethics and Morals

εἴκοσι(ν)

twenty

Measurements and Numerals

489

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δεσπότης

–ου, ὁ

master (of the household); absolute ruler

Government and Society

490

adjective: numeral

εἰκός

εἰκότος, τό

likelihood, probability; εἰκός (ἐστί) it is likely (+infin.)
→ ἔοικα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

487

noun: 1st declension

ἐπτά

seven

Measurements and Numerals

488

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

τολμάω

τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολήμην

have the courage, dare; undertake, undergo

The Senses and Feelings

485

adjective: numeral

οὐκοῦν

surely then (inviting assent to an inference)

Particles

486

verb: contracted

γλῶσσα

γλώσσης, ἡ

tongue; language

Body Parts

483

adverb

διώκω

διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα, ἐδιώχθην

pursue

Movement

484

noun: 1st declension

δαίμων

δαίμονος, ὁ/ἡ

spirit, god, demon

Religion

481

verb: -ω palatal stem

482

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

μυρίος

μυρία μυρίον

491

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

αὐτίκα

492

adverb

δέκατος

–η –ον

493

adjective: numeral

βαίνω

βήσομαι, 2 aor. ἔβην, βέβηκα

494

verb: -ω liquid stem

περ

ἐλεύθερος

ἐλευθέρα ἐλεύθερον

495

adverb

496

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στρατιά

–ᾶς, ἡ

ἀμφί

497

noun: 1st declension

498

preposition

συμφορά

–ᾶς, ἡ

ἐκατόν

499

noun: 1st declension

500

adjective: numeral

συμφορά

-ᾶς, ἡ

Life and Death

event, circumstance, misfortune

499

noun: 1st declension

ἑκατόν

Measurements and Numerals

hundred

500

adjective: numeral

στρατιά

-ᾶς, ἡ

War and Peace

army

ἀμφί

Direction

about, around

497

noun: 1st declension

498

preposition

περ

Particles

ἐλεύθερος

Government and Society

ἐλευθέρα ἐλεύθερον

[enclitic added to pronouns and other particles for emphasis]

free, independent

495

adverb

496

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δέκατος

-η -ον

Measurements and Numerals

tenth

βαίνω

Movement

βήσομαι, 2 aor. ἔβην, βέβηκα

walk, come, go

493

adjective: numeral

494

verb: -ω liquid stem

μυρίος

μυρία μυρίον

Measurements and Numerals

αὐτίκα

Time

countless; μύριοι 10,000; μυριάς -άδος ἡ 10,000, a countless amount

at once, immediately

491

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

492

adverb

νίκη

νίκης, ἡ

501

noun: 1st declension

ἔπος

ἔπους, τό

502

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

στρατός

—οῦ, ὁ

503

noun: 2nd declension

φράζω

φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα,
πέφρασμαι, ἐφράσθην

504

verb: -ω dental stem

ἄργύριον

ἄργυρίου, τό

505

noun: 2nd declension

τριάκοντα

506

adjective: numeral

ἕξ

πεμπτός

—ή —όν

507

adjective: numeral

508

adjective: numeral

μάρτυς

μάρτυρος, ὁ/ἡ

509

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

χαλκοῦς

—ῃ —οῦν

510

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μάρτυς
μάρτυρος, ὁ/ή

witness

Law and Judgment

χαλκοῦς
-ῆ -οῦν

of copper or bronze

Earth

509

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἕξ

Measurements and Numerals

six

510

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πεντῆς
-ή -όν

Measurements and Numerals

fifth

507

adjective: numeral

ἀργύριον
ἀργυρίου, τό

money

Government and Society

508

adjective: numeral

τριῶντα

Measurements and Numerals

thirty

505

noun: 2nd declension

στρατός
-οῦ, ὁ

army

War and Peace

506

adjective: numeral

φράζω
φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα, πέφρασμαι,
ἔφρασθην
tell, declare; (mid. and pass.) think (about)

Writing and Talking

503

noun: 2nd declension

νίκη
νίκης, ἡ

victory

War and Peace

504

verb: -ω dental stem

ἔπος
ἔπους, τό

word, speech, tale; prophecy

Writing and Talking

501

noun: 1st declension

502

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ἑβδομος

–η –ον

511

adjective: numeral

ποῦ

512

pronoun

ναί

φῶς

φωτός, τό

513

adverb

514

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ὀκτώ

ἕκτος

–η –ον

515

adjective: numeral

516

adjective: numeral

τριακοστός

ἐννέα

–ή –όν

517

adjective: numeral

518

adjective: numeral

πότε

ὀγδοος

–η –ον

519

adverb

520

adjective: numeral

πότε

Time

ὄγδοος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

when?

eighth

519

adverb

520

adjective: numeral

τριακοστός

Measurements and Numerals

ἐννέα

Measurements and Numerals

–ή –όν

thirtieth

nine

517

adjective: numeral

518

adjective: numeral

ὀκτώ

Measurements and Numerals

ἕκτος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

eight

sixth

515

adjective: numeral

516

adjective: numeral

ναί

Particles

φῶς

World Order

φωτός, τό

indeed, yes (used in strong affirmation)

light, daylight

513

adverb

514

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἑβδομος

Measurements and Numerals

ποῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

–η –ον

seventh

where

511

adjective: numeral

512

pronoun

ἕνατος

—α —ον

521

adjective: numeral

ἀγγέλλω

ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγειλα, ἡγγελκα,
ἡγγελμαι, ἡγγέλθην

523

verb: -ω liquid stem

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524 of the commonest words in Ancient Greek
Borrowed with thanks in the spirit of share-alike



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εἰκοστός

—ή —όν

522

adjective: numeral

ἐκατοστός

—ή —όν

524

adjective: numeral

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ἀγγέλλω

Writing and Talking

ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγειλα, ἡγγελκα, ἡγγελμαι,
ἡγγέλθην
report, tell

ἐκατοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν
hundredth

523

verb: -ω liquid stem

524

adjective: numeral

ἕνατος

Measurements and Numerals

—α —ον

ninth

εἰκοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν

twentieth

521

adjective: numeral

522

adjective: numeral