### Sanskrit (Devanagari) Alphabet Study Book

**Volume II Conjunct Consonants** 

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# Sanskrit Alphabet (Devanāgarī) Study Book

Volume 2

Conjunct consonants &

Exercises on mantras and ślokas

Medhā Michika

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30

#### om

## शुक्काम्बरधरं विष्णुं शिशवर्णं चतुर्भुजम् । प्रसन्नवदनं ध्यायेत् सर्वविद्योपशान्तये ॥

śuklāmbaradharam viṣṇum śaśivarṇam caturbhujam | prasannavadanam dhyāyet sarvavighnopaśāntaye | |

## सरस्वति नमस्तुभ्यं वरदे कामरूपिणि । विद्यारम्भं करिष्यामि सिद्धिर्भवतु मे सदा ॥

sarasvati namastubhyam varade kāmarūpiņi | vidyārambham kariṣyāmi siddhirbhavatu me sadā | |

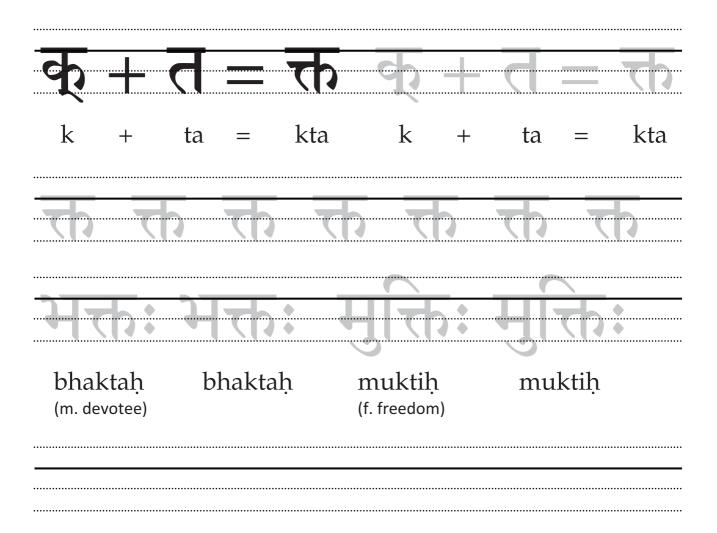
ॐ शान्तिः शान्तिः शान्तिः ॥ om śāntiḥ śāntiḥ sāntiḥ

Conjunct consonants starting with the respective letters and corresponding page numbers

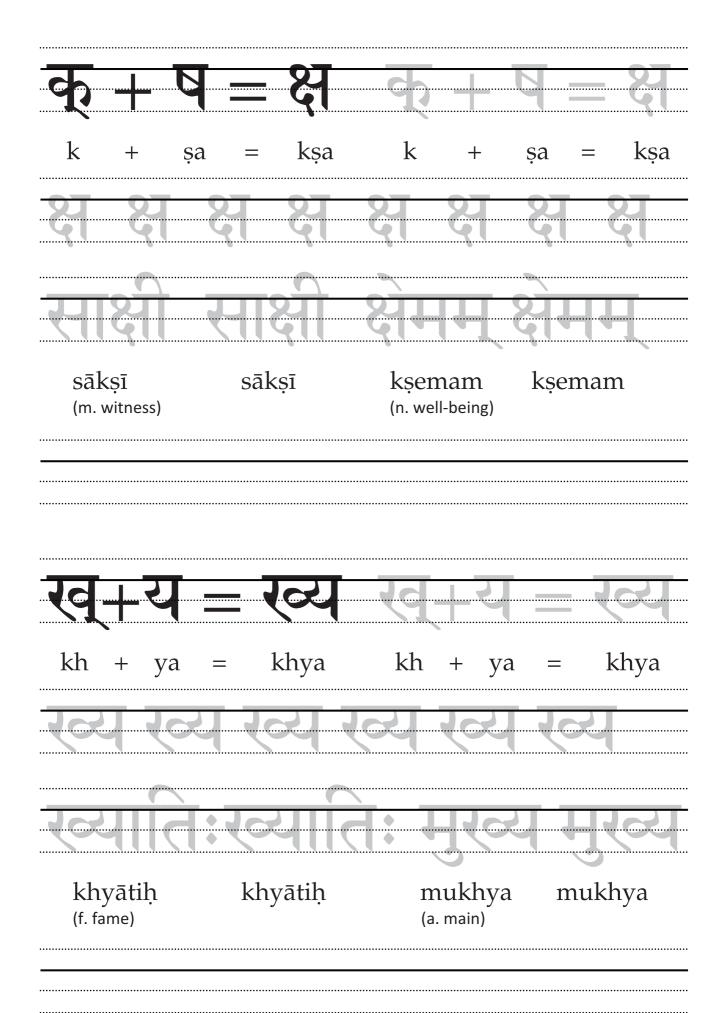
			Consonants			Somi	
	1 <sup>st</sup> of the class	2 <sup>nd</sup> of the class	3 <sup>rd</sup> of the class	4 <sup>th</sup> of the class	5 <sup>th</sup> of the class / Nasals	vowels	Sibilants
Gutturals (কण्टयाः)	क, क, क, क्ष (page. 4)	स्च (page. 6)	ਸ, ग्य, ਸ (page. 7)	я, я (page. 8)	奪, 듉 (page. 9)	स, घ, ह, ह (page. 44)	
Palatals (तालव्याः)	च्छ (page. 10)		ज्ञ, ज्य (page. 11)		ষ, স্থ (page. 12)		श्र, रुच, श्र, श्व (page. 35)
Cerebrals (मूर्धन्याः)					ण्ठ, ण्य (page. 13)	के, जं, तं, त्स्यं, थं, मं, वं, षं (page. 30)	ष्ट, ष्ट, ष्पा, ष्य (page. 37)
Dentals (दन्त्याः)	ਜ, ਜ਼, ਜ਼, ਕ਼, ਬ, ਕ, ਜ਼ (page. 14)		ब, ब, च, द, द्र (page. 17)	ध्य, ध्व (page. 20)	त, न्त्र, त्द्र, न्न, त्य, न्व (page. 21)	ल्म (page. 34)	स्क, स्त, ख्न, स्थ, स्प, स्म, स्य, ख, स्व (page. 39)
Labials (ओष्ट्याः)	ң, я (page. 24)		ब्द, स्थ, ब्र (page. 25)	ਮ੍ਹ, ਖ਼ (page. 27)	ਸ, ਸ, ਸ਼, ਸ, ਸ਼ (page. 28)	ब्य (page. 35)	

# Chapter 1. Conjunct consonants

Legend: m. = masculine; f. = feminine; n. = neuter; ind. = indeclinable; a. = adjective











**Sh** + ra = ghra gh + ra = ghra

श्राणम् श्राप्तम् श्राप्त

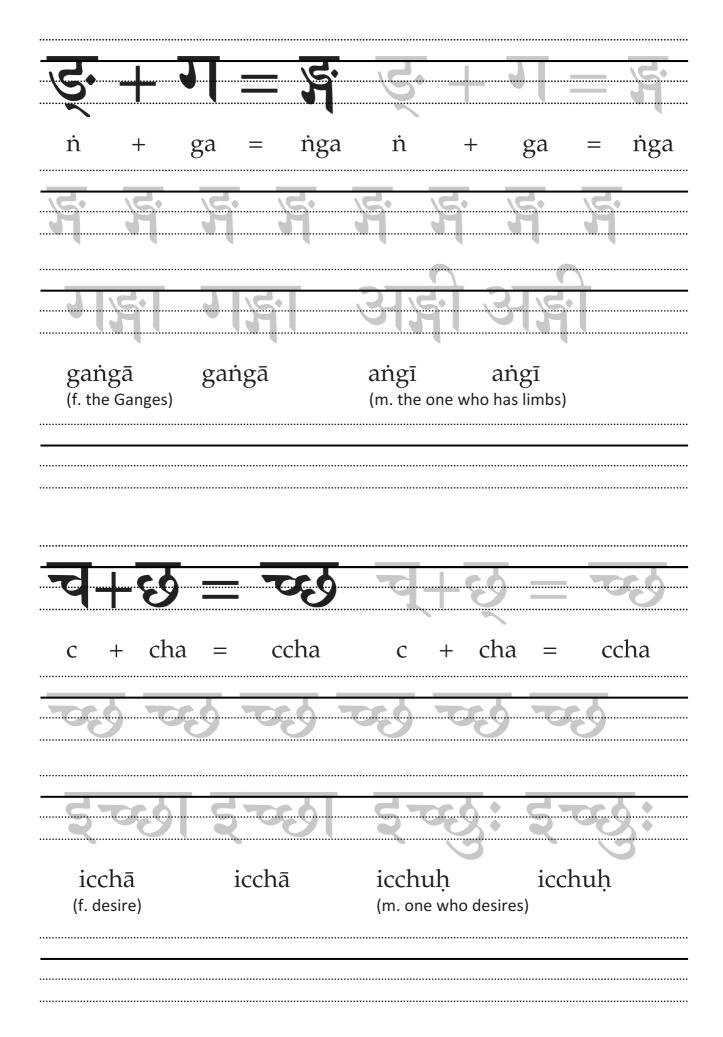
ghrāṇam ghrāṇam śīghra śīghra (n. nose) (a. quick)

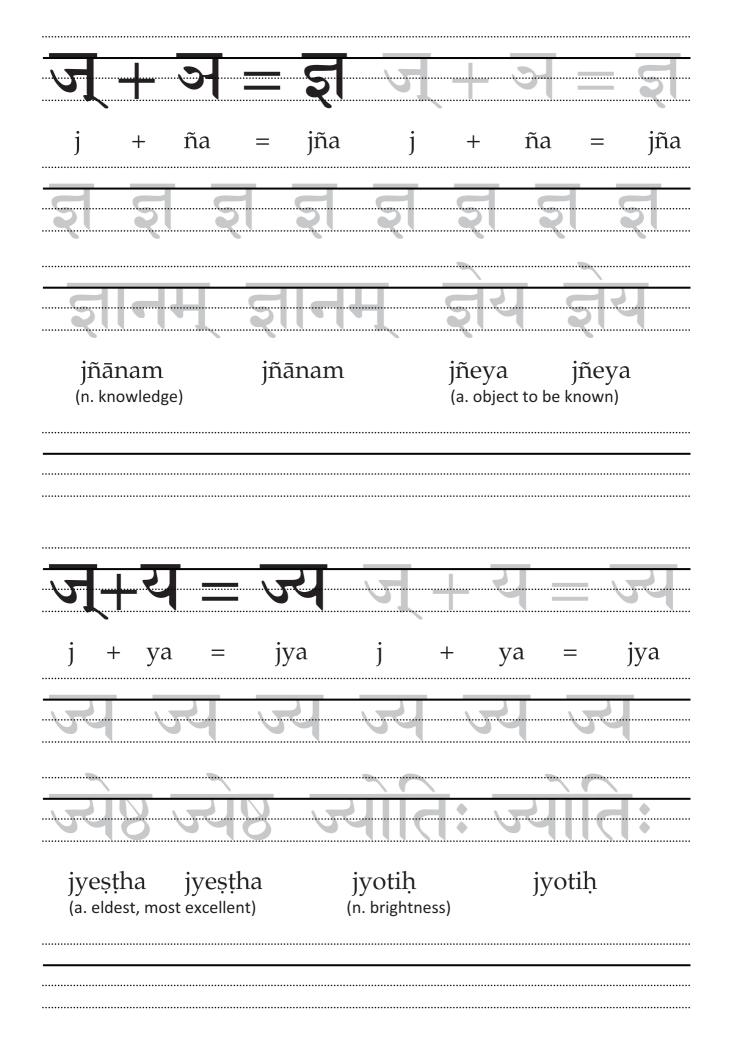
 $\dot{n}$  + ka =  $\dot{n}$ ka + ka =  $\dot{n}$ ka

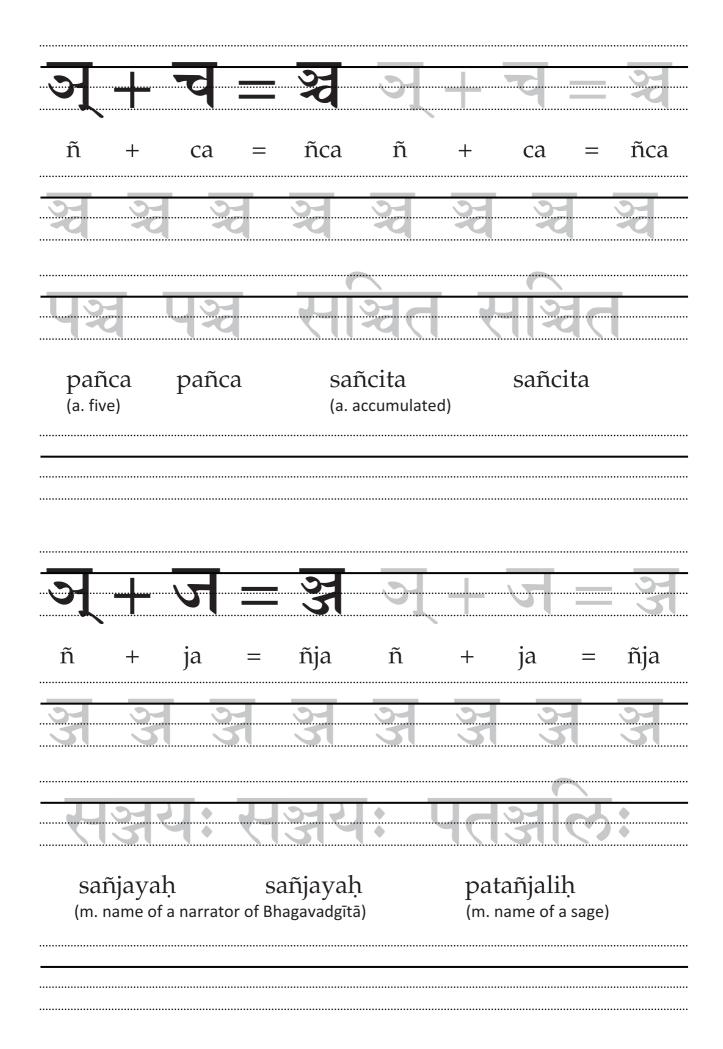
<u>s s s s s s s</u> a a a a a a a

राक्षा राक्षा अकुरः अकुरः

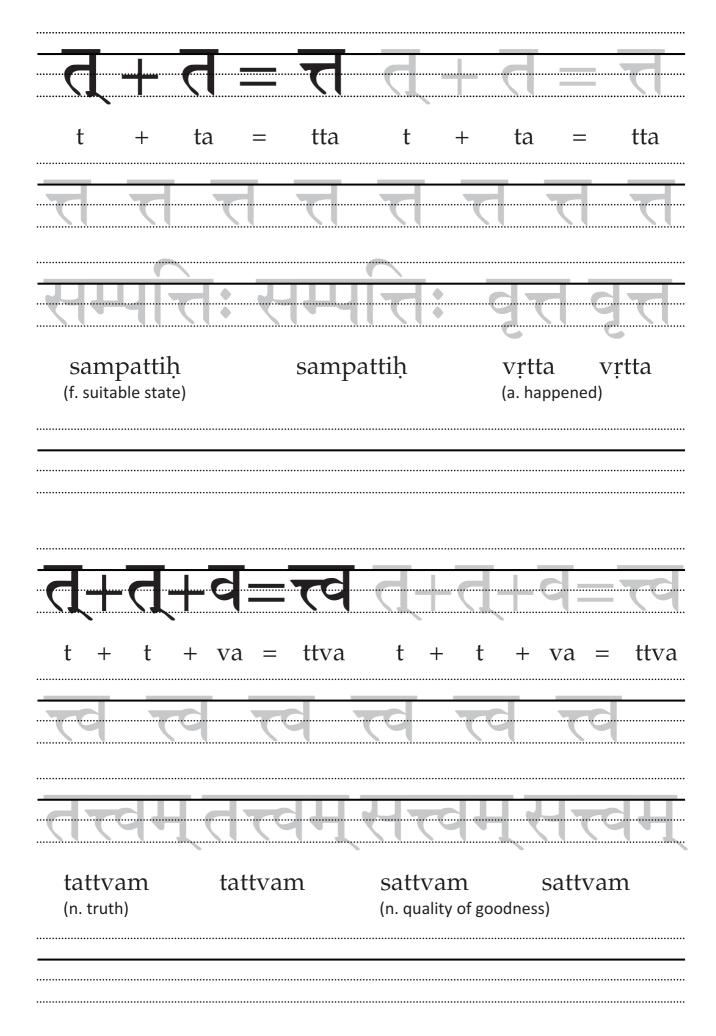
śaṅkā śaṅkā aṅkuraḥ aṅkuraḥ (f. doubt) (m. sprout)

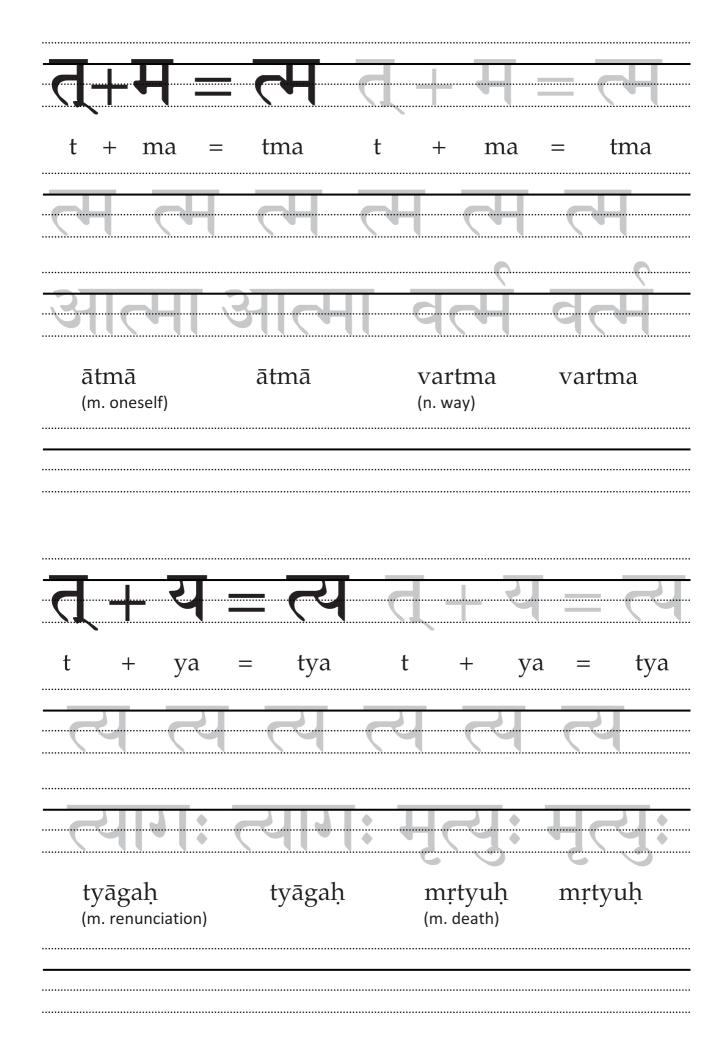


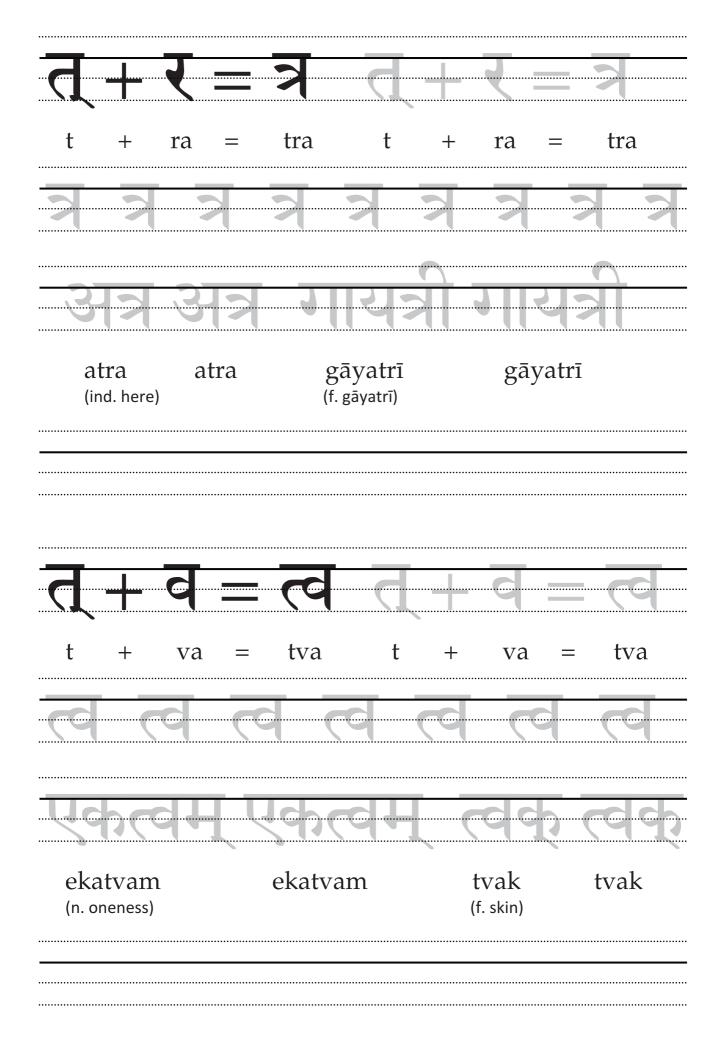


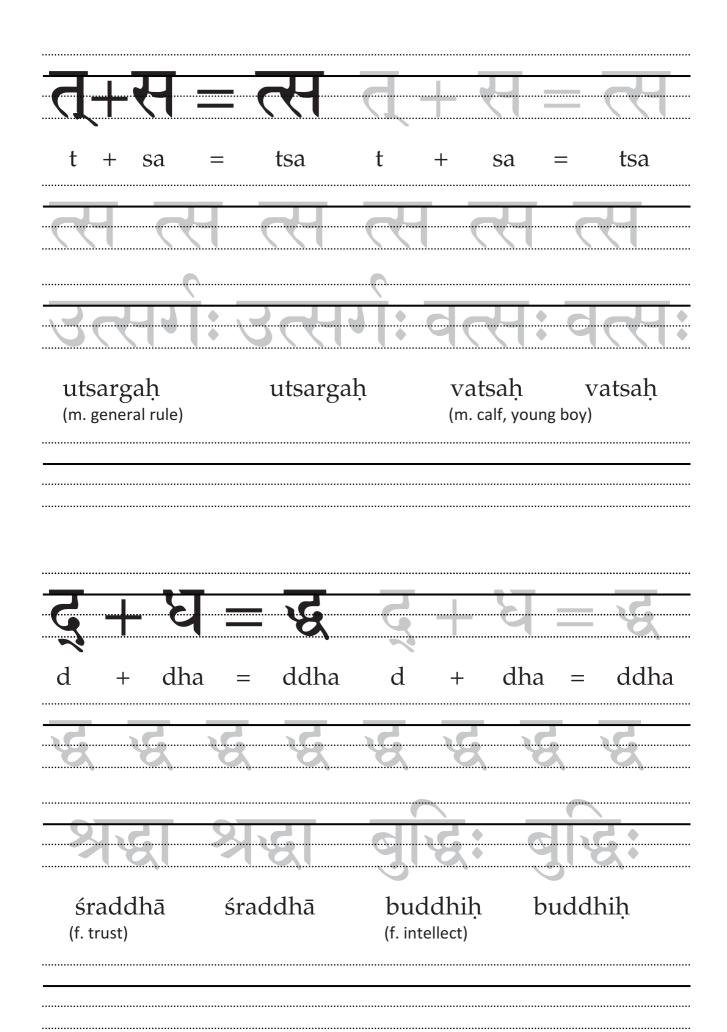


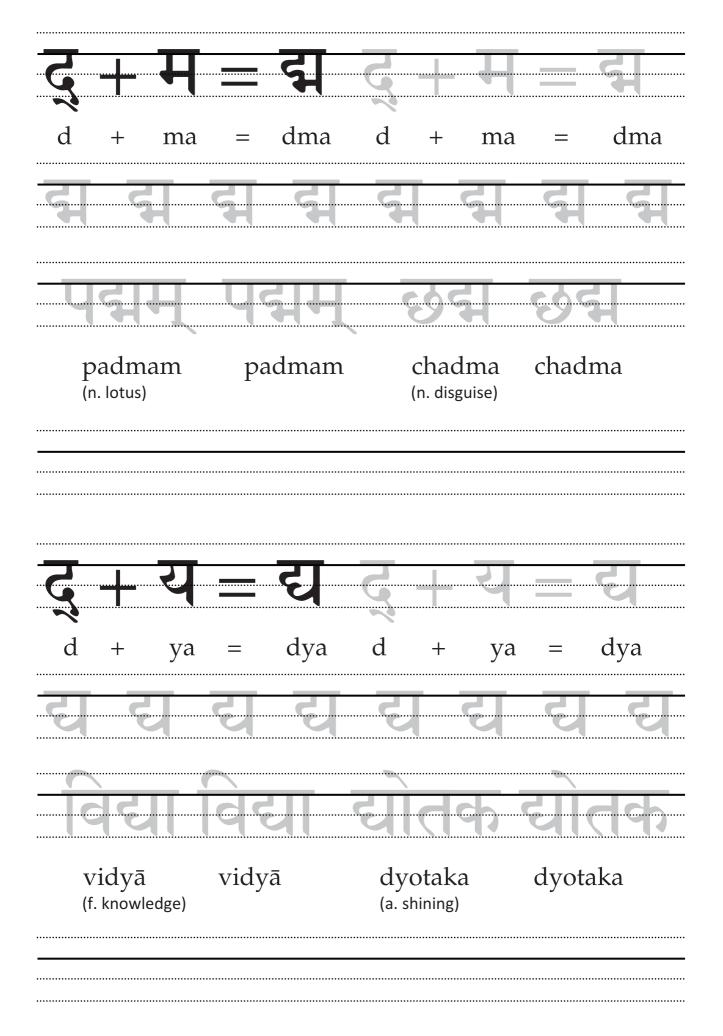
+ tha ntha ţha ntha ņ ņ kaṇṭhekālaḥ kaṇṭhaḥ kaṇṭhaḥ (n. name of Śiva) (m. throat) ya nya ņ hiraṇyam puṇyam puṇyam (n. result of righteous action) (n. gold)

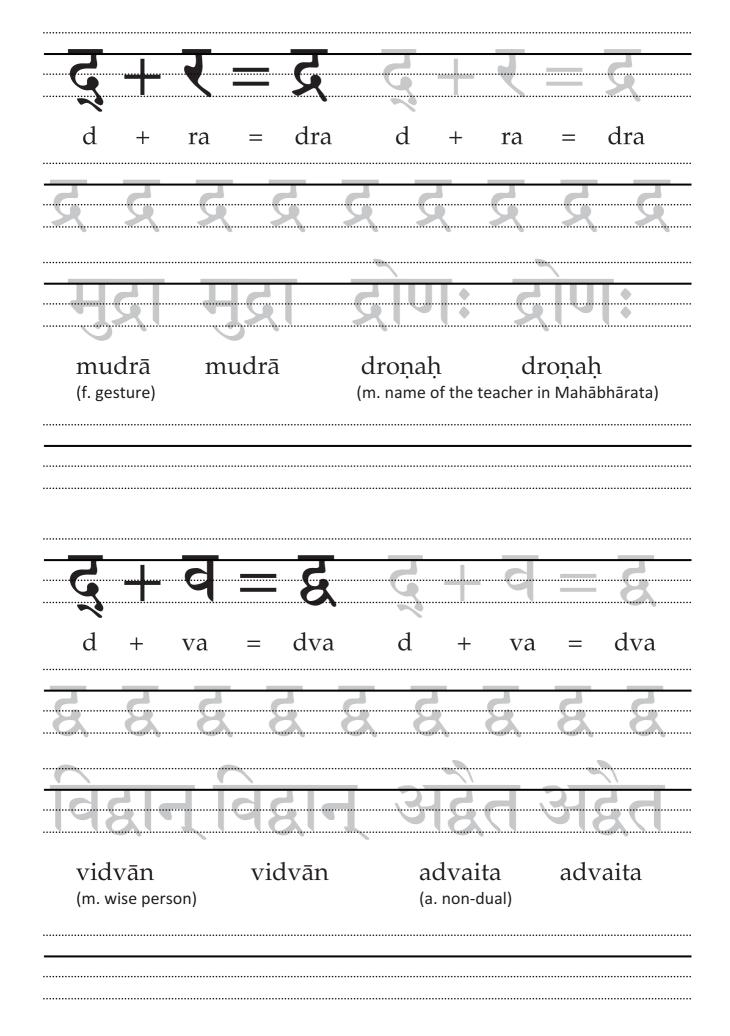




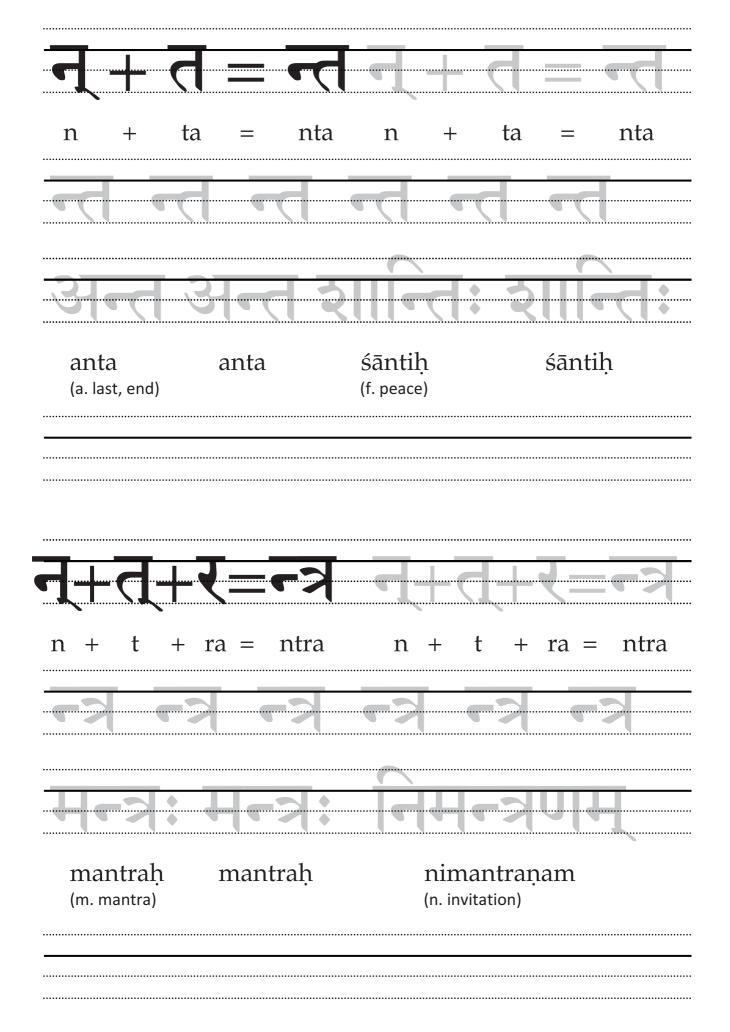


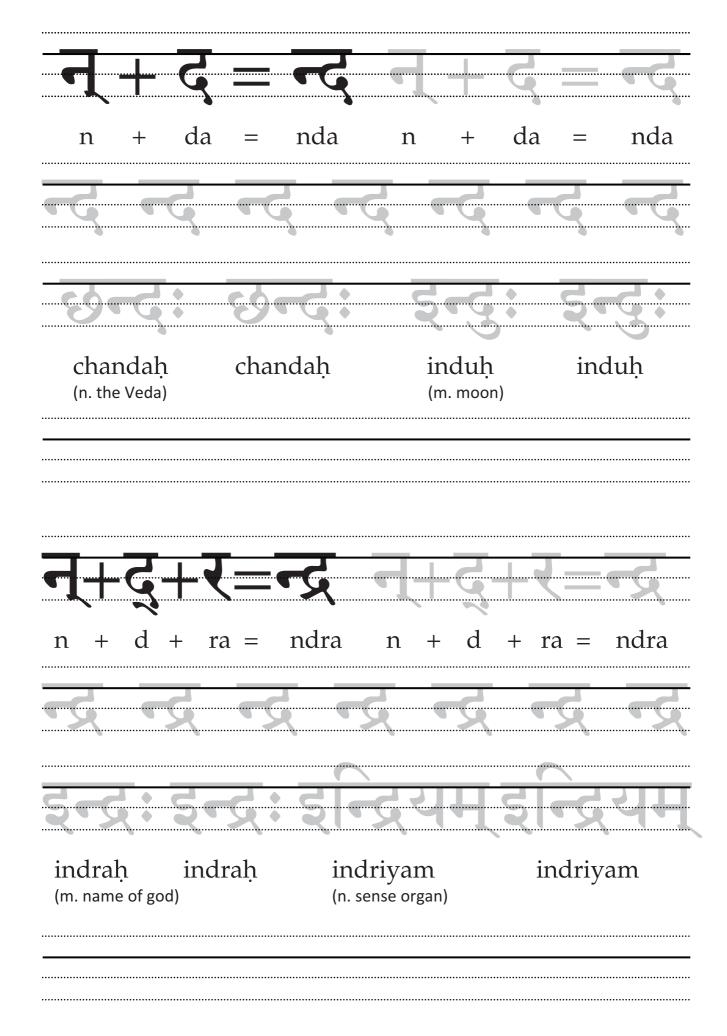


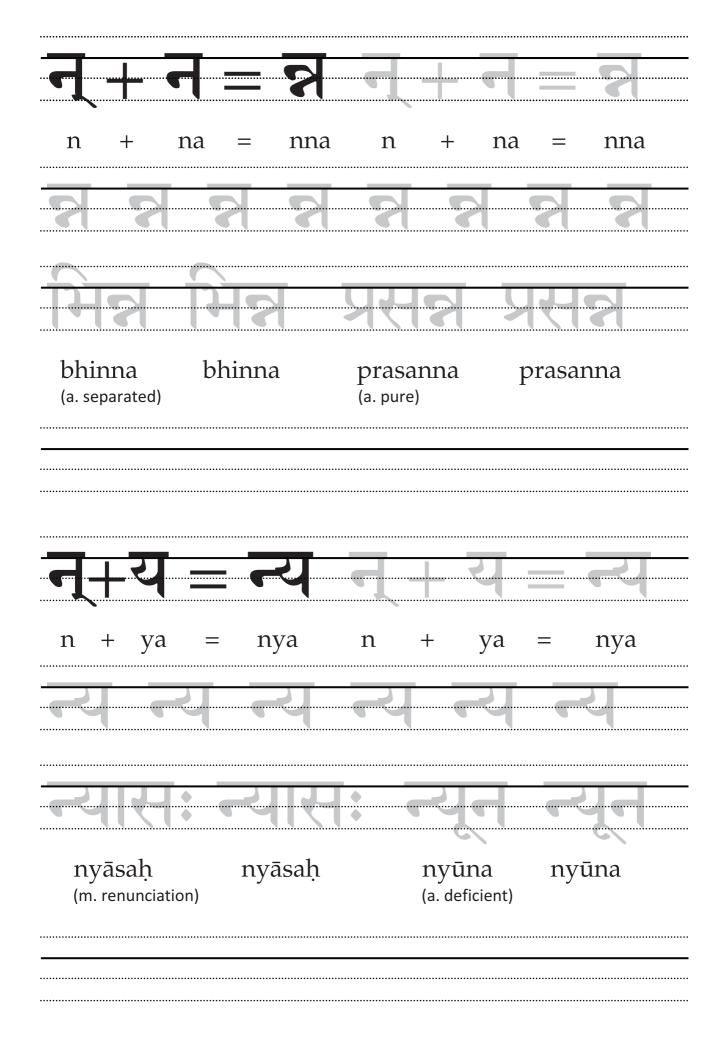




dh dhya dhya dh ya ya dhyānam dhyānam adhyātmam (ind. centred on self) (n. meditation) dhva dh dh adhvā adhvā dhvaniḥ dhvaniḥ (m. sound) (m. road)

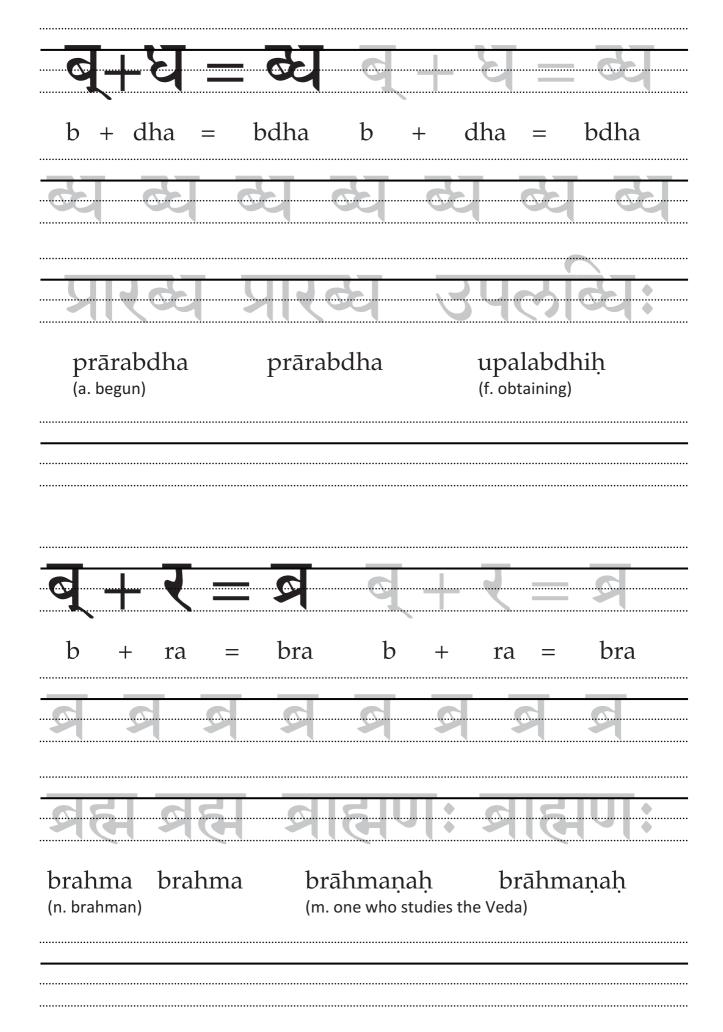












म् + य = भ्य

bh + ya = bhya bh + ya = bhya

भ्य भ्य भ्य भ्य भ्य

अभ्यस्त अभ्यस्त अभ्यस्य

abhyasta (a. repeated)

abhyasta

abhyupagamaḥ (m. acceptance)

**भ् + र = भ्र** 

bh + ra = bhra bh + ra = bhra

भूमः भ्रमः राभ्र भूः

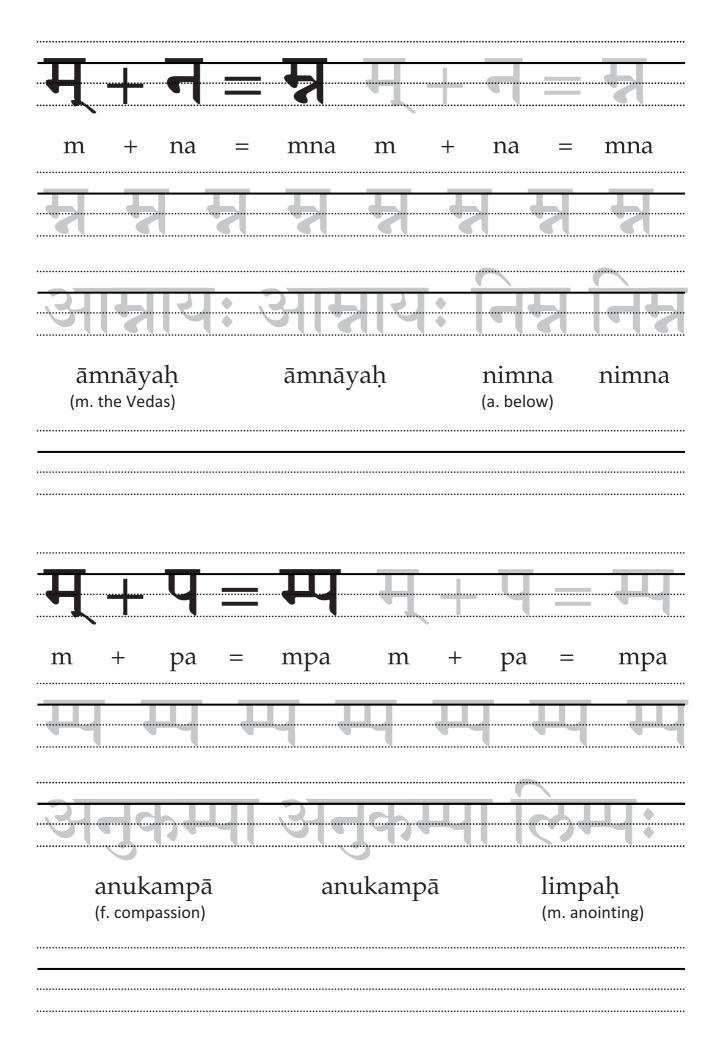
bhramaḥ bl (m. error)

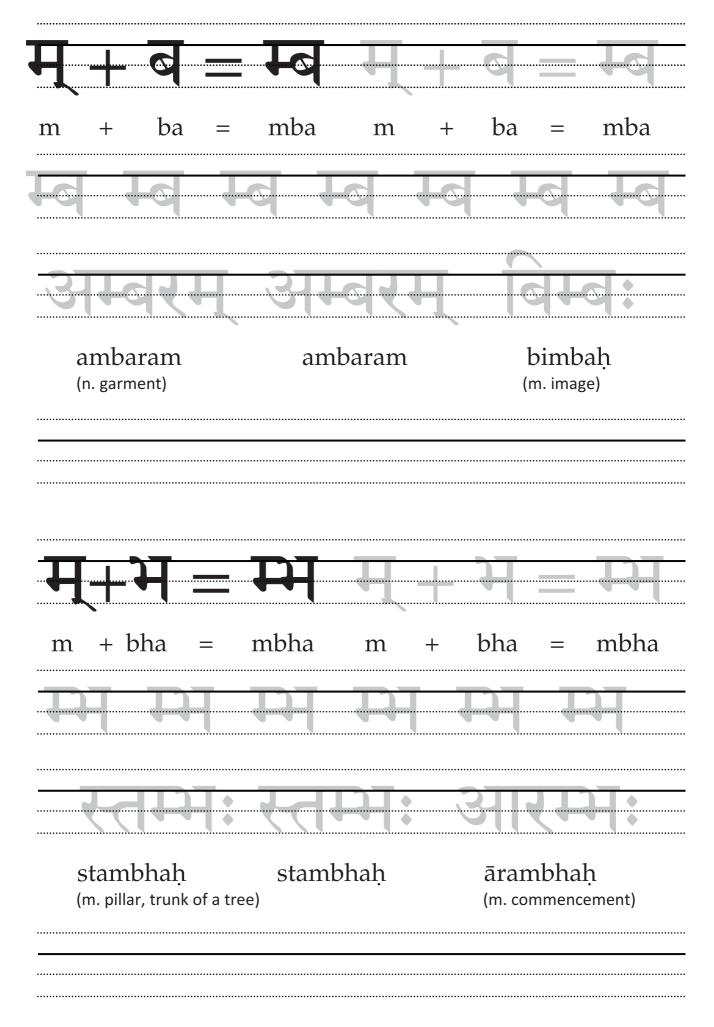
bhramaḥ

śubhra (a. brilliant)

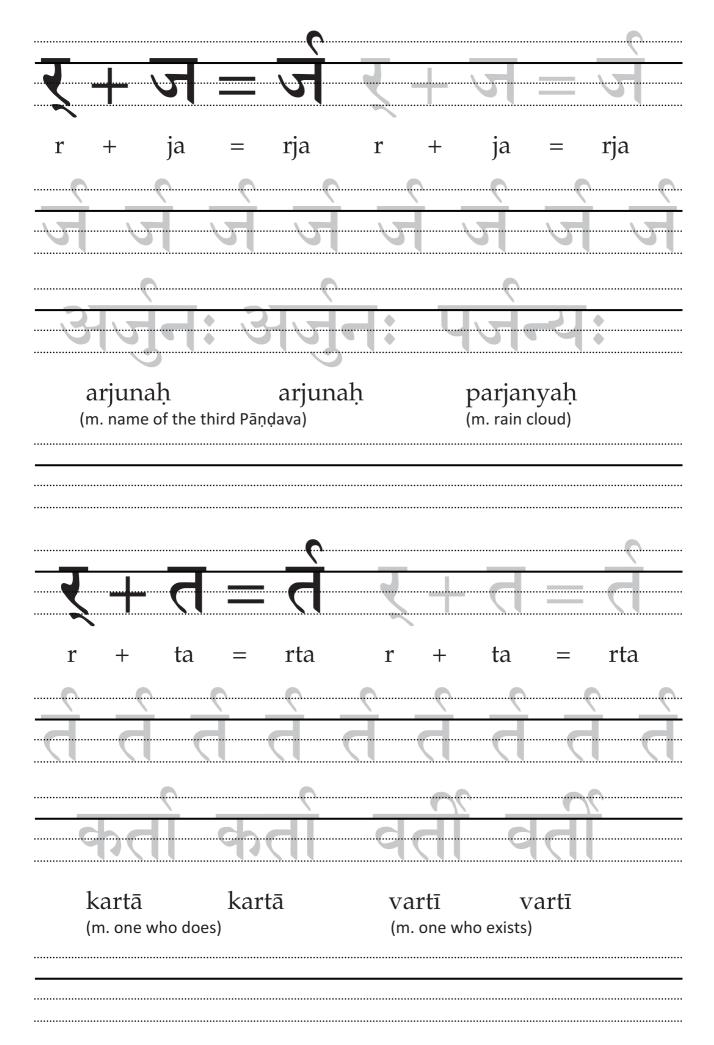
śubhra

bhrūḥ (f. eyebrow)

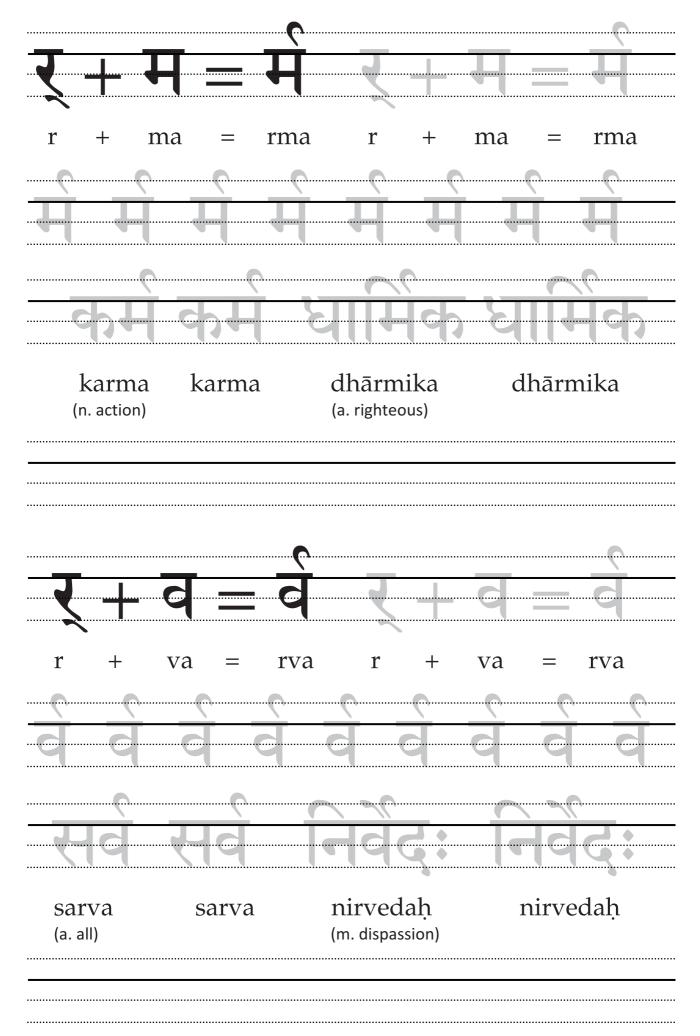


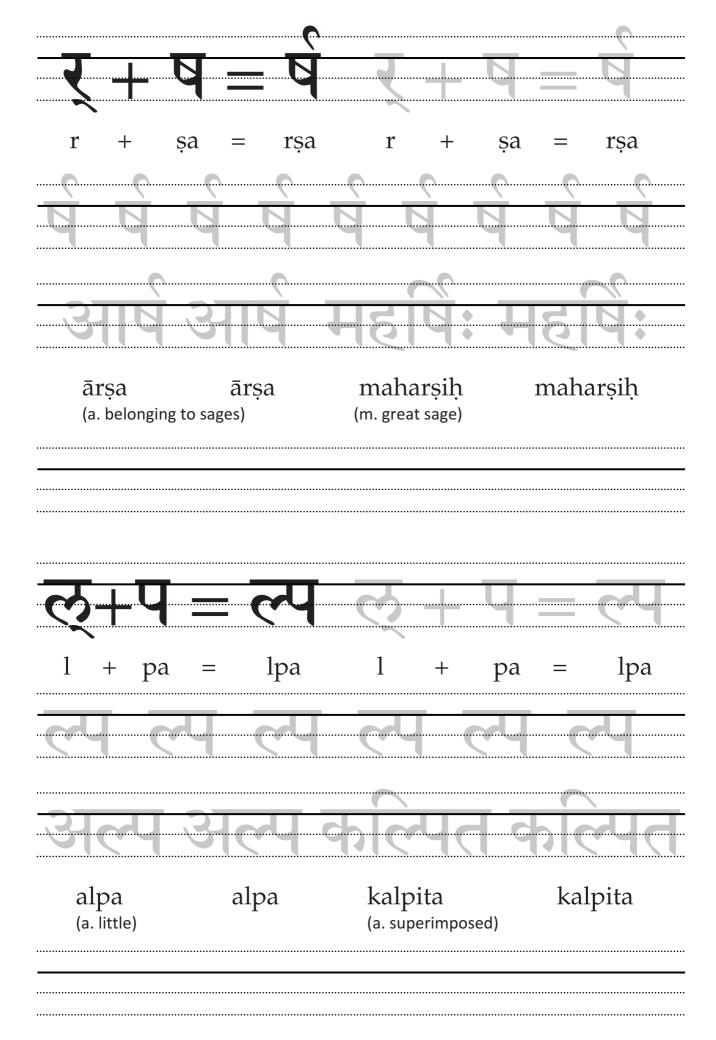


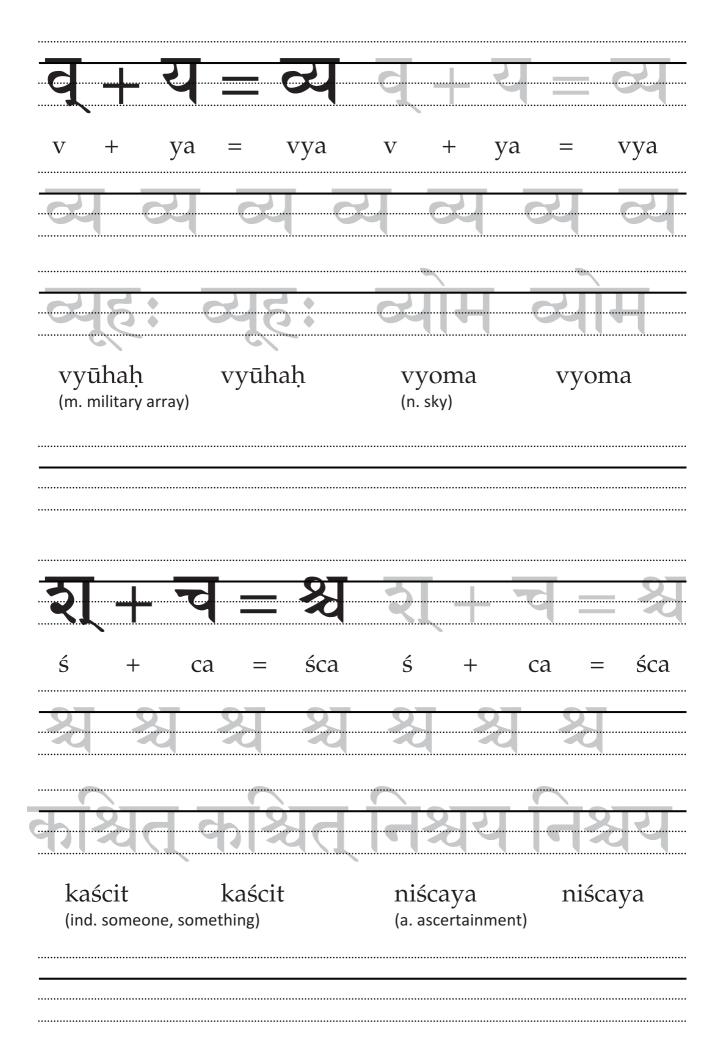












रा+य = ३य

Ś

ya

śya

र्य रथ रथ रथ रथ रथ

रुयाम रुयाम हरुय हरुय

śyāma (a. black)

śyāma

dṛśya dṛśya (a. one which is seen)

रा + र = श

 $\pm$  + ra =  $\pm$ ra

ś -

ra = śra

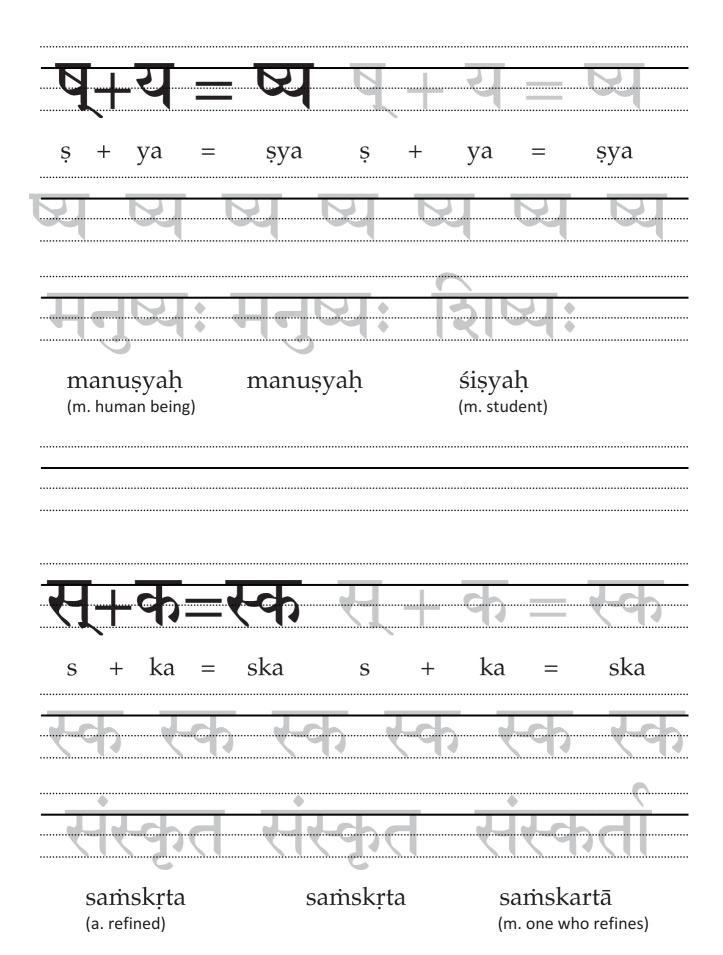
श्रीः श्रीः श्रीतः श्रीतः

śrīḥ (f. wealth) śrīḥ

śrutiḥ (f. the Veda) śrutiḥ

śva ś ś va va īśvaraḥ īśvaraḥ śveta śveta (m. the lord) (a. white) ţa șța ţa șța ișța ișța sṛṣṭiḥ sṛṣṭiḥ (a. desired)

ţha șțha ţha șțha Ş =suṣṭhu suṣṭhu niṣṭḥā niṣṭḥā (f. firmness) (ind. well) Ş ņa șņa ņa șņa kṛṣṇaḥ vișņuḥ vișņuḥ (m. name of the lord) (m. name of the lord)





स्मथ = स्थ स्मथ

s + tha = stha s + tha = stha

स्थ स्थ स्थ स्थ स्थ

रियातः रियातः स्थल स्थल

sthitiḥ sthitiḥ sthūla sthūla (f. sustenance) (a. gross)

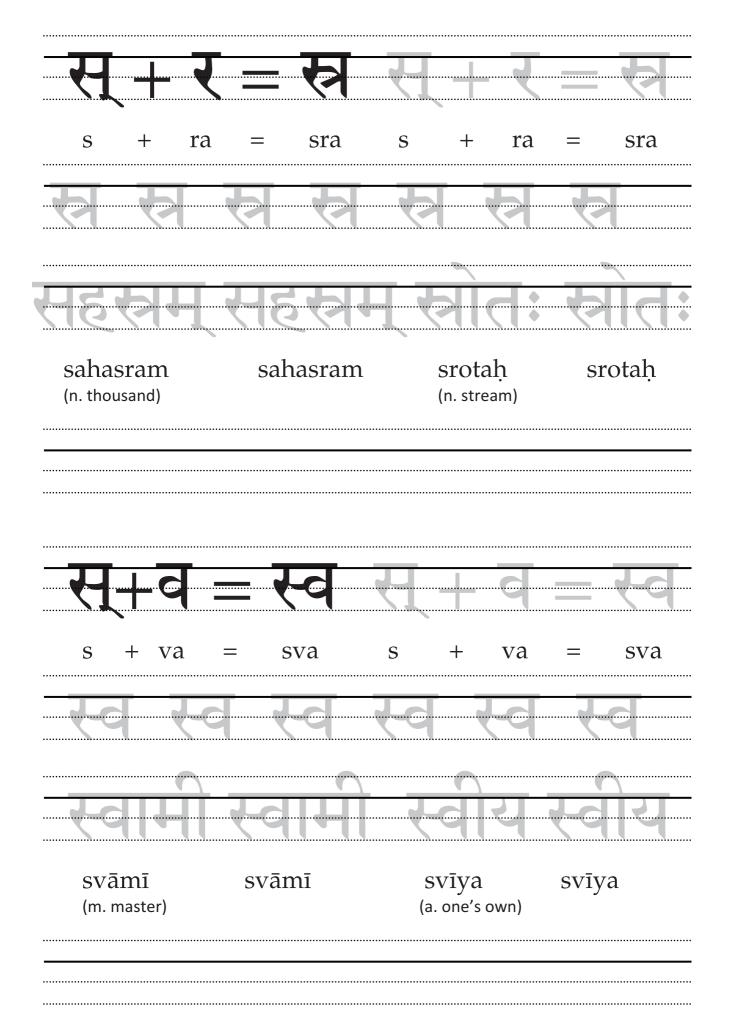
<del>U+U = U + U = U</del>

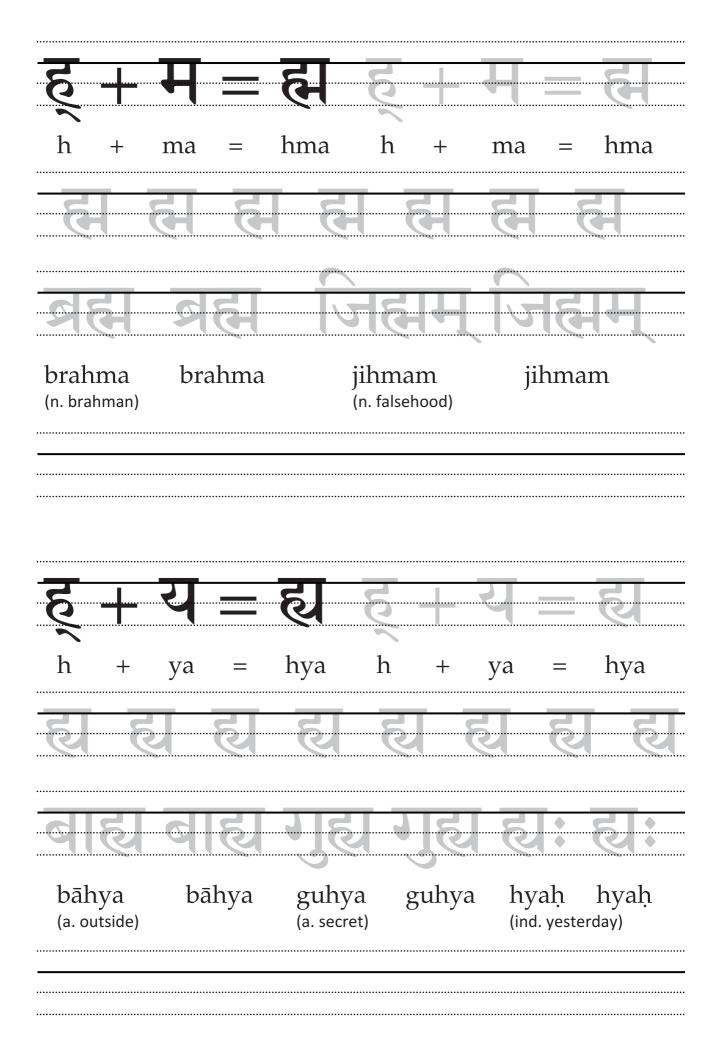
s + pa = spa s + pa = spa

418 418 418I 418I

spaṣṭa spaṣṭa spṛhā spṛhā (f. desire)

S ma sma S ma sma bhasma bhasma smṛtiḥ smṛtiḥ (n. ashes) (f. remembrance) ya sya rahasya rahasya syūta syūta (a. secret) (a. stitched)

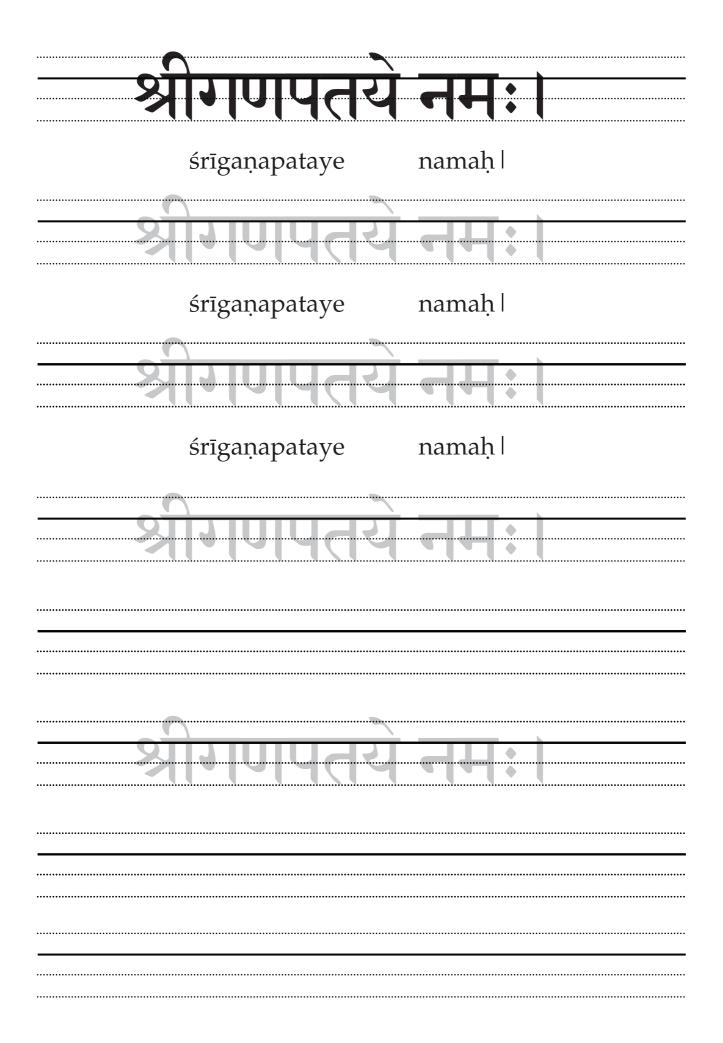


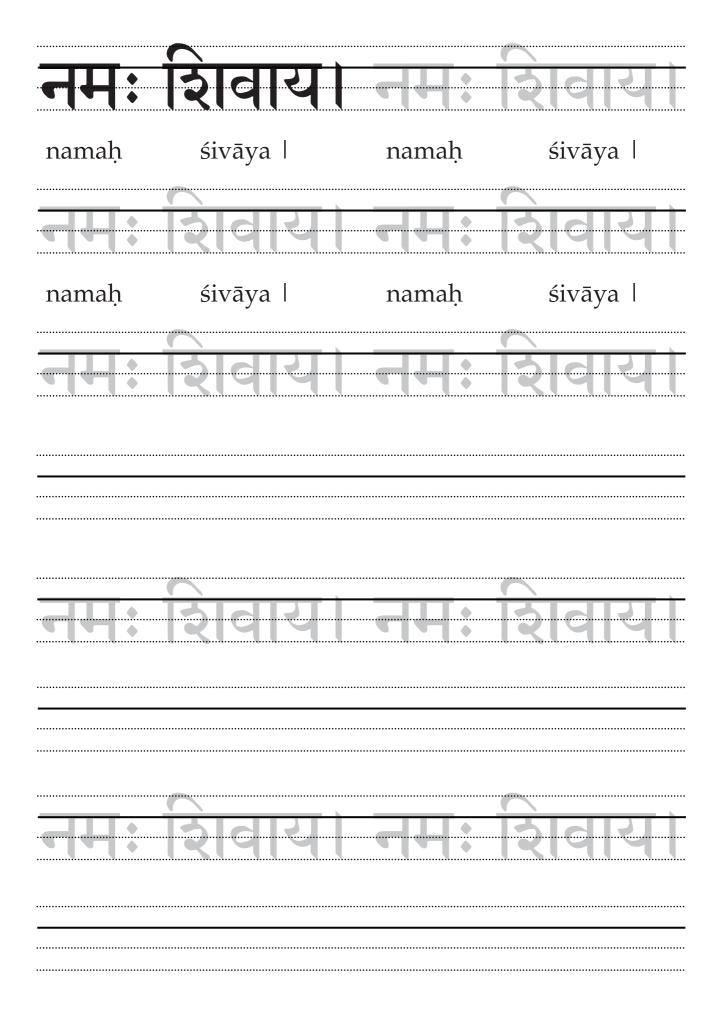


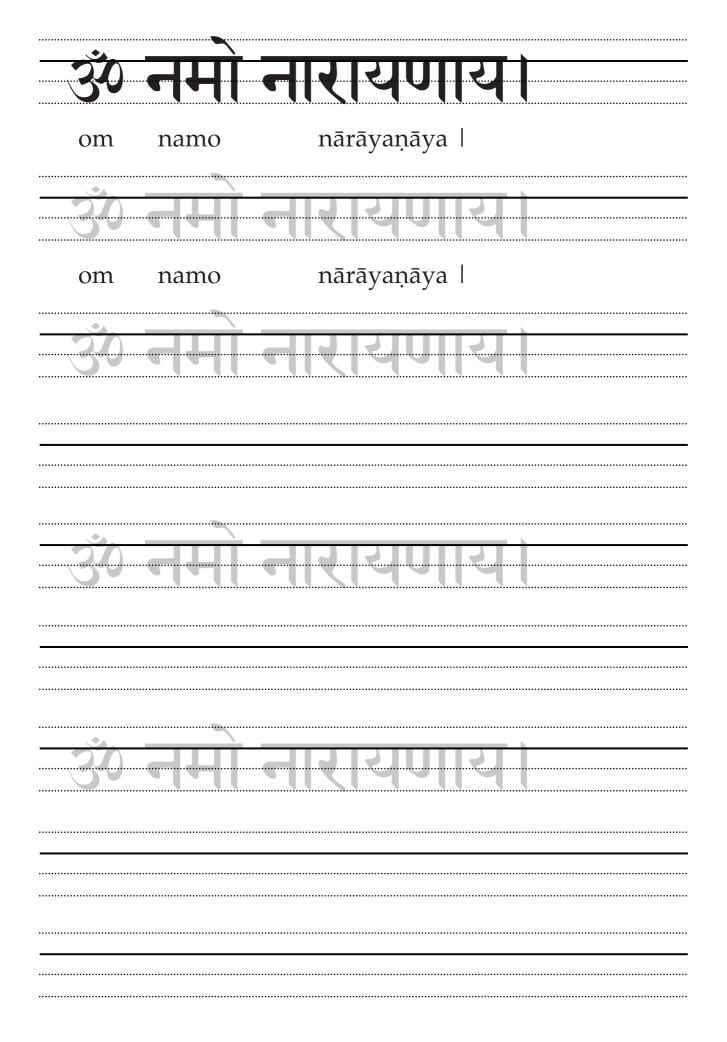


## Chapter 2. Exercises on mantras and ślokas

	MAPAIL NATER	तमः।	
	śrīgurubhyo	namah	
	Singulating	riarrați i	
	śrīgurubhyo	namah l	
	Silgulubilyo	riamari i	
•••••			

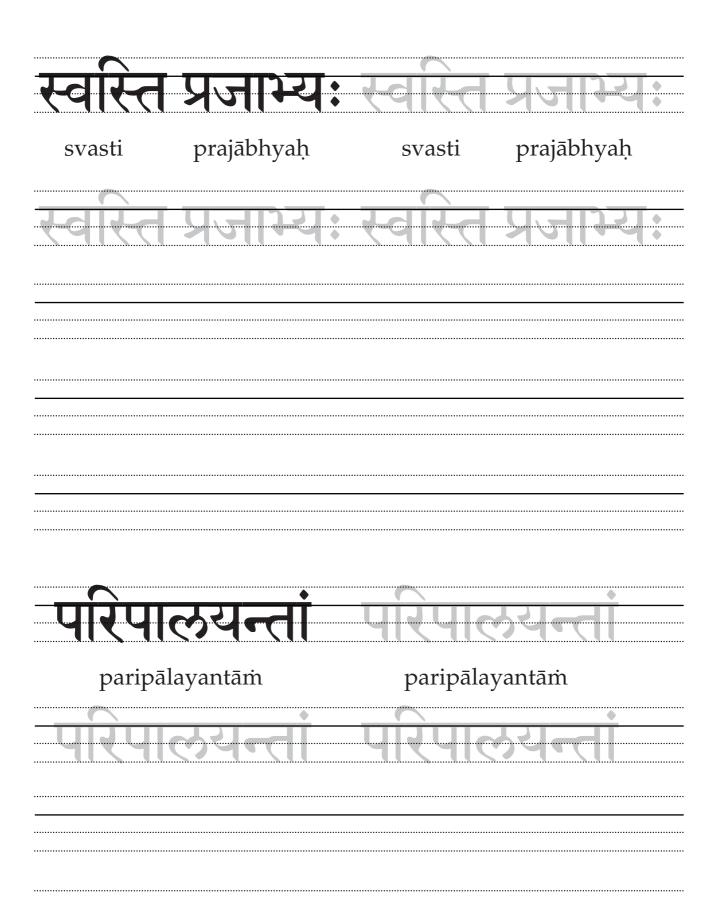






हरे	राम	हरे	राम
hare	rāma	hare	rāma
37	राम	हरे	
hare	rāma	hare	rāma
ПП	JI	हरे	हरे
rāma	rāma	hare	hare
	<del>TH</del>	हरे	हरे
	rāma	hare	hare
rāma			
rāma			
rāma			

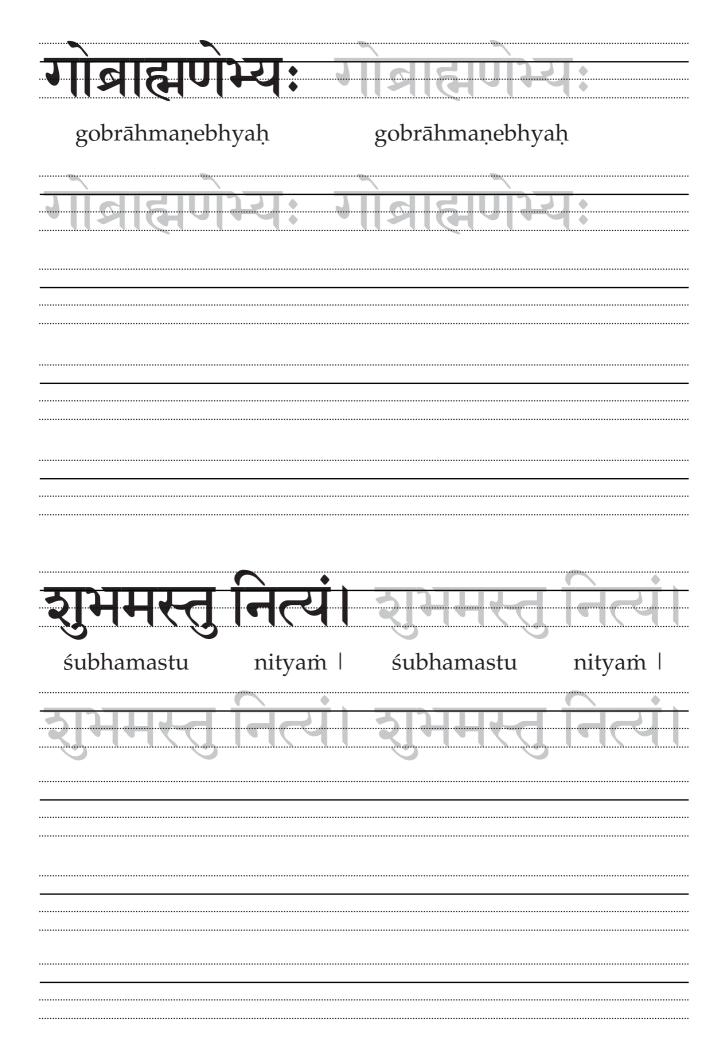
हर	कृषा	हर	hell	 
hare	kṛṣṇa	hare	kṛṣṇa	
3)	401	हरे	<b>1, W</b>	
hare	kṛṣṇa	hare	kṛṣṇa	
			81	
kṛṣṇa	kṛṣṇa	har	e hare	
kṛṣṇa	kṛṣṇa	har	e hare	
<b>4, S</b> J	I GN		[8]	
kṛṣṇa kṛṣṇa	kṛṣṇa		e hare	
<b>4, S</b> J	I GN		[8]	

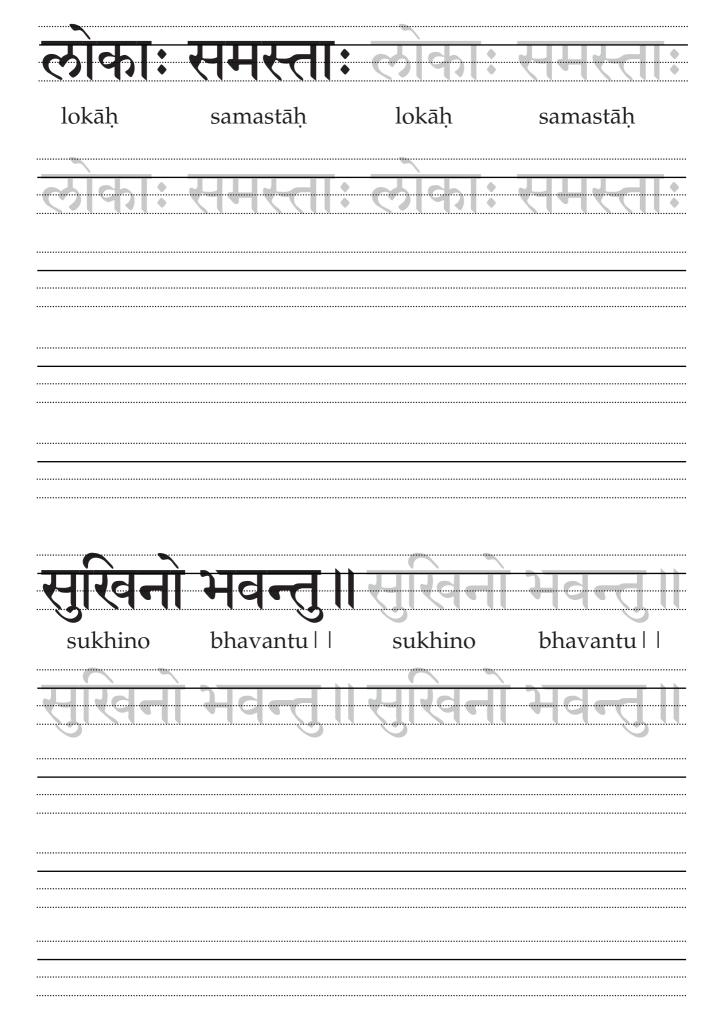






mahīṁ	mahīśāḥ	mahīṁ	mahīśāḥ	
ПЗП		ПЗП	751211	
461	7000	461	161411	





<del></del>	<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>
svasti	prajābhyaḥ	paripāl	ayantāṁ
71132	<u> </u>	HEIH	हांशाः।
nyāyyena	mārgeņa	mahīṁ r	mahīśāḥ
<u> </u>	10134:	2]744	Adi
gobrāhm	aņebhyaḥ	śubhamastu	nityaṁ l
		• 111321	
lokāḥ	samastāḥ	sukhino	bhavantu

काले	वर्षत	पर्जन	यः	
kāle	varṣatu	parjany	aḥ	
416	343	45-	<u>.</u>	
पथिव	ोसस्य	शा	ले <b>नी</b> ।	
pṛthivī	sas	yaśālinī		
पथिव			3-11	
عدارد	- <del>ai où</del> -			
deśo '	yam kṣo	bharahi	<b>Q →</b> aḥ	
दुशाः	यं शा	HLE		
ब्राह्म	गाः स	न्त्र	् नमयाः	
brāhmaņ	āḥ sar	itu :	nirbhayāḥ	
जाह्या	П. Џ			

काले वर्षत पर्जन्यः
kāle varṣatu parjanyaḥ
पथिवी सस्यशास्त्रिनी।
pṛthivī sasyaśālinī
देशोऽयं शोभरदितः
deśo 'yaṁ kṣobharahitaḥ
brāhmaṇāḥ santu nirbhayāḥ 🖂

•	तत्र	सया	भाति	7 -	न्द्रतारक
na	tatra	<i>C</i>	bhāti		candratārakam
					•
	KD	441	4110		
na	tatra	sūryo	bhāti	na	candratārakam
	73	मर्गा			الجر حالاذ
			-1111/1		1-8/11/3
	ति	गर्ना '	मान्ति	कुत	ोऽयमग्नि
	141	યુલા		•	
		_			
emā	vic	dyuto	bhānti	kuto	'yamagniḥ
emā	vic	lyuto	bhānti	kuto	'yamagniḥ
		युता '	HIFT	<b>5</b> d	डियमात्र
emā mā		dyuto	HIFT	<b>5</b> d	'yamagniḥ   'yamagniḥ
		युता '	HIFT	<b>5</b> d	डियमात्र
H		युता '	HIFT	<b>5</b> d	डियमात्र
		युता '	HIFT	<b>5</b> d	डियमात्र
		युता '	HIFT	<b>5</b> d	डियमात्र

		anubhāti		
tameva	bhāntam	n anubhāti	sarvaṁ	•••••
तमेव	भान्त	नमाति	सर्व	
		9		
तस्यः	मासा	प्रवामदं	विभाति॥	
tasya	bhāsā	sarvamidam	vibhāti	
तस्य :		प्रवामदं	विभाति।।	
tasya	bhāsā	sarvamidam	vibhāti	
तस्यः	HKII	सर्वामिद्	<b>CHICLI</b>	
				•••••

na	tatra	sūryo	bhāti	na	candratārakam
nemā	vic	lyuto	bhānti	kuto	yamagniḥ
	٦)	1-1-7-1		<del></del>	<u></u>
tame	va	Dhantan	n anubhāt	1 Sa	irvain
-1113	תר דע				
tasya	a b	hāsā	sarvamidar	'n	vibhāti

गयन व	4	नसान्द्र	यवा
kāyena	vācā	manasendriya	airvā
त्रथेन व		77173	
kāyena	vācā	manasendriya	airvā
गयन व	717	नसन्द्र	<del>4</del> 41
•	॥ वा	प्रकृत <del>ः</del> ।	स्वमावात्।
buddhyātmanā	i vā	prakṛteḥ	svabhāvāt
العال	व	प्रकृते स	वभावात्।
buddhyātmanā	i vā	prakṛteḥ	svabhāvāt
<del>WH-</del>	गवा	प्रकतं स	वभावाता

karomi	•	sakalam	parasmai
साम	यदात्	सकलं	परस्म
karomi	yadyat	sakalaṁ	parasmai
<del>ZIII</del>	यदात्	सकलं	4
	•••••		
ारायप	गायेति	समपर	गिम।
nārāyaņā	गायति	<b>EXAMPLE</b> Samarpay	<b>[[H]</b> ]
nārāyaṇā	गायति	<b>EXAMPLE</b> samarpay	āmi
nārāyaņā nārāyaņā	गर्थात	samarpay	
IIZIZII	गर्थात	समपंड	
	गर्थात	समपंड	
KK	गर्थात	समपंड	

kāyena	vācā	manasendriyairvā	
buddhyātn	nanā vā	prakṛteḥ	svabhāvāt
	यदात्	सकलं	Ц
karomi	yadyat	sakalaṁ	parasmai
गर्य	गायात	समप्र	
nārāyaṇāyeti		samarpayāmi	



सब	भद्राणि	ा पश्यन्त <u>्</u>	
sarve	bhadrāṇi	paśyantu	
49	भद्राणि	TURUE	
sarve	bhadrāṇi	paśyantu	
<del>4</del>	HZII	ПЧЗЧТ	
मा	कश्चिद	दुःखभाग	। भवेत॥
mā	kaścid	duḥkhabhāg	bhavet
ŢŢŢ	कथिद	<u> </u>	
mā	kaścid	duḥkhabhāg	bhavet
<b>T</b>	कश्चिद्	दुःखभाग	मिन्त्रा

sarve	bhavantu	sukhinaḥ	
sarve	santu	nirāmayāḥ	
sarve	bhadrāṇi	paśyantu	
mā	kaścid	duḥkhabhāg	bhavet



		रामीत	71	रामे	41	211
śrīrāma	rāma	rāmeti	rame	rāme	mano	rame
śrīrāma	rāma	rāmeti	rame	rāme	mano	rame
sahasranā	āma	tattulyaṁ	rāma	ınāma	varāna	ane
sahasranā	īma	tattulyaṁ	rāma	ınāma	varāna	ane
रीराम	राम	रामीत	71	रामे	मनो	रमे।
1 <del>5 () -</del>	1147	ı Tagei	राम		वरान	All

	• • •		• • •	
शुक्राम्बरध	र विष्णु	इक्षिम्बर्ह	रविध	
śuklāmbaradharar	n viṣṇuṁ	śuklāmbaradharar	n viṣṇum	
शक्षाम्बर्ध	सं विष्णं			
śuklāmbaradharar	n viṣṇuṁ	śuklāmbaradharar	n viṣṇuṁ	
शशिवणे न	वतुभुजम्	शाशिवणे न	वत्भेजम	
śaśivarṇaṁ	caturbhujam	śaśivarṇaṁ	caturbhujam	
<u>राशिता। न</u>	त्रम् त्रम			
ćoći voznom	coturbbuiom	ágáir arraria	antimbhisin l	
śaśivarṇaṁ	caturbhujam	śaśivarṇam	caturbhujam	
	i स्थाग्रीच		College	
अराजपद्		31712191911	91190	
prasannavadanaṁ	dhyāyet	prasannavadanaṁ	dhyāyet	
<del>44396-</del>	खायत			
prasannavadanaṁ	dhyāyet	prasannavadanaṁ	dhyāyet	
सवीवद्योप	शान्तये।	सवीवशोप	शान्तयं	
sarvavighnopaśāntaye		sarvavighnopaś	āntaye	
<u>ualasiiu</u>	आन्तरो ।			
	Enterro III			
sarvavighnopaś	antaye 🗀	sarvavighnopaśāntaye 📙		

<u> राकाम्यग्रा</u>	laui	<u>sisiaui</u>	
śuklāmbaradharaṁ	viṣṇuṁ	śaśivarṇaṁ	caturbhujam
śuklāmbaradharaṁ	viṣṇuṁ	śaśivarṇaṁ	caturbhujam
प्रसन्नवदनं र	आयेत		पशान्तयो।
prasannavadanam	dhyāyet	sarvavighno	paśāntaye
prasannavadanaṁ	dhyāyet	sarvavighnoj	paśāntaye
इक्षिम्बरघरं	विणुं	राशिवण	चतुभुनम्।
प्रस्वद्नं १	यायेत	सर्विष्ठी	पशान्तयो



सरस्वति	नमस्तुम्यं	वरदे व	गमस्	
sarasvati	namastubhyaṁ	varade	kāmarūpiṛ	
sarasvati	namastubhyaṁ	varade	kāmarūpiņ	ıi
vidyārambham	kariṣyāmi	siddhir	(190 4	ne sadā
vidyārambham	kariṣyāmi	siddhir	bhavatu n	ne sadā
सरस्वति	नम्सुग्यं	वरदे व		

Sidir	smṛti-purāṇānām	śruti-sm	śruti-smṛti-purāṇānām	
śruti-s	smṛti-purāṇānām	śruti-sm	ṛti-purāṇānām	
लियं	करुणालयम्।	आलयं		
layaṁ	karuṇālayam	ālayaṁ	karuṇālayam	
गलयं				
layaṁ	karuṇālayam	ālayaṁ	karuṇālayam	
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
namāmi	bhagavatpādam	namāmi	bhagavatpādam	
namāmi	bhagavatpādam bhagavatpādam	namāmi	bhagavatpādam	
	Huggig			

śankaram lokaśankaram lokaśankaram lokaśankaram l

śruti-sn	nṛti-purāṇānām	ālayaṁ	karuṇālayam
śruti-sn	nṛti-purāṇānām	ālayaṁ	karuṇālayam
namāmi	bhagavatpādam		lokaśaṅkaram
namāmi	bhagavatpādaṁ	śaṅkaraṁ	lokaśaṅkaram
श्रुतिस्मृति	<u> </u>	गलयं व	रुणालयम्।
	Huggus	राइरंट	जे <b>नश</b> ङ्ग्म ॥



राइंग्र	18.41	वायं व	भेशवं व	द्रायण	III)
śaṅkaraṁ	śaṅkarācā	ryaṁ	keśavaṁ	bādarāyaṇa	m
śaṅkaraṁ	śaṅkarācā	ryaṁ	keśavaṁ	bādarāyaṇa	m
<del>Í</del> ZHIM	कृती	वन्दे	मगवन्	1 44:	पुनः
sūtrabhāṣyak	ṛtau	vande	bhagavantau	punaḥ	punaḥ
sūtrabhāṣyak	ŗtau	vande	bhagavantau	punaḥ	punaḥ
<del></del>	le. II-	() ~			
राइंट र	60			द्रायप	
	कृता	वन्द्	7364	<del>। पुनः</del>	पुनः

श्वरा	गुरुरात्मात	521111	<b>24174</b> 17
īśvaro	gururātmeti	īśvaro	gururātmeti
थरो			
īśvaro	gururātmeti	īśvaro	gururātmeti
्रातमद्	विमागना	र्मायमदाव	
mūrtibhed	davibhāgine	mūrtibheda	vibhāgine
mūrtibba	davihhācina	mūrtibboda	wibbācino l
murubne	davibhāgine	mūrtibheda	ivibilagille i
	र सामनेयाम		21111221
गमव	इ व्यातद्शप	ञ्यानवर्	<u> भावेषु</u>
yomavad	vyāptadehāya	vyomavad	vyāptadehāya
	र स्थापटेटारा		
vomavad	vyantadobaya	vyomayad	vyantadahaya
yomavad	vyāptadehāya	vyomavad	vyāptadehāya
क्षणाः	मूतय नमः॥	<u> GIĞIUII H</u> (	14 44:1
dakṣiṇāmī	ūrtaye namaḥ 🖂	dakṣiṇāmūrtayo	e namaḥ 📙
911111			
QIVII.	मृताय जनगा		
dakṣiṇāmi	īrtaye namaḥ 🖂	dakṣiṇāmūrtayo	e namaḥ 📙

īśvaro	gururātmeti	mūrtibhedavibhāgine	
īśvaro	gururātmeti	mūrtibhedavibhāgine	
vyomavad	vyāptadehāya	dakṣiṇāmūrtaye	namaḥ
vyomavad	vyāptadehāya	dakṣiṇāmūrtaye	namaḥ
इंथरो	गुरुरात्मात	म्तिभद्विमा	
	21112231		
7171719		61612112 <u>1</u> 712	

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