simple vowel	<b>अ/आ</b>	इ <b>/ई</b>	<b>उ/ऊ</b>	<b>ऋ/ऋ</b>	ਲ
(ø-grade)	a/ā	i/ī	u/ū	़ा/़	!
गुण (guṇa)	<b>अ/आ</b>	<b>ए</b>	<b>ओ</b>	<b>अर्</b>	<b>अल्</b>
	a/ā	e	०	ar	al
वृद्धि (vṛddhi)	<b>आ</b>	<b>ऐ</b>	<b>औ</b>	<b>आर्</b>	<b>आल्</b>
	ā	ai	au	ār	āl
CORRESPONDING	Ø	<b>य</b>	<b>व</b>	<b>र</b>	<b>ল</b>
SEMIVOWEL		ya	va	ra	la

## basic vowel strengthening rules:

## **GUŅA RULES**

- 2.  $31 \times 311 = 311 // \{a \times \bar{a} = \bar{a}\}$
- 3.  $31 \times 5/5 = \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{\pi}{4}$
- 4.  $31 \times 3/35 = 31 // \{a \times u/\bar{u} = o\}$
- 5. **3** x **新/ ऋ** = **3 ₹** // {**a** × **r**/**r** = **a r**}
- 6. **अ** × **ऌ** = अल् // {**a** × **!** = **al**}

## **VRDDHI RULES**

- 7.  $3\pi \times 3\pi/3\pi = 3\pi // \{\bar{a} \times a/\bar{a} = \bar{a}\}$
- 8.  $3\pi \times \xi / \xi = \hat{v} // \{ \bar{a} \times i / \bar{i} = ai \}$
- 9.  $31 \times 3/35 = 31 // (3 \times u/\overline{u} = au)$
- 11. आ x ऌ = आल् // {ā x ļ = āl}