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1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  #define cin fin
3  using namespace std;
4  class Node
5  {
6  public:
7      int number, gender, s1, s2, s3, score;
8      double ave_score;
9      string name;
10     Node *next;
11     Node(int _number = 0, string _name = "", int _gender = 0,
12          int _s1 = 0, int _s2 = 0, int _s3 = 0)
13         : number(_number), name(_name), gender(_gender), s1(_s1), s2(_s2), s3(_s3)
14     {
15         score = s1 + s2 + s3, ave_score = score / 3.0, next = NULL;
16     }
17     friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &out, const Node &t)
18     {
19         out << t.number << " " << t.name << " " << (t.gender ? "男" : "女")
20             << " " << t.s1 << " " << t.s2 << " " << t.s3 << " 总分=" << t.score
21             << " 平均成绩=" << t.ave_score << endl;
22         return out;
23     }
24 };
25 class List
26 {
27 private:
28     Node *begin;
29     int n;
30
31 public:
32     List() { begin = new Node, n = 0; }
33     // 1.添加学生信息, 包括学号、姓名、性别、3门课成绩、总成绩、平均成绩
34     void append(Node x)
35     {
36         Node *t = new Node{x};
37         t->next = begin->next;
38         begin->next = t;
39         n++;
40     }
41     // 2.显示学生信息, 将所有学生信息打印输出
42     void printAll()
43     {
44         for (Node *p = begin->next; p; p = p->next)
45             cout << *p;
46     }
47     // 3.查找学生信息, 根据学生姓名, 将其信息打印输出
48     void print(string name)
49     {
50         for (Node *p = begin->next; p; p = p->next)

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51         if (p->name == name)
52             cout << *p;
53     }
54     // 4. 修改学生信息, 可以根据学号查找到学生, 然后可以修改学生成绩项
55     void changeScore(int number, int s1, int s2, int s3)
56     {
57         for (Node *p = begin->next; p; p = p->next)
58             if (p->number == number)
59             {
60                 p->s1 = s1, p->s2 = s2, p->s3 = s3;
61                 p->score = s1 + s2 + s3;
62                 p->ave_score = (s1 + s2 + s3) / 3.0;
63             }
64     }
65     // 5. 删除学生信息, 根据学号查找到学生, 将其信息删除
66     void erase(int number)
67     {
68         for (Node *p = begin, *t; p->next; p = p->next)
69             if (p->next->number == number)
70             {
71                 t = p->next;
72                 p->next = p->next->next;
73                 n--;
74                 delete t;
75                 break;
76             }
77     }
78     // 6. 按学生总成绩进行从高到低排序
79     void Sort()
80     {
81         // 把链表各结点指针保存到指针数组a[]中
82         Node *a[n];
83         int i = 0;
84         for (Node *p = begin->next; p; p = p->next, i++)
85             a[i] = p;
86         // 对a[]根据指针所指向结点的成绩大小进行排序
87         sort(a, a + n, [](const Node *a, const Node *b)
88             { return a->score > b->score; });
89         Node *p = begin;
90         // 重新按照指针数组各指针顺序调整链表顺序
91         for (int i = 0; i < n; p = p->next, i++)
92             p->next = a[i];
93         p->next = NULL;
94     }
95     // 7. 按科目输出不及格的学生信息
96     void print()
97     {
98         for (Node *p = begin->next; p; p = p->next)
99             if (p->s1 < 60 || p->s2 < 60 || p->s3 < 60)
100                 cout << *p;
101     }

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102     int size() { return n; }
103 };
104 int main()
105 {
106     ifstream fin("student.txt");
107     int n;
108     cin >> n; // #define cin fin 从文件中读入
109     List A;
110     Node x;
111     while (n-->0)
112     {
113         cin >> x.number >> x.name >> x.gender >> x.s1 >> x.s2 >> x.s3;
114         x.score = x.s1 + x.s2 + x.s3;
115         x.ave_score = x.score / 3.0;
116         A.append(x);
117     }
118     A.Sort();
119     A.printAll();
120 }
```