Object Thinking with CRC cards

Matteo Vaccari vaccari@pobox.com

Milano XP User Group

XP Days Benelux, 30 november 2012

With inspiration from Brett Schuchert's Monopoly Kata (CC BY-SA 3.0)

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Object Thinking with CRC cards

XP Days 2012

1 / 16

References

- Kent Beck, Ward Cunningham A Laboratory For Teaching Object-Oriented Thinking, http://c2.com/doc/oopsla89/paper.html, 1989
- Peter Coad, Jill Nicola Object Oriented Programming Yourdon Press, 1993
- Brett Schuchert Katas.MonopolyTheGame(r) schuchert.wikispaces.com/Katas.MonopolyTheGame(r)
- Nancy M. Wilkinson Using CRC Cards: An Informal Approach to Object-Oriented Development Cambridge University Press, 1998

Classes, Responsibilities, Collaborations

- Class names
 - 1. Should not end in -er
 - 2. Should be names of things, not actions
 - 3. Should be related to the domain of the problem
- Responsibilities
 - For knowing
 - For doing
 - For deciding An object with less than three responsibilities does too little. An object with more than five responsibilities does too much.
- Collaborations.
 - ▶ To fulfill its responsibilities, an object must have the necessary information, or have a collaborator that can provide it.
 - ▶ An object should not know too many other objects; usually no more than three.

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Object Thinking with CRC cards

XP Days 2012 2 / 16

Scenario 1: Movement

- ► Given that player A is on "Oriental Avenue"
- ► He rolls 2 and 1.
- ► He lands on "Connecticut Avenue"

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group) Object Thinking with CRC cards XP Days 2012 3 / 16 @xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group) Object Thinking with CRC cards 4 / 16

Scenario 2: Passing through GO!

- ▶ Given that
 - ▶ player B's balance is \$1000,00
 - ▶ she is on "Park Place"
- ► She rolls 1 and 3.
- ► She lands on "Mediterranean Avenue".
- ▶ Player B collects \$200,00 from the bank.
- ► Her balance is now \$1200,00.

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Object Thinking with CRC cards

XP Days 2012

5 / 16

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Scenario 3: Go to jail

▶ Player C lands on "Go to jail".

► He does not pass through "GO!"

► He is moved immediately to "In Jail".

Object Thinking with CRC cards

XP Days 2012 6 / 16

Scenario 4. Income Tax when assets are more than \$2000,00: pay \$200,00

- ▶ Given that player C's balance is \$3000,00.
- ▶ He lands on "Income Tax".
- ▶ He pays \$200,00 to the bank. His balance is now \$2800,00.

Scenario 5: Income Tax when assets are less than \$2000,00: pay 10% of all assets

- ▶ Given that:
 - ▶ Player C's balance is \$1000,00
 - ▶ Player C owns "Oriental Avenue", which has a purchase price of \$100.00.
- ▶ Player C lands on "Income Tax".
- ▶ He pays \$110,00 to the bank. His balance is now \$890,00.

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Scenario 6: Players play in sequence

- ▶ Given that:
 - ▶ the players in the game are A and B
 - ▶ it's A's turn
- ▶ Player A rolls and moves
- ► Player B rolls and moves
- ▶ Player A rolls and moves

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Object Thinking with CRC cards

Given that:

- ▶ The players in the game are A and B
- ▶ It's A's turn
- ▶ Player A is on "Go!".

Scenario 7: Roll double dice

- ▶ Player A rolls 3 and 3, he lands on "Reading Railroad"
- ▶ Then he rolls again and gets 1 and 2
- ► He arrives on "Vermont Avenue"
- ► Now it's B's turn

XP Days 2012

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Object Thinking with CRC cards

XP Days 2012

10 / 16

Scenario 8: Roll double dice three times

- Given that:
 - ▶ The players in the game are A and B
 - ► It's player B's turn
 - ▶ Player B is on "Go!".
- ▶ Player B rolls 1 and 1, she lands on "Community Chest"
- ▶ Then she rolls again and gets 2 and 2; she lands on "Oriental Avenue"
- ▶ Then she rolls again and gets 3 and 3; she is moved to "In Jail"
- ► Now it's A's turn

Scenario 9: Buy property

- ► Given that:
 - ▶ Player A's balance is \$1000.00
 - ▶ "Baltic Avenue" has purchase cost \$80,00 and is owned by the bank
- ▶ Player A lands on "Baltic Avenue".
- ▶ Player A is offered the chance to buy Baltic Avenue
- ▶ Player A decides to buy Baltic Avenue.
- ▶ He pays \$80,00 to the bank. His balance is now \$920,00.
- ▶ He now has the deed for Baltic Avenue

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group) Object Thinking with CRC cards XP Days 2012 11 / 16 @xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group) Object Thinking with CRC cards XP Days 2012 12 / 16

Scenario 10: Not enough money to buy property

- ▶ Given that:
 - ▶ Player A's balance is \$10,00
 - ▶ "Baltic Avenue" has purchase cost \$80,00 and is owned by the
- ▶ Player A lands on "Baltic Avenue"
- ▶ Player A is not offered the chance to buy Baltic Avenue

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Object Thinking with CRC cards

XP Days 2012

13 / 16

Scenario 11: Pay rent on unimproved property

- ▶ Given that:
 - ▶ Player A's balance is \$1000,00.
 - ▶ Player B's balance is \$1000,00.
 - ▶ Player B owns "Oriental Avenue",
 - "Oriental Avenue" has rent \$6.00, has no houses or hotels, is not mortgaged
- ▶ Player A lands on "Oriental Avenue"
- ▶ Player A pays \$6,00 to Player B.
- ▶ Player A's balance is now \$994,00.
- ▶ Player B's balance is now \$1006,00.

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group)

Object Thinking with CRC cards

XP Days 2012

14 / 16

Scenario 12: Pay rent on Railroad property (two railroads)

- ▶ Given that:
 - ▶ Player A's balance is \$1000,00.
 - ▶ Player B's balance is \$1000,00.
 - ▶ Player B owns Reading Railroad and Pennsylvania Railroad; no mortgages.
- ▶ Player A lands on "Reading Railroad"
- ▶ Player A pays \$50,00 to Player B.
- ▶ Player A's balance is now \$950,00; Player B's balance is now \$1050,00.

Scenario 13: Everyone donates to you

- ▶ Given that:
 - ▶ The players in the game are A, B and C
 - ▶ Player A, B anc C all have \$1000,00 balance
- ▶ Player B lands on "Community Chance"
- ▶ She picks up the card "Everyone Must Donate 10% of His Holdings to You in Cash"
- ▶ Player A's and C's balance is now \$900,00
- ▶ Player B's balance is \$1200,00

@xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group) Object Thinking with CRC cards XP Days 2012 @xpmatteo (Milano XP User Group) Object Thinking with CRC cards XP Days 2012 16 / 16