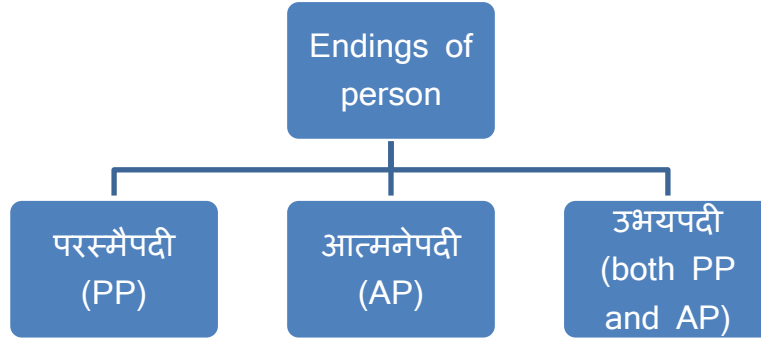


## Verbs - Present Tense AP Endings



### आत्मनेपदी endings of Present Tense

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
इ	वहे	महे	1st
से	इथे	ध्वे	2nd
ते	इते	अन्ते	3rd

### **Verbal root + विकरणप्रत्यय + ending of person = Verb**

- This formula can be applied to PP roots as well as AP roots
- The difference between the two is just in the endings used
- Also, the विकरणप्रत्यय-s for PP roots and AP roots belonging to the same गण will also be same

#### भाष् (1 AP) - to speak

भाष् + अ + ते = भाषते

भाष् + अ + इते = भाषेते

भाष् + अ + अन्ते = भाषन्ते (single अ)

भाष् + अ + से = भाषसे

भाष् + अ + इथे = भाषेथे

भाष् + अ + ध्वे = भाषध्वे

भाष् + अ + इ = भाषे

भाष् + अ + वहे = भाषावहे

भाष् + अ + महे = भाषामहे

(अ changes to आ when followed by endings beginning with व्, म् )

**भाष् (1 AP) - to speak**

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
भाषे	भाषावहे	भाषामहे	1st
भाषसे	भाषेथे	भाषध्वे	2nd
भाषते	भाषेते	भाषन्ते	3rd

**सेव् (1 AP) - to serve**

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
सेवे	सेवावहे	सेवामहे	1st
सेवसे	सेवेथे	सेवध्वे	2nd
सेवते	सेवेते	सेवन्ते	3rd

Similarly, रम् (to enjoy), राज् (to govern/glow), लभ् (to obtain) etc. will be declined

**मन् (4 AP) - to accept**

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
मन्ये	मन्यावहे	मन्यामहे	1st
मन्यसे	मन्येथे	मन्यध्वे	2nd
मन्यते	मन्येते	मन्यन्ते	3rd

Similarly, खिद् (to feel tired), युध् (to fight), etc. will be declined

**दिश् (6 AP) - to order**

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
दिशे	दिशावहे	दिशामहे	1st
दिशसे	दिशेथे	दिशध्वे	2nd
दिशते	दिशेते	दिशन्ते	3rd

Similarly, मिल् (to meet), कृष् (to plough), etc. will be declined

**मन्त्र् (10 AP) - to council/discuss**

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
मन्त्रये	मन्त्रयावहे	मन्त्रयामहे	1st
मन्त्रयसे	मन्त्रयेथे	मन्त्रयध्वे	2nd
मन्त्रयते	मन्त्रयेते	मन्त्रयन्ते	3rd

Similarly, अर्थ् (to wish/request), गण् (to count/take notice of), etc. will be declined

Some roots of the 10<sup>th</sup> group are उभयपदी because PP endings as well as AP endings can be attached to the root like पूज् (to worship), कथ् (to tell), रच् (to arrange), चिन्त् (to think)

**PP forms**

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
पूजयामि	पूजयावः	पूजयामः	1st
पूजयसि	पूजयथः	पूजयथ	2nd
पूजयति	पूजयतः	पूजयन्ति	3rd

**AP forms**

Singular	Dual	Plural	Person
पूजयये	पूजयावहे	पूजयामहे	1st
पूजयसे	पूजयेथे	पूजयध्वे	2nd
पूजयते	पूजयेते	पूजयन्ते	3rd

**Examples**

1. I speak - अहं भाषे।
2. Soldiers fight - सैनिकाः युध्यन्ते।
3. We serve - वयं सेवामहे।
4. Boy worships - बालकः पूजयते।