

subject pronouns	eka° singular	dvi° dual	bahu° plural
prathama° → 3rd p. (she/he/it/they)	सः/ सा/तत् saḥ/sā/tat he/she/that	तौ/ते/ते tau/te/te they two	ते/ताः/तानि te/tāḥ/tāni they
madhyama° ↑ 2nd p. (you)	त्वम् tvam you (sing.)	युवाम् yuvām you two	यूयम् yūyam you all
uttama° ↓ 1st p. (I/we)	अहम् aham I	आवाम् āvām we two	वयम् vayam we (pl.)

कः /का/किम्
kaḥ / kā / kim
who (m)/who (f)/what

एषः/एषा/एतत्
eṣaḥ/eṣā/etat
this one (m,f,n)

भवान् / भवती
bhavān / bhavatī
you (respectful) (m/f)

additional pronouns
(in nominative)
conjugate w/ prathamā eka°
(third person singular)

एव
eva
indeed (emphasis)

च
ca
and/also

अपि
api
even/too

इति
iti
end quote (—)

इव
iva
like, as

useful basic particles
(indeclinables)

parasmaipada present endings	 eka° singular	 dvi° dual	 bahu° plural
prathama° → 3rd p. (she/he/it/they)	<i>sah/sā/tat</i> -ति -ti	<i>tau/te</i> -तः -taḥ	<i>te/tāh/tāni</i> -अन्ति* -anti*/ati
madhyama° ↑ 2nd p. (you)	<i>tvam</i> -सि -si	<i>yuvām</i> -थः -thaḥ	<i>yūyam</i> -थ -tha
uttama° ↓ 1st p. (I/we)	<i>aham</i> -मि -(ā)mi	<i>āvām</i> -वः -(ā)vaḥ	<i>vayam</i> -मः -(ā)maḥ
ātmanepada present endings	 eka° singular	 dvi° dual	 bahu° plural
prathama° → 3rd p. (she/he/it/they)	<i>sah/sā/tat</i> -ते -te	<i>tau/te</i> -आते/एते -āte/ete	<i>te/tāh/tāni</i> -अन्ते अते -ante/-ate
madhyama° ↑ 2nd p. (you)	<i>tvam</i> -से -se	<i>yuvām</i> -आथे/एथे -āthe/ethe	<i>yūyam</i> -ध्वे -dhve
uttama° ↓ 1st p. (I/we)	<i>aham</i> -ए -e	<i>āvām</i> -वहे -(ā)vahe	<i>vayam</i> -महे -(ā)mahe