

# 9. High Frequency

九章算法IT求职面试培训 第9章

[www.ninechapter.com](http://www.ninechapter.com)

# Outline

1. Single Number I, II, III
2. Majority Number I, II, III
3. Best Time to Buy and Sale Stock I, II, II
4. Subarray I, II, III, IV
5. 2-Sum, 3-Sum, 4-Sum, k-Sum, 3-Sum Closest
6. Quick Questions
7. Partition Array

# Single Number

<http://lintcode.com/zh-cn/problem/single-number/>  
<http://www.ninechapter.com/solutions/single-number/>

# Single Number II

<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/single-number-ii/>  
<http://www.ninechapter.com/solutions/single-number-ii/>

# Single Number III

<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/single-number-iii/>

# Majority Number

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/majority-number/>

# Majority Number II

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/majority-number-ii/>

# Majority Number III

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/majority-number-iii/>



# Best Time to Buy and Sell Stock

<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock/>

<http://www.ninechapter.com/solutions/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock/>

# Best Time to Buy and Sell Stock II

<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock-ii/>

<http://www.ninechapter.com/solutions/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock-ii/>

# Best Time to Buy and Sell Stock III

<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock-iii/>

<http://www.ninechapter.com/solutions/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock-iii/>

# Best Time to Buy and Sell Stock IV

k transactions

state:  $f[i][j]$  表示前  $i$  天进行  $j$  次交易, 能够获得的最大收益

function:  $f[i][j] = \max\{f[x][j-1] + \text{profit}(x+1, i)\}$

answer:  $f[n][k]$

intialize:  $f[i][0] = 0, f[0][i] = -\text{MAXINT} (i > 0)$

# Subarray

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/maximum-subarray/>

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/maximum-subarray-ii/>

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/maximum-subarray-iii/>

# Subarray II

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/minimum-subarray/>

# Subarray III

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/maximum-subarray-difference/>

# Subarray IV

<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/subarray-sum/>  
<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/subarray-sum-closest/>



# 2-Sum

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/2-sum/>

# 3-Sum

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/3-sum/>

# 3-Sum Closest

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/3-sum-closest/>

# 4-Sum

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/4-sum/>

# k-Sum

<http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/k-sum/>

# Quick Questions

- Power(x, n)
  - $x^n = (x^{(n/2)})^2$  快速幂  $\rightarrow O(\log n)$
  - <http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/fast-power/>
- Sqrt(x)
  - Magic Number 0x5f3759df
  - <http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/sqrtx/>
- Trailing Number of zeros in n!
  - <http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/trailing-zeros/>
- O(1) Check Power of 2
  - $(x-1) \& x == 0 \rightarrow x$  是 2 的某次幂
  - <http://www.lintcode.com/problem/o1-check-power-of-2/>

# Partition Array

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/partition-array/>

# Sort Letters by Case

<http://lintcode.com/en/problem/sort-letters-by-case/>



# Sort Colors

<http://lintcode.com/zh-cn/problem/sort-colors/>

# Interleaving Negative & Positive numbers

$[1, 2, -1, 3, 4, -5, -6] \Rightarrow [1, -1, 2, -5, 3, -6, 4]$

<http://lintcode.com/zh-cn/problem/interleaving-positive-and-negative-numbers/>