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第三讲 高级数据结构(下)

九章高级算法班 第3章 www.ninechapter.com



Overview

- 1. Heap
- 2. Hash
- 3. Deque
- 4. Stack





具体实现:

插入:将新元素放到 heap[size+1]的位置 每次比较它的它父亲元素, 如果小于它的父亲,证明现 在不满足堆的性质 删除:将根节点和最后一个节点进行交换 如果该节点大于其中一个儿子,那么 将其与其较小的儿子进行交换,直到 该节点的儿子均大于它的值,或者它 的儿子为空



How to convert an unorder array into a heap? http://lintcode.com/en/problem/heapify/

and

How to do it in O(n) time?



Trapping Rain Water

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/trapping-rain-water/



Trapping Rain Water 2

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/trapping-rain-water-ii/

12	13	8	12
13	4	13	12
13	8	10	12
12	13	12	12



Building Outline

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/building-outline/

https://briangordon.github.io/2014/08/the-skyline-problem.html



Hash Heap

a.性质和形状

- b. 接口:
- 1. 插入
- 2. 删除



Sliding Window Median

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/sliding-window-median/



Summary:

How to get idea from the problem that we have solved previously?
Such as median2 and Building Outline



Deque



sliding-window-maximum

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/slidingwindow-maximum/

What is an easy way to solve this? Difference between Deque and Queue?

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sliding-window-maximum

```
Method 1: for loop O(nk)
```

Method 2: Balancing Binary Search Tree or Heap:O(nlog(k))
(a) get max, (b)delete element, (c) insert element

Method 3: deque O(n)

需求:

(a) pop and push at front, (b) pop at end



Windows problem

- 1.介绍windows 用分成1.加一个数,2删一个 数的方法
- 2.求median -> heap -> 集合最大值
- 3.求最大值 -> deque -> 两端push, pop



Stack



栈

1. Histogram

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/largest-rectangle-in-histogram/

2. Max tree

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/max-tree/



栈

表达式树

中缀表达式转波兰式

中缀表达式转逆波兰式

表达式求值



Expression Tree Build

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/expressiontree-build/



栈

表达式转表达式树

- 1. 叶子节点是数字
- 2. 非叶子节点为操作符
- 3. 越在顶的操作符的计算优先级越低
- 4. 每个节点的子树都是一个完整的表达式



Convert Expression to Polish Notation

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/convertexpression-to-polish-notation/



Convert Expression to Reverse Polish Notation

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/convertexpression-to-reverse-polish-notation/



Expression Evaluation

http://www.lintcode.com/en/problem/expressionevaluation/



Summary

数据结构的题目:

- 1. 通过分析需要什么操作来找到适合的数据结构进行使用。
- 2. 怎么样通过以前做过的题目去解决新的问题。

Heap: 求集合的最大值

Deque: 两端都会有push和pop

Stack: 1:保存状态后面处理

2:模拟递归调用

3:找左边或者右边第一个比他小的元素

