

2019年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试

英语（二）试题

主讲老师：王海力

很多人的焦虑，其实并不来有没有努力，  
而是来源于一颗想要努力但又太着急的心

真题怎么用？

- 1. 培养答题思路
- 2. 强化真题单词理解和使用
- 3. 分析出题题型，趋势，难度，重点，
- 4. 分析较难，较复杂的句子
- 5. 时间分配训练

## Section I Use of English

核心考察点：上下文逻辑 → 做题看周围

# Section I Use of English

1. 动词词义

2. 副词词义

符合考点：上下文逻辑 + 3. 名词词义

4. 形容词词义

5. 逻辑关系

## Section I Use of English

\* 单词量

① Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. \_\_\_\_\_

when done too often, this habit can sometimes hurt more than it \_\_\_\_\_

1. [A] Besides      [B] Therefore      [C] Otherwise      [D] However



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1. [A] Besides      [B] Therefore      [C] Otherwise      [D] However

考点：上下文逻辑

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1. [A] Besides      [B] Therefore      [C] Otherwise      [D] However

考点：上下文逻辑

①Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. \_\_\_\_\_

when done too often, this habit can sometimes hurt more than it \_\_\_\_\_

1. [A] Besides 此外，而且      [B] Therefore 因此      [C] Otherwise 否则      [D] However 然而

考点：上下文逻辑

①Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. \_\_\_\_\_

when done too often, this habit can sometimes hurt more than it \_\_\_\_\_

1. [A] Besides 此外, 而且      [B] Therefore 因此      [C] Otherwise 否则      [D] However 然而

①Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. However when done too often, this habit can sometimes hurt more than it \_\_\_\_\_

2. [A] helps [B] cares [C] warns [D] reduce

考点：上下文语义衔接+动词词义

①Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. However when done too often, this habit can sometimes hurt more than it \_\_\_\_\_

2. [A] helps    [B] cares    [C] warns    [D] reduce

考点：上下文语义衔接+动词词义

①Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. However when done too often, this habit can sometimes hurt more than it \_\_\_\_\_

2. [A] helps 帮助 [B] cares 在意, 在乎 [C] warns 警告 [D] reduce 减少

考点：上下文语义衔接+动词词义

①Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. However when done too often, this habit can sometimes hurt more than it \_\_\_\_\_

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② As for me, weighing myself every day caused me to shift my focus from being generally healthy and physically active to focusing\_\_\_\_\_ on the scale. That was bad to my overall fitness goals. I had gained weight in the form of muscle mass, but thinking only of\_\_\_\_\_ number on the scale, I altered my training program. That conflicted with how I needed to train to \_\_\_\_\_ my goals.

3. [A]initially [B] solely [C] occasionally [D] formally

考点：上下文语义衔接+副词词义

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3. [A]initially最初 [B] solely仅仅 [C] occasionally偶尔 [D] formally 正式地

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4. [A] recording [B] lowering [C] explaining [D] accepting

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5. [A] modify修改 [B] set设定 [C] review评论；评价 [D] reach达到；完成

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③I also found that weighing myself daily did not provide an accurate\_\_\_\_ of the hard work and progress I was making in the gym. It takes about three weeks to a month to notice any significant changes in your weight\_\_\_\_\_ altering your training program. The most \_\_\_\_\_ changes will be observed in skill level, strength and inches lost.

6. [A]definition [B] depiction [C] distribution [D] Prediction

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6. [A]definition定义 [B] depiction描画；描述 [C] distribution分配；分布 [D] Prediction预测；预言

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7. [A] due to [B] regardless of [C] aside from [D] along with

考点：上下文语义衔接+逻辑关系

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8. [A] orderly [B] rigid [C] precise [D] immediate

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8. [A] orderly有秩序的 [B] rigid严格的；不变的 [C] precise精确的 [D] immediate直接的

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9. [A] claims [B] judgments [C] reasons [D] methods

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9. [A] claims声称，宣称 [B] judgments判断 [C] reasons原因，理由 [D] methods方式，方法

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10. [A] instead [B] though [C] again [D] indeed

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10. [A] instead而，相反 [B] though不过，尽管 [C] again再，又 [D] indeed的确，真正地

考点：上下文逻辑+副词词义

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11. [A] report [B] track [C] overlook [D] conceal

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11. [A] report 报告 [B] track 跟踪, 追踪 [C] overlook 忽略, 忽视 [D] conceal 隐藏; 隐瞒

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12. [A] depend on [B] approve of [C] hold onto [D] account for

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12. [A] depend on 依靠，依赖 [B] approve of 赞成 [C] hold onto 紧紧抓住，保持住 [D] account for 说明...原因；  
导致；（比例）占

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13. [A] prepare [B] share [C] adjust [D] confirm

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13. [A] prepare准备 [B] share分享 [C] adjust调整; 改变 [D] confirm确认, 肯定

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⑤ I use my bimonthly weigh-in\_\_\_\_\_ to get information about my nutrition as well. If my training intensity remains the same, but I'm constantly\_\_\_\_\_ and dropping weight, this is a \_\_\_\_\_ that I need to increase my daily caloric intake.

14. [A] results      [B] features      [C] rules      [D] tests

考点:上下文语义衔接+名词词义

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14. [A]results结果, 结局      [B] features特点, 特征      [C] rules规则      [D] tests测验

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15. [A] bored      [B] anxious      [C] hungry      [D] sick

考点：上下文逻辑+形容词词义

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15. [A]bored无聊的      [B] anxious焦虑的，焦急的      [C] hungry饥饿的      [D] sick生病的

考点：上下文逻辑+形容词词义

⑤I use my bimonthly weigh-in results to get information about my nutrition as well. If my training intensity remains the same, but I'm constantly \_\_\_\_\_ and dropping weight, this is a \_\_\_\_\_ that I need to increase my daily caloric intake.

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16. [A]principle      [B] secret      [C] belief      [D] sign

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16. [A]principle原则，原理      [B] secret秘密      [C] belief新年，信仰      [D] sign迹象；征兆；符号

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⑥The \_\_\_\_\_ to stop weighing myself every day has done wonders for my overall health, fitness and well-being.I'm experiencing increased zeal for working out since I no longer carry the burden of a \_\_\_\_morning weigh-in.I've also experienced greater success in achieving my specific fitness goals.\_\_\_\_\_ I'm training according to those goals, not the number on a scale.

17. [A]request [B]necessity [C] decision [D] wish

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18. [A]disappointing [B]surprising [C] restricting [D] consuming

考点：上下文语义衔接+形容词词义

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19. [A] if [B]unless [C]until [D] because

考点：上下文逻辑关系

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⑦rather than \_\_\_\_\_ over the scale, turn your focus to how you look, feel, how your clothes fit and your overall energy level.

20.[A] obsessing [B] dominating [C] puzzling [D] triumphing

考点：上下文语义衔接+动词词义

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1. 不侧重语法知识，侧重理解和词义辨析
2. 单词是解题关键

## Section II Reading Comprehension (阅读理解)

• Part A: 细节对比 —————→ 对应段落, 分析选项

• Part B: 对应总结 —————→ 对应段落, 概括总结

Text 1

## Section II Reading Comprehension

### Part A Text 1

21. Researchers think that guilt can be a good thing because it may help (       )

- A . regulate a child's basic emotions
- B. improve a child's intellectual ability
- C. foster a child's moral development
- D. intensify a child's positive feelings

22. According to Paragraph 2, many people still consider guilt to be (       )

- A.deceptive
- B.burdensome
- C.addictive
- D.inexcusable

23. Vaish holds that the rethinking about guilt comes from an awareness that ( )

- A. emotions are context-independent
- B. emotions are socially constructive
- C. emotional stability can benefit health
- D. an emotion can play opposing roles

24. Malti and others have shown that cooperation and sharing ( )

- A. may help correct emotional deficiencies
- B. can result from either sympathy or guilt
- C. can bring about emotional satisfaction
- D. may be the outcome of impulsive acts

25. The word “transgressions”( Line 3, Para.5) is closest in meaning to (            )

A. teachings

B. discussions

C. restrictions

D. wrongdoings



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①Unlike so-called basic emotions such as sadness, fear, and anger, guilt emerges a little later, in conjunction with a child's growing grasp of social and moral norms. Children aren't born knowing how to say “ I'm sorry”, rather, they learn over time that such statements appease parents and friends--and their own consciences. This is why researchers generally regard so-called moral guilt, in the right amount, to be a good thing.

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25. The word “transgressions” (Line 3, Para. 5) is closest in meaning to (    )

- A. teachings
- B. discussions
- C. restrictions
- D. wrongdoings

⑤ In a 2014 study, for example, Malti looked at 244 children. Using caregiver assessments and the children's self-observations, **she rated each child's overall sympathy level and his or her tendency to feel negative emotions after moral transgressions.** Then the kids were handed chocolate coins, and given a chance to share them with an anonymous child. For the low-sympathy kids, how much they shared appeared to turn on how inclined they were to feel guilty. The guilt-prone ones shared more, even though they hadn't magically become more sympathetic to the other child's deprivation.

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Text 2

## Text 2

26. By saying “one of the harder challenges”, the author implies that (        )

- A. global climate change may get out of control
- B. people may misunderstand global warming
- C. extreme weather conditions may arise
- D. forests may become a potential threat

27. To maintain forests as valuable “carbon sinks”, we may need to (        )

- A. preserve the diversity of species in them
- B. accelerate the growth of young trees
- C. strike a balance among different plants
- D. lower their present carbon-absorbing capacity

28. California's Forest Carbon Plan endeavors to (       )

- A. cultivate more drought-resistant trees
- B. reduce the density of some of its forests
- C. find more effective ways to kill insects
- D. restore its forests quickly after wildfires

29. What is essential to California's plan according to Paragraph 5?

- A. To handle the areas in serious danger first
- B. To carry it out before the year of 2020
- C. To perfect the emissions-permit auctions
- D. To obtain enough financial support.



30. The author's attitude to California's plan can best be described as (            )

A.ambiguous

B.tolerant

C.supportive

D.cautious



26. By saying “ one of the harder challenges”, the author implies that (        )

- A. global climate change may get out of control
- B. people may misunderstand global warming
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① Forests give us shade, quiet and one of the harder challenges in the fight against climate change. Even as we humans count on forests to soak up a good share of the carbon dioxide we produce, we are threatening their ability to do so. The climate change we are hastening could one day leave us with forests that emit more carbon than they absorb.

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② Thankfully, there is a way out of this trap--but it involves striking a subtle balance. Helping forests flourish as valuable “carbon sinks” long into the future may require reducing their capacity to absorb carbon now. California is leading the way, as it does on so many climate efforts, in figuring out the details.

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③ The state's proposed **Forest Carbon Plan** aims to double efforts to thin out young trees and clear brush in parts of the forest. This temporarily lowers carbon-carrying capacity. But the remaining trees drew a greater share of the available moisture, so they grow and thrive, restoring the forest's capacity to pull carbon from the air. Healthy trees are also better able to fend off insects. The landscape is rendered less easily burnable. Even in the event of a fire, fewer trees are consumed.

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⑤California plans to treat 35,000 acres of forest a year by 2020, and 60,000 by 2030--financed from the proceeds the state's emissions-permit auctions. That's only a small share of the total acreage that could benefit, about half a million acres in all, so it will be vital to prioritize areas at greatest risk of fire or drought.

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A. ambiguous B. tolerant C. supportive D. cautious

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Text 3

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31. What problem should be addressed according to the first two paragraphs?( )

- A. Discrimination against foreign.
- B. Biased laws in favor of some American businesses
- C. Flaws in U.S. immigration rules for farm workers.
- D. Decline of job opportunities in U.S. agriculture.

32. One trouble with U.S. agricultural workforce is ( )

- A. the rising number of illegal immigrants
- B. the high mobility of crop workers
- C. the lack of experienced laborers
- D. the aging of immigrant farm workers

33. What is the much-argued solution to the labor shortage in U.S. farming?

- A. To attract younger laborers to farm work
- B. To get native U.S. workers back to farming
- C. To use more robots to grow high-value crops
- D. To strengthen financial support for farmers

34. Agricultural employers complain about the H-2A visa for its ( )?

- A. slow granting procedures
- B. limit on duration of stay
- C. tightened requirements
- D. control of annual admissions



35. Which of the following could be the best title for this text ?

A. U.S. Agriculture in Decline?

B. Import Food or Labor?

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③Perhaps half of U.S. farm laborers are undocumented immigrants. As fewer such workers enter the country, the characteristics of the agricultural workforce are changing. Today's farm laborers, while still predominantly born in the Mexico, are more likely to be settled rather than migrating and more likely to be married than single. They're also aging. At the start of this century, about one-third of crop workers were over the age of 35. Now more than half are. And picking crops is hard on older bodies. One oft-debated cure for this labor shortage remains as implausible as it's been all along: Native U.S. workers won't be returning to the farm.

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⑤ As a result, farms have grown increasingly reliant on temporary guest workers using the **H-2A** visa to fill the gaps in the workforce. Starting around 2012, requests for the visas rose sharply; from 2011 to 2016 the number of visas issued more than doubled.

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⑥ The **H-2A** visa has no numerical cap, unlike the H-2B visa for non agricultural work, which is limited to 66,000 a year. Even so, employers complain they aren't given all the workers they need. The process is cumbersome, expensive, and unreliable. One survey found that bureaucratic delays led the average H-2A workers to arrive on the job 22 days late. The shortage is compound by federal immigration raids, which remove some workers and drive others underground.

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- A. U.S.Agriculture in Decline?
- B. Import Food or Labor?
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⑦ In a 2012 survey, 71 percent of tree-fruit growers and almost 80 years of raisin and berry growers said they were short of labor. Some western farmers have responded by moving operations to Mexico. From 1998 to 2000, 14.5 percent of the fruit Americans consumed was imported. Little more than a decade later, the share of imports was 25.8 percent.

⑧ In effect, the U.S. can import food or it can import the workers who pick it.

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Text 4

## Text 4

36. Some celebrities star in a new video to (     )

- A.demand new laws on the use of plastics
- B.urge consumers to cut the use of plastics
- C.invite public opinion on the plastics crisis
- D.disclose the causes of the plastics crisis

37. The author is concerned that “moral licensing” may (     )

- A.mislead us into doing worthless things
- B.prevent us from making further efforts
- C.weaken our sense of accomplishment
- D.suppress our desire for success

38. By pointing out our identity as “citizens,” the author indicates that (        )

- A. our focus should be shifted to community welfare
- B. our relationship with local industries is improving
- C. we have been actively exercising our civil rights
- D. we should press our government to lead the combat

39. DeSombre argues that the best way for a collective change should be (        )

- A. a win-win arrangement
- B. a self-driven mechanism
- C. a cost-effective approach

40. The author concludes that individual efforts (                      )

- A. can be too aggressive
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③My concern with leaving it up to the individual, however, is our limited sense of what needs to be achieved. On their own, taking our own bags to the grocery store or quitting plastic straws, for example, will accomplish little and require very little of us. They could even be harmful, satisfying a need to have “done our bit” without ever progressing onto bigger, bolder, more effective actions-a kind of “moral licensing” that eases our concerns and stops us doing more and asking more of those in charge.

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- A. our focus should be shifted to community welfare
- B. our relationship with local industries is improving
- C. we have been actively exercising our civil rights
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④ While the conversation around our environment and our responsibility toward it remains centered on shopping bags and straws, we're ignoring the balance of power that implies that as “consumers” we must shop sustainably, rather than as “citizens” hold our governments and industries to account to push for real systemic change.

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⑤ It's important to acknowledge that the environment isn't everyone's priority--or even most people's. We shouldn't expect it to be. In her latest book, *Why Good People Do Bad Environmental Things*, Elizabeth R. DeSombre argues that the best way to collectively change the behavior of large numbers is for the change to be structural.

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⑦ DeSombre isn't saying people should stop caring about the environment. It's just that individual actions are too slow, she says, for that to be the only, or even primary, approach to changing widespread behavior.

⑧None of this is about writing off the individual. It's just about putting things into perspective. We don't have time to wait. We need to progressive policies that shape collective action, alongside engaged citizens pushing for change.

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Part B

Directions: Read the following text and match each of the numbered items in the left column to its corresponding in the right column. There are two extra choices in the right column. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET

41. Ryan Hooper

42. Adam Bailey

43. Tracy hampson

44. Aaron Norris

45. Julie





41. Ryan Hooper

④ The idea of involving children in a big decision is a great because it can help them feel a sense of control and ownership in what can be an overwhelming process, say **Ryan Hooper**, a clinical psychologist in Chicago.

⑤ “ children may face serious difficulties in coping with significant moves. especially if it removes them from their current school or support system,” **he** said.

41. Ryan Hooper

- A. notes that aspects like children's friends and social activities should be considered upon homebuying.
- B. believes that homebuying decisions should be based on children's needs rather than their opinions.
- C. assumes that many children's views on real estate are influenced by the media
- D. remarks that significant moves may pose challenges to children
- E. says that it is wise to leave kids in the dark about real estate decisions
- F. advise that home purchases should not be based only on children's opinions
- G. thinks that children should be given a sense of involvement in homebuying decisions

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⑦ Younger children should feel like they're choosing their home --without actually getting a choice in the matter, say **Adam Bailey**, a real attorney based in New York.

⑧ Asking them questions about what they like about the backyard of a potential home will make them feel like they're being included in the decision-making process, **Bailey** said.

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⑨ Many of the aspects of homebuying aren't a consideration for children, said Tracey Hampson, a real estate agent based in SantaClaita, Calif. And placing too much emphasis on their opinions can ruin a fantastic home purchase.

⑩ “Speaking with your children before you make a real estate decision is wise, but I wouldn't base the purchasing decision solely on their opinions.” Hampson said.

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44.Aaron Norris

⑪ The other issue is that many children --especially older ones--may base their real estate knowledge on HGTV shows, said **Aaron Norris** of The Norris Group in Riverside, Calif.

⑫ “They love Chip and Joanna Gaines just as much as the rest of us,” **he** said. HGTV has seriously changed how people view real estate. It's not estate. It's not shelter, it's a lifestyle. With that mindset change come some serious money consequences.

⑬ Kids tend to get stuck in the features and the immediate benefits to them personally, **Norris** said.

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- E. says that it is wise to leave kids in the dark about real estate decisions
- F. advise that home purchases should not be based only on children's opinions
- G. thinks that children should be given a sense of involvement in homebuying decisions

⑪ The other issue is that many children --especially older ones--may base their real estate knowledge on HGTV shows, said **Aaron Norris** of The Norris Group in Riverside, Calif.

⑫ “They love Chip and Joanna Gaines just as much as the rest of us,” **he** said. HGTV has seriously changed how people view real estate. It's not estate. It's not shelter, it's a lifestyle. With that mindset change come some serious money consequences.

⑬ Kids tend to get stuck in the features and the immediate benefits to them personally, **Norris** said.

44. Aaron Norris

A. notes that aspects like children's friends and social activities should be considered upon homebuying.

B. believes that homebuying decisions should be based on children's needs rather than their opinions.

**C. assumes that many children's views on real estate are influenced by the media**

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## 45. Julie Gurner

⑭ parents need to remind their children that their needs and desires may change over time, said **Julie Gurner**, a real estate analyst with FitSmallBusiness.com.

⑮ “Their opinions can change tomorrow, ”, **Gurner** said. “Harsh as it may be to say, that decision should likely not be made contingent on a child's opinions, but rather made for them with great consideration into what home can meet their needs best---and give them an opportunity to customize it a bit and make it their own.

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## Section III Translation

It is easy to underestimate English writer James Herriot. He had such a pleasant, readable style that one might think anyone could imitate it. How many times have I heard people say, “I could write a book. I just haven't the time”. Easily said. Not so easily done. James Herriot, contrary to popular opinion, did not find it easy in his early days of, as he put it, “having a go at the writing game”. While he obviously had an abundance of natural talent, the final, polished work that he gave to the world was the result of years of practicing, re-writing and reading. Like the majority of authors, he had to suffer many disappointments and rejections along the way, but these made him all the more determined to succeed. Everything he achieved in life was earned the hard way and his success in the literary field was no exception.



## 翻译步骤

1.划分句子成分（语法）

2.口头翻译

3.落笔确认

①It is easy to underestimate English writer James Herriot.

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人们总是容易看轻英国作家詹姆斯·赫里奥特。

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他的写作风格是如此宜人和易读，以至于有人 would 认为随便什么人都可以模仿

③How many times have I heard people say, “ I could write a book. I just haven't the time”.

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我不知道听人说了多少次“我也可以写书。我只是没有时间”

④Easily said. ⑤Not so easily done.



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说起来容易，做起来难

⑥James Herriot, contrary to popular opinion, did not find it easy in his early days of, as he put it, “having a go at the writing game”.



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和大众的看法相反，詹姆斯·赫里奥特年轻的时候并不觉得写作是一件容易的事，正如他当时所说，“我写写试试”

⑦ While he obviously had an abundance of natural talent, the final, polished work that he gave to the world was the result of years of practicing, re-writing and reading.

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尽管他在写作方面天赋异禀，但他最终呈现给世人的佳作确实多年练习、重写和阅读的结果。

⑧ Like the majority of authors, he had to suffer many disappointments and rejections along the way, but these made him all the more determined to succeed.

⑧Like the majority of authors, he had to suffer many disappointments and rejections along the way, but these made him all the more determined to succeed.

和大多数作家一样，一路走来，他也经历了许许多多的失望和被拒。但是这些反而更加坚定了他获取成功的信念。

⑨Everything he achieved in life was earned the hard way and his success in the literary field was no exception.



⑨Everything he achieved in life was earned the hard way and his success in the literary field was no exception.

他的一生当中，事事都来之不易，他在文学领域获得成功也不例外。

## Section IV Writing

### Part A

Directions: Suppose **Professor Smith** asked you to **plan a debate on the theme of city traffic**. Write him an email to

- 1) **suggest a specific topic with your reasons**, and
- 2) tell him about your **arrangements**

you should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET

Do not use your own name. Use “**Li Ming**” instead.

Dear \_\_\_\_\_,

五海力

\_\_\_\_\_

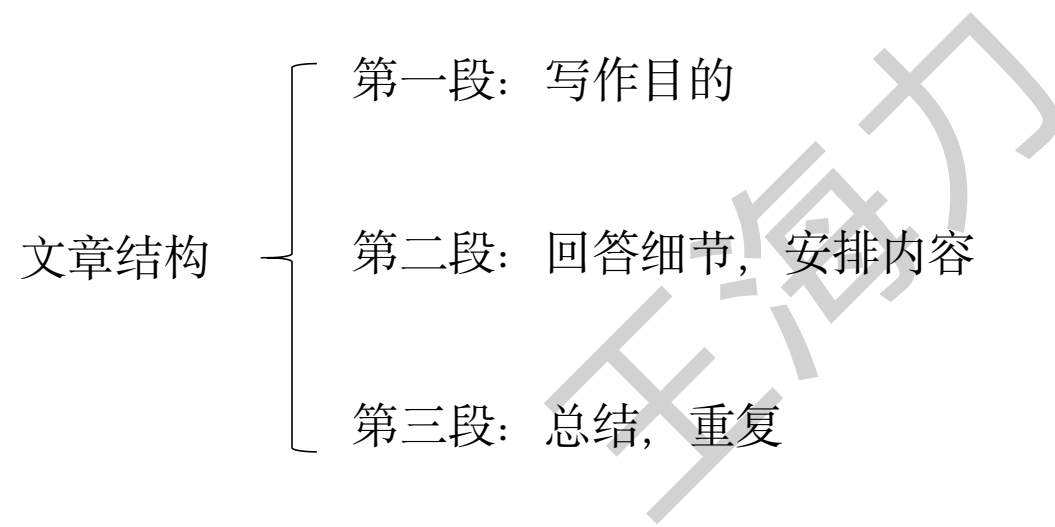
\_\_\_\_\_

Dear Prof. Smith,



Sincerely yours,  
Li Ming

Dear \_\_\_\_\_,



\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Dear Prof. Smith,

Thank you for giving me such a precious opportunity to be the planner of this debate. I'd like to express my sincere appreciation. It is advisable to set “reasons for city traffic jam: the increasing of private car or the limited resources of road space? since it is mostly referred to when it comes to the theme of city traffic jam.

The detailed arrangements of the debate are listed as follows. The debate is to be held on December 28<sup>th</sup> in the lecture hall of our university. Participants can be divided into two groups to present their view alternatively. There will be three round of competition and the group which win the highest vote from the audience will be the winner and awarded prizes.

If you have any opinions on this, please feel free to contact with me. I am looking forward to your reply.

Sincerely yours,  
Li Ming

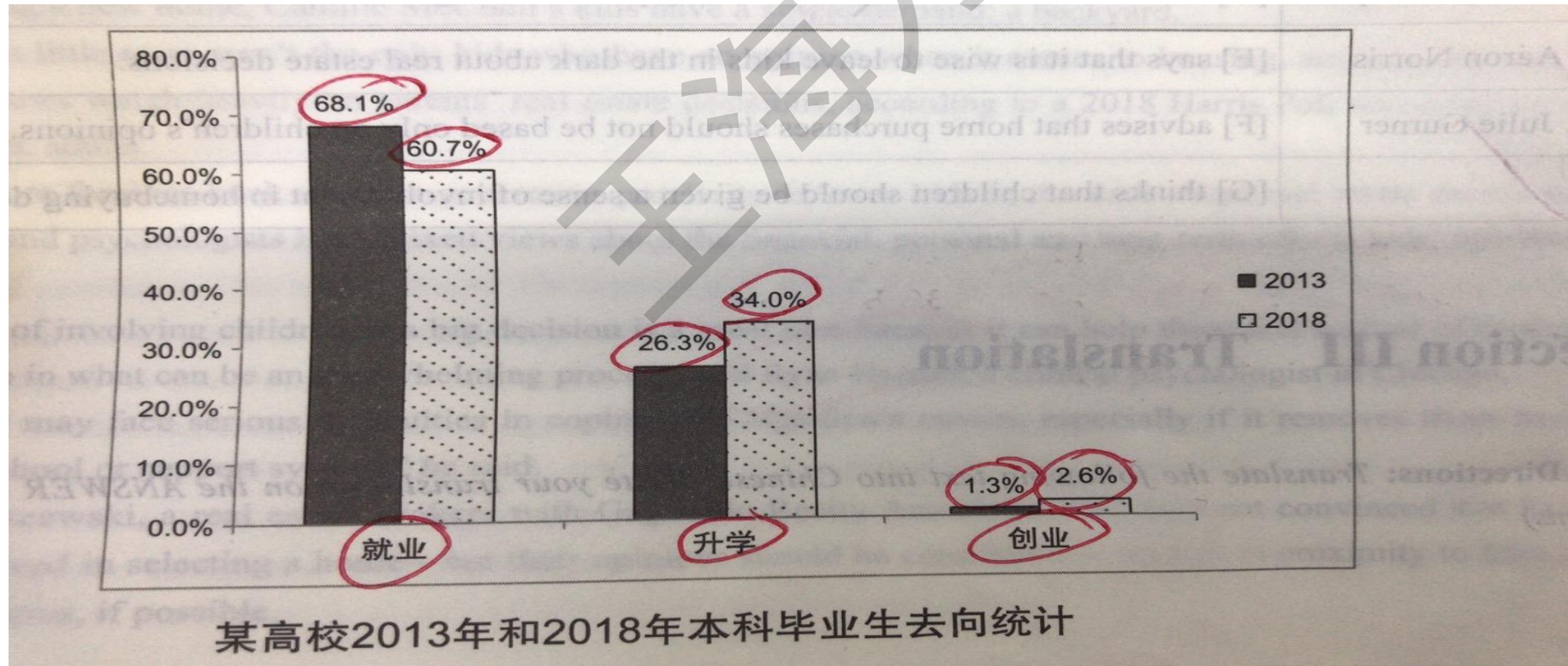
## Part B

Directions: Write an essay based on the chart below. In your writing, you should

1) interpret the chart, and

2) give your comments

you should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET



大作文结构

第一段：数据说明

第二段：数据原因解析

第三段：文章升华总结



From the chart above, we can see the changes of the graduates of this college both in 2013 and in 2018 in terms of their employment, further studies and starting a business. The chart shows that the rate of obtaining employment drops from 68.1% to 60.7% while the rates of further studies and starting a business increase from 26.3% to 30.4% and 1.3% to 2.6% respectively.

The figure reveals the truth that in the past two years, college graduates have been facing an increasingly fierce competition in the job market. On the one hand, the expansion of college enrollment, which leads to more college graduates to enter the job market, may be accountable. On the other hand, I think, employers' desire for more talented people has contributed to the situation, which may explain why more college graduates have chosen to study further.

From the above-mentioned discussion, we can easily come to the conclusion that this tendency is acceptable. It is advisable for graduates to strike a balance between academic level and social practice. Only in this way, can they be qualified for the future position,