

Consumer driven Contracts

- Introduced by Ian Robinson 2006
- Practice of using published contracts to assert expectations between consumers and producers while preserving loose coupling between services

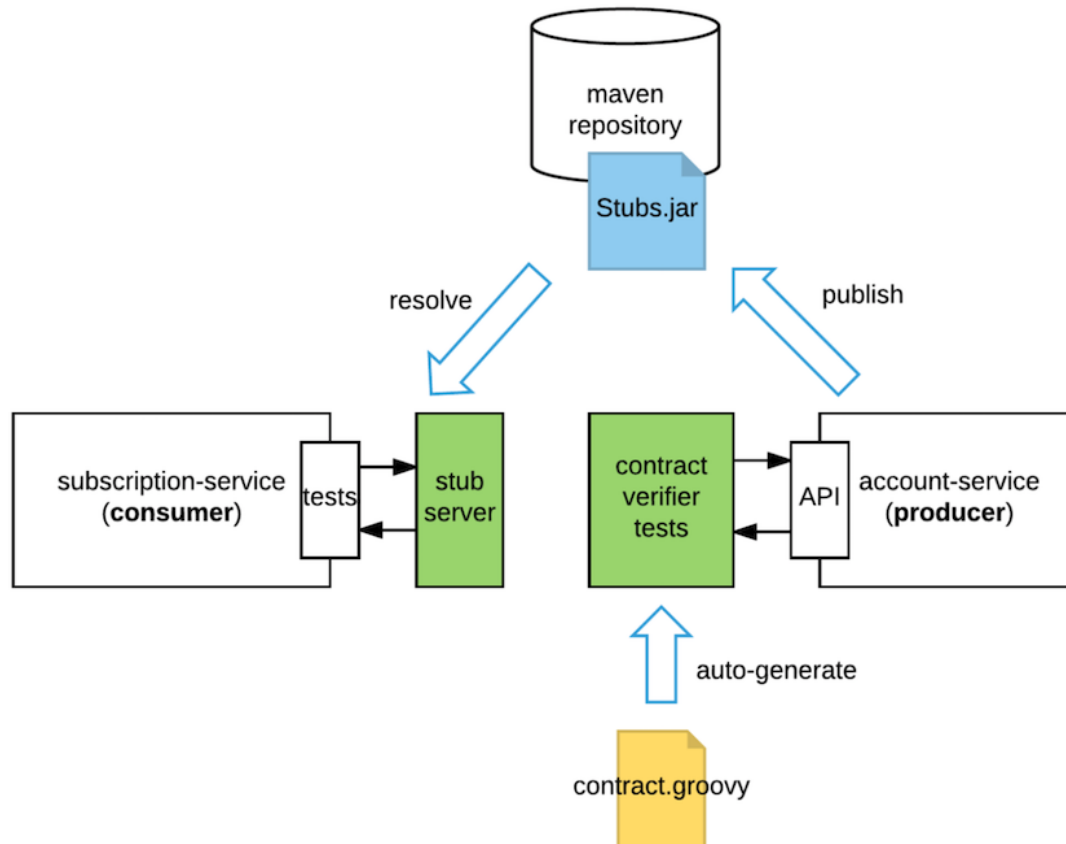
Central Premise of CDC-T

- CDC-T T for Testing
- allow producers and consumers to publish stubs in the form of consumer driven contracts
- the contract describes a call interface for a service
- no runtime sharing of libraries

The process

1. producer publishes stubs by defining and integration-tests that uses the contract
2. consumers mock the producer by downloading the versioned stubs from a shared location
3. producers share stubs through a contract definition but not share types or client libraries

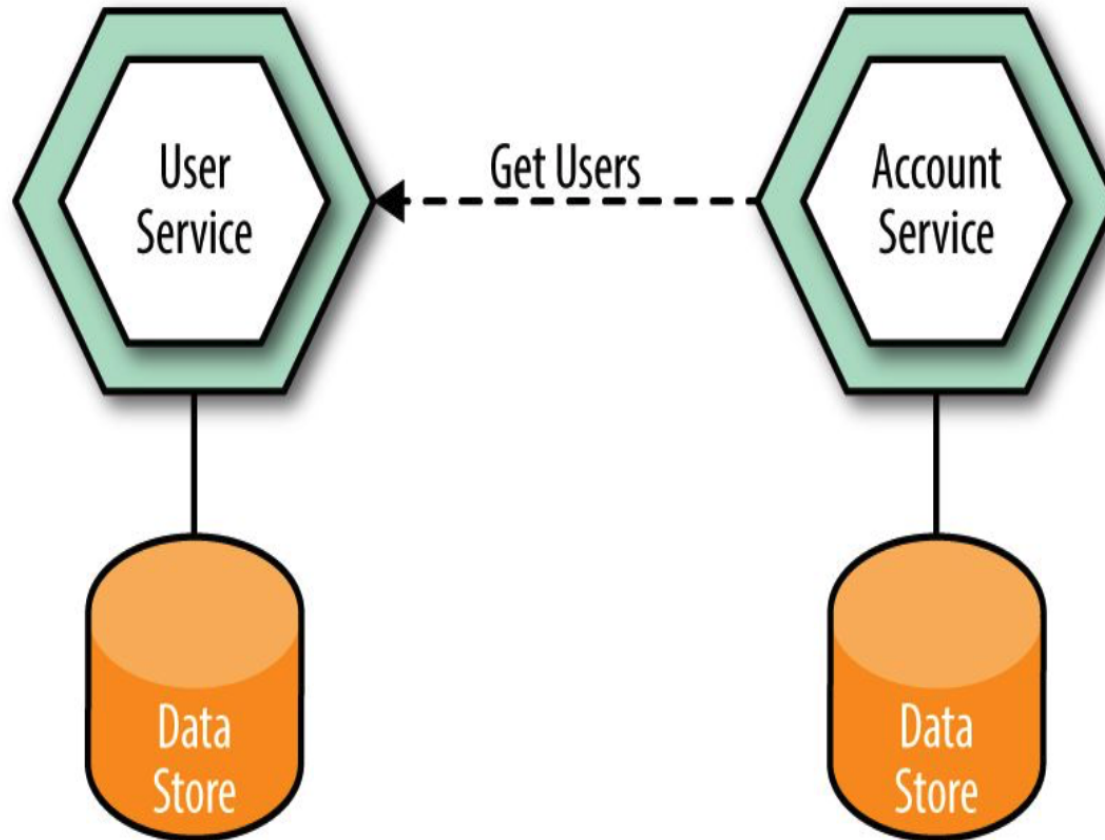
Process in picture



Spring Cloud Contract

- supports the ability to:
 - to publish
 - to simulate
 - and mock
- remote services via stubs

Two microservices



About the UserService

- Essential Code:

```
@Service
public class UserService {
    @Autowired
    private final UserRepository userRepository;

    public User getUserByPrincipal(Principal principal) {
        return Optional.ofNullable(principal)
            .map(p -> userRepository.findUserByUsername(p.getName()))
            .orElse(null);
    }
}
```

About the UserController

- The usercontroller class will be called by the AccountService

```
@RestController
@RequestMapping(path = "/uaa/v1")
public class UserController {

    @Autowired private UserService us;

    @Autowired private AuthService as;

    @RequestMapping(path = "/me")
    public ResponseEntity<User> me(Principal p) {
        return Optional.ofNullable(as.getAuthenticatedUser(p))
            .map(q -> ResponseEntity.ok().body(us.getUserByPrincipal(q)))
            .orElse(new ResponseEntity<User>(HttpStatus.UNAUTHORIZED));
    }
}
```


Create a CDC Test

- create CDC-Test for /uaa/v1/me endpoint
- spring cloud contract to publish specification
- published as maven artifact
- UserService will publish specification that passed all unit tests written for the UserController

The UserController Test

```
@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
@WebMvcTest(UserController.class)
public class UserControllerTest {
    @Autowired private MockMvc mvc;
    @MockBean private UserService us;
    @MockBean private AuthService as;

    @Test public void getUserShouldReturnUser(){
        String content = "{\"username\": \"user\", \"Thom\"}";
        given(this.us.getUserByPrincipal(new PrincipalImpl("user")))
            .willReturn(new User("user", "Thom"));
        given(this.as.getAuthenticatedUser(null)).willReturn(
            new PrincipalImpl("user"));
        this.mvc.perform(get("/uaa/v1/me").accept(APPLICATION_JSON))
            .andExpect(status().isOk()).andExpect(content().json(content))
    }
}
```

The Stub definition

- create a spring cloud contract stub definition
- defines a consumer driven test for fetching authenticated users
- stub definitions are used to describe the mocked (remote) service ***behaviour*** of a consumer-driven test
- behaviours of producer are also called ***expectations***
 - because they are expectations set by service producer exposed to consumer

Groovy DSL

- each stub definition file covers a single method
- file is off .groovy
- Spring Cloud Cloud uses a groovy DSL

shouldReturnUser.groovy








```
package contracts

org.springframework.cloud.contract.spec.Contract.make {
    request {
        method 'GET'
        url '/uaa/v1/me'
        headers {
            header('Content-Type': consumer(regex('application/*json*')))
        }
    }
    response {
        status 200
        body([
            username : value(producer(regex('[A-Za-z0-9]+'))),
            firstName : value(producer(regex('[A-Za-z]+')))
        ])
        headers {
            header('Content-Type': value(
                producer('application/json;charset=UTF-8'),
                consumer('application/json;charset=UTF-8')
            ))
        }
    }
}
```

About the contract

- The contract consists of a request and response pair
- The value(consumer(...), producer(...)) are helper methods
- set matchers (regexp) or concrete values

setup of project

- ▼  > user-microservice [boot] [testing master]
 - ▶  src/main/java
 - ▶  > src/main/resources
 - ▶  src/test/java
 - ▼  src/test/resources
 - ▼  contracts
 -  shouldReturnUser.groovy









mvn install

- project must be configured to install 2 artifacts in repo
 1. the project
 2. the artifact containing the contract definition

mvn configuration

```
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      <executions>
        <execution>
          <goals>
            <goal>repackage</goal>
          </goals>
        </execution>
      </executions>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-cloud-contract-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>${spring-cloud-contract.version}</version>
      <extensions>true</extensions>
      <configuration>
        <baseClassForTests>demo.UserServiceBase</baseClassForTests>
        <basePackageForTests>demo</basePackageForTests>
      </configuration>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
```

mvn install

▼		user-microservice	--	Folder
▼		1.0.0-SNAPSHOT	--	Folder
		_remote.repositories	256 bytes	Document
		maven-metadata-local.xml	909 bytes	XML text
		user-microserv...SHOT-stubs.jar	2 KB	Java JAR file
		user-microserv...-SNAPSHOT.jar	30,9 MB	Java JAR file
		user-microserv...NAPSHOT.pom	3 KB	TextEd...ument
		maven-metadata-local.xml	280 bytes	XML text

mvn output 1

spring-cloud-contract-maven-plugin

- Generating server tests source code for Spring Cloud Contract Verifier contract verification
- Will use contracts provided in the folder contracts
- Using **UserServiceBase** as base class for test classes
- Creating new class file ContractVerifierTest.java

Why a UserServiceBase?

- Spring Cloud Contract generates Test(s) that test rely on RestAssuredMockMvc
- Wire RestAssuredMockMvc to our environment with **XBase** class

UserServiceBase

```
@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
@WebMvcTest(UserController.class)
public class UserServiceBase {
    @MockBean private UserService userService;
    @Before public void setup() {
        User actual = new User("user", "Thom");
        given(this.userService.getUserByPrincipal(
            new PrincipalImpl("user"))).willReturn(actual);

        RestAssuredMockMvc.standaloneSetup(
            new UserController(userService, authService));
    }
    public void assertThatRejectionReasonIsNull(Object rejectionReas
        assert rejectionReason == null;
    }
}
```

mvn output 2

spring-cloud-contract-maven-plugin

- Will use contracts provided in the folder contracts
- Copying Spring Cloud Contract Verifier contracts
- Converting from SC Contract Verifier contracts to WireMock stubs mappings
- WireMock stubs mappings directory:
target/stubs/mappings
- Creating new json
target/stubs/mappings/shouldReturnUser.json

Run Stub in Consumer test

- stub runner complies to contract
- API is real - runs on actual port
- produces actual values

Running test with Stub

```
@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
@SpringBootTest(webEnvironment = WebEnvironment.NONE)
@AutoConfigureStubRunner(
    ids = { "cnj:user-microservice:+:stubs:8081" },
    workOffline = true)
public class ConsumerDrivenTests {
    @Autowired private UserService service;

    @Test public void shouldReturnAuthenticatedUser() {
        User actual = service.getAuthenticatedUser();
        assertThat(actual).isNotNull();
        assertThat(actual.getUsername()).matches("[A-Za-z0-9]+");
        assertThat(actual.getFirstName()).matches("[A-Za-z]+");
    }
}
```


About @AutoConfigureStubRunner

```
@AutoConfigureStubRunner(  
    ids = { "user-microservice:+:stubs:8081" },  
    workOffline = true)
```

- ids -> maven coordinate and port where stub runs
- - stands for version
- workOffline -> local maven repo

WireMock

- WireMock is used
- About WireMock (from the website)
 - Mock your APIs for fast, robust and comprehensive testing
 - is a simulator for HTTP-based APIs
 - consider it a service virtualization tool or a mock server