

ὁ

αὐτός

ἡ τό

αὐτή αὐτό

1

*definite article*

2

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

καί

δέ

3

*conjunction: coordinating*

4

*conjunction: coordinating*

τίς

εἰμί

τί

ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι

5

*pronoun*

6

*verb: irregular*

οὗτος

ἢ

αὕτη τοῦτο

7

*pronoun*

8

*conjunction: coordinating*

ἐν

μέν...δέ

9

*preposition*

10

*conjunction: coordinating*

ἐν

Direction

μέν...δέ

Particles

in, among (+dat.)

on the one hand...on the other hand (often untranslated);  
μέν (by itself) indeed

9

*preposition*

10

*conjunction: coordinating*

οὗτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἢ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

αὕτη τοῦτο

this, these; μετὰ ταῦτα after this

or; than (after a comparative); ἢ...ἢ either...or

7

*pronoun*

8

*conjunction: coordinating*

τίς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

εἰμί

Humanity and Being

τί

ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι

who? what? which? (interrog. pron./adj.)

be, exist

5

*pronoun*

6

*verb: irregular*

καί

Conjunctions/Adverbs

δέ

Particles

and, also, even; καί...καί both...and

and; but

3

*conjunction: coordinating*

4

*conjunction: coordinating*

ὁ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

αὐτός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡ τό

αὐτή αὐτό

the

him- her- itself etc. (for emphasis); the same (with article);  
(pron.) him, her, it etc. (in oblique cases)

1

*definite article*

2

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τις

ὅς

τι

ἢ ὅ

11

*pronoun*

12

*pronoun*

γάρ

οὐ

οὐκ, οὐχ

13

*conjunction: coordinating*

14

*adverb*

λέγω

ὥς

ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι,  
ἐλέχθην and ἐρρήθην

15

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

16

*conjunction: subordinating*

τε

εἰς

17

*conjunction: coordinating*

18

*preposition*

ἐπί

κατά

19

*preposition*

20

*preposition*

ἐπί

Direction

κατά

Direction

at (+gen.); on (+dat.); on to, against (+acc.)

down, down (from or along), throughout, according to;  
κατὰ γῆν by land; κατὰ φύσιν in accordance with nature;  
κατ' ἔθνη by nations; καθ' ἓνα one by one.

19

*preposition*

20

*preposition*

τε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

εἰς

Direction

and; τε...τε both...and

into, to, towards (+acc.)

17

*conjunction: coordinating*

18

*preposition*

λέγω

Writing and Talking

ὥς

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι, ἐλέχθην and  
ἐρρήθην

say, speak (of), recount; pick up, collect, count

as, since; (introducing purpose clause) so that (+subj./  
opt.); (introducing indir. statement) that

15

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

16

*conjunction: subordinating*

γάρ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

οὐ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

οὐκ, οὐχ

for (explanatory), indeed, in fact (confirming)

not (with indicative verbs)

13

*conjunction: coordinating*

14

*adverb*

τις

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τι

ἢ ὅ

someone, something, anyone, anything, some, any  
(enclitic indef. pron./adj.)

who, which, that

11

*pronoun*

12

*pronoun*

ἐγώ

ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν

21

*pronoun*

πρός

22

*preposition*

γίγνομαι

γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα,  
γεγέννημαι, ἐγενήθην

23

*verb: deponent*

ἐάν

(εἰ-ᾗν)

24

*conjunction: subordinating*

διά

ἀλλά

25

*preposition*

26

*conjunction: coordinating*

πᾶς

πᾶσα πᾶν

27

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

ἔχω

ἔξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα,  
impf. εἶχον

28

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

ἐκ

ἐξ

29

*preposition*

πολύς

πολλή πολύ

30

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

ἐκ  
ἐξ

Direction

πολύς  
πολλή πολύ

Measurements and Numerals

from, out of (+gen.)

much, many; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ for the most part

29

*preposition*

30

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

πᾶς

Measurements and Numerals

πᾶσα πᾶν

every, all; whole (with article)

ἔχω

Taking and Giving

ἔξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, impf.  
εἶχον

have, hold, keep

27

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

28

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

διά

Prepositions without Direction

ἀλλά

Conjunctions/Adverbs

through, during, because of (+gen., acc.)

but

25

*preposition*

26

*conjunction: coordinating*

γίγνομαι

Humanity and Being

γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα,  
γεγέννημαι, ἐγενήθην  
become; be born; happen, be

ἐάν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(εἰ-ᾶν)

if (+subj.)

23

*verb: deponent*

24

*conjunction: subordinating*

ἐγώ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν

I, we

πρός

Direction

from the side of, in the presence of (+gen.); near, at, in  
addition to (+dat.); to, towards, in relation to (+acc.)

21

*pronoun*

22

*preposition*

περί

μή

31

*preposition*

32

*conjunction: subordinating*

ὅστις

ἄν

ἦτις ὅ τι

33

*pronoun*

34

*adverb*

σύ

ἀνά

σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν

35

*pronoun*

36

*preposition*

ὅτι

εἰ

37

*conjunction: subordinating*

38

*conjunction: subordinating*

ἄλλος

ἀπό

ἄλλη ἄλλο

39

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

40

*preposition*

ἄλλος  
ἄλλη ἄλλο

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀπό

Direction

other, another

from (+gen.)

39

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

40

*preposition*

ὅτι

Conjunctions/Adverbs

εἰ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

because, that; (with superl.) as...as possible

if (+indic. or opt.); εἴπερ if indeed

37

*conjunction: subordinating*

38

*conjunction: subordinating*

σύ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀνά

Direction

σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν

you

up, on; throughout

35

*pronoun*

36

*preposition*

ὅστις  
ἥτις ὅ τι

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἄν

Particles

anyone who, anything which; (in indir. quest.) who, which, what

[marks verbs as potential (with optative), or generalizing (with subjunctive)]

33

*pronoun*

34

*adverb*

περί

Direction

μή

Conjunctions/Adverbs

around, about; concerning (+gen.)

not (marks the negative as subjective or conditional); εἰ μή if not, except

31

*preposition*

32

*conjunction: subordinating*



φημί

φήσω, impf. ἔφην

41

verb: -μι

ὑπό

42

preposition

ποιέω

ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα,  
πεποίημαι, ἐποιήθην

43

verb: contracted

οὖν

44

adverb

λόγος

λόγου, ὁ

παρά

45

noun: 2nd declension

46

preposition

οὕτως

πρότερος

προτέρα πρότερον

47

adverb

48

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

θεός

θεοῦ, ὁ/ἡ

μετά

49

noun: 2nd declension

50

preposition

θεός  
θεοῦ, ὁ/ἡ

Religion

μετά

Prepositions without Direction

god, goddess

with (+gen.); after (+acc.)

49

*noun: 2nd declension*

50

*preposition*

οὕτως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

πρότερος  
προτέρα πρότερον

Time

in this way

before, earlier; τὸ πρότερον previously, before

47

*adverb*

48

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

λόγος  
λόγου, ὁ

Writing and Talking

παρά

Direction

word, speech, discourse; thought, reason, account

from (+gen.); beside (+dat.); to, to the side of, contrary to (+acc.)

45

*noun: 2nd declension*

46

*preposition*

ποιέω

Work and Leisure

οὖν

Particles

ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι,  
ἐποιήθην

make, produce, cause, do; (mid.) consider, reckon

therefore, accordingly; at any rate

43

*verb: contracted*

44

*adverb*

φημί

Writing and Talking

ὑπό

Direction

φήσω, impf. ἔφην

say, assert, declare; οὐ φημί deny, refuse, say that...not

under (+gen., dat.); by (+gen. of personal agent); down under (+acc.)

41

*verb: -μι*

42

*preposition*

ἑαυτοῦ

ἑαυτῆς ἑαυτοῦ

51

*pronoun*

μέγας

μεγάλη μέγα

52

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

οὐδέ

ἐκεῖνος

ἐκείνη ἐκεῖνο

53

*conjunction: coordinating*

54

*pronoun*

τοιοῦτος

τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο

οὐδεῖς

οὐδεμία οὐδέν

55

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

56

*pronoun*

εἶπον

ἀγαθός

—ή —όν

57

*verb: irregular*

58

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

γε

δή

59

*adverb*

60

*adverb*

γε

Particles

δή

Particles

(enclitic) indeed; at least, at any rate

surely, really, now, in fact, indeed (gives greater exactness)

59

*adverb*

60

*adverb*

εἶπον

Writing and Talking

ἀγαθός

Ethics and Morals

–ή –όν

I said, I spoke, 2 aor. → λέγω, φημί

good, virtuous, brave, noble

57

*verb: irregular*

58

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τοιοῦτος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

οὐδείς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο

οὐδεμία οὐδέν

such, of such a sort

no one, nothing

55

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

56

*pronoun*

οὐδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ἐκεῖνος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκείνη ἐκεῖνο

and not, but not, nor; οὐδέ...οὐδέ not even...nor yet

that person or thing; ἐκεῖνος...οὗτος the former...the latter

53

*conjunction: coordinating*

54

*pronoun*

ἐαυτοῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

μέγας

Measurements and Numerals

ἐαυτῆς ἐαυτοῦ

μεγάλη μέγα

him- her- itself (reflexive pron.)

big, great, powerful

51

*pronoun*

52

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

πόλις

πόλεως, ἡ

61

*noun: 3rd declension ι-stem*

εἷς

μία ἓν

62

*adjective: numeral*

ἴημι

ἦσω, ἦκα, -εἶκα, εἶμαι, -εἶθην

63

*verb: -μι*

δέω

δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι, ἐδεήθην

64

*verb: contracted*

ἄνθρωπος

-ου, ὁ/ἡ

65

*noun: 2nd declension*

ὁράω

ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἐόρακα and ἐώρακα, ὥφθην, impf. ἐώρων

66

*verb: contracted*

μόνος

μόνη μόνον

67

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

οὔτε...οὔτε

68

*conjunction: coordinating*

οἶος

οἶα οἶον

69

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

λαμβάνω

λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, εἵλημμαι, ἐλήφθην

70

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

οἷος  
οἷα οἷον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such as, of what sort, like, (exclam.) what a!, how! ; οἷός τε (+infin.) fit or able to; οἷόν τε (+infin.) it is possible to

69

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μόνος  
μόνη μόνον

Measurements and Numerals

alone, single

λαμβάνω

Taking and Giving

λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, εἵλημμαι,  
ἐλήφθην

take, grasp, seize; receive, get

70

verb: -ω liquid stem

οὔτε...οὔτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

67

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἄνθρωπος  
-ου, ὁ/ἡ

Humanity and Being

human being

68

conjunction: coordinating

ὁράω

The Senses and Feelings

ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἐόρακα and ἐώρακα,  
ὥφθην, impf. ἐώρων

see, look (to)

65

noun: 2nd declension

ἵημι

Work and Leisure

ἤσω, ἤκα, -εἶκα, εἶμαι, -εἶθην

put in motion, let go, shoot; (mid.) hasten, rush

66

verb: contracted

δέω

Taking and Giving

δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι,  
ἐδεήθην

lack, miss, stand in need of (+gen.)

63

verb: -μι

πόλις

Government and Society

πόλεως, ἡ

city, city-state

64

verb: contracted

εἷς

Measurements and Numerals

μία ἕν

one

61

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

62

adjective: numeral

δοκέω

δόξω, ἔδοξα

71

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἕτερος

ἑτέρα ἕτερον

72

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κακός

—ή —όν

73

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

άνήρ

άνδρός, ὁ

74

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἐπεί

ὅσος

ὄση ὅσον

75

conjunction: subordinating

76

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

καλέω

καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι,  
ἐκλήθην

77

verb: contracted

σῶμα

σώματος, τό

78

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

δεῖ

δεήσει, impf. ἔδει

ὥσπερ

79

verb: impersonal

80

conjunction: subordinating

δεῖ

δεήσει, impf. ἔδει

Ethics and Morals

it is necessary, one must, one ought (+acc. and infin.)

ὥσπερ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

just as, as if

79

verb: impersonal

80

conjunction: subordinating

καλέω

Writing and Talking

καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην

call, summon

σῶμα

Body Parts

σώματος, τό

body

77

verb: contracted

78

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐπεὶ

Time

ὅσος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅση ὅσον

after, since, when

however much; as great as; (in pl.) as many as; ὅσον (adv.)  
as much as

75

conjunction: subordinating

76

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

κακός

—ή —όν

Characteristics

άνήρ

Humanity and Being

άνδρός, ὁ

bad, wicked, cowardly

man, husband

73

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

74

noun: 3rd declension irregular

δοκέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

δόξω, ἔδοξα

ἕτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐτέρα ἕτερον

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.); seem, seem  
good; (impers.) δοκεῖ μοι it seems to me

the other (of two); other, another

71

verb: -ω palatal stem

72

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension



δίδωμι

δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι,  
ἐδόθην

81

verb: -μι

ἔτι

82

adverb

φύσις

φύσεως, ἡ

83

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

μικρός

—ά —όν

84

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

δύναμαι

δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι

85

verb: impersonal

ὥστε

86

conjunction: subordinating

ἀρχή

ἀρχῆς, ἡ

87

noun: 1st declension

ἕκαστος

ἐκάστη ἕκαστον

88

pronoun

ἡμέρα

ἡμέρας, ἡ

89

noun: 1st declension

φύω

φύσω, ἔφυσα

90

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἡμέρα

ἡμέρας, ἡ

day

89

*noun: 1st declension*

World Order

φύω

φύσω, ἔφυσα

bring forth, produce, beget; 2 aor. ἔφυν grew, pf. πέφυκα  
be by nature

90

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

World Order

ἀρχή

ἀρχῆς, ἡ

beginning, origin; rule, empire, realm; magistracy

87

*noun: 1st declension*

Time

ἕκαστος

ἐκάστη ἕκαστον

each (of several)

88

*pronoun*

Pronouns/Interrogatives

δύναμαι

δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι

(+infin.) to be able (to), be strong enough (to)

85

*verb: impersonal*

Work and Leisure

ὥστε

(introducing natural or actual result clause) so as, so that,  
(with the result) that

86

*conjunction: subordinating*

Conjunctions/Adverbs

φύσις

φύσεως, ἡ

nature; (of the mind) one's nature or disposition; regular  
order of nature

83

*noun: 3rd declension ι-stem*

World Order

μικρός

—ά —όν

small, little, short

84

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

Measurements and Numerals

δίδωμι

δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι, ἐδόθην

give, grant, offer

81

*verb: -μι*

Taking and Giving

ἔτι

still, yet

82

*adverb*

Time

ἅπας

ἅπασα ἅπαν

91

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

ὅμοιος

ὁμοία ὅμοιον

92

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

νῦν

νυνί

93

*adverb*

γῆ

γῆς, ἡ

94

*noun: 1st declension*

δύναμις

δυνάμεως, ἡ

95

*noun: 3rd declension ι-stem*

καλός

—ή —όν

96

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

κύριος

κυρίου, ὁ

97

*noun: 2nd declension*

μᾶλλον

98

*adverb*

ὅδε

ἦδε τόδε

99

*pronoun*

ὅλος

ὅλη ὅλον

100

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ὅδε  
ἥδε τόδε

this

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ὅλος  
ὅλη ὅλον

whole, entire, complete

Measurements and Numerals

99

*pronoun*

100

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

κύριος  
κυρίου, ὁ

lord, master

Government and Society

μᾶλλον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

more, rather; μᾶλλον...ἢ rather than

97

*noun: 2nd declension*

98

*adverb*

δύναμις  
δυνάμεως, ἡ

power, strength, ability

War and Peace

καλός  
-ή -όν

beautiful, noble, honorable

Characteristics

95

*noun: 3rd declension ι-stem*

96

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

νῦν  
νυνί

now

Time

γῆ  
γῆς, ἡ

earth

Earth

93

*adverb*

94

*noun: 1st declension*

ἅπας  
ἅπανα ἅπαν

all together

Measurements and Numerals

ὅμοιος  
ὁμοία ὁμοιον

like, resembling (+dat.)

Characteristics

91

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

92

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

μέρος

μέρους, τό

101

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ἄρα

102

*adverb*

ἐμός

ἐμή ἐμόν

103

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

χράομαι

χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι,  
ἐχρήσθην

104

*verb: deponent*

δύο

χρόνος

χρόνου, ὁ

105

*adjective: numeral*

106

*noun: 2nd declension*

ἴσος

ἴση ἴσον

ὅταν

(ὅτε-ἄν)

107

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

108

*conjunction: subordinating*

μόνον

οἶδα

infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf.  
used as impf. ἤδην

109

*adverb*

110

*verb: irregular*

μόνον

Conjunctions/Adverbs

only

οἶδα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf. used as  
impf. ᾔδειν

to know (pf. in pres. sense); to know how to (+infin.)

109

adverb

110

verb: irregular

ἴσος

Measurements and Numerals

ἴση ἴσον

equal, the same as (+dat.)

ὅταν

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(ὅτε-ἄν)

whenever (+subj.)

107

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

108

conjunction: subordinating

δύο

Measurements and Numerals

two

χρόνος

Time

χρόνου, ὁ

time

105

adjective: numeral

106

noun: 2nd declension

ἐμός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐμή ἐμόν

my, mine

χράομαι

Government and Society

χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι, ἐχρήσθην

use, experience, suffer (+dat.); treat someone in a certain  
way (+dat. and adv.)

103

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

104

verb: deponent

μέρος

Measurements and Numerals

μέρους, τό

part, share

ἄρα

Particles

therefore, then (drawing an inference)

101

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

102

adverb

βασιλεύς

βασιλέως, ὁ

111

*noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως*

ὦ

112

*interjection*

βούλομαι

βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι,  
ἐβουλήθην

113

*verb: deponent*

φαίνω

φανῶ, ἔφηνα, πέφηνα, πέφασμαι,  
ἐφάνην

114

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

γράφω

γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα,  
γέγραμμαι, ἐγράφη

115

*verb: -ω labial stem*

φέρω

οἶσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον,  
ἐνήνοχα, ἐνήνεγμαι, ἠνέχθην

116

*verb: irregular*

ψυχή

ψυχῆς, ἡ

117

*noun: 1st declension*

μηδεῖς

μηδεμία μηδέν

118

*pronoun*

αἷτιος

αἰτία αἷτιον

119

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

πάλιν

120

*adverb*

αἷτιος

αἰτία αἷτιον

Law and Judgment

πάλιν

Direction

responsible, guilty

back, backwards; again

119

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

120

adverb

ψυχή

ψυχῆς, ἡ

Humanity and Being

μηδείς

μηδεμία μηδέν

Pronouns/Interrogatives

breath, life, soul

no one, nothing

117

noun: 1st declension

118

pronoun

γράφω

γράφω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι,  
ἐγράφην

write

Writing and Talking

φέρω

οἶσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα,  
ἐνήνεγκμαι, ἠνέχθην

carry, bring, fetch; carry off or away; φέρε come now, well

Work and Leisure

115

verb: -ω labial stem

116

verb: irregular

βούλομαι

βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην

(+infin.) will, wish (to); be willing (to); ὁ βουλόμενος  
anyone who likes

The Senses and Feelings

φαίνω

φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι, πέφασμαι, ἐφάνην

bring to light, make appear, make clear; (pass.) come to  
light, be seen, appear, appear to be (+ptc. or infin.)

Showing and Finding

113

verb: deponent

114

verb: -ω liquid stem

βασιλεύς

βασιλέως, ὁ

Government and Society

ὦ

Particles

king

oh! (unemphatic when with the vocative)

111

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

112

interjection



μάλιστα

121

*adverb*

ὑπάρχω

ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆργμαι,  
ὑπήρχθην

122

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

ἄρχω

ἄρξω, ἤρξα, ἤργμαι, ἤρχθην

123

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

γυνή

γυναικός, ἡ

124

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

ποτε

(enclitic)

ἵνα

125

*adverb*

126

*conjunction: subordinating*

ὄνομα

ὀνόματος, τό

ὑπέρ

127

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

128

*preposition*

ἤδη

πατήρ

πατρός, ὁ

129

*adverb*

130

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

ἤδη

Time

πατήρ  
πατρός, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

already, now (of the immediate past); presently (of the immediate future)

father

129

adverb

130

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὄνομα

Writing and Talking

ὑπέρ

Prepositions without Direction

ὀνόματος, τό

name; fame

for (+gen), beyond (+acc.)

127

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

128

preposition

ΠΟΤΕ

Time

ἵνα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

(enclitic)

at some time, ever, in the world

in order that (conj. +subj. or opt.); where (rel. adv. +indic.)

125

adverb

126

conjunction: subordinating

ἄρχω

Time

γυνή

Humanity and Being

ἄρξω, ἦρξα, ἦργμαι, ἦρχθην

γυναικός, ἡ

begin (+gen.); lead, rule, govern (+gen.)

woman, wife

123

verb: -ω palatal stem

124

noun: 3rd declension irregular

μάλιστα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

ὑπάρχω

Humanity and Being

ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆργμαι, ὑπῆρχθην

most, most of all; (in replies) certainly

exist, be, belong to; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα existing circumstances

121

adverb

122

verb: -ω palatal stem

## ἀκούω

ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plur.  
ἤκηκός or ἀκηκός, ἠκούσθην

131

verb: -ω vowel stem

## γένος

γένους, τό

132

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

## τόπος

τόπου, ὁ

133

noun: 2nd declension

## πράσσω

πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα,  
πέπραγμαι, ἐπράχθην

134

verb: -ω dental stem

## πρῶτος

πρώτη πρῶτον

135

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

## εὕρισκω

εὐρήσω, 2 aor. ηὔρον or εὔρον,  
ἠύρηκα or εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι,  
εὐρέθην

136

verb: -ω palatal stem

## παῖς

παιδός, ὁ/ἡ

137

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

## ἔρχομαι

fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον,  
ἐλήλυθα

138

verb: deponent

## υἱός

υἱοῦ, ὁ

139

noun: 2nd declension

## ὔδωρ

ὔδατος, τό

140

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

υἱός  
υἱοῦ, ὁ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son

139

*noun: 2nd declension*

ὕδωρ  
ὕδατος, τό

World Order

water

140

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

παῖς  
παιδός, ὁ/ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

son, daughter, child; slave

137

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ἔρχομαι

Movement

fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον,  
ἐλήλυθα

come, go

138

*verb: deponent*

πρῶτος  
πρώτη πρῶτον

Measurements and Numerals

first, foremost, earliest; (adv.) τὸ πρῶτον in the first place

135

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

εὕρισκω

Showing and Finding

εὕρήσω, 2 aor. ηὔρον or εὔρον, ηὔρηκα or  
εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι, εὐρέθη

find (out), discover, devise

136

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

τόπος  
τόπου, ὁ

Earth

place; topic

133

*noun: 2nd declension*

πράσσω

Work and Leisure

πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα, πέπραγμαι,  
ἐπράχθην

do, achieve, accomplish; do or fare in a certain way (+adv.)

134

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ἀκούω

The Senses and Feelings

ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plur. ἤκηκῃ  
or ἀκηκῇ, ἠκούσθην

listen (to), hear (of)

131

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

γένος

Family and Friendship and the Home

γένους, τό

race, family; kind, class

132

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ἴδιος

ἰδία ἴδιον

141

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σός

σή σόν

142

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

γιννῶσκω

γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα,  
ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην

143

verb: -ω palatal stem

τυγχάνω

τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα.  
τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην

144

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἴστημι

στήσω, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἔστηκα,  
εἰστήκη, ἐστάθην

145

verb: -μι

ἄμα

146

adverb

ἄγω

ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχα, ἤγμαι, ἤχθην

147

verb: -ω palatal stem

τρόπος

τρόπου, ὁ

148

noun: 2nd declension

μήτε...μήτε

149

conjunction: coordinating

μέσος

μέση μέσον

150

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μήτε...μήτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

neither...nor

149

conjunction: coordinating

ἄγω

Movement

ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχα, ἤγμαι, ἤχθην

lead, carry, bring; pass (time)

147

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴσθημι

Work and Leisure

στήσω, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἔστηκα, εἰστήκη, ἐστάθην

make to stand, set, ἔστησα set, caused to stand, 2 aor. ἔστην stood, ἔστηκα stand, plup. εἰστήκη stood, ἐστάθην stood

145

verb: -μι

γιννώσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην

come to know, learn; judge, think, or determine that (+acc. and infin.)

143

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἴδιος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἰδία ἴδιον

one's own; peculiar, separate, distinct

141

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέσος

Measurements and Numerals

μέση μέσον

middle, in the middle, moderate; τὸ μέσον midst

150

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τρόπος

Characteristics

τρόπου, ὁ

way, manner, fashion; way of life, habit, custom

148

noun: 2nd declension

ἅμα

Time

at the same time; (prep.) together with (+dat.)

146

adverb

τυγχάνω

Humanity and Being

τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα. τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην

hit, light upon, meet by chance (+gen.); reach, gain, obtain; happen to be (+ptc.)

144

verb: -ω liquid stem

σός

Pronouns/Interrogatives

σή σόν

your, yours (sg.; ὑμέτερος = pl.)

142

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀλλήλων

—οις

151

*pronoun*

αἰ

152

*adverb*

φίλος

φίλη φίλον

153

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

συμβαίνω

συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην,  
συμβέβηκα

154

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

ἔργον

ἔργου, τό

155

*noun: 2nd declension*

πλέω

πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα,  
πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην

156

*verb: contracted*

τότε

μήν

157

*adverb*

χρή

impf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι

159

*verb: impersonal*

158

*adverb*

δείκνυμι

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι,  
ἐδείχθην

160

*verb: -μι*

χρή

Ethics and Morals

imprf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι

it is necessary, it is fated, one ought (+infin. or +acc. and infin.)

159

verb: impersonal

δείκνυμι

Showing and Finding

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην

show, point out

160

verb: -μι

τότε

Time

μήν

Particles

then, at that time; οἱ τότε the men of that time (opp. οἱ νῦν)

[emphasizes preceding particle]

157

adverb

158

adverb

ἔργον

Work and Leisure

ἔργου, τό

work, achievement, exploit

πλέω

Government and Society

πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα,  
πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην

sail

155

noun: 2nd declension

156

verb: contracted

φίλος

Family and Friendship and the Home

φίλη φίλον

beloved, dear; friendly

συμβαίνω

Family and Friendship and the Home

συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην, συμβέβηκα

meet, come to an agreement, correspond; happen, occur,  
come to pass; turn out in a certain way (+adv.), result

153

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

154

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀλλήλων

Pronouns/Interrogatives

—οις

(oblique cases plural only) one another, each other

ἀεί

Time

always

151

pronoun

152

adverb



ζῷον

ζώου, τό

161

*noun: 2nd declension*

πρᾶγμα

πράγματος, τό

162

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ἐναντίος

ἐναντία ἐναντίον

163

*preposition*

τίθημι

θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu. κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην

164

*verb: -μι*

εἶδον

2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin. ἰδέσθαι

165

*verb: irregular*

χείρ

χειρός, ἡ

166

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

μηδέ

167

*conjunction: coordinating*

ὀλίγος

ὀλίγη ὀλίγον

168

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

νόμος

νόμου, ὁ

169

*noun: 2nd declension*

κοινός

—ή —όν

170

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

νόμος  
νόμου, ὁ

Law and Judgment

custom, tradition, law

169

*noun: 2nd declension*

μηδέ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

and not

κοινός  
—ή —όν

Government and Society

common, shared, mutual

170

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ὀλίγος  
ὀλίγη ὀλίγον

Measurements and Numerals

little, small, few

167

*conjunction: coordinating*

εἶδον

The Senses and Feelings

2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin.  
ἰδέσθαι

I saw

χεῖρ  
χειρός, ἡ

Body Parts

hand

165

*verb: irregular*

ἐναντίος

Direction

ἐναντία ἐναντίον

opposite, facing; opposing

166

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

τίθημι

Work and Leisure

θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu.  
κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην

to put, place; establish, ordain, institute; put in a certain  
state

163

*preposition*

ζῶον

Animals and Plants

ζώου, τό

living being, animal

164

*verb: -μι*

πρᾶγμα

Work and Leisure

πράγματος, τό

thing; (pl.) circumstances, affairs, business

161

*noun: 2nd declension*

162

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

οἶομαι

or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ὤμην, aor. ὤήθην

171

*verb: deponent*

κινέω

κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κεκίνηκα, κεκίνημαι, ἐκινήθην

172

*verb: contracted*

πάσχω

πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα

173

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

πῶς

174

*adverb*

ὅσπερ

ἥπερ ὅπερ

175

*pronoun*

τοσοῦτος

–αὐτή –οὔτο(ν)

176

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

σύν

εἴτα

177

*preposition*

178

*adverb*

ἀληθής

–ές

δίκαιος

δικαία δίκαιον

179

*adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες*

180

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἀληθής

–ές

true

Ethics and Morals

δίκαιος

δικαία δίκαιον

right, just

Law and Judgment

179

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

180

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

σύν

Prepositions without Direction

εἴτα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

with (+ dat. of accompaniment or means)

then, next

177

preposition

178

adverb

ὅσπερ

ἥπερ ὅπερ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

τοσοῦτος

–αύτη –οὔτο(ν)

Measurements and Numerals

the very one who, the very thing which

so large, so much

175

pronoun

176

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πάσχω

πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα

Life and Death

πῶς

Pronouns/Interrogatives

suffer, experience, be affected in a certain way (+adv.)

how?

173

verb: -ω palatal stem

174

adverb

οἶομαι

or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ᾔμην, aor. ᾔθην

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

κινέω

κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κέκίνηκα, κεκίνημαι,  
ἐκινήθην

Movement

think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.)

set in motion, move, rouse

171

verb: deponent

172

verb: contracted

μέλλω

μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

181

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

ἐθέλω

ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα

182

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

λοιπός

—ή —όν

183

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἀνάγκη

ἀνάγκης, ἡ

184

*noun: 1st declension*

ὅτε

δεύτερος

—α —ον

185

*conjunction: subordinating*

186

*adjective: numeral*

πόλεμος

πολέμου ὁ

187

*noun: 2nd declension*

χώρα

χώρας, ἡ

188

*noun: 1st declension*

ζάω

ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα

189

*verb: contracted*

πλῆθος

πλήθους, τό

190

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ζάω

ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα

live

Life and Death

πλῆθος

πλήθους, τό

mass, throng, crowd; number

Government and Society

189

verb: contracted

πόλεμος

πολέμου ὁ

war

War and Peace

190

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

χώρα

χώρας, ἡ

land; place

Earth

187

noun: 2nd declension

ὅτε

when, whenever (+indic. or opt.)

Time

188

noun: 1st declension

δεύτερος

—α —ον

second

Measurements and Numerals

185

conjunction: subordinating

λοιπός

—ή —όν

rest, remaining, rest-of-the

Measurements and Numerals

186

adjective: numeral

ἀνάγκη

ἀνάγκης, ἡ

necessity

World Order

183

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

μέλλω

μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

(+infin.) think of doing, intend to, be about to

The Senses and Feelings

184

noun: 1st declension

ἐθέλω

ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα

(+infin.) wish (to); be willing (to)

The Senses and Feelings

181

verb: -ω liquid stem

182

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἥλιος

ἡλίου, ὁ

191

*noun: 2nd declension*

αἰτία

αἰτίας, ἡ

192

*noun: 1st declension*

πείθω

πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι,  
ἐπείσθην

193

*verb: -ω dental stem*

πάρειμι

194

*verb: irregular*

πλεῖστος

πλείστη πλεῖστον

195

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

εἶδος

εἶδους, τό

196

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ὅπως

τρεῖς

τρία

197

*conjunction: subordinating*

βίος

βίου, ὁ

199

*noun: 2nd declension*

198

*adjective: numeral*

νομίζω

νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα,  
νενόμισμαι, ἐνομίσθην

200

*verb: -ω dental stem*

βίος  
βίου, ὁ

life

Life and Death

199

*noun: 2nd declension*

νομίζω

νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, νενόμισμαι,  
ἐνομίσθην

think, believe that (+acc. and infin.); hold as a custom, be  
accustomed to (+infin.)

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

200

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ὅπως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

how, as; so that, in order that (+subj. or opt.)

τρεῖς  
τρία

three

Measurements and Numerals

197

*conjunction: subordinating*

πλεῖστος

πλείστη πλεῖστον

most, greatest, largest (superl. of πολὺς)

Measurements and Numerals

198

*adjective: numeral*

εἶδος

εἶδους, τό

form, shape, figure; class, kind, sort

Measurements and Numerals

195

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

πείθω

πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι,  
ἐπείσθην

persuade, win over; (mid. and pass.) obey, believe in, trust  
in (+dat.)

Writing and Talking

196

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

πάρειμι

be present, be ready or at hand; (impers.) πάρεστί μοι it  
depends on me, it is in my power; τὰ παρόντα the present  
circumstances; τὸ παρόν just now

Humanity and Being

193

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ἥλιος

ἡλίου, ὁ

sun

World Order

194

*verb: irregular*

αἰτία

αἰτίας, ἡ

cause, origin; charge, accusation

Law and Judgment

191

*noun: 2nd declension*

192

*noun: 1st declension*



κύκλος

κύκλου, ὁ

201

*noun: 2nd declension*

πάθος

πάθους, τό

202

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

πρό

μέντοι

203

*preposition*

204

*adverb*

ὀνομάζω

ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμασα, ὠνόμακα,  
ὠνόμασμαι, ὠνομάσθην

204

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ἀρετή

ἀρετῆς, ἡ

206

*noun: 1st declension*

ὑμέτερος

ὑμετέρα ὑμέτερον

206

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἔτος

ἔτους, τό

208

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ἀντί

ναῦς

νεώς, ἡ

209

*preposition*

210

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

ἀντί

Direction

ναῦς  
νεώς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

opposite (+gen.)

ship

209

preposition

210

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ὕμετερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἔτος

Time

ὕμετέρα ὕμέτερον

ἔτους, τό

your, yours (pl.; σός = sg.)

year

206

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

208

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

ὀνομάζω

Writing and Talking

ἀρετή

Ethics and Morals

ὀνομάσω, ὀνόμασα, ὀνόμακα, ὀνόμασμαι,  
ὀνομάσθην

call by name

ἀρετῆς, ἡ

goodness, excellence; virtue; valor, bravery

204

verb: -ω dental stem

206

noun: 1st declension

πρό

Time

μέντοι

Particles

before, in front of (+gen.)

however; of course

203

preposition

204

adverb

κύκλος

Measurements and Numerals

πάθος

The Senses and Feelings

κύκλου, ὁ

πάθους, τό

circle, ring, orb, disc, circular motion

incident, accident, misfortune, experience; passion,  
emotion; state, condition

201

noun: 2nd declension

202

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

τρίτος

-η -ον

211

*adjective: numeral*

πνεῦμα

πνεύματος, τό

212

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ὀρθός

-ή -όν

213

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

θάλασσα

θαλάσσης, ἡ

214

*noun: 1st declension*

διαφέρω

διοίσω, 1 aor. διήνεγκα, 2 aor.  
διήνεγκον, διενήνοχα, διενήνεγμαι

215

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

μέχρι

(+gen.)

216

*conjunction: subordinating*

δόξα

δόξης, ἡ

217

*noun: 1st declension*

κεφαλή

-ῆς, ἡ

218

*noun: 1st declension*

πῦρ

πυρός, τό

219

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ἐλάσσων

ἔλασσον

220

*adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

πῦρ  
πυρός, τό

fire

World Order

ἐλάσσων  
ἔλασσον

Measurements and Numerals

smaller, less, fewer (comp. of μικρός)

219 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

δόξα  
δόξης, ἡ

opinion, judgment; reputation, honor, glory

Ethics and Morals

220 *adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

κεφαλή  
-ῆς, ἡ

head

Body Parts

217 *noun: 1st declension*

διαφέρω

διοίσω, 1 aor. διήνεγκα, 2 aor. διήνεγκον,  
διενήνοχα, διενήνεγμαι

carry in different ways, spread; differ; (impers.) διαφέρει it  
makes a difference to (+dat.)

Work and Leisure

218 *noun: 1st declension*

μέχρι  
(+gen.)

until; (prep.) as far as, up to (+gen.)

Time

215 *verb: -ω liquid stem*

ὀρθός  
-ή -όν

upright, straight, true, regular

Measurements and Numerals

216 *conjunction: subordinating*

θάλασσα  
θαλάσσης, ἡ

the sea

Earth

213 *adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τρίτος  
-η -ον

third

Measurements and Numerals

214 *noun: 1st declension*

πνεῦμα  
πνεύματος, τό

wind, breath, spirit

Earth

211 *adjective: numeral*

212 *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

πούς

ποδός, ὁ

221      *noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ἱερός

—ά —όν

222      *adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

εὐθύς

εὐθεῖα εὐθύ

223      *adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ*

εἶμι

infin. ἰέναι, ptc. ἰών, ἰοῦσα, ἰόν

224      *verb: -μι*

ταχύς

ταχεῖα ταχύ

225      *adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ*

ποταμός

—οῦ, ὁ

226      *noun: 2nd declension*

οὐσία

οὐσίας, ἡ

227      *noun: 1st declension*

ἀριθμός

—οῦ, ὁ

228      *noun: 2nd declension*

ὑστερος

ὑστέρα ὑστερον

229      *adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

φυλάσσω

φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα,  
πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην

230      *verb: -ω palatal stem*

ὕστερος  
ὑστέρα ὕστερον

coming after, following (+gen.); next, later; (adv.) ὕστερον afterwards

Direction

φυλάσσω

φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην

watch, guard, defend; (mid.) be on one's guard against (+acc.)

War and Peace

229 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

230 verb: -ω palatal stem

οὐσία  
οὐσίας, ἡ

substance, property; essence

Family and Friendship and the Home

ἀριθμός

—οὔ, ὁ

number

Measurements and Numerals

227 noun: 1st declension

228 noun: 2nd declension

ταχύς  
ταχεῖα ταχύ

quick, fast; (adv.) τάχα quickly; perhaps

Characteristics

ποταμός

—οὔ, ὁ

river, stream

Earth

225 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

226 noun: 2nd declension

εὐθύς  
εὐθεῖα εὐθύ

straight, direct; (adv.) immediately

Measurements and Numerals

εἶμι

infin. ἰέναι, ptc. ἰών, ἰούσα, ἰόν

I will go (fut. of ἔρχομαι)

Movement

223 adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

224 verb: -μι

πούς  
ποδός, ὁ

foot

Body Parts

ἱερός

—ά —όν

holy, venerated, divine

Religion

221 noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

222 adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

καιρός

καιροῦ, ὁ

231

*noun: 2nd declension*

οἰκέω

οἰκήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηκα, ὤκήθην

232

*verb: contracted*

ἀμφότερος

ἀμφοτέρα ἀμφότερον

233

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

σημεῖον

σημείου, τό

234

*noun: 2nd declension*

παρέχω

παρέξω, παρέσχον, παρέσχηκα,  
imprf. παρεῖχον

235

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

ἐκάτερος

ἐκατέρα ἐκάτερον

236

*pronoun*

δηλώω

δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα,  
ἐδηλώθην

237

*verb: contracted*

οἰκεῖος

οἰκεία οἰκεῖον

238

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

κελεύω

κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα,  
κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην

239

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

τέλος

τέλους, τό

240

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

## κελεύω

Law and Judgment

κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα,  
κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην  
order, bid, command (+acc. and infin.)

239

verb: -ω vowel stem

## τέλος

Life and Death

τέλους, τό

end, fulfillment, achievement

240

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

## δηλόω

Showing and Finding

δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα, ἐδηλώθην

show, declare, explain

237

verb: contracted

## οἰκέϊος

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκεία οἰκεῖον

domestic, of the house; one's own; fitting, suitable

238

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

## παρέχω

Taking and Giving

παρέξω, παρέσχον, παρέσχηκα, impf.  
παρεῖχον  
provide, present, offer; allow, grant

235

verb: -ω palatal stem

## ἐκάτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἐκατέρα ἐκάτερον

each (of two)

236

pronoun

## ἀμφοτέρος

Measurements and Numerals

ἀμφοτέρα ἀμφοτέρον

both

233

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

## σημεῖον

Showing and Finding

σημείου, τό

sign, signal, mark

234

noun: 2nd declension

## καιρός

Time

καιροῦ, ὁ

the right time

231

noun: 2nd declension

## οἰκέω

Family and Friendship and the Home

οικήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκηκα, ὤκήθην

inhabit, occupy

232

verb: contracted



ἡγέομαι

ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαι

241

verb: deponent

ἄξιος

ἄξια ἄξιον

242

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἤ

δῆλος

δήλη δῆλον

243

adverb

244

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

τοίνυν

(τοί-νυν)

πολέμιος

πολεμία πολέμιον

245

adverb

246

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἔρομαι

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ἀδελφός

—οὔ, ὅ

247

verb: deponent

248

noun: 2nd declension

μέγεθος

μεγέθους, τό

εἴτε...εἴτε

249

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

250

conjunction: coordinating

μέγεθος  
μεγέθους, τό

Measurements and Numerals

greatness, size, magnitude

249

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ἔρομαι

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤρόμην

ask, ask one about (+double acc.)

Writing and Talking

εἴτε...εἴτε

Conjunctions/Adverbs

whether...or

250

*conjunction: coordinating*

ἀδελφός

—οὔ, ὁ

brother

Family and Friendship and the Home

247

*verb: deponent*

τοίνυν

(τοι-νυν)

therefore, accordingly (inferential); further, moreover  
(transitional)

Particles

248

*noun: 2nd declension*

πολέμιος

πολεμία πολέμιον

hostile; οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy

War and Peace

245

*adverb*

ἤ

truly (emphasizes what follows)

Particles

246

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

δῆλος

δήλη δῆλον

visible, clear, manifest

Showing and Finding

243

*adverb*

ἡγέομαι

ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαι

lead, be the leader; regard, believe, think

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

244

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἄξιος

ἀξία ἄξιον

worthy, deserving

Ethics and Morals

241

*verb: deponent*

242

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

κεῖμαι

κείσομαι

251

*verb: deponent*

πολλάκις

252

*adverb*

πίνω

πίομαι, 2 aor. ἔπιον, πέπωκα, -  
πέπομαι, -επόθην

253

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

χάρις

χάριτος, ἡ

254

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ἔπειτα

ζητέω

ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα

255

*adverb*

σχῆμα

σχήματος, τό

256

*verb: contracted*

τροφή

τροφῆς, ἡ

257

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

μανθάνω

μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα

258

*noun: 1st declension*

ἐνταῦθα

259

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

260

*adverb*

μανθάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα

learn, ascertain

ἐνταῦθα

Direction

here, there

259

verb: -ω liquid stem

260

adverb

σχῆμα

Measurements and Numerals

σχήματος, τό

form, figure, appearance, character

τροφή

Life and Death

τροφῆς, ἡ

nourishment, food

257

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

258

noun: 1st declension

ἔπειτα

Time

then, next

ζητέω

Showing and Finding

ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα

seek

255

adverb

256

verb: contracted

πίνω

The Senses and Feelings

πίομαι, 2 aor. ἔπιον, πέπωκα, -πέπομαι, -επόθην

drink

χάρις

Ethics and Morals

χάριτος, ἡ

splendor, honor, glory; favor, goodwill, gratitude, thanks

253

verb: -ω liquid stem

254

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

κεῖμαι

Work and Leisure

κείσομαι

to lie, be situated, be laid up in store, be set up, be established or ordained (used as pf. pass. of τίθημι)

πολλάκις

Time

often

251

verb: deponent

252

adverb

φεύγω

φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα

261

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἵππος

ἵππου, ὁ

262

noun: 2nd declension

κόσμος

κόσμου, ὁ

263

noun: 2nd declension

αἷμα

αἵματος, τό

264

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

αἰρέω

αἰρήσω, 2 aor. εἶλον, ἤρηνκα,  
ἤρηνμαι, ἤρέθην

265

verb: contracted

προστίθημι

προσθήσω, προσέθηκα,  
προστέθηκα, προστέθειμαι (but  
προσκεῖμαι), προσετέθην

266

verb: -μι

ἀξιόω

ἀξιώσω, ἡξιώσα, ἡξιώκα, ἡξιώμαι,  
ἡξιώθην

267

verb: contracted

ἕως

268

conjunction: subordinating

νέος

νέα νέον

269

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἔοικα

ptc. εἰκώς

270

verb: irregular

νέος  
νέα νέον

Characteristics

young, new, fresh

269

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀξιόω

Ethics and Morals

ἀξιώσω, ἡξιώσα, ἡξιώκα, ἡξιώμαι, ἡξιώθην

consider worthy; require, demand, ask, claim

267

verb: contracted

αἰρέω

Taking and Giving

αἰρήσω, 2 aor. εἶλον, ἤρηκα, ἤρημαι, ἤρέθην

take, grasp, take by force; (mid.) choose

265

verb: contracted

κόσμος

World Order

κόσμου, ὁ

order; ornament, decoration, adornment; world, universe

263

noun: 2nd declension

φεύγω

Movement

φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα

flee, run away, avoid, shun

261

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἔοικα  
ptc. εἰκώς

Characteristics

be like, look like (+dat.); seem; befit

270

verb: irregular

ἕως

Time

until; while, so long as

268

conjunction: subordinating

προστίθμι

Taking and Giving

προσθήσω, προσέθηκα, προστέθηκα,  
προστέθειμαι (but προσκεῖμαι), προσετέθην  
add; (med.) join

266

verb: -μι

αἷμα

Body Parts

αἵματος, τό

blood

264

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἵππος

Animals and Plants

ἵππου, ὁ

horse

262

noun: 2nd declension

κᾶν

(καὶ-ᾶν)

271

conjunction: subordinating

καθίστημι

καταστήσω, κατέστησα, κατέστην,  
καθέστηκα, plurf. καθειστήκη,  
κατεστάθην

272

verb: -μι

τέχνη

τέχνης, ἡ

273

noun: 1st declension

χρῆμα

χρήματος, τό

274

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

σώζω

σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην

275

verb: -ω dental stem

πέμπω

πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα,  
πέπεμμαι, ἐπέμφθην

276

verb: -ω labial stem

φωνή

φωνῆς, ἡ

277

noun: 1st declension

ἔνεκα

278

preposition

ἀπόλλυμι

ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα, 2 aor. mid.  
ἀπωλόμην, pf. ἀπολώλεκα,  
ἀπόλωλα

279

verb: -μι

θάνατος

θανάτου, ὁ

280

noun: 2nd declension

## ἀπόλλυμι

Life and Death

ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα, 2 aor. mid. ἀπωλόμην, pf.

ἀπολώλεκα, ἀπόλωλα

kill, destroy; (mid.) perish, die

279

verb: -μι

## θάνατος

Life and Death

θανάτου, ὁ

death

280

noun: 2nd declension

## φωνή

The Senses and Feelings

φωνῆς, ἡ

sound, voice

277

noun: 1st declension

## ἔνεκα

Prepositions without Direction

on account of, for the sake of (+gen.)

278

preposition

## σώζω

Help and Safety

σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην

save

275

verb: -ω dental stem

## πέμπω

Movement

πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα, πέπεμμαι,  
ἐπέμφθην

send

276

verb: -ω labial stem

## τέχνη

Government and Society

τέχνης, ἡ

art, skill, craft

273

noun: 1st declension

## χρῆμα

Government and Society

χρήματος, τό

thing, matter; (more commonly in pl.) goods or property,  
esp. money

274

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

## καὶ ἄν

(καὶ-ἄν)

even if (+subj.)

Conjunctions/Adverbs

## καθίστημι

Work and Leisure

καταστήσω, κατέστησα, κατέστην,  
καθέστηκα, plurf. καθειστήκη, κατεστάθην

set down, establish; bring into a certain state, render

271

conjunction: subordinating

272

verb: -μι



νύξ

νυκτός, ἡ

281

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ὁδός

ὁδοῦ, ἡ

282

*noun: 2nd declension*

ἔθνος

ἔθνους, τό

283

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ἀποδίδωμι

ἀποδώσω, ἀπέδωκα, ἀποδέδωκα,  
ἀποδέδομαι, ἀπεδόθην

284

*verb: -μι*

νοῦς

(νόος), νοῦ (νόου), ὁ

285

*noun: 2nd declension*

μένω

μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

286

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

ἀποθνήσκω

ἀποθανοῦμαι, 2 aor. ἀπέθανον,  
ἀποτέθνηκα

287

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

πάνυ

288

*adverb*

εὔ

289

*adverb*

κρίνω

κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι,  
ἐκρίθην

290

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

εὖ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

well (opp. κακῶς); thoroughly, competently; happily, fortunately

289

adverb

κρίνω

Law and Judgment

κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθην

judge, decide, determine

290

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἀποθνήσκω

Life and Death

ἀποθανοῦμαι, 2 aor. ἀπέθανον, ἀποτέθνηκα

die

πάνυ

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, entirely

287

verb: -ω palatal stem

288

adverb

νοῦς

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

(νόος), νοῦ (νόου), ὁ

mind, perception, sense

μένω

Movement

μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

stay, remain, endure, await

285

noun: 2nd declension

286

verb: -ω liquid stem

ἔθνος

Government and Society

ἔθνους, τό

nation

ἀποδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

ἀποδώσω, ἀπέδωκα, ἀποδέδωκα,  
ἀποδέδομαι, ἀπεδόθην

give back; render; allow; (mid.) sell

283

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

284

verb: -μι

νύξ

World Order

νυκτός, ἡ

night

ὁδός

Government and Society

ὁδοῦ, ἡ

road, way, path

281

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

282

noun: 2nd declension

ἀναιρέω

ἀναιρήσω, ἀνεῖλον, ἀνήρηκα,  
ἀνήρημαι, ἀνηρέθην

291

*verb: contracted*

μακρός

—ά —όν

292

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἤκω

ἤξω, pf. ἤκα

293

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

ἡδονή

—ῆς, ἡ

294

*noun: 1st declension*

μήτηρ

μητρός, ἡ

295

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

δεινός

—ή —όν

296

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

διαφορά

—ᾶς, ἡ

297

*noun: 1st declension*

κρατέω

κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, κεκράτηκα,  
κεκράτημαι, ἐκρατήθην

298

*verb: contracted*

δῆμος

δήμου, ὁ

299

*noun: 2nd declension*

οὐρανός

—οῦ, ὁ

300

*noun: 2nd declension*

δῆμος

δήμου, ὁ

Humanity and Being

the (common) people; country district (opp. πόλις)

299

noun: 2nd declension

οὐρανός

—οὔ, ὁ

World Order

sky, heaven

300

noun: 2nd declension

διαφορά

—ᾶς, ἡ

Law and Judgment

difference, disagreement

κρατέω

κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, κεκράτηκα,  
κεκράτημαι, ἐκρατήθην

Government and Society

be victorious, conquer, rule, surpass, excel (+gen.)

297

noun: 1st declension

μήτηρ

μητρός, ἡ

Family and Friendship and the Home

mother

298

verb: contracted

δεινός

—ή —όν

Characteristics

awesome, terrible; clever, clever at (+infin.)

295

noun: 3rd declension irregular

ἦκω

ἦξω, pf. ἦκα

Movement

I have come, I am present

296

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἡδονή

—ῆς, ἡ

Work and Leisure

pleasure, enjoyment

293

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἀναιρέω

ἀναιρήσω, ἀνεῖλον, ἀνήρηκα, ἀνήρημαι,  
ἀνηρέθην

War and Peace

raise, take up; kill, destroy

294

noun: 1st declension

μακρός

—ά —όν

Measurements and Numerals

long, tall, large, long-lasting

291

verb: contracted

292

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἔπομαι

ἔψομαι, 2 aor. ἐσπόμην

301

verb: deponent

ἥσσω

ἥσσον

302

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ὅρος

ὅρους, τό

303

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

πλήν

304

preposition

τέτταρες

τέτταρα

305

adjective: numeral

δυνατός

—ή —όν

306

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

οἶκος

οἴκου, ὁ

307

noun: 2nd declension

ἄριστος

ἀρίστη ἄριστον

308

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ῥάδιος

ῥαδία ῥάδιον

309

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀφαιρέω

ἀφαιρήσω, ἀφεῖλον, ἀφήρηκα,  
ἀφήρημαι, ἀφηρέθην

310

verb: contracted

ῥάδιος  
ῥαδία ῥαδιον

easy

Characteristics

ἄφαιρέω

ἄφαιρήσω, ἀφεῖλον, ἀφήρηκα, ἀφήρημαι,  
ἀφηρεῖθην

take from, take away

Taking and Giving

309

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

οἶκος  
οἴκου, ὅ

Family and Friendship and the Home

house, home, family

310

*verb: contracted*

ἄριστος  
ἀρίστη ἄριστον

Ethics and Morals

best, noblest (superl. of ἀγαθός)

307

*noun: 2nd declension*

τέτταρες  
τέτταρα

Measurements and Numerals

four

308

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

δυνατός  
-ή -όν

Characteristics

strong, powerful, able

305

*adjective: numeral*

ὄρος  
ὄρους, τό

Earth

mountain, hill

306

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

πλήν

Prepositions without Direction

(prep.) except (+gen.); (conj.) except that, unless, but

303

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ἔπομαι  
ἔψομαι, 2 aor. ἐσπόμην

Movement

follow

304

*preposition*

ἥσσω  
ἥσσον

Characteristics

less, weaker (comp. of κακός or μικρός)

301

*verb: deponent*

302

*adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

τύχη

τύχης, ἡ

311

noun: 1st declension

φανερός

—ά —όν

312

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πρόσωπον

προσώπου, τό

313

noun: 2nd declension

πιστεύω

πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα,  
πεπίστευμαι, ἐπιστεύθην

314

verb: -ω vowel stem

διδάσκω

διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα,  
δεδίδαγμαι, ἐδίδαχθην

315

verb: -ω palatal stem

ἄνω

316

adverb

τάσσω

τάξω, ἔταξα, τέταχα, τέταγμαι,  
ἐτάχθην

317

verb: -ω palatal stem

ὀφθαλμός

—οῦ, ὁ

318

noun: 2nd declension

δέχομαι

δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι, -  
εδέχθην

319

verb: deponent

ἀφικνέομαι

ἀφίξομαι, 2 aor. ἀφικόμην, ἀφῖγμαι

320

verb: deponent

**δέχομαι** Family and Friendship and the Home  
δέχομαι, ἐδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι, -εδέχθην

take, accept; welcome, entertain

319

*verb: deponent*

**ἄφικνέομαι** Movement  
ἄφίξομαι, 2 aor. ἀφικόμην, ἀφῖγμαι

come to, arrive at

320

*verb: deponent*

**τάσσω** Government and Society  
τάξω, ἔταξα, τέταχα, τέταγμαι, ἐτάχθην

arrange, put in order

317

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

**ὄφθαλμός** Body Parts  
—οῦ, ὁ

eye

318

*noun: 2nd declension*

**διδάσκω** The Mind, Perceiving and Learning  
διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα, δεδίδαγμαι, ἐδιδάχθην  
teach

**ἄνω** Direction  
up, upwards

315

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

316

*adverb*

**πρόσωπον** Body Parts  
προσώπου, τό  
face, mask, person

**πιστεύω** The Senses and Feelings  
πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, πεπίστευμαι, ἐπίστεύθην  
trust, rely on, believe in (+dat.)

313

*noun: 2nd declension*

314

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

**τύχη** Life and Death  
τύχης, ἡ  
luck, fortune (good or bad), fate, chance

**φανερός** The Senses and Feelings  
—ά —όν  
clear, evident

311

*noun: 1st declension*

312

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*



ἰκανός

—ή —όν

321

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἐργάζομαι

ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι

322

*verb: deponent*

μάχη

μάχης, ἡ

323

*noun: 1st declension*

τρέφω

θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέθραμμαι,  
ἐτρέφην

324

*verb: -ω labial stem*

ἀδύνατος

—ον

325

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἀκριβής

—ές

326

*adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες*

που

ὅθεν

327

*adverb*

328

*adverb*

στόμα

στόματος, τό

χωρίς

329

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

330

*adverb*

στόμα

στόματος, τό

Body Parts

χωρίς

Direction

mouth, face, opening

separately, apart; (+gen.) without, separate from

329

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

330

*adverb*

που

Particles

ὅθεν

Direction

(enclitic) somewhere; I suppose, perhaps (to qualify an assertion)

from where, whence

327

*adverb*

328

*adverb*

ἀδύνατος

—ον

Government and Society

ἀκριβής

—ές

Measurements and Numerals

impossible; powerless

exact, accurate, precise

325

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

326

*adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες*

μάχη

μάχης, ἡ

War and Peace

τρέφω

Life and Death

θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέθραμμαι, ἐτρέφην

battle

nourish, feed, support, maintain; rear, educate

323

*noun: 1st declension*

324

*verb: -ω labial stem*

ἱκανός

—ή —όν

Help and Safety

ἐργάζομαι

Work and Leisure

ἐργάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι

sufficient, enough; competent, able to (+infin.)

work, labor

321

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

322

*verb: deponent*

κρείσσων

κρεῖσσον

331

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

βραχύς

βραχεῖα βραχύ

332

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

ἰσχυρός

—ά —όν

333

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀλήθεια

ἀληθείας, ἡ

334

noun: 1st declension

δίκη

δίκης, ἡ

335

noun: 1st declension

χωρίον

χωρίου, τό

336

noun: 2nd declension

ἡδύς

ἡδεῖα ἡδύ

337

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

νόσος

νόσου, ὁ

338

noun: 2nd declension

λίθος

λίθου, ὁ

339

noun: 2nd declension

παλαιός

—ά —όν

340

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

λίθος  
λίθου, ὁ

stone

Earth

παλαιός  
-ά -όν

old, ancient

Characteristics

339

*noun: 2nd declension*

ἡδύς  
ἡδεῖα ἡδύ

sweet, pleasant

Characteristics

340

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

νόσος  
νόσου, ὁ

disease, sickness

Life and Death

337

*adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ*

δίκη  
δίκης, ἡ

justice, lawsuit, trial, penalty

Law and Judgment

338

*noun: 2nd declension*

χωρίον  
χωρίου, τό

place, spot, district

Earth

335

*noun: 1st declension*

ἰσχυρός  
-ά -όν

strong

Characteristics

336

*noun: 2nd declension*

ἀλήθεια  
ἀληθείας, ἡ

truth

Ethics and Morals

333

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

κρείσσω  
κρεῖσσον

stronger, mightier; better, more excellent (comp. of ἀγαθός)

Characteristics

334

*noun: 1st declension*

βραχύς  
βραχεῖα βραχύ

brief, short

Characteristics

331

*adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

332

*adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ*

ἀφίημι

ἀφήσω, ἀφῆκα, ἀφεῖκα, ἀφεῖμαι,  
ἀφείθην

341

verb: -μι

ἄλλως

342

adverb

πρᾶξις

πράξεως, ἡ

343

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

σαφής

σαφές

344

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

σοφός

—ή —όν

345

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νικάω

νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα,  
νενίκημαι, ἐνίκηθην

346

verb: contracted

ὁμολογέω

ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα,  
ὡμολόγηκα, ὡμολόγημαι,  
ὡμολογήθην

347

verb: contracted

ναός

(νεώς) ναοῦ (νεώ), ὁ

348

noun: 2nd declension

αὖ

αὖθις

349

adverb

πατρίς

πατρίδος, ἡ

350

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

αὖ  
αὖθις

Particles

πατρίς  
πατρίδος, ἡ

Government and Society

moreover; on the other hand; back (again)

fatherland

349

adverb

350

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ὁμολογέω

Law and Judgment

ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγησα, ὡμολόγηκα,  
ὡμολόγημαι, ὡμολογήθην

agree with, say the same thing as (+dat.)

ναός

Religion

(νεώς) ναοῦ (νεώ), ὁ

temple

347

verb: contracted

348

noun: 2nd declension

σοφός

Characteristics

—ή —όν

wise, clever, skilled

νικάω

War and Peace

νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα, νενίκημαι,  
ἐνίκηθην

conquer, win

345

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

346

verb: contracted

πραῖξις

Work and Leisure

πράξεως, ἡ

action, transaction, business

σαφής

Showing and Finding

σαφές

clear, distinct, plain

343

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

344

adjective: 3rd declension -ης, -ες

ἀφίημι

Taking and Giving

ἀφήσω, ἀφήκα, ἀφεῖκα, ἀφεῖμαι, ἀφείθην

send away, let go; let alone, neglect

ἄλλως

Pronouns/Interrogatives

otherwise

341

verb: -μι

342

adverb

όξύς

όξεϊα όξύ

351

*adjective: -ύς, -εϊα, -ύ*

καίτοι

(καί-τοι)

352

*adverb*

πλέον

πλέων

πλέον

353

*adverb*

354

*adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

γνώμη

γνώμης, ή

355

*noun: 1st declension*

τιμή

τιμῆς, ή

356

*noun: 1st declension*

μεταξύ

προσήκω

προσήξω

357

*adverb*

358

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

πρίν

ἀδικέω

ἀδικήσω, ήδίκησα, ήδίκηκα,  
ήδίκημαι, ήδικήθην

359

*conjunction: subordinating*

360

*verb: contracted*

πρίν

Time

ἀδικέω

Ethics and Morals

before, until

ἀδικήσω, ἡδίκησα, ἡδίκηκα, ἡδίκημαι,  
ἡδικήθην  
do wrong; injure

359

conjunction: subordinating

360

verb: contracted

μεταξύ

Direction

προσῆκω

Ethics and Morals

between

προσῆξω

belong to, have to do with; be fitting for (+dat.); arrive at;  
οἱ προσήκοντες relatives; τὰ προσήκοντα duties

357

adverb

358

verb: -ω palatal stem

γνώμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

τιμή

Ethics and Morals

γνώμης, ἡ

τιμῆς, ἡ

thought, intelligence, opinion, purpose

honor, esteem; price, value; office, magistracy

355

noun: 1st declension

356

noun: 1st declension

πλέον

Measurements and Numerals

πλέων

Measurements and Numerals

more, rather

πλέον

more, larger (comp. of πολύς)

353

adverb

354

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

όξύς

Characteristics

καίτοι

Particles

όξεϊα όξύ

(καί-τοι)

sharp, keen, shrill, pungent

and indeed, and yet

351

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

352

adverb



στρατηγός

—οὔ, ὁ

361

*noun: 2nd declension*

οὐκέτι

362

*adverb*

πρέσβυς

πρέσβεως, ὁ

363

*noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως*

παύω

παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα,  
πέπαυμαι, ἐπαύθην

364

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

τελευτάω

τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα,  
τετελεύτηκα, τετελεύτημαι,  
ἐτελευτήθην

365

*verb: contracted*

μίγνυμι

μείξω, ἔμειξα, μέμειγμαι, ἐμείχθην

366

*verb: -μι*

λαός

λαοὔ, ὁ

367

*noun: 2nd declension*

θυγάτηρ

θυγατρός, ἡ

368

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

οἰκία

οἰκίας, ἡ

369

*noun: 1st declension*

παραδίδωμι

παραδώσω, παρέδωκα,  
παραδέδωκα, παραδέδομαι,  
παρεδόθην

370

*verb: -μι*

οἰκία

Family and Friendship and the Home

οἰκίας, ἡ

building, house, dwelling

369

noun: 1st declension

παραδίδωμι

Taking and Giving

παραδώσω, παρέδωκα, παραδέδωκα,  
παραδέδομαι, παρεδόθην

transmit, hand over, surrender

370

verb: -μι

λαός

Humanity and Being

λαοῦ, ὁ

the people, folk

367

noun: 2nd declension

θυγάτηρ

Family and Friendship and the Home

θυγατρός, ἡ

daughter

368

noun: 3rd declension irregular

τελευτάω

Life and Death

τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα, τετελεύτηκα,  
τετελεύτημαι, ἐτελευτήθην

finish; die

μίγνυμι

Work and Leisure

μείξω, ἔμειξα, μέμειγμαι, ἐμείχθην

mix, mingle

365

verb: contracted

πρέσβυς

Government and Society

πρέσβευς, ὁ

old man; (pl.) ambassadors

366

verb: -μι

παύω

Movement

παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα, πέπαυμαι,  
ἐπαύθην

stop, put an end to; (mid.) cease

363

noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως

στρατηγός

War and Peace

-οῦ, ὁ

leader of an army, commander, general

364

verb: -ω vowel stem

οὐκέτι

Time

no longer, no more

361

noun: 2nd declension

362

adverb

ἔξω

371

ἐκεῖ

373

ἐάω

ἐάσω, εἵασα

375

αἰσθάνομαι

αἰσθήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤσθόμην,  
ἤσθημαι

377

χαλεπός

—ή —όν

379

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

νήσος

νήσου, ἡ

372

ἐπιστήμη

—ης, ἡ

374

θαυμάζω

θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα,  
τεθαύμακα, τεθαύμασμαι,  
ἐθαυμάσθην

376

χαίρω

χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα, κεχάρημαι,  
ἐχάρην

378

τέκνον

τέκνου, τό

380

noun: 2nd declension

noun: 1st declension

verb: -ω dental stem

verb: -ω liquid stem

noun: 2nd declension

χαλεπός

—ή —όν

difficult, troublesome

Characteristics

τέκνον

τέκνου, τό

Family and Friendship and the Home

child

379

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

380

*noun: 2nd declension*

αἰσθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

αἰσθήσομαι, 2 aor. ἤσθόμην, ἥσθημαι

perceive, understand, hear, learn

χαίρω

The Senses and Feelings

χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα, κεχάρημαι, ἐχάρην

to be happy, rejoice at (+dat.), take joy in (+ptc.); χαῖρε, (pl.) χαίρετε hello, goodbye

377

*verb: deponent*

378

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

ἐάω

Law and Judgment

ἐάσω, εἵασα

allow, permit (+acc. and infin.); let be, let alone

θαυμάζω

The Senses and Feelings

θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, τεθαύμακα, τεθαύμασμαι, ἐθαυμάσθην

to be in awe (of), be astonished (at)

375

*verb: contracted*

376

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ἐκεῖ

Direction

ἐπιστήμη

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

—ης, ἡ

there

knowledge, understanding, skill

373

*adverb*

374

*noun: 1st declension*

ἔξω

Direction

νησος

Earth

νήσου, ἡ

outside; except

island

371

*adverb*

372

*noun: 2nd declension*

## καταλαμβάνω

καταλήψομαι, κατέλαβον,  
κατείληφα, κατείλημμαι,  
κατελήφθην

381

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

## μάχομαι

μαχοῦμαι, έμαχεσάμην, μεμάχημαι

382

*verb: deponent*

## μιμνήσκω

-μνήσω, -έμνησα, pf. μέμνημαι,  
έμνήσθην

383

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

## λύω

λύσω, έλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι,  
έλύθην

384

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

## θνήσκω

2 aor. -έθανον, τέθνηκα, θανοῦμαι

384

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

## τιμάω

τιμήσω, έτίμησα, τετίμηκα,  
τετίμημαι, έτιμήθην

386

*verb: contracted*

## τείχος

τείχους, τό

387

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

## ίσως

388

*adverb*

## αίρω

άρῶ, ήρα, ήρκα, ήρμαι, ήρθην

389

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

## ἀποκτείνω

ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα

390

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

αἶρω

Movement

ἀρῶ, ἦρα, ἦρκα, ἦρμαι, ἦρθην

take up, lift up; remove

ἀποκτείνω

War and Peace

ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα

kill

389

verb: -ω palatal stem

390

verb: -ω liquid stem

τείχος

Government and Society

τείχους, τό

wall

ἴσως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

equally, probably, perhaps

387

noun: 3rd declension σ-stem

388

adverb

θνήσκω

Life and Death

2 aor. -έθανον, τέθνηκα, θανοῦμαι

to die, be dying

τιμάω

Ethics and Morals

τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα, τετίμημαι,  
ἐτιμήθην

to honor

384

verb: -ω palatal stem

386

verb: contracted

μιμνήσκω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

-μνήσω, -έμνησα, pf. μέμνημαι, ἐμνήσθην

remind; (in pf. mid.) remember

λύω

War and Peace

λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι, ἐλύθην

loosen, unbind, set free; undo, destroy

383

verb: -ω palatal stem

384

verb: -ω vowel stem

καταλαμβάνω

War and Peace

καταλήψομαι, κατέλαβον, κατείληφα,  
κατείλημμαι, κατελήφθην

seize, catch up with, arrest, compel

μάχομαι

War and Peace

μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, μεμάχημαι

fight (against) (+dat.)

381

verb: -ω liquid stem

382

verb: deponent

στρατιώτης

–ου, ὁ

391

*noun: 2nd declension*

ἄνευ

392

*preposition*

πότερος

ποτέρα πότερον

393

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἀπλῶς

394

*adverb*

πίπτω

πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα

395

*verb: -ω dental stem*

τέταρτος

–η –ον

396

*adjective: numeral*

κατασκευάζω

κατασκευάσω, κατεσκεύασα

397

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ἐχθρός

–ά –όν

398

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἄγών

ἄγῶνος, ὁ

399

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

κωλύω

κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσα, κεκώλυκα,  
κεκώλυμαι, ἐκωλύθην

400

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

ἀγών

ἀγῶνος, ὁ

contest; struggle

Government and Society

κωλύω

κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσσα, κεκώλυκα, κεκώλυμαι,  
ἐκωλύθην

hinder, check, prevent (+acc. and infin.)

War and Peace

399

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

400

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

κατασκευάζω

κατασκευάσω, κατεσκεύασα

equip, furnish, make ready

Work and Leisure

ἐχθρός

—ά —όν

hated, hateful; hostile to (+dat.)

Characteristics

397

*verb: -ω dental stem*

398

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

πίπτω

πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα

fall, fall down

War and Peace

τέταρτος

—η —ον

fourth

Measurements and Numerals

395

*verb: -ω dental stem*

396

*adjective: numeral*

πότερος

ποτέρα πότερον

which of the two? πότερον whether

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἀπλῶς

simply, singly, in one way

Measurements and Numerals

393

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

394

*adverb*

στρατιώτης

—ου, ὁ

soldier

War and Peace

ἄνευ

without (+gen.)

Prepositions without Direction

391

*noun: 2nd declension*

392

*preposition*



## ἁμαρτάνω

ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτησα, 2 aor.  
ἥμαρτον, ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι,  
ἡμαρτήθην

401

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

## διαφθείρω

διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα,  
διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην

402

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

## πως

403

*adverb*

## πόνος

πόνου, ὁ

404

*noun: 2nd declension*

## ἐνθα

405

*adverb*

## τάξις

τάξεως, ἡ

406

*noun: 3rd declension ι-stem*

## πειράω

(usually mid. πειράομαι),  
πειράσομαι, ἐπείρασά, πεπείραμαι,  
ἐπειράθην

407

*verb: contracted*

## φοβέω

φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβημαι,  
ἐφοβήθην

408

*verb: contracted*

## βάλλω

βαλῶ, 2 aor. ἔβαλον, βέβληκα,  
βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθην

409

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

## πονηρός

—ά —όν

410

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

βάλλω

Movement

βαλῶ, 2 aor. ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι,  
ἐβλήθην

throw, hurl; throw at, hit (acc.) with (dat.)

πονηρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

worthless, bad, wicked

409

verb: -ω liquid stem

410

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

πειράω

Work and Leisure

(usually mid. πειράομαι), πειράσομαι,  
ἐπείρασα, πεπείραμαι, ἐπειράθην

attempt, try, make a trial of (+gen.)

φοβέω

The Senses and Feelings

φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβημαι, ἐφοβήθην

put to flight; (mid. and pass.) flee, fear

407

verb: contracted

408

verb: contracted

ἐνθα

Direction

τάξις

War and Peace

τάξεως, ἡ

there

arrangement, order; military unit

405

adverb

406

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

πως

Particles

πόνος

Work and Leisure

πόνου, ὁ

(enclitic) somehow, in some way, in any way

work, labor; stress, trouble, pain

403

adverb

404

noun: 2nd declension

ἀμαρτάνω

Ethics and Morals

ἀμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτησα, 2 aor. ἤμαρτον,  
ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι, ἡμαρτήθην

miss the mark (+gen.); fail, be wrong, make a mistake

διαφθείρω

War and Peace

διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα,  
διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην

destroy; corrupt

401

verb: -ω liquid stem

402

verb: -ω liquid stem

ξένος

ξένου, ὁ

411

*noun: 2nd declension*

βάρβαρος

—ον

412

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ὅπου

413

*conjunction: subordinating*

συμφέρω

συνοίσω, 1 aor. συνήνεγκα

414

*verb: irregular*

πυνθάνομαι

πεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἐπυθόμην,  
πέπυσμαι

415

*verb: deponent*

δοῦλος

δούλου, ὁ

416

*noun: 2nd declension*

τέμνω

τεμῶ, 2 aor. ἔτεμον, -τέτμηκα,  
τέτμημαι, ἐτμήθην

417

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

χρήσιμος

χρησίμη χρήσιμον

418

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ποῖος

ποία ποῖον

419

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ὄπλον

ὄπλου, τό

420

*noun: 2nd declension*

ποῖος  
ποία ποῖον

Pronouns/Interrogatives

what sort of?

ὄπλον  
ὄπλου, τό

War and Peace

weapon, tool, implement (mostly pl.)

419

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τέμνω

War and Peace

τεμῶ, 2 aor. ἔτεμον, -τέτμηκα, τέτμημαι,  
ἐτμήθην

cut, cut down, cut to pieces

420

*noun: 2nd declension*

χρήσιμος

Characteristics

χρησίμη χρήσιμον

useful, serviceable

417

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

πυνθάνομαι

The Mind, Perceiving and

πεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι

learn, hear, inquire concerning (+gen.)

418

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

δοῦλος

Government and Society

δούλου, ὁ

slave

415

*verb: deponent*

ὅπου

Conjunctions/Adverbs

where, wherever

416

*noun: 2nd declension*

συμφέρω

Help and Safety

συνοίσω, 1 aor. συνήνεγκα

benefit, be useful or profitable to (+dat.); (impers.)  
συμφέρει it is of use, expedient (+infin.); τὸ συμφέρον  
use, profit, advantage

413

*conjunction: subordinating*

ξένος

Government and Society

ξένου, ὁ

guest-friend; foreigner, stranger

414

*verb: irregular*

βάρβαρος

Government and Society

—ον

non-Greek, foreign; barbarous

411

*noun: 2nd declension*

412

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

πίστις

πίστεως, ἡ

421

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

ὑπολαμβάνω

ὑπολήψομαι, ὑπέλαβον, ὑπείληφα,  
ὑπείλημμαι, ὑπελήφθην

422

verb: -ω liquid stem

ποιητής

–οῦ, ὁ

423

noun: 2nd declension

λανθάνω

λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα

424

verb: -ω liquid stem

βελτίων

βέλτιον

425

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

πάντως

426

adverb

πορεύω

πορεύσω, ἐπόρευσα, πεπόρευμαι,  
ἐπορεύθην

427

verb: -ω vowel stem

ἀποκρίνω

ἀποκρινῶ, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθη

428

verb: -ω liquid stem

πέντε

429

adjective: numeral

κίνδυνος

κινδύνου, ὁ

430

noun: 2nd declension

πέντε

Measurements and Numerals

five

429

adjective: numeral

κίνδυνος

War and Peace

κινδύνου, ὁ

danger

430

noun: 2nd declension

πορεύω

Work and Leisure

πορεύσω, ἐπόρευσα, πεπόρευμαι,  
ἐπορεύθην

carry; (mid. and pass) go, walk, march

427

verb: -ω vowel stem

βελτίων

Ethics and Morals

βέλτιον

better (comp. of ἀγαθός)

425

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

ποιητής

Writing and Talking

—οῦ, ὁ

creator, poet

423

noun: 2nd declension

πίστις

The Senses and Feelings

πίστεως, ἡ

trust in others, faith; that which gives confidence,  
assurance, pledge, guarantee

421

noun: 3rd declension ι-stem

ἀποκρίνω

Writing and Talking

ἀποκρινῶ, ἀπεκρινάμην, ἀπεκρίθη

separate, set apart, choose; (mid.) answer, reply

428

verb: -ω liquid stem

πάντως

Conjunctions/Adverbs

altogether, in all ways; at any rate

426

adverb

λανθάνω

Government and Society

λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα

escape the notice of (+acc. and nom. participle), be  
unknown; (mid. and pass.) forget

424

verb: -ω liquid stem

ὑπολαμβάνω

The Mind, Perceiving and

ὑπολήψομαι, ὑπέλαβον, ὑπείληφα,  
ὑπείλημμαι, ὑπελήφθην

take up, seize; answer, reply; assume, suppose

422

verb: -ω liquid stem

## κατηγορέω

κατηγορήσω, κατηγορήσα,  
κατηγόρηκα, κατηγόρημαι,  
κατηγορήθην

431

*verb: contracted*

## τρέπω

τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτράπην

432

*verb: -ω labial stem*

## ὅμως

433

*adverb*

## θεῖος

θεία θεῖον

434

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

## ἵππεύς

ἵππέως, ὁ

435

*noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως*

## κτάομαι

κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, κέκτημαι

436

*verb: deponent*

## λείπω

λείψω, ἔλιπον, λέλοιπα, λέλειμμαι,  
ἐλείφθην

437

*verb: -ω labial stem*

## βουλή

βουλῆς, ἡ

438

*noun: 1st declension*

## ἐλπίς

ἐλπίδος, ἡ

439

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

## γραφή

γραφῆς, ἡ

440

*noun: 1st declension*

ἐλπίς

ἐλπίδος, ἡ

hope; expectation

The Senses and Feelings

γραφή

γραφῆς, ἡ

a drawing, painting, writing; indictment

Writing and Talking

439

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

λείπω

λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἔλειψα, ἔλειμμαι,  
ἐλείφθην

leave, abandon

Movement

440

*noun: 1st declension*

βουλή

βουλῆς, ἡ

will, determination; counsel, piece of advice; council of  
elders

Government and Society

437

*verb: -ω labial stem*

ἵππεύς

ἵππέως, ὁ

horseman, rider, charioteer

War and Peace

438

*noun: 1st declension*

κτάομαι

κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, κέκτημαι

get, gain, acquire

Taking and Giving

435

*noun: 3rd declension -εύς, -έως*

ὅμως

nevertheless, all the same, notwithstanding

Conjunctions/Adverbs

436

*verb: deponent*

θεῖος

θεία θεῖον

divine

Religion

433

*adverb*

κατηγορέω

κατηγορήσω, κατηγόρησα, κατηγόρηκα,  
κατηγόρημαι, κατηγορήθην

to speak against, to accuse (+gen.)

Law and Judgment

434

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

τρέπω

τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτράπην

turn, direct towards a thing; put to flight, defeat; (pass.)  
turn one's steps in a certain direction, go

Movement

431

*verb: contracted*

432

*verb: -ω labial stem*



τίκτω

τέξω or τέξομαι, ἔτεκον, τέτοκα,  
τέτεγμαι, ἐτέχθην

441

verb: -ω dental stem

κομίζω

κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα,  
κεκόμισμαι, ἐκομίσθην

442

verb: -ω dental stem

θυμός

θυμοῦ, ὁ

443

noun: 2nd declension

βλέπω

βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα

444

verb: -ω labial stem

φόβος

φόβου, ὁ

445

noun: 2nd declension

πολιτεία

-ας, ἡ

446

noun: 1st declension

στάδιον

σταδίου, τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)

447

noun: 2nd declension

φρονέω

φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα

448

verb: contracted

τοιόσδε

τοιάδε τοιόνδε

449

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ὀρμάω

ὀρμήσω, ὥρμησα, ὥρμηκα,  
ὥρμημαι, ὠρμήθην

450

verb: contracted

τοιόσδε  
τοιιάδε τοιόνδε

Pronouns/Interrogatives

such (as this), of such a sort (as this)

449

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

στάδιον

Measurements and Numerals

σταδίου, τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)

stadion or stade, the longest Greek unit of linear measure, about 185 meters

447

noun: 2nd declension

φόβος

φόβου, ὁ

panic, fear, flight

The Senses and Feelings

ὀρμάω

Movement

ὀρμήσω, ὠρμησα, ὠρμηκα, ὠρμημαι,  
ὠρμήθην

set in motion, urge on; (intrans.) start, hasten on

450

verb: contracted

φρονέω

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

φρονήσω, ἐφρόνησα

think, intend to (+infin.); be minded towards (+adv. and dat.)

448

verb: contracted

πολιτεία

Government and Society

—ας, ἡ

constitution, citizenship, republic

445

noun: 2nd declension

θυμός

θυμοῦ, ὁ

life, spirit; soul, heart, mind

Religion

446

noun: 1st declension

βλέπω

The Senses and Feelings

βλέψομαι, ἔβλεψα

see, look (at)

443

noun: 2nd declension

τίκτω

Family and Friendship and the Home

τέξω or τέξομαι, ἔτεκον, τέτοκα, τέτεγμαι,  
ἐτέχθην

beget, give birth to, produce

444

verb: -ω labial stem

κομίζω

Help and Safety

κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα, κεκόμισμαι,  
ἐκομίσθην

take care of, provide for

441

verb: -ω dental stem

442

verb: -ω dental stem

## παρασκευάζω

παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα

451

*verb: -ω dental stem*

## λαλέω

λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα,  
ἐλαλήθην

452

*verb: contracted*

## δράω

δράσω, ἔδρασα, δέδρακα,  
δέδραμαι, ἐδράσθην

453

*verb: contracted*

## σκοπέω

σκοπήσω, ἐσκόπησα

454

*verb: contracted*

## βοῦς

βοός, ὅ/ἡ

455

*noun: 3rd declension irregular*

## ἡμέτερος

ἡμετέρα ἡμέτρον

456

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

## γράμμα

γράμματος, τό

457

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

## ἔρωτάω

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

458

*verb: contracted*

## πολεμέω

πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα,  
πεπολέμηκα

459

*verb: contracted*

## θύω

θύσω, ἔθυσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι,  
ἐτύθην

460

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

## πολεμέω

War and Peace

πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, πεπολέμηκα

make war

## θύω

Religion

θύσω, ἔθυσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι, ἐτύθην

sacrifice

459

verb: contracted

## γράμμα

Writing and Talking

γράμματος, τό

letter, written character; (pl.) piece of writing, document(s)

460

verb: -ω vowel stem

## ἔρωτάω

Writing and Talking

ἐρήσομαι, 2 aor. ἠρόμην

ask someone (acc.) something (acc.); question, beg

457

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

## βοῦς

Animals and Plants

βοός, ὁ/ἡ

bull, ox, cow

458

verb: contracted

## ἡμέτερος

Pronouns/Interrogatives

ἡμετέρα ἡμέτρον

our

455

noun: 3rd declension irregular

## δράω

Work and Leisure

δράσω, ἔδρασα, δέδρακα, δέδραμαι, ἐδράσθην

do, accomplish

456

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

## σκοπέω

The Senses and Feelings

σκοπήσω, ἐσκόπησα

look at, watch; look into, consider, examine

453

verb: contracted

## παρασκευάζω

Work and Leisure

παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα

get ready, prepare, provide

454

verb: contracted

## λαλέω

Writing and Talking

λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, ἐλαλήθην

talk, chatter, babble

451

verb: -ω dental stem

452

verb: contracted

ἐλαύνω

ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, -ελήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι,  
ἤλαθην

461

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

δέδοικα

δείσομαι, ἔδεια

462

*verb: -ω dental stem*

σύμμαχος

-ον

463

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

ἡγεμών

ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

464

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

βαρύς

βαρεῖα βαρύ

465

*adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ*

ῶδε

466

*adverb*

αἰσχρός

-ά -όν

467

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

εἰρήνη

εἰρήνης, ἡ

468

*noun: 1st declension*

ἀλίσκομαι

ἀλώσομαι, 2 aor. ἔαλων, ἔαλωκα

469

*verb: deponent*

δέκα

470

*adjective: numeral*

ἀλίσκομαι

War and Peace

ἀλώσομαι, 2 aor. ἔάλων, ἔάλωκα

to be taken, conquered (act. supplied by αἰρέω)

δέκα

Measurements and Numerals

ten

469

verb: deponent

470

adjective: numeral

αἰσχρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

ugly, shameful, disgraceful

εἰρήνη

War and Peace

εἰρήνης, ἡ

peace

467

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

468

noun: 1st declension

βαρύς

Characteristics

βαρεῖα βαρύ

heavy, grievous, tiresome

ᾧδε

Direction

thus, in this way; hither, here

465

adjective: -ύς, -εῖα, -ύ

466

adverb

σύμμαχος

War and Peace

—ον

allied with (+dat.); οἱ σύμμαχοι allies

ἡγεμών

Government and Society

ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

guide, leader, commander

463

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

464

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἐλαύνω

Movement

ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, -ελήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι, ἠλάθην

drive, set in motion

δέδοικα

The Senses and Feelings

δεῖσομαι, ἔδεισα

fear

461

verb: -ω liquid stem

462

verb: -ω dental stem

ἀμείνων

ἄμεινον

471

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

χείρων

χειρόν

472

adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον

βοηθέω

βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, βεβοήθηκα

λαμπρός

—ά —όν

473

verb: contracted

474

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

ἀπαλλάσσω

ἀπαλλάξω, ἀπήλλαξα, ἀπήλλαχα,  
ἀπήλλαγμαι, ἀπηλλάχθην or  
ἀπηλλάγην

475

verb: -ω dental stem

βουλεύω

βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα,  
βεβούλευκα, βεβούλευμαι,  
ἐβουλεύθην

476

verb: -ω vowel stem

μάλα

αἰτέω

αἰτήσω, ἤτησα, ἤτηκα, ἤτημαι,  
ἤτήθην

477

adverb

478

verb: contracted

σωτηρία

σωτηρίας, ἡ

ἄρα

479

noun: 1st declension

480

adverb

σωτηρία

σωτηρίας, ἡ

safety, deliverance

Help and Safety

ἄρα

[introduces a question]

Particles

479

*noun: 1st declension*

μάλα

Conjunctions/Adverbs

very, very much

480

*adverb*

αἰτέω

Writing and Talking

αἰτήσω, ἤτησα, ἤτηκα, ἤτημαι, ἠτήθην

ask (for), beg

477

*adverb*

ἀπαλλάσσω

Help and Safety

ἀπαλλάξω, ἀπήλλαξα, ἀπήλλαχα,  
ἀπήλλαγμαι, ἀπηλλάχθην or ἀπηλλάγην

set free, release, deliver

478

*verb: contracted*

βουλεύω

War and Peace

βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα,  
βεβούλευμαι, ἐβουλεύθην

plan (to), decide (to); (mid.) deliberate

475

*verb: -ω dental stem*

βοηθέω

Help and Safety

βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, βεβοήθηκα

help, assist (+dat.)

476

*verb: -ω vowel stem*

λαμπρός

Characteristics

—ά —όν

bright, brilliant; well-known, illustrious

473

*verb: contracted*

ἀμείνων

Ethics and Morals

ἄμεινον

better, abler, stronger, braver (comp. of ἀγαθός)

474

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

χείρων

Ethics and Morals

χεῖρον

worse, inferior (comp. of κακός)

471

*adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*

472

*adjective: 3rd declension -ων, -ον*



διώκω

διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα,  
ἐδιώχθην

481

verb: -ω palatal stem

δαίμων

δαίμονος, ὁ/ή

482

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

οὔκοῦν

483

adverb

γλῶσσα

γλώσσης, ἡ

484

noun: 1st declension

ἐπτά

485

adjective: numeral

τολμάω

τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,  
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολμήθην

486

verb: contracted

δεσπότης

–ου, ὁ

487

noun: 1st declension

εἰκός

εἰκότος, τό

488

noun: 3rd declension consonant stem

ἄδικος

ἄδικον

489

adjective: 1st and 2nd declension

εἴκοσι(ν)

490

adjective: numeral

ἄδικος

ἄδικον

unjust

Ethics and Morals

εἴκοσι(ν)

Measurements and Numerals

twenty

489

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

δεσπότης

–ου, ὁ

master (of the household); absolute ruler

Government and Society

490

*adjective: numeral*

εἶκός

εἰκότος, τό

likelihood, probability; εἶκός (ἐστί) it is likely (+infin.)  
→ ἔοικα

The Mind, Perceiving and Learning

487

*noun: 1st declension*

ἐπτά

seven

Measurements and Numerals

488

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

τολμάω

τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,  
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολήμην

have the courage, dare; undertake, undergo

The Senses and Feelings

485

*adjective: numeral*

οὐκοῦν

surely then (inviting assent to an inference)

Particles

486

*verb: contracted*

γλῶσσα

γλώσσης, ἡ

tongue; language

Body Parts

483

*adverb*

διώκω

διώξομαι, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα, ἐδιώχθην

pursue

Movement

484

*noun: 1st declension*

δαίμων

δαίμονος, ὁ/ἡ

spirit, god, demon

Religion

481

*verb: -ω palatal stem*

482

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

μυρίος

μυρία μυρίον

491

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

αὐτίκα

492

*adverb*

δέκατος

–η –ον

493

*adjective: numeral*

βαίνω

βήσομαι, 2 aor. ἔβην, βέβηκα

494

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

περ

ἐλεύθερος

ἐλευθέρα ἐλεύθερον

495

*adverb*

496

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

στρατιά

–ᾱς, ἡ

ἀμφί

497

*noun: 1st declension*

498

*preposition*

συμφορά

–ᾱς, ἡ

ἑκατόν

499

*noun: 1st declension*

500

*adjective: numeral*

συμφορά

–ās, ῆ

event, circumstance, misfortune

Life and Death

ἑκατόν

hundred

Measurements and Numerals

499

*noun: 1st declension*

500

*adjective: numeral*

στρατιά

–ās, ῆ

army

War and Peace

ἀμφί

about, around

Direction

497

*noun: 1st declension*

498

*preposition*

περ

Particles

ἐλεύθερος

ἐλευθέρα ἐλεύθερον

[enclitic added to pronouns and other particles for emphasis]

free, independent

Government and Society

495

*adverb*

496

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

δέκατος

–η –ον

tenth

Measurements and Numerals

βαίνω

βήσομαι, 2 aor. ἔβην, βέβηκα

walk, come, go

Movement

493

*adjective: numeral*

494

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

μυρίος

μυρία μυρίον

countless; μύριοι 10,000; μυριάς –άδος ῆ 10,000, a countless amount

Measurements and Numerals

αὐτίκα

at once, immediately

Time

491

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

492

*adverb*

νίκη

νίκης, ἡ

501

*noun: 1st declension*

ἔπος

ἔπους, τό

502

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

στρατός

—οῦ, ὁ

503

*noun: 2nd declension*

φράζω

φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα,  
πέφρασμαι, ἐφράσθην

504

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ἄργύριον

ἄργυρίου, τό

505

*noun: 2nd declension*

τριάκοντα

506

*adjective: numeral*

ἕξ

πemptός

—ή —όν

507

*adjective: numeral*

μάρτυς

μάρτυρος, ὁ/ἡ

509

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

508

*adjective: numeral*

χαλκοῦς

—ῃ —οῦν

510

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

μάρτυς  
μάρτυρος, ὁ/ῆ

witness

Law and Judgment

χαλκοῦς  
-ῆ -οῦν

of copper or bronze

Earth

509

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ἕξ

Measurements and Numerals

six

510

*adjective: 1st and 2nd declension*

πενμπός  
-ή -όν

Measurements and Numerals

fifth

507

*adjective: numeral*

ἀργύριον  
ἀργυρίου, τό

money

Government and Society

508

*adjective: numeral*

τριάκοντα

Measurements and Numerals

thirty

505

*noun: 2nd declension*

στρατός  
-οῦ, ὁ

army

War and Peace

506

*adjective: numeral*

φράζω  
φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα, πέφρασμαι,  
ἐφράσθην  
tell, declare; (mid. and pass.) think (about)

Writing and Talking

503

*noun: 2nd declension*

νίκη  
νίκης, ῆ

victory

War and Peace

504

*verb: -ω dental stem*

ἔπος  
ἔπους, τό

word, speech, tale; prophecy

Writing and Talking

501

*noun: 1st declension*

502

*noun: 3rd declension σ-stem*

ἑβδομος

–η –ον

511

*adjective: numeral*

ποῦ

512

*pronoun*

ναί

φῶς

φωτός, τό

513

*adverb*

514

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ὀκτώ

ἕκτος

–η –ον

515

*adjective: numeral*

516

*adjective: numeral*

τριακοστός

ἐννέα

–ή –όν

517

*adjective: numeral*

518

*adjective: numeral*

πότε

ὀγδοος

–η –ον

519

*adverb*

520

*adjective: numeral*

πότε

Time

ὄγδοος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

when?

eighth

519

*adverb*

520

*adjective: numeral*

τριακοστός

Measurements and Numerals

ἐννέα

Measurements and Numerals

–ή –όν

thirtieth

nine

517

*adjective: numeral*

518

*adjective: numeral*

ὀκτώ

Measurements and Numerals

ἕκτος

Measurements and Numerals

–η –ον

eight

sixth

515

*adjective: numeral*

516

*adjective: numeral*

ναί

Particles

φῶς

World Order

φωτός, τό

indeed, yes (used in strong affirmation)

light, daylight

513

*adverb*

514

*noun: 3rd declension consonant stem*

ἑβδομος

Measurements and Numerals

ποῦ

Pronouns/Interrogatives

–η –ον

seventh

where

511

*adjective: numeral*

512

*pronoun*



# ἕνατος

—α —ον

521

*adjective: numeral*

## ἀγγέλλω

ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγειλα, ἡγγελκα,  
ἡγγελμαι, ἡγγέλθην

523

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

Dickinson College Core Ancient Greek Vocabulary Set  
<http://dcc.dickinson.edu/greek-core-list>  
524 of the commonest words in Ancient Greek  
Borrowed with thanks in the spirit of share-alike



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# εἴκοστός

—ή —όν

522

*adjective: numeral*

## ἐκατοστός

—ή —όν

524

*adjective: numeral*

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ἀγγέλλω

Writing and Talking

ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγειλα, ἡγγελκα, ἡγγελμαι,  
ἡγγέλθην  
report, tell

ἐκατοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν  
hundredth

523

*verb: -ω liquid stem*

524

*adjective: numeral*

ἕνατος

Measurements and Numerals

—α —ον

ninth

εἰκοστός

Measurements and Numerals

—ή —όν

twentieth

521

*adjective: numeral*

522

*adjective: numeral*