



case	name	usage
प्रथमा - prathamā	NOMINATIVE	subject of sentence / agent of active verb
द्वितीया - dvitīyā	ACCUSATIVE	direct object of active verb
तृतीया - tṛtīyā	INSTRUMENTAL	with, by X action done by means of / using/ accompanied by the noun
चतुर्थी - caturthī	DATIVE	to, for X indirect object of verb, action done for sake of/toward the noun
पञ्चमी - pañcamī	ABLATIVE	from, due to X source/cause of action, starting point of motion
षष्ठी - šašthī	GENITIVE	of, belonging to X noun possesses another noun in the sentence (flexible range of meanings)
सप्तमी - saptamī	LOCATIVE	in, on, among, with regard to X location of action, target of emotion, reference, "pointer"
सम्बोधनम् - sambodhanam	VOCATIVE	Hey X! used to hail, call out to a noun outside of the sentence