

# TERM PAPER FINAL PRESENTATION

**SWE 4701: Software Metrics and Process** 

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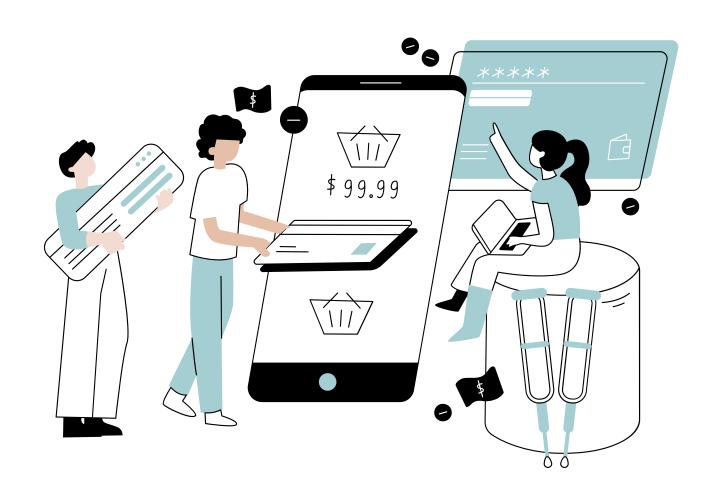
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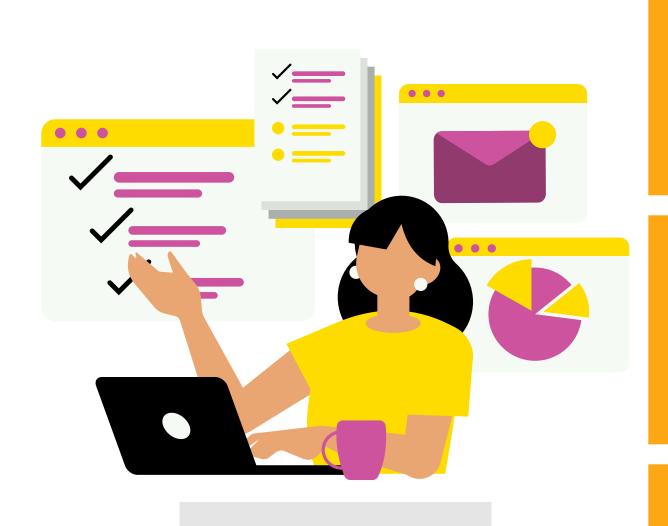
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# A COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF UI/UX METRICS FOR BANGLADESHI E-COMMERCE MOBILE APPLICATIONS



### PROBLEM STATEMENT



Why an analysis on Bangladeshi E-commerce applications?

**Context** 

Gap

**Significance** 

Amidst Bangladesh's e-commerce surge, many Bangladeshi e-commerce apps stumble due to clunky user interfaces and frustrating user experiences. This paper tackles these critical bottlenecks, identifying key metrics and optimal UI/UX practices to forge Bangladeshi e-commerce apps.

While UI/UX best practices exist globally, there is a lack of data and insights tailored to the specific needs and preferences of Bangladeshi E-commerce mobile users. This knowledge gap hinders e-commerce app developers and designers from optimizing their platforms for maximum user engagement and usability.

The findings of this research will provide valuable insights to e-commerce app developers, designers, and marketers in Bangladesh. By understanding the key UI/UX metrics that drive user engagement and usability, they can optimize their platforms to cater to the specific needs and preferences of Bangladeshi mobile users.

# LITERATURE REVIEW

- 1. The Comparison of Evaluation on User Experience and Usability of Mobile Banking Applications Using User Experience Questionnaire and System Usability Scale
- Investigates UX and usability of four Indonesian mobile banking apps
- Utilizes User Experience Questionnaire (UEQ) and System Usability Scale (SUS)
- Positive outcomes indicate user acceptance of applications' usability

# LITERATURE REVIEW

#### 2. Sentiment Analysis of Restaurant Reviews from Bangladeshi Food Delivery Apps

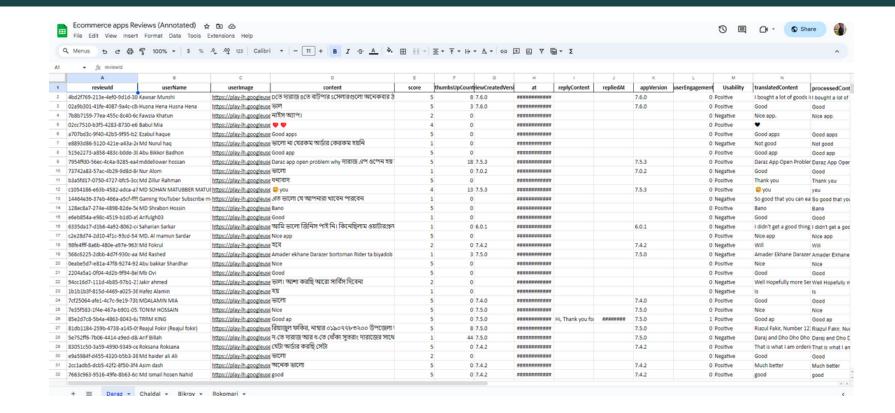
- Conducted sentiment analysis on reviews from Bangladeshi food delivery apps
- Utilized NLP techniques and models including RoBERTa, AFINN, and DistilBERT
- Revealed insights into the importance of sentiment analysis in the food delivery industry with model accuracies of 74%, 73%, and 77% for Roberta, AFINN, and Distilbert, respectively.

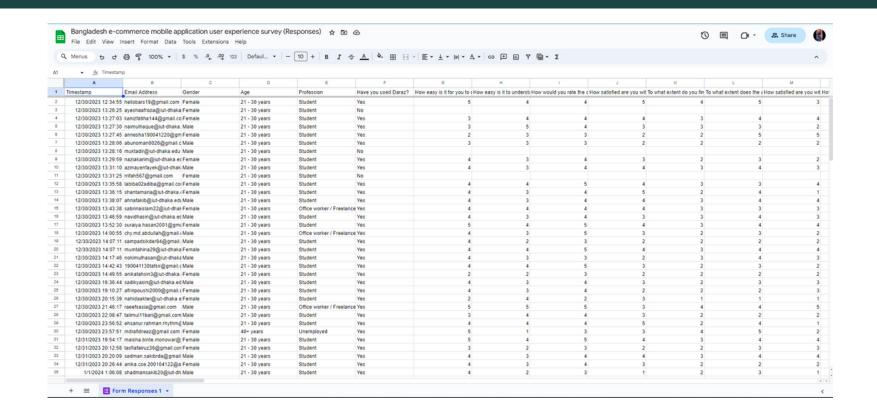
# LITERATURE REVIEW

#### 3. Aspect Based Sentiment Analysis

- Addresses the challenge of understanding reviews beyond subjective scores on the rise of review websites.
- Proposes a framework using a CNN model, clustering, and sentiment analysis to decompose review scores into various aspects.
- Aims to enhance consumer decision-making and assist businesses in reputation monitoring by providing individual scores for specific entities and their aspects.

# DATASET





#### **Annotated Reviews Dataset**

The dataset links are as follows:

- 1. Annotated Reviews Dataset
- 2. <u>Survey Responses Dataset</u>

#### **Survey Responses Dataset**

## METHODOLOGY

#### Survey

- We collected a survey of 43 people based on UI/UX metrics
- UEQ was set based on four different Bangladeshi ecommerce application
- Data was analyzed through data visualization and average usability, user engagement, responsiveness and visual aesthetics was measured comparatively.

#### **Reviews Web scraping**

- Using web scraping, Google play store reviews were extracted as a dataset for the four platforms Daraz, Chaldal, Rokomari and Bikroy
- Data was preprocessed to remove noise
- User engagement and usability was measured based on platform replies to concern and overall rating of the application

#### **Sentiment Analysis**

- Our preprocessing pipeline in Pandas cleaned, standardized, and homogenized the dataset: addressing errors, normalizing text, and translating/transliterating Bangla reviews.
- Two pre-trained NLP models
   DistilBERT and RoBERTa were used
   for sentiment analysis of the
   extracted reviews
- We evaluated performance using accuracy, precision, F1-score, and recall.

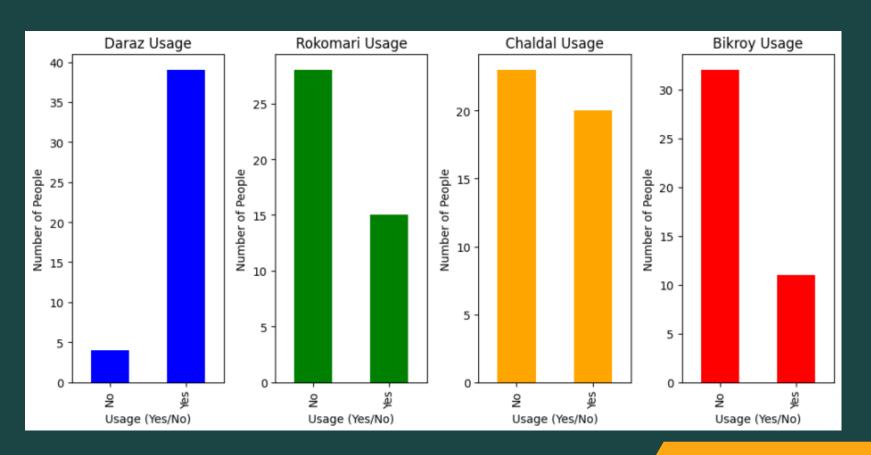
## SURVEY

tion user experience survey		
Questions Responses 43 Settings		
Section 1 of 9	<b>(+)</b>	
Bangladesh E-commerce User Experience × : Survey	Ð Tτ	
Applications	Þ	
Dear participants,  Thank you for taking the time to participate in our survey! Your valuable feedback will contribute to our research on the user interface (UI) and user experience (UX) metrics of e-commerce mobile applications.		
Description:		
This survey aims to gather insights into your experiences with e-commerce mobile applications. We are particularly interested in four key metrics: usability, responsiveness, visual aesthetics, and user engagement. Your honest opinions will help us understand how these aspects impact your overall satisfaction and engagement when using e-commerce apps.		
Instructions:		
<ul> <li>Please answer each question based on your personal experiences.</li> <li>Use the Likert scale provided for each question, where 1 indicates the lowest level and 5 the highest level.</li> <li>Feel free to provide additional comments or suggestions at the end of the survey.</li> </ul>		
Your input is crucial in enhancing the design and functionality of e-commerce mobile applications. Thank you for being a part of our research!		
Best Regards,		
Suraiya Hasan (suraiyahasan@iut-dhaka.edu)		
Tasfia Barshat (tasfiabarshat@iut-dhaka.edu)		

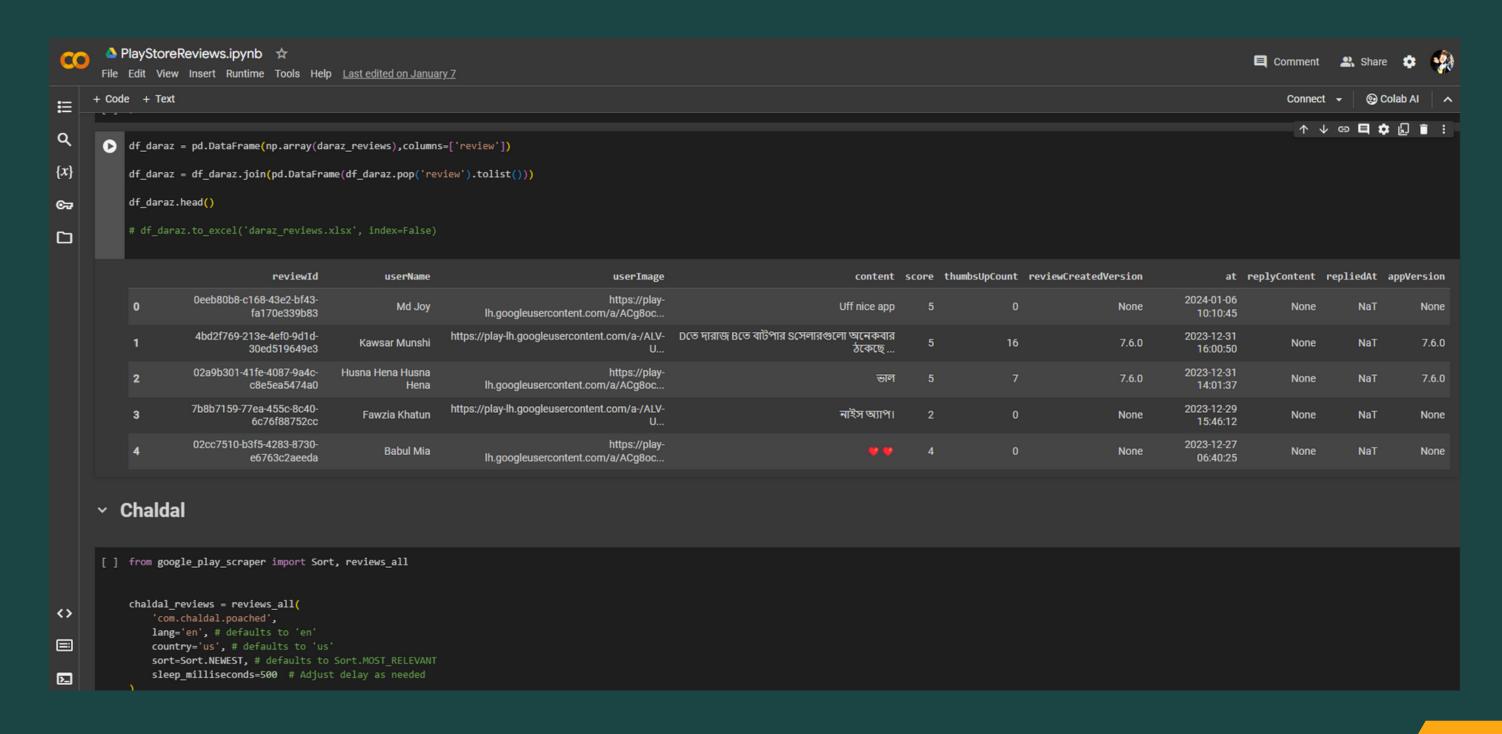
**E-commerce Users Survey** 

- 1. How easy is it for you to navigate through different sections of the app?
- 2. How easy is it to understand the information about products on these pages?
- 3. How would you rate the checkout process in terms of simplicity and efficiency?
- 4. How satisfied are you with the responsiveness of the app to your actions?
- 5. To what extent do you find the app visually appealing?
- 6. To what extent does the app's design align with your expectations as an e-commerce user?
- 7. How satisfied are you with the visual organization and categorization of products on the app?
- 8. How likely are you to recommend this e-commerce app based on your overall user experience?
- 9. To what extent does the app provide a personalized and tailored shopping experience for you?
- 10. How likely are you to revisit and use the app for future purchases?
- 11. How satisfied are you with the customer support features provided within the app?
- 12. How satisfied are you with the security measures implemented in the app, especially during the checkout process?
- 13. How would you rate the overall application?

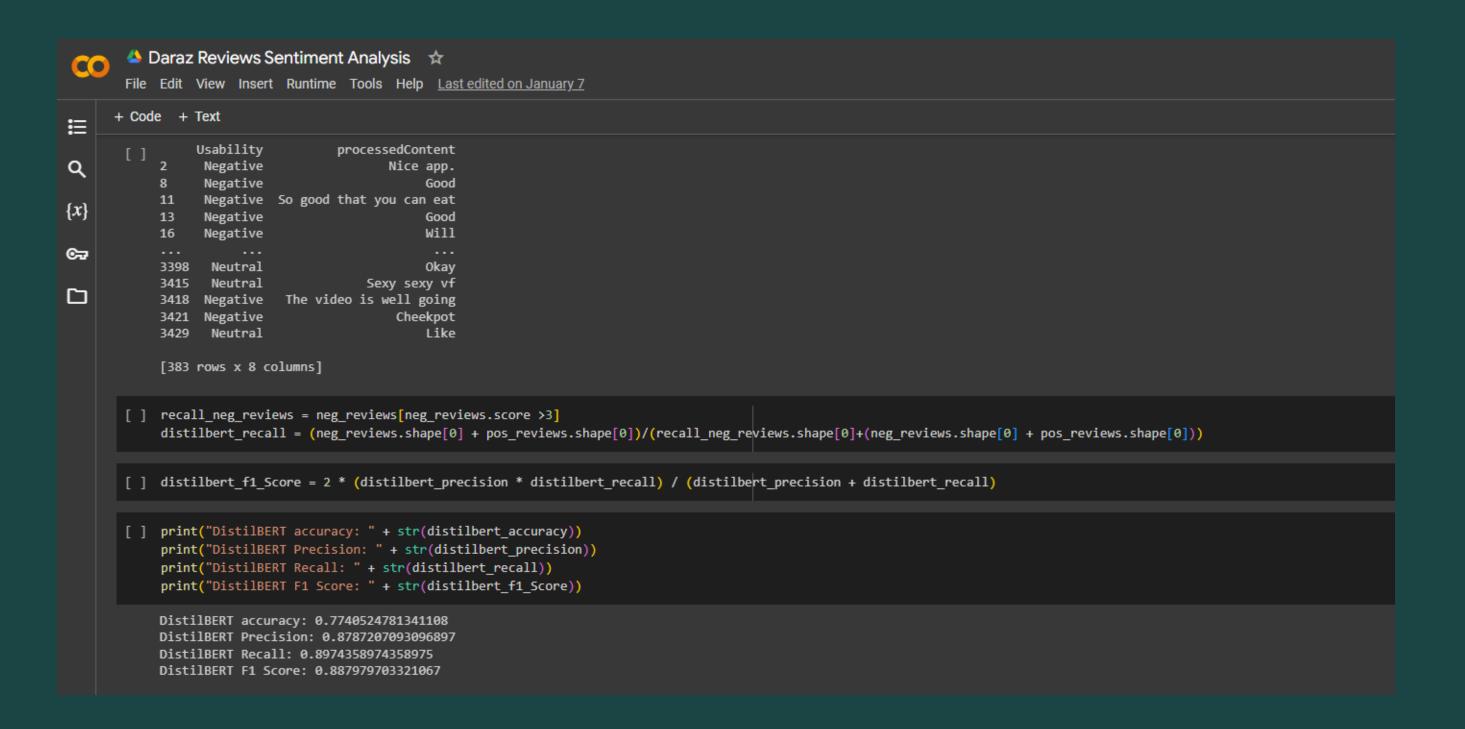
#### **User Experience Questionnaire (UEQ)**



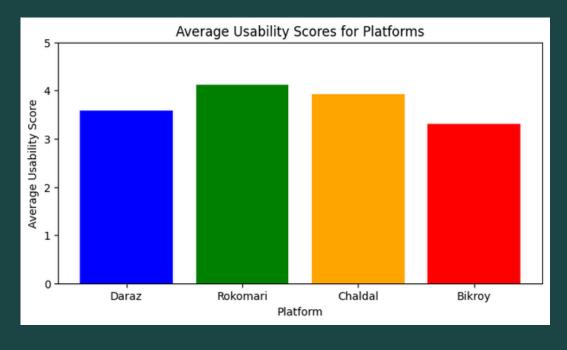
# REVIEWS WEB SCRAPING

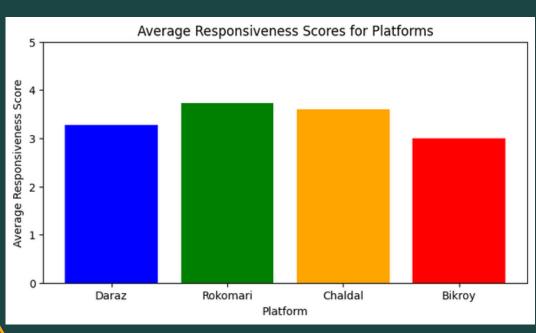


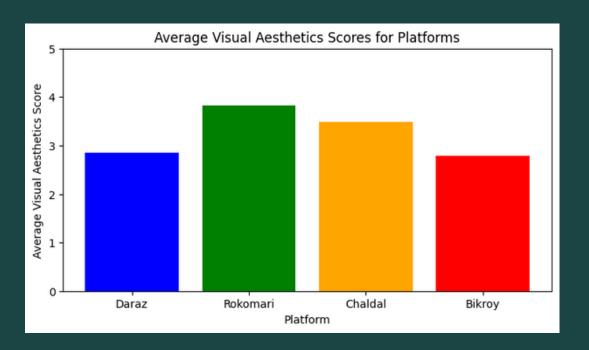
# SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

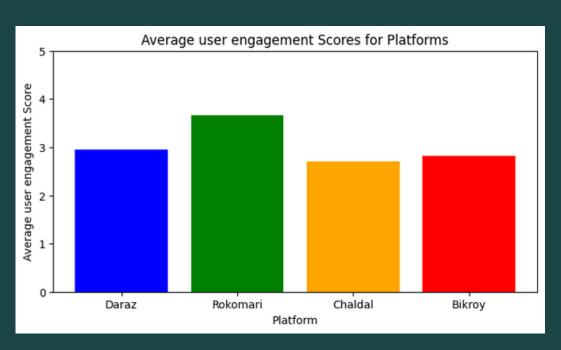


Higher satisfaction reported across usability, responsiveness, aesthetics metrics. (from survey)









Processed Content	Pipeline Label (pipeline_label)	Pipeline Score (pipeline_score)
Alhamdulillah best app	POSITIVE	0.998885
Trustful institution.	POSITIVE	0.999769
Very helpful for book lovers	POSITIVE	0.999734
Great App's	POSITIVE	0.999828
useful	POSITIVE	0.999763

processedContent	vader_neg	vader_neu	vader_pos	vader_compound	roberta_neg	roberta_neu	roberta_pos
Alhamdulillah best app	0.000	0.323	0.677	0.6369	0.002774	0.065280	0.931946
best app for books. But kinda pricy .	0.234	0.594	0.172	-0.2382	0.476544	0.365017	0.158439
Trustful institution.	0.000	0.244	0.756	0.4767	0.081619	0.707130	0.211252
Very helpful for book lovers	0.000	0.316	0.684	0.7574	0.001869	0.049699	0.948432
Great app's	0.000	0.196	0.804	0.6249	0.004349	0.054735	0.940915

Sentiment analysis using DistilBERT

Sentiment analysis using RoBERTa

**From Reviews** 

Comparative analysis of accuracy of the NLP models used on reviews of the app

Model	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1 score
DistilBERT	0.774	0.878	0.897	0.887
RoBERTa	0.562	0.940	0.921	0.930

#### (a) Daraz Result

Model	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1 score
DistilBERT	0.874	0.912	0.932	0.922
RoBERTa	0.754	0.971	0.715	0.823

#### (b) Chaldal Result

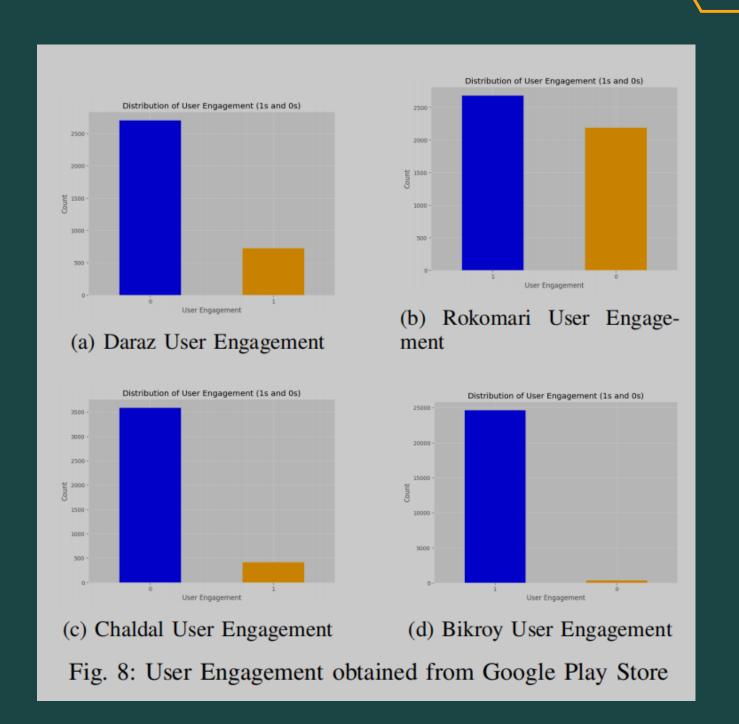
Model	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1 score
DistilBERT	0.865	0.928	0.929	0.928
RoBERTa	0.744	0.962	0.839	0.897

#### (c) Rokomari Result

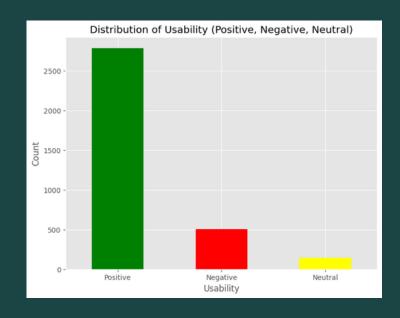
Model	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1 score
DistilBERT	0.851	0.920	0.927	0.923
RoBERTa	0.697	0.959	0.900	0.929

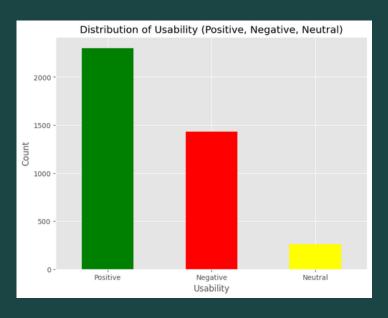
#### (d) Bikroy Result

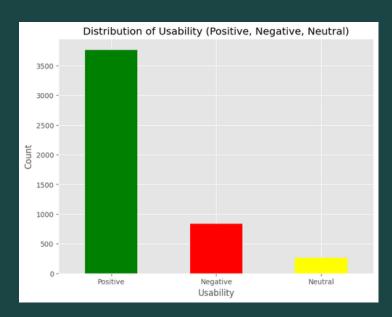
User Engagement calculated from google play store reviews

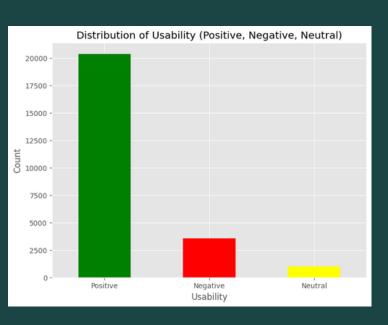


Usability calculated from google play store reviews









Daraz

Chaldal

Rokomari

Bikroy

# Future Work

- 1. To extend the study by completing aspect categorization of Google Play Store reviews. To get the potential aspect words in a review. We would then use a clustering algorithm to cluster these aspects into a few global categories.
- 2. Utilize advanced natural language processing and machine learning for precise theme identification, enhancing insights into user sentiments.
- 3. Contribute to a more comprehensive understanding of user experiences on the Google Play Store.

# Related Links

- 1. Survey Data Visualization
- 2. <u>Google PlayStore Reviews Web Scraping</u>
- 3. <u>User Survey</u>
- 4. Daraz
- 5. Chaldal
- 6. Rokomari
- 7. Bikroy

# Thank You!