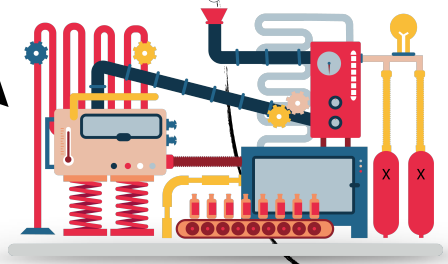
conjugation of the present tense (लट् - laṭ)

धातुः
dhātu

verb **root**

processing of **root >> stem (10 gaṇas)** [classes]



भू class 1 / [guṇate root + अ]	**अद्** class 2 / [S: guṇate + ø; W: ø]
हु class 3 / [**abhyāsa** {reduplication} & S: guṇate root]	**दिव्** class 4 / [root + य]
सु class 5 / [S: root + नो; W: root + नु]	**तुद्** class 6 / [root + अ]
रुध् class 7 / [S: infix न; W: infix न्]	**तन्** class 8 / [S: root + ओ; W: root + उ]
क्री class 9 / [S: root + ना; W: root + नी]	**चुर्** class 10 / [guṇate root + अय]

अ gaṇas / non-अ gaṇas

S = strong stem, W = weak stem

अङ्गम् • aṅga + **तिङ् • tiṅ** = **लट् • laṭ** conjugated **verb** (present indicative)

verb **stem**

verb **endings**

-ति	-तः	-अन्ति†	**parasmaipada**
-सि	-थः	-थ	
-मि*	-वः*	-मः*	

-ते	-एते	-अन्ते†	**ātmanepada**
-से	-एथे	-ध्वे	
-ए‡	-वहे*	-महे*	

* *elongation of final* अ-> आ *for* अ *gaṇa stems*
† ante > ate *in non-*अ *gaṇas;* -anti > -ati *in class 3; final a is dropped in* अ *gaṇas*
‡ *final* अ *is dropped for* अ *gaṇa stems*