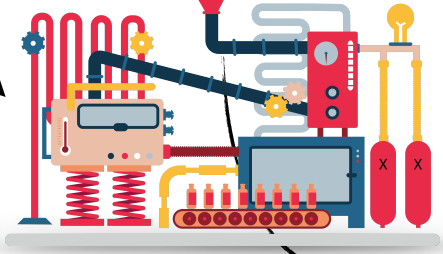




verb root



processing
of root >>
stem
(10 gaṇas)
[classes]

भू class 1 / [guṇate root + अ]	अद् class 2 / [S: guṇate + ∅; W: ∅]
इ class 3 / [abhyāsa {reduplication} & S: guṇate root]	दिक् class 4 / [root + य]
सु class 5 / [S: root + नो; W: root + नु]	तुद् class 6 / [root + अ]
रुध् class 7 / [S: infix न्; W: infix न्]	तन् class 8 / [S: root + ओ; W: root + उ]
क्री class 9 / [S: root + ना; W: root + नी]	चुर class 10 / [guṇate root + अय]

अ gaṇas / non-अ gaṇas

S = strong stem, W = weak stem

अ • a

अ-augment

+

अङ्गम् • aṅga

verb stem

+

तिङ् • tiṅ

secondary endings

=

लङ् • laṅ

conjugated verb
(imperfect past)

-त् -ताम् -अन्†
-स् -तम् -त
-अम्† -व* -म*

parasmaipada

-त -एताम् -अन्त†
-थाः -एथाम् -ध्वम्
-ए‡ -वहि* -महि*

ātmanepada

*elongation of final अ-> आ for अ gaṇa stems

°etām > ātām; ethām > āthām in non-अ gaṇa stems

† anta > ata in non-अ gaṇas; -an > -uḥ in class 3; final -a is dropped in अ gaṇas

‡ -e > -i in non-अ gaṇas