
尚德机构商学院内部讲义

英语基础课讲义



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词 汇 1

构词法记忆

前缀	+	词根	+	后缀
改变词义， 决定方向		决定单词意义		决定词性
dis	+	agree	+	ment

【前缀】pro-, 表示“向前”

progress ['prəɡres] v./n. 进步，发展；前进 pro-向前，gress 走→进步，发展

Intense competition may contribute to economic progress.

激烈的竞争会促进经济发展。

make a progress

prohibit [prə(ʊ)'hibit] v. 阻止，禁止 pro-向前，hibit 拿住→向前拿住→禁止

We are prohibited from drinking alcohol during working hours.

工作时间内我们不得喝酒。

prospect ['prɒspekt] n. 景色，前景 pro-向前，spect 看→向前看的是风景

prosperity n. 繁荣，成功

propose [prə'pəʊz] v. 建议；计划；求婚 pro-向前，pose 放 → 向前放的是建议

I hope you will find the above proposals helpful.

希望以上建议对你有帮助。

proposal n. 提议，建议；求婚

promotion [prə'məʊʃn] n. 晋升；促销；促进 pro-向前，motion 运动→向前运动是升职

promote [prə'məʊt] v.

It is used to promote genetic research.

它用于推动基因研究。

professor n. 教授

professional [prə'feʃənl] adj. 专业的；职业的；

confess [kən'fes] v. 承认；坦白

【前缀】con-, com-, cor-, “一起，共同”

common ['kɒmən] adj. 共同的；普通的；一般的；通常的

community [kə'mjʊnəti] n. 社区；团体 com-共同，uni 联合→大家共同联合起来成社区

contact ['kɒntækt] n./v. 联系，接触 con-共同，tact (=touch) 接触→ 大家接触 → 联系

They choose contacting online rather than communicating face to face.

他们选择网上联系而不是面对面交流。

communication [kəmjuːni'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 沟通

They choose contacting online rather than communicating face to face.

他们选择网上联系而不是面对面交流。

congress ['kɒŋɡres] n. 国会；代表大会 con-一起，-gress 走→一起走去开会→国会

comply [kəm'plaɪ] v. 顺从，遵从 com-共同，ply 重叠→观点高度重合→一定有人顺从了

Ad business will comply with DNT requests.

广告业将服从 DNT 请求。

conversation [kɒnvə'seɪʃ(ə)n] n. 交谈 con-共同，versa- 旋转→共同旋转话题→交谈

Did you have a conversation with him? 你和他谈过话了吗？

correlate ['kɒrəleɪt; -rɪ] v. 关联 cor-共同，relate 联系 → 相互联系

IQ scores and SAT results are highly correlated. 智商值和 SAT 的结果是紧密关联的。

【前缀】 ex -, 表示“之前，向外”

ex + boyfriend

exit ['ɛɡzɪt] 出口

extra ['ekstrə] adv. 特别地；另外 adj. 额外的 ex-向外+tra 抓→向外抓→额外的

explore [ɪk'splɔː; ek-] v. 探索；探测

Artists' only job is to explore emotions. 艺术家唯一的工作就是探索情感。

【词根】 pel = push, drive 推，逐，驱

expel [ɪk'spel] v.

propel [prə'pel] v.

compel [kəm'pel] v.

【词根】 pose = put 放

expose [ɪk'spoz; ek-] v.

propose [prə'poz] v.

compose [kəm'poz] v.

【词根】 clude = 关闭

exclude [ɪk'sklud] v.

include [ɪn'klud] v.

conclude [kən'klud] v.

【前缀】 re -, 表示以下各种~

response [rɪ'spɒns] n. 响应；反应；

relieve [rɪ'liv] v. 解除，减轻

阿姨 (re) “死胖子” (sponse)

阿姨 (re) 理我了 (lieve)

【前缀】 re- 再次

replace [ri'pleis] v. 取代, 替换 re-再次, place 放置 → 替换

replace with 替换为.....

Weaker races and societies must eventually be replaced by stronger, more advanced races and societies. 弱小的种族和社会最终会被强大而先进的种族和社会所取代。

refill [ri:'fil] v. 再次被注满 re-再次, fill 装满

recognize ['rekəgaɪz] v. 认出 re-再次, cog 知道 → 再次识别 → 认出

The ability to recognize a problem depends on memory. 识别问题的能力依赖于记忆。

【前缀】 re- 一而再, 再而三

remove [ri'mu:v] v. 移除 re-一再, move 移动 → 移动; 移除

A journal editor would then remove the author's names. 杂志编辑会删除作者的名字。

remote [ri'məʊt] adj. 遥远的 re-一再, mote 动 → 一直移动 → 遥远的

【前缀】 re- 你快回来=back

return [ri'tə:n] n/v. 返回; 归还

recall ['ri:kɔl] v. 召回; 回想起

【词汇串联】

serve “舍我”

server “舍我” → 服务员

service ['sɜ:vɪs] n. → 服务

servant ['sɜ:vənt] → 仆人

→ 人民公仆 → 公务员

customer ['kʌstəmə] n. → 顾客

male [mel] → n./adj. 男性(的)

“非男性” → fe+male → female ['fimel] n./adj. 女性(的)

tip [tɪp] n./v. → n. (给) 小费; 小窍门

salary ['sæləri] n. 薪水

reward [ri'wɔ:d] n. 报酬

income ['ɪnkʌm] n. 收入, 收益; 所得

invitation [ɪnvɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 邀请 从“外头”(vita) 请“进来”(in)

【词根】 rupt 断裂

bankrupt ['bæŋkrʌpt] v./adj. 破产

corrupt [kə'rʌpt] adj. 贪污的; 堕落的

interrupt ['ɪntə'rʌpt] v. 中断; 打断

disrupt [dis'rʌpt] v. 破坏; 使瓦解 dis-否定前缀→ 破坏; 使瓦解

erupt [i'rʌpt] v. 爆发; 喷出 e 向外→爆发; 喷出

【词根】-tribute 贡品, 给予

contribute [kən'tribjut] v. 贡献, 出力

Intense competition may contribute to economic progress. 激烈的竞争会促进经济发展。

distribute [di'stribjut] v. 分配; 散布

attribute [ə'tribjut] v. 归属; 把...归于 be attributed to 归因于

【词根】viv “生命” 系列

life → lives

vivid ['vivid] adj. 生动的; 栩栩如生的

survive [sə'vaiv] v. 幸存;

超越 (sur) 艰难万险活了下来→幸存

survival [sə'vaiv(ə)l] n. 幸存

revive [ri'vaiv] v. 复兴; 复活

re-再次, viv 生命→复活

revival [ri'vaiv(ə)l] n. 复兴

vigor ['vigə] n. [生物] 活力, 精力

vigorous ['vig(ə)rəs] a. 精力充沛的

vitamin ['vaitəmin] n. [生化] 维生素; [生化] 维他命

vital ['vaitl] adj. 至关重要的; 生死攸关的;

vitality [vai'tæləti] n. 活力, 生气;

death [de θ] n. 死;

die out 灭绝; 消失

【词根】tain 拿; 保持

maintain [mein'tein] v. 维持; 维修 main 主要的, tain 拿 → 主要的东西才拿去修

The organization purposes itself to help maintain, and improve college's athletic programs.

该组织的目标是帮助维持、并改进学院的运动项目。

maintenance ['meint(ə)nəns] n. 维持; 维修

sustain [sə'stein] v. 支撑; 承担

sus-从下向上+tain 拿 → 支撑

sustainable [sə'steinəb(ə)l] a. 可持续的

retain [ri'tein] v. 保留; 保持

re-再次, tain 拿 → 如果给我再次机会, 我一定留住她.....

He has managed to retain most of his fortune. 他设法保存了他的大部分财产。

contain [kən'tein] v. 包含

con-全部, tain 拿 → 全都拿着 → 包含

The following few rules contain the secret of correct book-keeping.

以下几条规定包含了正确记账的秘诀。

【词根】struct 建筑

structure ['strʌktʃə] n. 结构

construction [kən'strʌkʃ(ə)n] n. 建设; 构思

destruction [di'strʌkʃ(ə)n] n. 破坏

reconstruction [ri'strʌkʃ(ə)n] n. 重构

【词根】oppo 反对

oppose [ə'pəʊz] v. 反对; 对抗

op 相反+pose 放置→放在相反的位置上→反对, 反抗

To oppose tipping, it seems, is to be anti-capitalist. 反对小费似乎有点反资本主义。

opposite ['ɒpəzɪt] a. 对面的, 相对的 n. 对立面

opponent [ə'pɒnənt] n. 对手

【词汇串联】有价值, 要“挽留”系列

value ['vælju:] n. 价值 v. 评价; 重视

valuable ['væljəb(ə)l] adj. 有价值的

value [vælju:ɪt] v. 对.....评估

evaluate [i'vælju:ɪt] v. 评估

assessment n. 评估

【词汇串联】part 部分

depart [di'pɑ:t] v. 离开 de-脱离, part 部分 → 离开

departure [di'pɑ:tʃə] n. 离开

department [di'pɑ:tm(ə)nt] n. 部; 部门

apart [ə'pɑ:t] adv. 相距; 与众不同地 adj. 分离的; 与众不同的

apartment [ə'pɑ:tm(ə)nt] n. 公寓; 房间

partial ['pɑ:ʃəl] adj. 局部的; 不公平的

impartial [ɪm'pɑ:ʃəl] adj. 公平的

【词汇串联】

wake [wek] v. 醒来; 唤醒; 叫醒

evoke [ɪ'vɒk] v. 唤起, 引起, 使人想起 e (ex) + voke (wake) → 唤起, 引起, 使人想起

These images are likely to evoke a strong response in the viewer.

这些图像可能会在观众中产生强烈反响。

provoke [prə'vɒk] v. 激怒, 刺激 pro+voke 喊→在[你]前面喊→激怒[你]

Don't provoke the animal by teasing. It may bite you. 不要挑逗动物, 它会咬你的。

【词汇串联】

machine [mə'ʃi:n] n. 机械; 机器

automatic [ɔ:tə'mætɪk] adj. 自动的; n. 自动机械;

factory ['fækt(ə)rɪ] n. 工厂; 制造厂

manufacturing [mænʃʊ'fæktʃə] n. 制造; 产品; 制造业 v. 制造;

【拼写拆分】

thrive [θraɪv] v. 繁荣

三(th)条河(river)交汇之地→繁荣

A business cannot thrive without good management. 企业没有良好的管理不会兴旺。

threat[θret] n. 威胁 三个(thr)和尚没水吃(eat) → 没有水?! 生命都受到威胁了!

threaten['θret(ə)n] v. 威胁

The Standard Oil Trust might have threatened competition.

标准石油托拉斯可能已经威胁到了竞争。

【谐音】 谐音的笑话

strive [straɪv] v. 努力

“死拽”!

labor ['leɪbə(r)] n. 劳动力

“累宝儿”→ 劳动力

tariff ['tærɪf] n. 关税

关税不能他(ta)日(ri)付(ff)

efficient [ɪ'fɪj(ə)nt] adj. 有效率的

一亿(e)个分身(fficien)→ 有效率的

ignorant ['ɪgn(ə)r(ə)nt] adj. 无知的; 愚昧的

“一个恼人的”

eager ['i:gə] adj. 渴望的

e个老人(age)盼儿(r)子

boom [bu:m] n. 兴旺;繁荣

“蹦蹦”的隆隆声, 正像一个城市崛起的建设之音!

“baby boom” generation 婴儿潮

boost [bu:st] v. 促进; 支援

相互支持才会“不死的”!

This development is boosting wholesale demand.

这次(餐饮业的)发展促进了批发需求增长。

词 汇 2

【词汇串联】 各种“家”相关

artist ['ɑ:tɪst] 艺术家

journalist ['dʒɜ:nəlist] 记者

psychologist [saɪ'kalədʒɪst] 心理学家

scientist ['saɪəntɪst] 科学家

tourist ['tʊərɪst] 旅行者

【词汇串讲】

art [ɑ:t] n. 艺术

artwork ['ɑ:t'wɜ:k] n. 艺术品

artist ['ɑ:tɪst] n. 艺术家;

article ['ɑ:tɪkl] n. 文章

artificial [ˌɑ:tɪ'fɪʃl] adj. 人造的; 仿造的;

【形近词】

author ['ɔ:θə] n. 作者; 作家

authority [ə'θɔ:rəti] n. 权威

authoritative [ə'θɔ:rətetɪv] adj. 有权威的

【词根】 form 形成/表格

information [ˌɪnfə'meɪʃən] n. 信息

inform [ɪn'fɔ:m] v. 通知 in 进+form→进入形式→正式通知

Write your classmates an email to inform them about the details.

给你的同学写封邮件, 通知他们相关细节。

formal ['fɔ:məl] adj. 正式的; 形式的

informal [ɪn'fɔ:ml] adj. 非正式的

conform [kən'fɔ:m] v. (to) 符合; 遵守;

uniform ['ju:nɪfɔ:m] n. 制服, 军服 a. 相同的, 一律的

perform [pə'fɔ:m] v. 执行

They are designed to perform very predictable activities.

机器人是设计用来完成可以预测的各种任务

The stock is likely to perform worse. 股价很可能会下跌。

reform [rɪ'fɔ:m] n. 改革 v. 改革

States ought to conform to the federal court in reforming the jury system.

在陪审制度改革方面, 各个州应该和联邦法院保持一致。

【词根】 fuse 流淌

confuse [kən'fju:z] v. 使混乱 con-共同, fuse 流淌→都流淌一起会混乱

Everything became confused and left or right, up or down no longer had any meaning.
一切都变得很混乱, 上下左右都已没有什么分别了。

refuse [rɪ'fju:z] v. 拒绝

re-返回, fuse 流淌→流回原处→拒绝

Some newspapers refused delivery to distant suburbs. 一些报纸拒绝向郊区投递。

infuse [ɪn'fju:z] v. 灌输; 使充满

【词根】 press 压

depress [dɪ'pres] v. 压抑

de-向下, press 压→压抑

depressed [dɪ'prest] adj. 沮丧的; 萧条的

compress [kəm'pres] v. 压缩; 浓缩

impress [ɪm'pres] v. (on)印, 盖印; 留下印象

I am deeply impressed by his words. 我被他的话深深地打动了。

impressive [ɪm'presɪv] adj. 给人以深刻印象的; 感人的;

impression [ɪm'preʃən] n. 印象; 效果

【词根】 re- 系列

reputation [repjʊ'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 名誉

re-一再, put 堆放→名誉是一再努力而积聚的

remark [rɪ'mɑ:k] n. 评论

re-再次, mark 标注→做评论

remarkable [rɪ'mɑ:kəb(ə)l] adj. 卓越的

【词根】 sequence 顺序

consequence ['kɒnsəkwəns] n. 结果, 后果, 影响; 重要性

con(一起)+sequence(顺序) =按着某个顺序会达成“结果”

subsequent ['sʌbsɪkw(ə)nt] adj. 随后的

sub-在下面, sequent 顺序的→按顺序, 下面的→随后的

subway ['sʌbweɪ] n. 地铁

【前缀】 dis, ob 否定前缀

dissolve [dɪ'zɒlv] v. 使溶解

dis-否定前缀, solve 解决→不解决, 就瓦解!

Both salt and sugar dissolve easily in water. 盐和糖都容易溶解于水。

discover [dɪ'skʌvə] v. 发现; 发觉

Companies are eager to win patents for discovering the disease correlations.

公司急于获得专利是因为想发现疾病的关联性。

disclose [dɪs'kləʊz] v. 揭发

obsess [əb'ses] v. 迷住 ob-否定前缀, sess 坐→迷得神魂颠倒坐不住
president ['prezɪdnt] n. 总统; 董事长; 校长
observe [əb'zɜ:v] v. 观察 ob 否定前缀, serve 服务→偶不服务, 就光站着看!

【前缀】 ab-,abs- 表示“否定或加强”等

abnormal [æb'nɔ:rməl] adj. 反常的
abuse [ə'bju:s] v./n. 滥用
absorb [æb'sɔ:b] v. 吸收 (ab+sorb 吸收→吸收掉)

【词根】 lev “轻”变化自“leaf-树叶”

relieve [rɪ'liv] v. 解除, 减轻 re 一再+lieve→一再轻→减轻
We must use poetry to relieve modern stress. 我们必须用诗歌来缓解现代社会的压力

alleviate [ə'livɪ'et] v. 缓和 al 加强语气+levi+ate→不断轻→减轻
Effective measures should be taken to alleviate the traffic jam.
必须采取有效措施缓解交通拥堵。

alleviation [ə,livɪ'eɪən] n. 缓和

【词根】 act “动起来”系列

act [ækt] v. 行动; 活动;
actor ['æktə] n. 演员; 男演员
actress ['æktɪs] n. 女演员
active ['æktɪv] adj. 积极的; 活跃的;

react [ri'ækt] v. 反应, 感应;
In America, the trend started as a reaction to the economic decline.
在美国, 这种趋势一开始是对经济衰落所做出的一种反应。

overreact [ˌovərɪ'ækt] v. 过度反应 overreaction

interact [ˌɪntə'ækt] v. 互动
The job database has an interactive feature. 这个求职资料库具有互动性的特点。

【词根】 prov= test, 表示“测试, 证明”

prove [pruv] v. 证明; 检验;
disprove [ˌdɪs'pruv] v. 证明为假, 反证 (dis 反+prove→反证)

approve [ə'prɒv] v. 批准; 赞成 ap 强调+prove 验证→证实此方案后就会“批准”
approval [ə'pru:vəl] n. 赞成 (approve+al)
disapprove [ˌdɪsə'prɒv] v. 不赞成

My parents disapproved of it as a profession. 我的父母不赞成把它(音乐)作为专业。

【词根】 proper= one's own, 表示“拥有”, 引申为“合适的”(自己的就是合适的)
property ['prɒpəti] n. 财产; 所有物 (proper+ty)

He must either sell some of his property or seek extra funds in the form of loans.

他就只得变卖部分家产或通过贷款寻求额外的资金。

proper ['prɒpə] adj. 适当的

If you plan properly, you'll know what you need.

如果你计划得好，就会清楚知道自己需要什么。

properly ['prɒpəli] adv. 适当地；正确地

improper [im'prɒpə] adj. 不适当的

appropriate [ə'prɒpriət] adj. 适当的

Which of the following would be the most appropriate title for the text?

以下选项中哪项是最适合本文的标题？

【词根】spect “看”

prospect ['prɒspekt]

spectator ['spektətə] n. 观众

aspect ['æspekt] n. 方面； a 一个+spect 看→看某物一眼，就看到一个“方面”

inspect [in'spekt] v. 检查, 视察 in 向里+ spect 看+or 人的名词后缀→向里看→检察

The mayor will inspect our school tomorrow. 市长明天要来视察我们学校。

respect [ri'spekt] v. 尊敬 re “阿姨”+ spect 看→看阿姨→重视，尊敬

suspect ['sʌspekt] v. 怀疑 adj. 可疑的 sus 在...之下+ spect 看→在下面偷看→怀疑

We have to suspect that continuing economic growth promotes the development of education.

perspective [pə'spektiv] n. 看法；透视图 adj. 透视的

per 穿过+ spect 看+ive→穿过表面看本质→视角，观点；透视图

【词根】par, pear, peer 表示 “to show, to look”

apparent [ə'pærənt] adj. 显而易见的 ap 加强+par 显示+ent 形容词→很清楚的显现

The correct answer is apparent. 正确的答复如何，是很明显的。

appear [ə'pɪr] v. 出现

disappear ['disə'pɪr] v. 消失

Job opportunities are disappearing at a high speed. 工作机会正快速地消失。

【词汇串联】

norm [nɔrm] n. 标准，规范

normal ['nɔrml] adj. 正常的；正规的

enormous [i'nɔrməs] adj. 庞大的，巨大的 超出 e (x) 正常 norm 范围

【词汇串联】

count [kaʊnt] v. 计算

account [ə'kaʊnt] n. 账户; v. 解释

You must account to father what you have done. 你必须把你的所作所为对父亲解释清楚。

on account of 由于; 因为; 为了…的缘故

On account of the fast pace of life, competition goes increasingly fierce.

因为生活节奏快, 竞争也日益激烈。

discount [dis'kaʊnt] n./v. 折扣

【词汇串联】

mass [mæs] n. 民众; 大量; (使) 集合

massive ['mæsɪv] adj. 大量的; 巨大的

amass [ə'mæs] v. 积聚, 积累

【谐音记忆】

register ['redʒɪstə] v. 登记; 注册;

谁想在中国注册就得“急死他”(gi-s-ter)

adequate ['ædɪkwət] adj. 充足的;

“俺得夸她”

admire [əd'maɪə] v. 钦佩

“额滴妈呀”

ambitious [æm'biʃəs] adj. 有雄心的;

“俺必胜”

amply ['æmplɪ] adv. 充足地; 广大地

“俺胖”

amplify ['æmplɪfaɪ] v. 放大, 扩大

【词根】ju 法律相关

jury ['dʒʊəri] n. [法] 陪审团; 评判委员会

ju 法律, ry 名词后缀→陪审团

juror ['dʒʊərə] n. 审查委员, 陪审员

jur 法律, -or 人→陪审员

【词根】judg 词根: 法律, 判断

judge [dʒʌdʒ] v. 判断; 审判 n. 法官; 裁判员 judg 法律, e →法官

judgment ['dʒʌdʒm(ə)nt] n. 审判; 判断力 judge 法律, ment 名词后缀→法官的看法→判决

judicial [dʒu:'dɪʃ(ə)l] adj. 公正的, 明断的

【词根】just 法律; 正当

justify ['dʒʌstɪfaɪ] v. 证明合法; 证明…是正当的;

just 法律, fy 动词词尾→证明合法

justice ['dʒʌstɪs] n. 司法, 正义

just 公正, ice 名词词尾→公正, 公平

unjust [ʌn'dʒʌst] adj. 不公平的, 不公正的;

词 汇 3

【词根】 sum, sumpt = take 表示“拿，取”

consume [kən'sʌm] v. 消耗, 消费 con 一起+sum 拿→全拿走→消耗, 消费

They found that the aircraft consumed as much as 15% less fuel.

他们发现飞机少消耗了 15% 的燃油。

consumer [kən'sʌmə] n. 消费者 consume 消费+er 人

consumption [kən'sʌmpʃən] n. 消费

assume [ə'sʌm] v. 承担; 假装, 假定

But they always assumed that destruction would happen in the future.

但是他们一直假定破坏性事件会发生在未来。

assumption n. 假设, 承担

as+sumpt+ion

【词根】 ced, ceed, cess=go, 表示“行走, 前进”

process ['prəses] v. 列队前进; 处理; 加工 n. 过程;

the process of a scientific competition

access ['ækses] v. 接近; 使用 n. 进入; 使用权

In their home, people have access to the greatest possible range of recreational activities.

人们在家里就可以参与所有的娱乐活动。

excessive [ik'sesiv;] adj. 过多的, 极度的; 过分的

Excessive drinking is harmful to the health. 饮酒过多会伤害身体。

recession [ri'seʃən] n. 经济衰退

success [sək'ses] n. 成功; 胜利

【词根】 auto 汽车; 自己

Autom 奥特曼

automatic ['ɒtə'mætɪk] adj. 自动的; 自动化的

Also, we do not say that a better future happens automatically or without effort.

我们也不会说更好的未来是自然而然地发生或者不费吹灰之力的。

【词根】 cel, cele, ceil=high 高的

ceiling ['si:liŋ] n. 天花板

excellent ['eks(ə)l(ə)nt] adj. 卓越的;

Those who are excellent in team work tend to be managers in their later life.

那些善于团队协作的人, 长大后更容易成为管理者。

celebrate ['selɪbreɪt] v. 颂扬；庆祝

accelerate [æk'seləreɪt] v. 加速；促进；增加

Supercomputers will dramatically accelerate progress in all areas of life.

超级计算机将极大地改善生活的各个方面。

【词根】 alter, altern, ali=other, to change, 表示“其他的，改变状态”

alter ['ɔltə] v. 改变

Sophistry cannot alter history. 诡辩改变不了历史。

alternative [ɒl'tɜ:nətɪv] adj. 供选择的；交替的 n. 二选一；供替代的选择

He has found a suitable alternative that turns out to be even better.

他找到了另一种可选方案，甚至（比之前的）更好。

【词根】 move → motion 移动

move [mu:v] v./n. 移动

movie ['muvi] n. 电影

motion ['moʃən] v./n. 动作；移动

emotion [ɪ'moʃən] n. 情感

Artists' only job is to explore emotions. 艺术家唯一的工作就是探索情感。

motivate ['motə'veɪt] v. 刺激；使有动机

The co-workers are much harder to motivate. 合作者的积极性更加难以被激发了。

【词根】 fect 表示“做”

affect [ə'fekt] v. 影响

Social class can affect students' educational experience. 社会阶层可以影响学生的教育经历。

affectionate [ə'fekʃənət] adj. 深情的；充满深情的

effect [ɪ'fekt] n. 影响

perfect ['pɜ:fɪkt] adj. 完美的； v. 使完美

defect ['dɪfekt] n. 缺点；不足 de 消极意义前缀+fect 做→做的不好的→缺点

【词根】 tract 拉

attract [ə'trækt] v. 吸引

The great events continually attract larger audience. 这次盛会吸引了更多的观众。

distract [dɪ'strækt] v. 转移；分心 dis 离开+tract 拉→把你的注意力拉走→使分心

The film managed to distract me from these problems for a while.

这部影片分散了我的注意力，让我暂时忘记了这些难题。

abstract ['æbstrækt] n. 摘要；抽象

They shared some characteristics of abstract art. 他们也拥有一些抽象艺术的特点。
contract ['kɒntrækt] n. 合同 con 一起+tract 拉→对大家都有牵扯的→n. 合同

【词根】mid, med=middle, 表示“中间”

middle ['mɪdl] adj. 中间的, 中部的; n. 中间 middleman

amid [ə'mɪd] prep. 在其中, 在其间

Amid all this innovation, you might think that the global technology industry was in fine fettle.
置身于这些创新中, 你可能会认为全球技术产业势头良好。

medium ['miðiəm] n. 媒介物

mediate ['mi:diət] v. 调停

The government must mediate the struggle for water resources.
政府必须通过调解解决对水资源的争夺。

mediator ['mi:diətə] n. 调解人

modest ['mɒdɪst] adj. 谦虚的, 谦逊的 mod=mid+est 形容词后缀→不偏不倚不高调

It is also the argument of these sports executives that television harming the modest team.
这些体育界高管们还争论说, 电视转播会影响表现中庸的球队。

【词根】nounce 讲述

pronounce [prə'naʊns] v. 发音

announce [ə'naʊns] v. 宣布; 播报 announcement 公告

Thomas Keller, one of America's foremost chefs, announced that on Sept. 1st, he would abolish the practice of tipping at his luxury restaurant in New York City.

denounce [dɪ'naʊns] v. 谴责; 告发 de 坏+nounce→讲不好的话→指责, 告发

And if we fail, they will denounce us. 如果我们失败了, 会遭到谴责。

【词根】trans-, tra-, tr- = across; to turn

train [tren] n. 火车; v. 培养;

traffic ['træfɪk] n. 交通 tra (改变)+ff(形容词)→位置的改变→流动的车辆或行人

transparent [træns'pærənt] adj. 透明的 trans 穿过+parent 明显的→透过去看得很明显的

transform [træns'fɔ:m] v. 改变

The name change has transformed its status.
名字改变引起了地位的改变。

【词根】sign 信号；标记；签名

assign [ə'sain] v. 分配；指派

No homework should be assigned that students cannot do without expensive equipment.

学校不应该布置那种学生只能用昂贵设备才能完成的家庭作业。

resign [ri'zain] v. 辞职

I decided to resign my current position in this company. 我决定辞去在本公司的职务。

design [di'zain] v. 设计 de-=out 向外+sign 做标记→在外做标记的，使之与众不同→装扮

They are designed to perform very predictable activities.

significant [sig'nifikənt] adj. 重大的；有意义的 n. 象征 做了标记→有意义，重要

One of the most significant changes in international companies in the past decade is the names. 过去十年间，跨国公司最大的改变之一是名字。

【词根】sur-sure

assure [ə'ʃʊə] v. 保证；担保；使确信 as 加强+ sure 确信→使确信

Administration departments assure to perform their tasks effectively and fairly.

管理部门保证公正有效地执行他们的任务

assurance [ə'ʃʊərəns] n. 保证，担保；保险

【词根】soc, 表示“同伴”，引申为“社会”

society [sə'saiəti] n. 社会，社团

social ['soʃl] adj. 社会的

associate [ə'soʃjet] v. 联合；联想 (as 加强+ soc+iate→成为社团→联合)

We unconsciously associate fast food with speed and impatience.

我们无意中就将快餐同速度和没耐心联系在一起。

association [ə,soʃi'eʃən] n. 社团；联合 (associate+ion)

【词根】tempt=try “尝试”

tempt [tempt] v. 诱惑

temptation [tempt'eʃən] n. 诱惑

attempt [ə'tempt] n./v. 试图；企图

It is an ambitious attempt to blunt the sharpest edges of globalization.

缓和全球化的冲击是一次雄心勃勃的尝试。

【词根】tend=stretch, 表示“伸展”

tend [tend] v. 趋向，倾向 向某个方向延伸，就是一种趋向

Some students tend to break their promises. 一些学员想要打破自己的承诺。

tendency ['tendənsi] n. 倾向, 趋势

attend [ə'tend] v. 出席 attendance

Sport must ensure that spectators attend matches. 体育界必须保证观众去现场看比赛。

extend [ik'stend] v. 延展, 扩张 ex 向外+tend 延伸→向外延伸

Our playing fields extend as far as those trees. 我们的操场延伸到那些树前。

pretend [pri'tend] v. 假装, 借口 pre 提前+tend→提前伸出[想好借口]

Foreign journalists are not allowed into the country, unless they pretend to be tourists.

外国记者不允许进入本国, 除非他们假扮游客。

attention [ə'tenʃən] n. 注意力

intend [in'tend] v. 打算 in 内 +tend→内心思想的延伸→打算

It intends to deny the possibility of devaluation.

It is intended to evaluate the performance of trading partners.

【词根】query n. 疑问 v. 询问; → quire, quest 寻问

question n. 问题; v. 询问

questionable adj. 可疑的; 有问题的

questionable beauty creams or unhealthy foods

request [ri'kwest] n. 请求; v. 要求, 请求

I would like to request an introduction from you about this situation.

我想请求您介绍说明一下这个情况。

require [ri'kwaɪr] v. 要求, 请求

The best jobs will require workers to have more and better education.

最好的工作将会要求工人们有更多更好的知识积累。

acquire [ə'kwaɪr] v. 获得

ac 一再+quire 要求→一再要求就获得了

Few American families acquired helicopters, though most eventually got clothes dryers.

因为尽管多数人最终都拥有了烘干机, 但拥有直升飞机的家庭却没几个。

inquire [in'kwaɪr] v. 询问, 盘问, 追究 →问个究竟→查问

They neglected to enquire whether these methods were possible or practicable.

他们不去问问这些方法是否办得到, 是否行得通。

【词根】vent, vant, ven 行走, 来 (还记得 go 的过去式 went 吗?)

adventure [əd'ventʃə] n. 冒险; 冒险精神; v. 冒险; vent 行走→行者之路注定冒险

Adventure is the salt of life to some men. 对有些男人而言, 冒险是生活的乐趣。

venture ['ventʃə] v. 敢于 v. 冒险

advance [əd'væns] v. /n. 前进; 促进

in advance 提前

As the industry advances, however, other suits may have an even greater impact.

然而，随着工业的发展，其他诉讼可能产生更大的影响。

advantage [əd'væntɪdʒ] n. 优势；v. 获利

disadvantage [dɪsəd'væntɪdʒ] n. 缺点

In a word, both small companies and large companies have their own advantages and disadvantages. 总的来说，不论小公司还是大公司，都有自己的优势和劣势。

take advantage of 利用

All students can take advantage of college resources. 所有大学生都可以利用学校资源。

invest [ɪn'vest] v. 投资；投入

in 进入+vest(vent)走，来→钱进到里面→投资

investor [ɪn'vestə] n. 投资者

revenue ['revənu] n. 收入，收益；税收

re 回+ven 走，来+ue→收回来的大笔钱→收益

When the revenues from the Games were less than expected, the city was left with large debts. 当奥运会的收入低于预期的时候，这个城市就要背上巨额债务了。

Congress

convention [kən'venʃən] n. 大会；协定；惯例；

conventional [kən'venʃənl] adj. 符合习俗的，传统的；惯例的

The new technologies will mean that spectators will no longer have to wait for broadcasts by the conventional channels. 新技术意味着，观众不用再等待传统频道播放节目。

【词汇串联】

cost [kɒst] v. 花费；n. 成本

custom ['kʌstəm] n. 习惯，惯例

customer ['kʌstəmə] n. 顾客

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] v. 使习惯于

They are accustomed to stress-free work in the firm. 他们习惯了在公司里面轻松的工作。

【词汇串联】 cur-, car- =to take care of

care [kɛr] n. 关怀 v. 照顾；关心

acute [ə'kjut] adj. 严重的 ac 强调+cur 关注+ate 尾缀→非常关注关心的→要求精确的

accurate ['ækjərət] adj. 精确的 accurately

secure [sə'kjʊr] adj. 安全的；无虑的 se 分开+cure 照顾→分开看管，是为了确保安全

Securing a job is your job now. 保住工作就是你现在的工作。

security [sə'kjʊrəti] n. 安全；adj. 安全的

【词汇串联】 well

welcome ['welkəm] v./n. 欢迎

farewell [ˌfɛr'wel] n. 告别

【词汇串联】

flow [flo] v. 流动

float [flot] v. 使漂浮；浮动

afloat [ə'flot] adj. 漂浮的；无债务的

Many papers stayed afloat by pushing journalists overboard.

许多报纸通过裁员来维持运营。

【词汇串联】

adult ['ædʌlt] 成人

adolescent [ˌædə'lesnt] adj. 青春期的 n. 青少年

【词汇串联】

adapt [ə'dæpt] v. 使适应；改编

adopt [ə'dɒpt] v. 采纳；收养；

【形近词】

hire ['haɪə] v. 雇用

fire [faɪə] v. 开火；解雇

【近义词】

fire [faɪə] v. 开火；解雇

fierce [fɪəs] adj. 凶猛的；猛烈的 fierce competition

fever ['fivə] n. 发烧，v. 使发烧；

heat[hit] n. 高温；压力；热度；热烈 v. 使激动；把…加热

词汇 4

【词根】cap=head

cap [kæp] n. 帽子

capital ['kæpɪtl] n. 首都，首府；资本；大写字母 cap 头+ital 后缀 →首要的
When the United States built its industrial infrastructure, it didn't have the capital to do so.
当初美国建设自己的工业基础设施时，缺乏必要的资金。

capable ['keɪəbl] adj. 能干的，胜任的；有才华的 cap 头+able 能→能当头儿→能干，有才

capacity [kə'pæsɪti] n. 能力 可怕 (capa) 的城市 (city) 有能力

【词根】bat 击打

battle ['bætl] n. 战役 v. 斗争

Certainly their descriptions of battles are confused. 毫无疑问，他们对战斗的描述令人费解。
battlefield ['bætlfild] n. 战场

battery ['bæt(ə)rɪ] n. 排炮，炮组；电池

beat [bi:t] v. 打；打败

debate [di'bet] v. 辩论 n. 辩论 de-向下+bate 击打→达到→交流中击倒对方→辩论
The debate over the EU's single currency is stuck. 关于欧洲货币一体化的辩论陷入僵局。

【形近词】捆绑；结合

bound [baʊnd] adj. 有义务的 v. 束缚

He was bound to a chair and his mouth and nose were taped.
他被绑在椅子上，嘴和鼻子被胶带封着。

boundary ['baʊndrɪ] n. 边界；范围；分界

【形近词】捆绑；结合

bind [baɪnd] v. 结合，约束 n. 捆绑，困境
binding ['baɪndɪŋ] n. / v. 捆绑 adj. 有约束力的

combine [kəm'baɪn] v. 联合 con—共同，bin- 音似“绑”→绑一起→结合
Education must be combined with productive labour. 教育必须与生产劳动相结合。

【形近词】

base [bes] n. 基础

be based on 以...为基础，基于

Their findings are based on a study involving 147 students.

他们的发现是基于一项涉及 147 名学生的研究。

baseless['besləs] adj. 无根据的；无基础的

Social psychologists have found that illusory superiority is baseless effect.

社会心理学家发现虚幻的优越感是毫无根据的影响。

basic ['besɪk] adj. 基本的；基础的 n. 基础

basically['besɪkli] adv. 主要地，基本上

database ['detəbeɪs] n. 数据库，资料库

We often hear media reports that an unauthorized hacker has been able to access a computer database. 我们常常听到媒体报道，一个未经授权的黑客入侵了某个电脑数据库。

【形近词】

mild[maɪld] adj. 温和的，文雅的

wild [waɪld] adj. 野生的 n. 荒野 adv. 疯狂地

bewilderingly [bi'wɪldərɪŋli] adv. 令人困惑地

【形近词】

burse [bɜ:s] n. 钱包；

purse[pɜ:s] n. (女士)手提袋

burden['bɜ:dn] n. 负担；责任 v. 使负担

It places extra burdens on teachers. 这给教师增加了额外的负担。

【形近词】 tech

technology [tek'nɒlədʒi] n. 技术；工艺

high tech 高技术

biotech [,baɪotek'nɒlədʒi] n. 生物技术

【词根】 patr, patri =希腊语父亲 pater=father, fatherland

patriotic [ˌpeɪtri'ɒtɪk] adj. 爱国的

The U.S. is taking a pass on what might be the most patriotic struggle of all.

美国正放弃一场最具有爱国主义精神的战斗。

patent ['pætnt] n. 专利，专利权 adj. 专利相关的 v. 得到...的专利权

pat (father) +ent (词尾) → 发明之父对发明拥有专利权 → 专利，专利权

How long does it take to patent an invention? 取得一项发明的专利用多长时间?

traitor ['treɪtə] n. 叛徒；

betray [brɪ'treɪ] v. 出卖，背叛

Some feel betrayed by the naked politicking of the opposition parties.

反对党赤裸裸的政治活动让一些人觉得被出卖。

【词根】sens, sent, scen, cent, cens =to perceive with the sense, feel, hear, see, smell

sense [sens] n. 感觉; 理智; 意义

common sense 常识

nonsense ['nansens] adj. 荒谬的 n. 胡说

sensitive ['sensətɪv] adj. 敏感的

Women are money sensitive. 女人对钱很敏感。

sensible ['sensəbl] adj. 明智的; 通情达理的

It's sensible to build and protect your personal financial security.

建立并保护你个人财产安全是明智之举。

【前缀】cid=to fall; to happen 落下, 发生, 还可指意外发生

accident ['æksədənt] n. 事故; 意外

incident ['ɪnsɪdənt] n. 事件, 事变; 插曲

coincident [ko'ɪnsɪdənt] adj. 一致的; 符合的

co 一起+ incident 事件 → 一起发生的事件 → 同时发生; 相符

Can this merely be coincidence? 难道这仅仅是巧合吗?

【词根】pet=seek, 表示“追寻, 寻求”

compete [kəm'pɪt] v. 竞争, 竞赛

competition [,kæmpə'tɪʃən] n. 竞争; 比赛

competitive [kəm'petətɪv] adj. 竞争性的; 有竞争力的; 求胜心切的

They knew their economies were the most competitive, so they'd profit most from liberalization. 他们知道他们的经济是最有竞争力的, 所以他们从自由贸易中获利最大。

competent ['kæmpɪtənt] adj. 胜任的有能力的 compet 竞争+ent → 有竞争力的 → 有能力的

He did a competent job. 他的工作做得相当出色。

incompetent

【词根】duce, duct =to lead 引导

education [,edʒu'keɪʃən] n. 教育 educate, educational

introduce [,ɪntrə'dus] v. 引进; 介绍

Corporations could use it to introduce new routines. 公司可以利用它引进新的常规。

conduct [kən'dʌkt] v. 实施; 带领, 引导; 指挥

The school board looks into the matter and conducts public hearings.

学校董事会调查该事件并举行听证会。

produce [prə'dus] v. 生产 n. 农产品

product ['prɒdʌkt] n. 生产

productive [prə'dʌktɪv] adj. 多产的; 富有成效的

productivity [ˌprɒdʌk'tɪvəti] n. 生产力

reduce [rɪ'dʊs] v. 减少; 使降级 re (=back) +duc 引导→往回引→减少, 降低

Newspapers wanted to reduce costs. 报业想降低成本。

【词根】nect, nex= bind, 表示“连结”

neck [nek] n. 脖子

connect [kə'nekt] v. 连接; 联合

Talking to strangers can make you feel connected.

跟陌生人聊天会让你感受到与社会的联系

disconnect [ˌdɪskə'nekt] v. 拆开, 使分离

But the disconnect between stocks and company performance seems to be wider than ever.

但是股价和公司业绩之间的脱节比以往都明显。

【词根】stant= stand, 表示“站, 立”

constantly [ˈkɒnstəntli] adv. 不断地; 时常地

They are constantly on their phones trying to find anyone who has a spare ticket.

他们一直打电话, 试图找到有余票的人。

distant ['dɪstənt] adj. 遥远的; 冷漠的

Some newspapers refused delivery to distant suburbs. 一些报纸拒绝向郊区投递。

【词根】tempor =time, 表示“时间”或时间引起的现象

contemporary [kən'tempərəri] n. 同时代的人; 同时期的东西 adj. 当代的

temporary ['tɛmpə'rəri] adj. 暂时的 n. 临时工

permanent ['pɜːmənənt] adj. 永久的, 永恒的

【词根】contro, contra, counter 表示“相反”

contrary ['kɒntrəri] adj. 相反的

His idea of hard power is contrary to that of modern leadership theorists.

他对于“硬权利”的观点和现代领导力理论相违背。

contradict ['kɒntrə'dɪkt] v. 反驳; 否定 contra-相反+dict 说→说相反的话→反驳

They do not even accept the evidence which contradicts their view.

他们甚至不接受那些反驳他们观点的证据。

conversation [kɒnvə'seɪʃ(ə)n] n.

controversy ['kɒntrəvɜːrsi] n. 争论 contro—相反, versa- 旋转→反向旋转话题→ 争论

Controversies have erupted when the tactics have been used to sell questionable products.

当这些手段用于销售问题产品的时候, 争论便随之而来。

【词根】ple, plet, pli=full, fill,表示“满, 填满”

complete [kəm'plɪt] adj. 完全的 v. 完成

When you marry the right woman, you are COMPLETE. (完整了)

When you marry the wrong woman, you are FINISHED. (完蛋)

And when the right one catches you with the wrong one, you are COMPLETELY FINISHED.

supplement ['sʌplɪmənt] v./n. 增补, 补充

Plain-clothes officers may supplement the staff at a roadblock.

在路障区, 便衣警察可以作为正规警力的补充。

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] v. 成就; 完成

To accomplish his own end, he placed collective interests in the back of his mind.

为了达到个人目的, 他把集体利益置之脑后。

【词根】serve 保留

deserve [dɪ'zɜ:v] v. 值得; 应得;

You really deserve a good beating, you naughty boy. 你这个调皮孩子真该打。

preserve [prɪ'zɜ:v] v. 保存; 保护; 保鲜

Can privacy be preserved in modern times? 现代社会还能保护隐私吗?

reserve [rɪ'zɜ:v] v. 保留; 预定; re=back+ serve 保持→保持在原状→保留

We'll reserve the ticket for you till tomorrow noon. 票为您保留到明天中午。

conservative [kən'sɜ:vətɪv] adj. 保守的 con-全部+serve 留存→都留着, 舍不得更新→保守的

Dr. Worm acknowledges that these figures are conservative.

Dr. Worm 承认这些数据还是保守的

【形近词】

clear [klɪr] 清晰地; 清除

clarify ['klærəfaɪ] v. 澄清, 阐明

clarity ['klærəti] n. 清楚; 明晰

clarification [,klærəfə'keɪʃən] n. 澄清

【形近词】

confident ['kɒnfɪdənt] adj. 自信的

confidential [,kɒnfɪ'denʃl] adj. 机密的; 表示信任的

This must be kept absolutely secret. This is strictly confidential. 这事绝对保密。

【形近词】

corporation [ˌkɔ:pə'reɪʃən] n. 公司; 法人(团体) 音似“靠谱”

cooperation [ˌkəʊəpə'reɪʃən] n. 合作, 协作

【词根】cern =to sift 筛选，细查; to separate 分离

concern [kən'sɜ:n] v.涉及，关系到；使担心 n. 关系；关心

They are usually concerned at the prospect of the best. 他们常常关注最好的前景。

A further concern is that the use of electronic means of payment causes security issues.

更长远的担忧在于电子支付方式的使用会引起安全问题。

discern [di'sɜ:n] v. 识别；领悟

【词根】fend, fens=strike, 表示“打击”

谐音“提防”

defense [di'fens] n. 防御；防卫；答辩；

defensive [di'fensɪv] adj. 自卫的；防御用的

defendant [di'fendənt] adj. 辩护的；为自己辩护的 n. 被告

【词根】fend, fens=strike, 表示“打击”

谐音“冒犯”

offend [ə'fend] v.冒犯，得罪，违反

He was offended by her unreasonable quarrel. 他被她的无理取闹激怒了。

offensive [ə'fensɪv] adj.冒犯的

【词根】tail=cut, 表示“剪，割”

tailor ['telə] n. 裁缝

detail ['di:tel] n. 琐事；详情

retail ['ri:tel] v./ n. 零售

【形近词】

dam [dæm] n 水坝

damp [dæmp] n./ v. （使）潮湿

damage ['dæmɪdʒ] v. 损毁

Much of the damage has been concentrated in areas where newspapers are less competitive.

对报业的伤害都集中在报业不具备竞争力的领域。

词汇 5

【词根】 dom 家；房子；驯服；驯服

home→dome

kingdom ['kɪŋdəm] n. 王国；领域，界

domestic [də'mestɪk] adj. 国内的；家庭的 n. 国货

Foreign made cars and textiles were sweeping into the domestic market.

外国制造的汽车和纺织品正在大举进入美国国内市场。

dominant ['dɒmɪnənt] adj. 显性的；占优势的

Sex differences became a dominant children's marketing strategy.

性别区分成为了儿童商品的主导营销策略。

【词根】 sist= stand, 表示“站立”

assist [ə'sɪst] n./ v. 帮助；助攻

as 加强+sist 站→坚定地站在你身边→帮助，协助

He asked us to assist him in carrying through their plan. 他要我们帮助他实施他们的计划。

assistant [ə'sɪstənt] n. 助手；帮助

financial assistant

insist [ɪn'sɪst] v. 坚持，强调

It insists that economic development should involve all 27 members of the EU club.

它坚持认为经济发展应该包括欧盟 27 个成员国。

consist [kən'sɪst] v. 由...组成

con-一起+sist 站→站在一起组成...→组成...

A typical work consists of a single beautiful black-and-white photograph.

一个典型的作品是由一张美丽的黑白照片组成的。

consistent [kən'sɪstənt] adj. 始终如一的，一致的

exist [ɪg'zɪst] v. 存在；生存；生活；继续存在

Many things are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.

一些事情在现有的系统里不容易合法的完成。

【词根】 cor, cord, cor, cour 来自拉丁文 cor (=heart; center)

core [kɔːr] n. 核心；要点

corner ['kɔːnə] n. 角落，拐角处

courage ['kʌrɪdʒ] n. 勇气；胆量

discourage [dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ] v. 阻止；使气馁

It may discourage students from doing homework. 它可能会打消学生做作业的积极性。

encourage [in'kʌrɪdʒ] v. 鼓励；激励；支持

Government could offer more friendly policies to China autos manufacturers to encourage quality improvement. 政府可以为中国汽车制造业提供更加友好的政策以鼓励质量的提升。

court [kɔ:t] n. 法院 the Supreme Court [su'prim] 最高法院

【前缀】en

title ['taɪtl] n. 头衔；标题

entitle [in'taɪtl] v. 给…称号；使…有权利

Defendants are entitled to trial by their peers. 被告可以被同龄人审判。

code [kɒd] n. 代码 v. 编码

encode [in'kɒd] v. （将文字材料）译成密码；编码

Colours are encoded in girls' DNA. 色彩被编码进入少女们的基因之中。

sure [ʃʊər] adj. 确信的；可靠

ensure [in'ʃʊər] v. 保证，确保；使安全

I cannot ensure his being on time. 我不确定他会准时。

enrich [in'ritʃ] v. 使充实；使肥沃；使富足

Social class greatly helps enrich educational experiences.

社会阶层极大的充实了教学经历。

empower [ɪm'paʊə] v. 授权，允许；使能够

We must empower children to speak up and then be sure that their voices are heard.

我们必须赋予孩子说话的权利，并保证他们的声音被听到。

enlarge[in'lɑ:dʒ] v. 扩大；放大；详述

enhance [in'hæns] v. 提高；加强；增加

You need to enhance your communication skills. 你需要提升自己交流的技能。

self-enhancement[in'hænsmənt] n.自我增强

improve [ɪm'pruv] v. 改善，增进；

"Lecturing" was an effective way to improve school lunches in England.

“讲座”是提高英国学校午餐质量的有效方法。

【后缀】en

lessen ['lesn] v. 使…变小；

widen ['waɪdn] v. 放宽

shorten ['ʃɔ:tn] v. 缩短；

loosen ['lu:sn] v. 放松；

strengthen ['streŋθn] v. 加强；巩固

The government should strengthen the sense of responsibility among businesses.
政府需要加强商业界的责任感。

【词根】vol volv volt=roll, turn, 表示“卷，转，滚动”

involve [ɪn'vɒlv] v. 包含；牵涉 in 内+volve 卷→把...卷入

It insists that economic development should involve all 27 members of the EU club.
它坚持认为经济发展应该包括欧盟 27 个成员国。

evolve [ɪ'vɒlv] v. 发展；进化 e(ex)向外+volve 滚动→向外滚动，逐步展开

It has evolved into a broadly accepted stage. 它已经进入到一个能被广泛接受的阶段。

evolution [ˌɛvə'lʊʃən] n. 进化；进化论

volume ['vɒljum] n. 卷，册

revolve [rɪ'vɒlv] v. 旋转；循环出现；

The earth revolves round the sun. 地球围绕太阳转。

revolution ['revə'lʊʃən] n. 革命；旋转

【形近词】

experience [ɪk'spiəriəns] n./v. 经验；经历；体验

inexperienced [ˌɪnɪk'spiəriənst] adj. 无经验的；不熟练的

expert ['ɛkspɜ:t] adj. 内行的 n. 专家；行家

We should ask for expert advice. 我们需要寻求专家的建议。

experiment [ɪk'sperɪmənt] v./n. 尝试；进行实验

【词根】merg, mers= sink, 表示“沉，没”

emerge [ɪ'mɜ:dʒ] v. 浮现，出现 (e 出+merge→沉的东西出现→浮现)

This new habit has emerged. 这个新习惯已经出现了

emerging [ɪ'mɜ:dʒɪŋ] adj. 新兴的；v. 形成；

A job's starting salary seems too small to satisfy an emerging adult's need.
一份工作最初的薪资似乎很难满足一个初入社会的成年人的需要的。

emergency [ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsi] n. 紧急情况 adj. 紧急的

【前缀】re- 相反，反向

resist [rɪ'zɪst] v. 抵抗，抗拒；忍耐 re 反着+sist 站→反着站→抵抗，忍耐

Relax and resist the temptation to monitor your first investment daily.

放松心态，抵制诱惑，做到每天监控你的首个投资。

reverse [rɪ'vɜ:s] n. 相反； v. 颠倒；倒转 re-反，verse 转 → 反着转→颠倒，相反

Yet few seem willing to try to reverse it. 但是似乎很少有人愿意去扭转它（趋势）。

【词根】 cast 投

cast [kæst] v./n. 投，抛；计算

broadcast['brɒdkæst] v. 播送，播放 n. 广播；

forecast ['fɔ:kæst] v./n. 预报，预测；预示

fore=before 前面，预先

foresight['fɔ:sait] n. 先见，远见；预见；

【词根】 fund, found = base, bottom, underground

find [faɪnd] v. 发现

found [faʊnd] v. 创立，建立

foundation [faʊn'deɪʃən] n. 基础；根据；基金会

fund[fʌnd] n. 基金；资金 v. 投资；资助

fundamental [ˌfʌndə'mentl] adj. 根本的

【词根】 cult=till,表示“耕种，培养”

cultivate ['kʌltɪvet] v. 培养；

Many habits should be further cultivated. 很多习惯需要进一步培养。

culture ['kʌltʃə] n. 文化

agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] n. 农业

agri 田地，农业+ culture 文化 → 农耕文化→农业

【词根】 habit= dwell,表示“居住”

inhabit [ɪn'hæbɪt] v. 居住；占据（in 里面+habit→住里面→居住）

Even American newspapers, which inhabit the most troubled corner of the global industry, have not only survived but often returned to profit.

甚至深处全球报业问题最深渊的美国，也仅活了下来，还恢复了盈利。

habit ['hæbɪt] n. 习惯，习性；嗜好

habitually[hə'bitʃuəli] adv. 习惯地；日常地

【词根】 limin,lim= “门槛，限制”

limit ['lɪmɪt] n. 限制（lim+it）

eliminate[ɪ'lɪmɪnet] v. 消除；排除

e(ex)向外+limi 门槛→在门槛之外→排除，消除

We can reduce or even eliminate the negative effects of our quick responses.

我们可以减少甚至消除快速反应带来的消极影响。

【形近词】

grade [ɡred] n. 年级；等级；成绩； v. 评分；把…分等级

degrade [di'ɡred] v. 使……降级

upgrade [ˌʌp'ɡred] v./ n. 升级；提升；

【形近词】

easy['izi] adj. 容易的；舒适的 adv. 不费力地

ease [iz] v. 减轻，缓和；使安心 n. 轻松

Economic recessions may ease conflicts between races and classes.

经济衰退可以缓解种族和阶级冲突。

disease [di'ziz] n. 疾病；弊病

【形近词】

drama ['drʌmə] n. 戏剧

dramatic [drə'mætɪk] adj. 戏剧的；引人注目的

dramatically [drə'mætɪkli] adv. 戏剧地；引人注目地

【重点词汇】

disaster [di'zæstə] n. 灾难，灾祸；不幸

dis (离开)+ aster (星星) → 最早指星星离开天体降落→.灾难

Once the president declares a disaster, Congress decides how much cash to allocate for disaster relief. 总统一旦宣布灾情，国会将决定拨多少现金用于灾难救援。

essential [i'senʃl] adj. 基本的；必要的 n. 本质；要素；

It's essential that the company makes new products commercially viable.

公司让新产品产生商业价值是必须的。

【形近词】

table ['tebl] n. 桌子；表格

stable ['stebl] adj. 稳定的；

establish[ɪ'stæblɪ] v. 建立；创办；安置

With the establishment of the seminar system, graduate students learned to question, analyze, and conduct their own research.

随着讨论课制度的建立，研究生们学会了提问、分析以及开展他们自己的研究。

【形近词】

finance ['faɪnæns] n. 财政；金融

financial [faɪ'nænʃl] adj. 金融的；财政的，财务的

【形近词】

doubt [daʊt] n./ v. 犹豫 doubtful ['daʊtʃəl] adj.可疑的；令人生疑的

【形近词】

hopeful ['hɒpfl] adj. 有希望的；有前途的 n. 有希望成功的人

hopeless ['hʊəpləs] adj. 绝望的；不可救药的

【形近词】

fancy ['fænsi] n. 幻想；想像力；爱好 adj. 想象的；奇特的 v. 想象；喜爱

fantasy ['fæntəsi] n. 幻想；白日梦

【形近词】

gene[dʒiːn] n. [遗] 基因，遗传因子

genetics[dʒə'netiks] n. 遗传学

genius ['dʒinjəs] n. 天才，天赋；精神

genuinely['dʒenjuɪnli] adv. 真诚地；诚实地

【形近词】

emigrate ['emɪɡret] v. 移居；移居外国

immigration[,ɪmɪ'ɡreɪʃən] n. 外来移民；移居

名词性从句——主语从句，宾语从句和表语从句

例：1. It's essential that the company makes new products commercially viable.

2. Congress decides how much cash to allocate for disaster relief.

3. My problem is which computer should be chosen.

词汇 6

【词根】 dict,dic=say, 表示“说话, 断言”

dictionary ['dɪkʃə'nəri] n. 字典; 词典

contradict ['kɒntrə'dɪkt] v.

dictate ['dɪktet] v. (使)听写; 指令, 指示, 命令

Those three hallowed words reverently dictate what you ought to be, what you can be, what you will be. 这三个神圣的名词庄严地提醒你该成为怎样的人, 可能成为怎样的人, 一定要成为怎样的人。

predict [prɪ'dɪkt] v. 预言, 预测, 预告 (pre-先、事先)

Business Week predicted in 1975 that electronic means of payment would soon "revolutionize the very concept of money itself."

商业周刊在 1975 年的时候预测, 电子支付方式将很快颠覆“货币”概念。

indicate ['ɪndɪket] v. 暗示

The author indicates that newspaper neglected the sign of crisis.

作者暗示报业忽视了危机的信号。

【词根】 idea,ideo=idea,表示“思想, 观点”

idea [aɪ'diə] n. 想法; 主意; 概念

ideal [aɪ'diəl] adj. 理想的; 完美的; n. 理想; 典范

idealize[aɪ'diə'ləɪz] v. 理想化; 形成思想

Home was an ideal place for stress measurement. 家是解压的理想场所。

【词根】 pose 放

复习: compose, expose, propose

impose[ɪm'poz] v. 利用; 欺骗; 施加影响

Stricter regulations should be imposed. 必须推行更严格的规章制度。

【词根】 lect,lig= choose,gather 表示“选择, 收集”

collect [kə'lekt] v. 收集

select [sə'lekt] v. 挑选; 选拔 adj. 精选的

Jurors should be selected randomly from a community. 陪审员需要从社区中随机选取。

elect [ɪ'lekt] v. 选举 adj. 选出的

elite [ɪ'li:t] n. 精英;

intellect ['ɪntələkt] n. 智力, 理解力

intellectual[,ɪntə'lektʃuəl] adj. 智力的; n. 知识分子;

People can share their intellectual pursuits. 人们可以分享他们智慧的追求。

neglect [ni'glekt] v. 疏忽

The author indicates that newspaper neglected the sign of crisis.

作者暗示报业忽视了危机的信号。

【词根】lect, lig=to read aloud 表示“讲述”

lecture ['lektʃə] n./v. 演讲；讲稿；教训

dialect ['daɪə'lekt] n. 方言 dia 在...之间+lect→在一部分人之间说→方言

legend ['ledʒənd] n. 传说；传奇人物

【前缀】reg- 规则

regular ['regjələ] adj. 定期的；有规律的 reg 规则+ular 形容词后缀→有规则的

regular people

regulation [,regju'leʃən] n. 管理；规则

region ['ridʒən] n. 地区

【词根】poor, pover 穷

poor [pʊr] adj. 贫穷的；可怜的

poverty ['pɒvəti] n. 贫困；困难；缺少；低劣

impoverish [ɪm'pɒvəriʃ] v. 使贫穷；使枯竭

im-进入+pover 穷→进入穷困状态

Students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have difficulties in completing their homework. 来自贫穷或者家庭情况混乱的学生可能在完成家庭作业方面有困难。

【词根】pull-拉

pull [pʊl] v. 拉

impulse ['ɪmpʌls] n. 冲动；v. 推动

im-内部+pul 拉→内心拉动你的力量→冲动

We unconsciously associate fast food with speed and impatience and carry those impulses into whatever else we're doing.

我们无意间将快餐与速度和没耐心联系在一起，并带着这份冲动去做其他事。

compulsory [kəm'pʌlsəri] adj. 义务的

com 一起+pul 拉→别人一起拉你做的→强制性的

compulsory education

【词根】point, punct= point, make sharp 点，使尖锐

point [pɔɪnt] n. 要点；得分；标点；v. 指向

appoint [ə'pɔɪnt] v. 任命，指派（ap 加强动作+point→指定某人）

disappoint ['disə'pɔɪnt] v. 使失望；受挫折（dis 不+appoint→不[被]指派→失望）

Affordable housing has disappointed the customers. 廉价房情况让顾客很失望。

【词根】super-超级，在上面

superiority [su,piəri'ɒrəti] n. 优越

inferiority [ɪn,fɪəri'ɒrəti] n. 自卑；下属；

superficial [ˌsupəˈfiʃl] adj. 表面的

While her advice may sound superficial, it gets to the heart of what every cancer patient wants: the chance to live life just as she always did, and maybe better.

尽管她的建议听上去很肤浅，但是却说出了所有癌症病人的心声：生活下去，像原来一样，甚至生活的更好。

【词根】vis, vid=see 表示“看”

supervise [ˈsʊpəˈvaɪz] v. 监督，管理

supervisor [ˈsʊpəˈvaɪzə] n. 监督人

revise [rɪˈvaɪz] v. 修正;修订

obvious [ˈɒvɪəs] adj. 明显的；显著的

However, officers are not required to ignore what is plainly obvious.

但是，官员们不能忽略本就很明显的事情。

advise [ədˈvaɪz] v. 忠告，劝告

Ms. Carr also advises a new outfit before you tell the important people in your illness.

Ms. Carr 也建议在告诉你家人病情前，穿上一套新的衣服。

【词根】leg 法律=law

legal [ˈliːɡl] adj. 法律的；合法的；法定的

illegal [ɪˈliːɡl] adj. [法] 非法的；违法的；违反规则的 n. 非法移民；间谍

We divide newcomers into two categories: legal or illegal, good or bad.

我们把新移民分为两类：合法或者非法，好或者坏。

legislation [ˌledʒɪsˈleɪʃən] n. 立法；法律

【词根】liter=letter,表示“文字,字母”

letter [ˈletə] n. 信；字母，文字

literate [ˈlɪtərət] adj. 受过教育的 n. 学者

illiterate [ɪˈlɪtərət] adj. 文盲的； n. 文盲

literacy [ˈlɪtərəsi] n. 读写能力；精通文学

All citizens who meet minimal qualifications of age and literacy are equally competent to serve on juries.

所有满足最低年龄和文化水平限制的公民都可以进入陪审团。

【词根】flu=流

flu [flu:] n. 流行性感冒

influence [ˈɪnfluəns] n. /v. 感化;影响

These designers came to exert enormous influence on the course of American architecture.

这些设计师对美国建筑领域产生了极大的影响。

influential [ˌɪnfluˈɛnʃl] a. 有影响的；有权势的

Mr. Machiavelli's idea of hard power is very influential till nowadays.

Mr. Machiavelli 的硬权利直到今天还是很有影响力

fluently ['fluːəntli] adv. 流利地；通畅地

affluent ['æfluənt] a. 富裕的，富有的

af-加强+flu 流→联想“富得流油”

flow [flo] v. 流，流动 n. 流量，流速

They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas. 他们积极参与到全球经济中，而这种经济正是被工作、资金和想法推动着的。

overflow [ˌovəˈflo] v. 溢出 n. 外溢

【词根】force, fort =powerful; strong

comfortable ['kʌmftəbl] adj. 舒适的

comfort ['kʌmfət] v./n. 安慰

effort ['efət] n. 努力；

e(ex)向外+fort 力量→向外发力，出力→努力

afford [ə'fɔrd] v. 提供；买得起

Nevertheless, the affordable housing situation is desperate.

然而，经济适用房的情况让人绝望。

force [fɔ:s] n. 力量；势力；军队 v. 强制

workforce

The government could not force people to make healthy choices.

政府不能强制要求人们做出健康的选择。

enforce [ɪn'fɔrs] v. 实施，执行；强制；支持，坚持(主张等)

reinforce [ˌriɪn'fɔrs] v. 增援，加强

This period of economic weakness may reinforce class divides.

经济疲软时期可能会加剧阶级分化。

【词根】mand 表示“命令”

demand [dɪ'mænd] v. 要求

Leading doctors demand that ministers impose "fat taxes" on unhealthy food.

医学专家要求政府对不健康食品强制推行“脂肪税”。

command [kə'mænd] v. 命令

mandate [ˈmændet] v./n. 授权；命令

【词根】mod=mode,manner,表示“模式，风度”

model ['mɒdl] n. 模型；典型；模范 role model

modifies ['mɒdɪfaɪ] v. 修改，修饰；更改

remodel [,ri'mɒdl] v. 改造；改变

【词根】min-管理

minister ['mɪnɪstə] n. 部长；大臣；牧师

administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] n. 管理；行政；实施；行政机构

【词根】center-中心

center ['sentə] n. 中心

central ['sentrəl] adj. 中心的；主要的

concentrate ['kɒnsn'tret] v. 集中；全神贯注

The researchers concentrated on those advisors under the age of 70.

研究人员主要聚焦于 70 岁以下的顾问（作为研究对象）。

【词汇串联】

knowledge ['nɒlɪdʒ] n. 知识，学问；知道，认识；学科

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] v. 承认；

US colleges and universities seldom acknowledge how social class can affect students' educational experience. 美国的大学很少承认社会阶级对学生学习经历的影响。

liberal ['lɪbəərəl] adj. 自由主义的；慷慨的 n. 自由主义者

liberalism ['lɪbəərəlɪzəm] n. 自由主义；

liberate ['lɪbə'ret] v. 解放；放出；释放

The farmers are excited to be liberated from corrupt middlemen.

农民们也很开心摆脱了腐败的中间人。

usual ['ju:ʒuəl] adj. 经常的；平常的

casual ['kæʒuəl] adj. 随便的；非正式的

heir [ɛr] n. 继承人

inherit [ɪn'hɛrɪt] v. 继承；

inherently [ɪn'hɪərəntli] adv. 内在地；天性地

ignorant ['ɪgnərənt] adj. 无知的；愚昧的

ignore [ɪg'nɔːr] v. 驳回诉讼；忽视；不理睬

【拼写拆分】

innocent ['ɪnəs(ə)nt] adj. 无辜的

口袋里面（in）没有（no）一分（cent）钱

incentive [ɪn'sentɪv] n. 动机；刺激 adj. 激励的

Firms who want to keep their outside directors through tough times may have to create incentives. 那些想要留住外部董事渡过难关的公司不得不给出些激励措施了。

【前缀】in-表否定

inexperienced[,ɪnɪk'spɪəriənst] adj. 无经验的

ineffective[,ɪnɪ'fektɪv] adj. 无效的

inequality[,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti] n. 不平等;

inflexible[ɪn'fleksəbl] adj. 顽固的;

finish ['fɪnɪʃ] v. 完成; 结束

finite['faɪnaɪt] adj. 有限的; 限定的 n. 有限之物

infinite['ɪnfɪnət] adj. 无限的, 无穷的 n. 无限

Not only are the tasks apparently infinite, the co-workers are much harder to motivate.

不仅任务是无尽的, 合作的工人也很难被驱动。

【前缀】ir-否定前缀

irregular[ɪ'regjələ] n. 不规则物; 不合格的产品 adj. 不规则的; 无规律的

irrational[ɪ'ræʃənəl] adj. 不合理的; 无理性的; 荒谬的

Consumers are sometimes irrational. 顾客有时会不理智。

【定语从句】

1. Firms who want to keep their outside directors through tough times may have to create incentives.
2. All citizens who meet minimal qualifications of age and literacy are equally competent to serve on juries.
3. There are all sorts of ways in which bad events contain useful information. Pain teaches children what to avoid.

The principle applies to career choices too. An apparently secure job within a large company disguises a dependency on a single employer and the risk that unemployment will cause a very sudden and steep loss of income. A profession that has more variable earnings, like taxi driving, is less vulnerable to really big shocks.

词 汇 7

【词根】row “肉肉”

borrow ['bɒrə] v. 借

sorrow ['sɒrə] n. 悲伤

【词根】nat=born,表示“出生的”

nature ['neɪtʃə] n. 自然；性质；本性

natural ['nætʃrəl] adj. 自然的；天生的

nation ['neɪʃən] n. 国家；民族

native ['neɪtɪv] adj. 本国的；土著的；天然的

national ['næʃnəl] adj. 国家的；国民的；

It has awoken us from our national fever dream of easy riches and bigger houses.

它把我们“暴富”“豪宅”这个全国性狂热的美梦中唤醒。

international [ˌɪntə'næʃnəl] adj. 国际的

The astronauts transferred tons of cargo to the international space station.

宇航员转移很多货物到国际空间站。

interpersonal [ˌɪntə'pɜːsnl] adj. 人际的；人与人之间的

personality [ˌpɜːsə'næləti] n. 个性；品格

personalized ['pɜːsənəlaɪzd] adj. 个性化的

【词根】inter

Internet

interest ['ɪntrəst] n. 兴趣，爱好；v. 使……感兴趣

The writer of the check can earn interest on the funds in the meantime.

开支票的人可以赚取本金在这几日产生的利息。

interview ['ɪntəvju] n. 采访；面试 v. 采访

internal [ɪn'tɜːnl] n. 内部；本质 adj. 内部的

external [ɪk'stɜːnl] adj. 外部的；n. 外部

extreme [ɪk'striːm] adj. 极端的

Many said that unemployment, while extremely painful, had improved them in some ways.

很多人说尽管痛苦，但是事业从很多方面都使他们得到提升。

【词根】tact, tack, tach 来自拉丁文 tangere (=to touch; to handle)

tactic ['tæktɪk] n. 策略，战略

Controversies have erupted when the tactics have been used to sell questionable beauty

creams or unhealthy foods.

当这个手段用于销售问题护肤品或者不健康食物的时候，争论就会爆发了。

integrity [in'teɡrəti] n. 完整；正直

Many small languages could sustain their cultural and linguistic integrity alongside global languages. 很多小语种可以保存自己文化和语言的完整性，和全球语言一样。

【词根】neg=deny, 表示“否认”

deny [di'naɪ] v. 否认, 否定; 拒绝

neglect [ni'glekt] v. 疏忽, 忽视; 忽略

negative ['negətɪv] v. 否定

positive ['pəzətɪv] adj. 积极的;

Creating positive habits is a huge part of improving our consumers' lives, and it's essential to making new products commercially viable.

创造良好的习惯是改善我们消费者生活的重要部分，同时它对于新产品能否在商业上获得成功也很重要。

optimistic [ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk] adj. 乐观的；乐观主义的

The article is actually quite optimistic. 这篇文章非常乐观。

【词根】

nurse [nɜ:s] v. 看护, 护理 n. 护士

nursery ['nɜ:səri] n. 苗圃; 托儿所

【前缀】mal-否定

nutrition [nu'trɪʃən] n. 营养, 营养学; 营养品

malnutrition ['mælnʊ'trɪʃən] n. 营养失调, 营养不良

maltreat [,mælt'reɪt] v. 虐待;

【词根】sess 坐

possess [pə'zes] v. 占有, 拥有

For them, history did nothing, it possessed no immense wealth nor waged battles.

对他们而言，历史本身什么也没做，它既没有巨额财富也没有发动战争。

possession [pə'zeʃn] n. 持有; 所有权; 财产

obsession [əb'seʃn] n. 迷住, 困扰

【词根】not =to mark; mark

note [nəʊt] n. 便条 ; 记录 v. 留意; 记录

notice ['nəʊtɪs] n. 通知

notify ['nəʊtə'faɪ] v. 通知, 告知, 报告

notion ['nəʊʃən] n. 概念

【词根】ceive, cept, cip=to take, to hold

receive [rɪ'si:v] v. 收到；接待

conceive [kən'si:v] v. 怀孕；构思

Mad parents are more likely to conceive children in springtime, at the annual peak of soccer mania. 疯狂的（球迷）服务更倾向于在春天孕育孩子，正是每年的足球狂欢高峰。

concept ['kɒnsɛpt] n. 观念

perceive [pə'si:v] v. 察觉，感觉

Most kids don't put school first on their list unless they perceive something is at risk.

大多数孩子不会把学业放在第一位，除非他们意识到某些事情正处于危险之中。

【词根】ori, orig= rise, begin, 表示“升起，开始”

oriental [ɔri'ɛntəl] adj. 东方的；东方人的

oriented ['ɔriəntɪd] adj. 导向的；定向的

orient ['ɔriənt] n. 东方 a. 东方的；上升的（ori+ent→[太阳] 升起的→东方的）

origin ['ɔrɪdʒɪn] n. 起源；出身（orig+in→[生命]开始→起源）

original [ə'ɪrɪdʒənəl] adj. 原始的；起源的；独创的（origin+al）

First-generation students has missed its original purpose.

初代大学生已经迷失了其最初的目标。

【词根】see

see [si] v. 看见；理解

peep [pip] n. 偷看；

foresee [fɔr'si] v. 预见；预知

browse [braʊz] v. 浏览；

oversee ['ovə'si] v. 监督；审查

【形近词】over

overreact [ˌovəri'ækt] v. 反应过度；

overseas [ˌovə'si:z] adv. 在海外，海外

oversimplify ['ovə'sɪmplə'faɪ] v. 使…过分地单纯化

overturn ['ɒvətɜ:n] v. 推翻；倾覆

overwhelmingly [ˌovə'hwi:lmɪŋli] adv. 压倒性地

Europe's top corporate-governance positions remain overwhelmingly male.

欧洲高层职位多数还是男性担任。

overall [ˌovə'rɔ:l] adj. 全部的；全体的

overheated [ˌovə'hɪtɪd] adj. 过热的

overlook [ˌovəˈlʊk] v. 忽略;

There is another important part of the jobs picture that was largely overlooked.

就业形势中的另一个重要方面很大程度上被我们忽略了。

insight ['ɪn'saɪt] n. 洞察力;

【形近词】out

ought to [ɔt] 应该做某事

out of date 过时的; 过期的;

outmode [aʊt'mɒd] v. 使...过时

outcome ['aʊt'kʌm] n. 结果, 结局

Managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes.

现在, 管理移民问题需要很多路径和多样化的结果。

outline ['aʊtlaɪn] n. 轮廓; v. 概述

outside [ˌaʊt'saɪd] adj. 外面的, 外部的

【词根】vid, vis, id 来自拉丁文 videre (=to see) 及其过去分词 visus

view [vju] n. 看法; 景色, 风景

review [rɪˈvju] n. 回顾; 复习

preview ['priːvjʊ] v. /n. 预览

viewpoint ['vjupɔɪnt] n. 观点

visible ['vɪzəbl] adj. 明显的; 看得见的

A roadblock must display visible signs of police authority. 路障必须要有醒目的警务标示。

invisible [ɪnˈvɪzəbl] adj. 无形的, 看不见的

【词根】fer=bring, carry, 表示“带来, 拿来”

refer [rɪˈfɜ:(r)] v. 参考; 提到; 提交

reference ['refrəns] n. 提及; 涉及; 参考书目

suffer ['sʌfə(r)] v. (from) 受痛苦; 受损失

Meals have certainly suffered from the rise of convenience food.

传统的用餐模式确实遭到了新兴方便食品的冲击。

transfer [trænsˈfɜ:(r)] vt./n. 转移; 转换; 转让

The astronauts transferred tons of cargo to the international space station.

宇航员将成吨货物转移到国际空间站。

【词根】audi, audit=hear, 表示“听”

audience ['ɔ:diəns] n. 观众; 听众

audit ['ɔ:dit] v. 审计

profit ['prɒfɪt] n. 利润; 利益

deficit ['defəsɪt] n. 赤字

【词根】pri- =first

principle ['prɪnsəpl] n. 原理, 原则

Prince, Princess

priority [praɪ'ɔ:rəti] n. 优先; 优先权

The spectator (the television audience) will be the priority and professional clubs will have to readjust their structures to adapt to the new reality.

观众(电视观众)将被放在首要位置。职业俱乐部不得不调整他们的结构适应新的情况。

prejudice ['preɪdʒədis] n. 偏见

precondition ['pri:kən'dɪʃən] n. 前提; 先决条件

predetermine [ˌprɪdɪ'tɜ:mɪn] v. 预先确定

【词根】ment, mend, mind, man, men =to think; to speak

mind [maɪnd] n. 精神; 意见

remind [rɪ'maɪnd] v. 提醒; 使想起

It reminds people of the English landscape painting tradition. 它提醒人们英国风景画的传统。

commend [kə'mend] v. 推荐; 称赞

recommend ['rekə'mend] v. 推荐, 介绍

Write a letter to your former boss to recommend one of your best friends to be a member of this company. 给你的前老板写封信, 推荐一位你的挚友到他公司工作。

mental ['mentl] adj. 精神的; 脑力的

physical ['fɪzɪkl] adj. [物] 物理的; 身体的; 物质的

【词根】pass, pat, path 来自拉丁文 pathos (=feeling)

passive ['pæsɪv] adj. 被动的, 消极的

passion ['pæʃən] n. 激情; 热情

If your work is your “passion,” you’ll be more likely to devote yourself to it.

如果你的工作就是你的“激情”所在, 你就更可能投入进去。

sympathy ['sɪmpəθi] n. 同情; 慰问;

【词根】priv 来自拉丁文 privus (=one's own, individual)

private ['praɪvət] adj. 私人的; 私有的

privacy ['praɪvəsi] n. 隐私; 秘密

previous['pri:vɪəs] adj. 以前的; 早先的

He has analyzed the use of soft and hard power in politics and diplomacy in his previous books. 他在之前的书中已经研究了软权力和硬权利在政治和外交方面的使用。

privilege ['prɪvəlɪdʒ] n. 特权; 优待

【词根】miss, mit = to send, to throw 送

admission [əd'mɪʃən] n. 准许进入, 准许加入 ; 承认, 供认

commit [kə'mɪt] v. 1. 犯(错误、罪行等), 干(坏事等)

committee [kə'mɪti] n. 委员会

omit [ə'mɪt] v. 1. 省略, 删节 2. 遗漏, 疏忽

submit [səb'mɪt] v.(to) 屈服, 听从 ; 呈送, 提交

In order to host the Olympics, a city must submit a proposal to the International Olympic Committee(IOC).

如果一个城市要举办奥林匹克运动会, 那它必须向国际奥林匹克委员会提交申请。

promise ['prəmɪs] n. 许诺

compromise ['kɒmprəmaɪz] v. 妥协

Ms. Simmons was criticized for refusing to make compromises.

Simmons 女士因为拒绝做出妥协而备受指责。

permit [pə'mɪt] v. 允许, 许可, 准许 n. 许可证, 执照

Some experts predict that computer software translation tools will one day permit minority language speakers to browse the Internet using their native tongues.

一些专家预测, 在未来, 电脑软件翻译工具可以让小语种族群用自己的母语浏览网页。

permission [pə'mɪʃən] n. 允许

【词根】dom, domin 来自拉丁文 domus (=house, home)

dominant ['dɒmɪnənt] adj. 占优势的, 支配的, 统治的

predominant [pri'dɒmənənt] adj. 主要的; 卓越的

词 汇 8

【形近词】

real ['riəl] adj. 实际的；真实的

realize ['riəlaɪz] v. 实现；认识到

But another important factor that cannot be ignored is that as the graduation date is around the corner, students realize that they need to gain more working experience, which undoubtedly would improve their competitiveness and may facilitate them to obtain a better job.

但另一个不可忽视的重要因素是，随着毕业的临近，学生们发现自己需要获得更多的工作经验，这无疑会提高他们的竞争力，帮助他们获得更好的工作。

real estate [ri'stet] n. 房地产；不动产

【形近词】

relate [ri'let] v. 叙述；使…有联系

relatively ['relatɪvli] adv. 相当地；相对地

An automatic investment plan makes it a relatively painless process.

【词根】jeck “被嫌弃的杰克” → 扔

inject [ɪn'dʒekt] vt. 注入；注射 in-向内，ject 扔 → 注入

reject [ri'dʒekt] v. 拒绝

project [prə'dʒekt] n. 项目；计划

【词根】vers-转

diversity [daɪ'vɜ:sɪti; di-] n. 多样性 di-分开，vers 转 → 大家分开各自转 → 多样性

The world can maintain its linguistic diversity in the future.

universe ['ju:nɪvɜ:s] n. 宇宙

university [ˌju:ni'vɜ:səti] n. 大学

conversely ['kɒnvɜ:slɪ] ad. 相反地

Every action you do every day builds your life or, conversely, helps to destroy it.

【前缀】re-

reshape [ri'ʃep] v. 改造；再成形

Ultimately, it is likely to reshape our politics, our culture, and the character of our society for years.

renew [ri'nəʊ] v. 使更新

reframe [ri'frem] v. 再构造

restate [,ri'stet] v. 重申

state [stet] n. 国家 v. 规定；声明

statement ['stetmənt] n. 声明; 陈述

To be sure, this is a tempting, apparently rational statement about economic theory, but it appears to have little applicability to the real world of restaurants.

retreat [rɪ'trit] n. 撤退

reveal [rɪ'vil] v. 显示; 透露

Foresight may reveal potential threats that we can prepare to deal with before they become crises.

【词根】str-, strain, strict, stress=to draw tight, to compress, to stretch, to spread

strict [strikt] adj. 严格的

restrict [rɪ'strikt] v. 限制; 约束

But senior medical figures want to stop fast-food outlets opening near schools, restrict advertising of products high in fat, salt or sugar.

straight [stret] adj. 直的; 连续的 adv. 直接地; n. 直; 直线

restraint [rɪ'streɪnt] n. 抑制, 克制

strain [stren] v./n. 张力; 拉紧

stretch [stretʃ] v. 伸展,

strategy ['strætədʒi] n. 战略, 策略

【词根】sent-

present ['preznt] v. 提出; 介绍; 呈现; 赠送 adj. 现在的; 出席的 n. 现在; 礼物

presentation [,prɪzen'teɪʃən] n. 展示

resent [rɪ'zent] v. 怨恨; 愤恨

represent [ˌreprɪ'zent] v. 代表

It represents the elegance of the British land art.

representative [ˌreprɪ'zentətɪv] adj. 典型的, 有代表性的

She is a representative of a growing number of women in long-term relationships who are becoming protective of their own earnings.

absent ['æbsənt] adj. 缺席的; 心不在焉的

Unfortunately, says Presser, the issue is virtually absent from public discourse.

【词根】pen, pend, pens=to hang; to weigh;

depend [dɪ'pend] v. 依赖 depend on

independent [ˌɪndɪ'pendənt] adj. 独立的

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expend [ɪk'spend] v. 花费；消耗

expensive [ɪk'spensɪv] adj. 昂贵的；花钱的

compensation [ˌkʌmpən'seɪʃən] n. 补偿；报酬；赔偿金

pension ['penʃən] n. 退休金

suspension [sə'spenʃən] n. 悬浮；暂停

【词根】sum=highest

sum [sʌm] n. 金额；总数 v. 概括

summarize ['sʌməraɪz] v. 总结；概述

summit ['sʌmɪt] n. 顶点；最高级会议

【词根】port 港口

port [pɔ:t] n. 港口

import ['ɪmpɔ:t] n. 进口，进口货

export ['eksɔ:t; ɪk'-] n. 输出，出口

transport ['trænsɔ:t] n. 运输

seaport ['si:ɔ:t] n. 海港；港口都市

supportive [sə'pɔ:tɪv] adj. 支持的；

support [sə'pɔ:t] v. 支持

【前缀】tri，表示“三”

trial ['traɪəl] n. 试验；审讯

triangle ['traɪæŋɡl] n. 三角（形）

trigger ['trɪɡə] v. 引发，引起

trivial ['trɪvɪəl] adj. 不重要的，琐碎的

【词根】cli, clin 来自拉丁文 clinare (=to bend; to lean)

climb [klaɪm] v. 爬

climax ['klaɪmæks] n. 高潮；顶点

decline [dɪ'klaɪn] n. / v. 下降，减少，衰退

Employment in the US shows a general tendency of decline.

cliff [klɪf] n. 悬崖

【词根】cre, cres, cret 来自拉丁文 creare (=to make; to grow) 及其过去分词 creatus

create [kri:'eɪt] v. 创造

creative [kri:'eɪtɪv] adj. 创造性的

creativity [ˌkri:'eɪtɪvɪti] n. 创造力

decrease [dɪ'kris] v./ n. 减少

increase ['ɪnkriːs] v./ n. 增加

【词根】dur 来自拉丁文 durus (=lasting)

during ['dʊərɪŋ] prep. 在...期间 dur 持续+ing 构成介词→在.....期间

durable ['dʊərəbl] adj. 耐用的, 持久的 dur 持续+able 形容词后缀→持久的

endure [ɪn'dʊər] v. 忍受, 容忍

en 动词前缀+dur 持续→耐心的持续→容忍

He endured a painful period of unsustainability in his own life.

【词根】

response [rɪ'spɑːns] n. 反应, 响应

sponsor ['spɒnsər] n. 发起者, 主办者, 赞助者 v. 资助, 赞助

sponsorship ['spɒnsərʃɪp] n. 赞助; 发起

But senior medical figures want to stop fast-food outlets opening near schools, restrict advertising of products high in fat, salt or sugar, and limit sponsorship of sports events by fastfood producers such as McDonald's.

correspond [ˌkɒrə'spænd] v. 符合, 一致

spontaneous [spən'teniəs] adj. 自发的, 无意识的

【词汇串联】

tired ['taɪəd] adj. 疲倦的

retire [rɪ'taɪər] v. 退休

rule [rul] v. 统治; 管辖 n. 统治; 规则

ruthless ['rʊθləs] adj. 无情的

search [sɜːtʃ] v. 搜寻; 调查

research [ˈriːsɜːtʃ] n. 研究; 调查

Europeans benefit a lot from America's medical research.

researcher [riˈsɜːtʃər] n. 研究员

root [rut] n. 根; 根源

foot [fʊt] n. 脚; 英尺

boot [buːt] n. 靴子 v. 引导

refuge [ˈrefjʊdʒ] n. 避难

cover [ˈkʌvər] v. 覆盖; 包括

recovery [rɪˈkʌvəri] n. 恢复, 复原

term [tɜːm] n. 术语

terminology [ˌtɜːməˈnɒlədʒi] n. 术语

tangle ['tæŋɡl] n. 纠缠; v. (使)缠绕; 变乱 tango ['tæŋɡo] n. 探戈舞
If you make a mistake, get all tangled up, just tango on.

senior ['si:niə] adj. 高级的; 年长的
junior ['dʒu:niə] adj. 年少的; 后进的

race [res] n. 种族 v. 和...竞赛
racial ['reɪl] adj. 种族的

tough [tʌf] adj. 艰苦的
roughly ['rʌfli] adv. 粗糙地; 概略地
Farming accounts for roughly 70% of human water consumption.

source [sɔ:s] n. 来源; 水源
resource ['risɔ:s] n. 资源

urban ['ɜ:bən] adj. 城市的
suburb ['sʌbəb] n. 郊区; 边缘
rural ['rʊərəl] adj. 农村的, 乡下的

rely [ri'laɪ] v. 依靠; 信赖
rely on
reliant [ri'laɪənt] adj. 依赖的
reliance [ri'laɪəns] n. 信赖
reliable [ri'laɪəbl] adj. 可靠的; 可信赖的
Those who are against gene patents believe that genetic tests are not reliable

card [kɑ:d] n. 卡片
record ['rekərd] v. 记录
History should be the story of the masses and their record of struggle.

rare [rɛr] adj. 稀有的
bare [beɪ] adj. 光秃的; 赤裸的
rarity ['rɛrəti] n. 罕见; 珍贵

recruit [ri'krut] n. 招聘; 招募
Companies have had to recruit about 1,000 women in four years.

appeal [ə'pi:l] n./v. 呼吁, 恳求, 求助 →把人们都拉过来→感染力, 吸引力
She also appealed to her friends and kin for help.

【谐音记忆】

reluctant [rɪ'lʌktənt] adj. 不情愿的 阿姨 (re) 看起来 (luc) 很忐忑 (tant)
European leaders are reluctant to admit they are hypocritical.

rental ['rentl] n. 租金 租金就是任 (ren) 他 (ta) 要
slice [slais] n. 薄片; 部分; “斯来撕去”
rigid ['rɪdʒɪd] adj. 严格的 每日 (ri) 都很急 (gi)
Today, we are much more rigid about immigrants.

shrink [ʃrɪŋk] n. 收缩 “湿润”

【状语从句】

时间状从: When I lived in the countryside, I used to carry some flowers for him.
当我住在乡下的时候, 我常带花给他。

地点状从: Wherever you go, you should work hard.
不管去哪里, 都要努力工作。

原因状从: Given that she is interested in children, I am sure teaching is the right career for her.
考虑到她喜欢小孩, 我确认教师职业非常适合她。

特殊引导词: seeing that(由于, 鉴于), now that(既然), in that, considering that(考虑到), given that(考虑到).

目的状从: The boss asked the secretary to hurry up with the letters so that he could sign them.
老板让秘书赶紧带着信件过来好签字。

结果状从: He got up so early that he caught the first bus. 他为了赶首班车起得很早。

条件状从: If you make a mistake, get all tangled up, just tango on.
如果你跳错了也没关系, 接着跳下去。

让步状从: Though he was a small child, he knew what was the right thing to do.
尽管他是个小孩, 他却明白怎么做是对的。
No matter how hard he tried, she could not change her mind.
不管他多努力, 她都不会改变想法。

比较状从: The more you exercise, the healthier you will be.
锻炼越多越健康。

方式状从: Sometimes we teach our children the way our parents have taught us.
有时候我们会像父母教育我们一样教育自己的孩子。

词 汇 9

【词根】

order ['ɔ:rdə] n. 命令；顺序

disorder [dis'ɔ:də] n. 混乱，杂乱；

coordinate [kəu'ɔ:dɪtɪ] v. 协作，协调

A command observation officer must also be present to coordinate the roadblock.

ordinary ['ɔ:di:nəri] a. 普通的，平凡的

extraordinary [ik'strɔ:dənəri] a. 非常的；

organization [ɔ:rgənə'zeʃən] n. 组织；机构

【词根】 Muses 缪斯

muse [mjuz] n. 沉思；冥想

music ['mjuzɪk] n. 音乐，乐曲

museum [mju:'ziəm] n. 博物馆，展览馆

amuse [ə'mju:z] v. 使……消遣；引人发笑

amusement[ə'mjuzmənt] n. 消遣

【形近词】

urge [ɜ:dʒ] v. 力劝，催促

He also urged councils to impose “fast-food-free zones” around schools and hospitals.

urgency ['ɜ:dʒənsi] n. 紧急；催促

urgent ['ɜ:dʒənt] adj. 紧急的；急迫的

【形近词】

vary ['veri] v. 变化；变异；

various['veriəs] adj. 各种各样的

Moreover, we are grieving various kinds of loss: a friendship, a romantic relationship or a house.

variable ['veriəbl] adj. 变量的；可变的

variety [və'raɪəti] n. 多样

Linguists are currently using computer-aided learning tools to teach a variety of threatened languages.

【词根】 put

output ['autput] n. 产量，输出(量)

input ['input] n./v. 输入

dispute [dis'pu:t] n. 争论 v. 争论

【形近词】

result [rɪ'zʌlt] n. 结果

insult [ɪn'sʌlt] v. 侮辱，凌辱 n. 侮辱，凌辱

Not only is my intelligence insulted as one assumes I won't detect a polished piece of prose from an otherwise-average writer, but I feel a sadness that a student has resorted to buying a paper from a peer.

consult [kən'sʌlt] v. 请教；商量；

【形近词】

vote [vəʊt] n. 投票，v. 投票，表决

veto ['veto] n. 否决权 v. 否决

devote [di'vəʊt] v. (to)奉献，致力

If your work is your “passion,” you'll be more likely to devote yourself to it.

【词根】semi-表示“半”

semiconductor [ˌsemɪkən'dʌktə]

semicircle ['semɪsəkl]

semiautomatic ['semi,ɔ:tə'mætɪk]

【词根】plex, plic, ply 表示“重叠”

complex [kəm'pleks] adj. 复杂的

complicate ['kəmplɪket] v. 使复杂化

complicated ['kəmplɪketɪd] adj. 难懂的，复杂的

【词根】preci, prais 表示“价格；价值”

precious ['preʃəs] adj. 珍贵的

appreciate [ə'priʃɪet] v. 评价；欣赏

You can be easily caught up by life problems that you forget to pause and appreciate the things you have.

praise [prez] v./n. 赞扬

Lean In praises motivated employees.

【词根】sci 表示“知道”

science ['saɪəns] n. 学问

conscience ['kɔ:nʃəns] n. 良心

conscious ['kɒnʃəs] a. 自觉的；有意识的

unconscious [ʌn'kɒnʃəs] adj. 无意识的

We unconsciously associate fast food with speed and impatience.

subconscious [ˌsʌbˈkɒnʃəs] adj. 潜意识的，下意识的

【词根】man, manu, men, min =hand; to handle

manager ['mænɪdʒə] n. 经理；管理人员

manual ['mænjuəl] a. 手的，手工做的，体力的 n. 手册，指南

manipulate [mə'nɪpjuleɪt] v. 操纵；操作

【词根】vir, virt, ver 来自拉丁文 virtus (=excellence) ; verus (=true)

very ['veri]

verify ['verɪfaɪ] v. 核实；查证

I looked up the word in a dictionary to verify its spelling.

verity ['verəti] n. 真实；真理；事实

virtue ['vɜ:tʃu] n. 美德

virtual [['vɜ:rtʃuəl]] adj. [计] 虚拟的；实质上的

Now, they can price the deal in virtual currency.

【词汇串联】

withhold [wɪð'həʊld] v. 保留，不给

People can withhold their unflattering side on the Internet.

withdraw [wɪð'drɔ:] v. 撤退；收回

drawback ['drɔ:bæk] n. 缺点

humble ['hʌmbəl] adj. 谦卑的，恭顺的

I like that. I like finding a place in the world that's small, that's humble.

gamble ['gæmbəl] v. 赌博

stumble ['stʌmbəl] n. 跌倒，绊倒 v. 绊(摔)倒

cow [kau] n. 母牛，奶牛

coward ['kauəd] n. 懦夫，胆怯者

bull [bʊl] n. 公牛

bully ['buli] n. 霸凌者 v. 霸

soil [sɔɪl] n. 土地；土壤

solid ['sɒlɪd] adj. 固体的

consolidate [kən'sɒlɪdeɪt] v. 巩固

Millions spent on advertising and to consolidate production didn't bring new drinkers.

care[ker] n. 关怀

cautious['kɔːʃəs] adj. (of)小心的, 谨慎的

Because of the space crunch, the Art Museum has become increasingly cautious in considering acquisitions and donations of art.

caution ['kɔʃən] n. 小心, 谨慎

precaution [pri'kɔːʃən] n. 预防, 谨慎, 警惕

roast [rɒst] v. 烤

coast [kɒst] v. 沿...岸航行 n. 海岸

toast [tɒst] v. 向...祝酒, 为...干杯

boast [bəʊst] v. 夸口说

weather ['weðə] n. 天气; 气象

wither ['wɪðə] v. 使凋谢

familiar [fə'mɪljə] adj. 熟悉的; 常见的

similar ['sɪmələ] adj. 相似的

All of these forces appear to signify a future in which the language of advertising, popular culture, and consumer products become similar.

forbid [fə'bid] v. 禁止; 不准

forget [fə'ɡet] v. 忘记; 忽略

forgive [fə'ɡɪv] v. 原谅; 免除

【谐音记忆】

chaos ['keɪɔs] n. 混乱, 紊乱

stock [stɒk] n. 股份

【状语从句】

时间状从: 特殊引导词: the minute, the moment, the second, every time, the day, immediately, directly, no sooner ... than, hardly (scarcely) ... when

No sooner had I arrived home than it began to rain.

目的状从: 特殊引导词: in case, for the purpose that, to the end that

The teacher raised his voice on purpose that the students in the back could hear more clearly.

条件状从: 特殊引导词: as/so long as, only if, suppose that, in case that, on condition that

You will certainly succeed so long as you keep on trying.

让步状从：常用引导词:though, although, even if, even though

特殊引导词: while, no matter ..., in spite of the fact that, while,
whatever, whoever, wherever, whenever, however, whichever

While the amount of time spent cooking meals has fallen from 60 minutes a day in 1980 to 13 minutes a day in 2002, the number of cooks and television programmer on cooking has multiplied.

比较状从：特殊引导词:the more ... the more ... ; just as ..., so...;
no ... more than;

With homework counting for no more than 10% of their grades, students can easily skip half their homework and see very little difference on their report cards.

句型简介和翻译练习

句型简介——

1. 简单句

2. 并列句:

转折 We don't need more categories, but we need to change the way we think about categories.

因果 They take part-time work because this is all they can get.

并列 I like listening to music, and I like taking exercise, too.

递进 We will not only protect the environment, but also added happiness into our own.

选择 We should protect the environment, or we will pay the price.

3. 复合句: 六大从句——

主语从句, 宾语从句, 表语从句, 同位语从句, 定语从句, 状语从句
(+倒装句, 强调句型, 动名词, 分裂结构, with 结构, 平行结构)

翻译练习——

【篇章 1】

1. 段落翻译

The turning point of my life was my decision to give up a **promising** business career and study music. My parents, although **sympathetic**, and sharing my love of music, **disapproved** of it as a **profession**. This is **understandable** in view of the family background. My grandfather had taught music for nearly forty years at Spring hill College in Mobile and, though much beloved and **respected** in the **community**, **earned barely** enough to **provide** for his large family.

As a **consequence** of this example in the family, the very **mention** of music as a profession carried with it a picture of a precarious existence with uncertain **financial** rewards. My parents **insisted** upon college **instead of** a conservatory of music, and to college I went—quite happily, as I remember, for although I loved my violin and spent most of my **spare** time practicing, I had many other interests. (147)

放弃前途光明的商业生涯转而学习音乐的决定成为我人生重要的转折点。尽管我的父母理解并且赞赏我对音乐的那份钟爱，但他们还是不赞同我将其作为一种职业。从家庭的角度出发，这是可以理解的。当时我的祖父已经在莫比尔斯普林希尔大学教授音乐四十余年，虽然很受尊重与爱戴，但所得薪酬却勉强能够支撑整个大家庭的开销。

家里有这一先例，我那将没有财富收入的音乐梦想显得很不被接受。我的父母坚持让我读大学而非音乐学院。我的确读了大学，记得当时也很高兴，因为除了喜爱小提琴并且花大部分课余时间练习外我还有很多其他爱好。

2. 词汇备注

promise ['prəmis] n./v. 许诺;允诺

sympathetic[,sɪmpə'tetɪk] adj.同情的; 赞同的

disapprove ['dɪsə'prʊv] v. 不赞成

profession [prə'feʃən] n. 职业

respect [rɪ'spekt] n. 尊敬; 方面 v. 尊敬

community [kə'mjʊnəti] n. 社区

earn [ɜ:n] v. 赚
barely ['bɜ:li] adv. 仅仅, 勉强
provide [prə'vaɪd] v. 提供
consequence ['kɒnsəkwəns] n. 结果
mention ['menʃən] v. 提到 n. 提及

financial [faɪ'nænʃl] adj. 金融的; 财政的
insist [ɪn'sɪst] v. 坚持
spare [spɜ:] v. 节约 adj. 多余的
understandable ['ʌndə'stændəbl] a. 可理解的

【篇章 2】

1. 段落翻译

Exercise and **healthful** eating are linked to better health—and so is having a **decent** circle of friends. Now it looks like that link between friends and better health is true for the **major** online **social** network, too: Facebook.

Researchers **compared** the health **records** of 12 million Facebook users to non-users, in California. After controlling for things like age, **race**, and **gender**, they found that being on Facebook was **associated** with a slightly lower **risk** of death in a given year.

Now, some of that could be **explained** by the fact that Facebook users might be more **affluent**, or have better **access to** healthcare. So the researchers did a second **analysis**—by looking only at Facebook and non-Facebook users on the California voter rolls. And the association still held up. The study is in the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*.

Of course **correlation** does not **equal** causation. Posting more photos isn't going to increase your lifespan. But in some cases, online world can **reflect** real world ties. **Interactions** on Facebook are thus reflective of your actual human **relationships**—and might even **reinforce** them, which certainly seems like a thumbs up. (208)

锻炼和健康饮食与健康密切相关, 同样也与良好的朋友圈相关。现在看起来, 对在线社交网络脸谱网来说, 朋友和健康之间的关系是真实的。

研究人员对加州 1200 万名脸谱网用户以及非用户的健康记录进行了比较。在控制年龄、种族、性别等因素后, 研究人员发现, 在给定年份中, 脸谱网用户的死亡风险略低。

部分原因是脸谱网用户可能比较富裕, 或者他们有更好的医疗条件。所以, 研究人员进行了二次分析, 只观察加州选民名单上的脸谱网用户和非脸谱网用户。结果表明, 上述关系仍成立。该研究结果发表在《美国国家科学院院刊》上。

当然, 相关并不等于因果关系。上传更多的照片并不会增加你的寿命。但是在某些情况下, 网络世界可以反映出真实世界的关系。脸谱网上的互动反映了你实际的人际关系, 甚至还会强化这种关系, 这就像点赞一样。

2. 词汇备注

exercise ['eksəsaɪz] n. 运动; 练习; v. 锻炼
healthful ['helθfl] adj. 健康的
decent ['disnt] adj. 正派的; 得体的
circle ['sɜ:kl] n. 循环; 圆
major ['medʒə] adj. 主要的; 重要的
social ['soʃl] adj. 社会的, 社交的
compared [kəm'pɜ:d] adj. 比较的, 对照的
record [rɪ'kɔ:d] v. 记录

race [res] n. 种族, 人种 v. 使参加比赛
gender ['dʒɛndə] n. 性; 性别
associate [ə'soʃiət] v. 交往; 结交
risk [rɪsk] n. 风险
explain [ɪk'spleɪn] v. 说明; 解释
affluent ['æfluənt] adj. 富裕的; 丰富的
analysis [ə'næləsɪs] n. 分析; 分解
correlation [kɒrə'leɪʃən] n. 相关, 关联

equal ['ikwəl] adj. 平等的; 相等的 v. 等于
reflect [rɪ'flekt] v. 反映; 反射
interaction [,ɪntə'rækʃən] n. 相互作用; 互动
relationship [rɪ'leɪʃənʃɪp] n. 关系; 关联

reinforce [,riɪn'fɔrs] v. 加强, 加固
access to 接近; 有权使用
a sort of 一种; 有点

【篇章 3】

1. 段落翻译

People in business can use **foresight** to **identify** new **products** and **services**, as well as **markets** for those products and services. An **increase** in **minority populations** in a **neighborhood** would **prompt** a grocer with foresight to **stock** more foods **linked to** **ethnic** tastes. An art **museum** director with foresight might follow **trends** in computer graphics to make **exhibits** more **appealing** to younger visitors.

Foresight may **reveal** **potential threats** that we can **prepare** to **deal with** before they become **crises**. For instance, a **capable corporate** manager might see an **alarming** rise in local housing **prices** that could **affect** the **availability** of skilled workers in the region.

The public's changing **values** and **priorities**, as well as **emerging technologies**, demographic shifts, **economic** constraints (or **opportunities**), and **environmental** and **resource concerns** are all parts of the increasingly **complex** world system in which leaders must lead. (141)

经商的人能够用远见来确定新产品和服务, 以及那些产品和服务的市场。附近少数民族人口的增加会促进有远见的杂货商购进更多的适合这一民族口味的货物。具有远见的艺术博物馆馆长可能会紧跟电脑绘图的流行趋势, 使展品对较年轻的参观者更具吸引力。

远见可以揭示潜在的威胁, 使我们在其成为危机之前就做好准备。例如, 一个有能力的公司经理可能会注意到当地房价的急剧上涨, 这可能会影响该地区对熟练工人的雇用。

公众不断变化的价值观和优先考虑的事, 连同新技术、人口统计结果的变化、经济约束 (或机会), 以及有关环境和资源方面的利害关系都是领导者所必须引领的这愈发复杂的世界体系的一部分。

2. 词汇备注

foresight ['fɔrsait] n. 先见, 远见
identify [aɪ'dentɪfaɪ] v. 确定; 鉴定
product ['prɒdʌkt] n. 产品
service ['sɜ:vɪs] n. 服务
market ['mɑ:kɪt] n. 市场
increase ['ɪnkris] v. /n. 增加
minority [maɪ'nɔrəti] n. 少数派 adj. 少数的
population [,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən] n. 人口
neighborhood ['neɪbə,hʊd] n. 附近
prompt [prɒmpt] adj. 敏捷的, 迅速的
stock [stɒk] n. 股份, 股票; adj. 存货的
ethnic ['eθnik] adj. 种族的; 人种的
museum [mju'ziəm] n. 博物馆
trend [trend] n. / v. 趋势, 倾向
exhibit ['ɪgzɪbɪt] v. /n. 展览

reveal [rɪ'vil] v. 显示; 透露
potential [pə'tenʃl] n. 潜能 adj. 潜在的
threat [θret] n. 威胁
prepare [pri'per] v. 准备
crises ['kraɪsɪz] n. 危机
capable ['keɪpəbl] adj. 能干的, 能胜任的
corporate ['kɔ:rpəreɪt] adj. 法人的; 公司的
alarming [ə'lɑ:mɪŋ] adj. 令人担忧的
price [praɪs] n. 价格
affect [ə'fekt] v. 影响
availability [ə'velə'bɪləti] n. 可用性; 有效性
value ['vælju] n. 值; 价值; v. 评价
priority [praɪ'ɔrəti] n. 优先; 优先权
emerging [ɪ'mɛdʒɪŋ] adj. 新兴的; 形成的
technology [tek'nɒlədʒi] n. 技术

economic [ˌɪkəˈnɒmɪk] adj. 经济的, 经济上的
 opportunity [ˌɒpəˈtʊnɪti, -ˈtjuː-] n. 时机, 机会
 environmental [ˌɪnvaɪənməntl] adj. 环境的
 resource ['rɪsɔːs] n. 资源
 concern [kənˈsɜːn] v./n. 涉及; 使担心

complex [kəmˈpleks] adj. 复杂的
 linked to 把...和...连接
 appeal to 呼吁; 上诉
 deal with 处理

【篇章4】

1. 段落翻译

Powering the great ongoing changes of our time is the rise of human **creativity** as the **defining feature** of economic life. Creativity has come to be valued, because new technologies, new **industries** and new **wealth flow** from it. And **as a result**, our lives and society have begun to echo with creative ideas. It is our **commitment** to creativity in its **varied dimensions** that forms the underlying spirit of our age.

Creativity is **essential** to the way we live and work today, and **in many senses** always has been. The big **advances** in **standard** of living--not to mention the big **competitive advantages** in the marketplace--always have come from it. (113)

人类创造力的不断进步已经成为我们经济生活中的突出特点,正是它在推动着我们时代中正在进行的各种变化。由于许多新的技术,新兴的工业以及新的财富都源自创造力,所以它的价值业已凸现出来。因此,各种创新的观念开始在我们的生活和社会中传播开来。正是人们在各个领域对创造力的认同才形成了我们这个时代的精神基础。

创造力对我们当今的生活和工作方式至关重要,而且从各种意义上来说,一向如此。生活水平的显著提高——更不用说市场经济的强大竞争优势,总是源于创新。

2. 词汇备注

creativity [ˌkriːˈtɪvəti] n. 创造力
 feature ['fi:tʃə] n. 特征
 industry ['ɪndəstri] n. 行业, 工业
 flow [flo] v./n. 流动
 commitment [kəˈmɪtmənt] n. 承诺, 保证
 varied ['vɛrɪd] adj. 多变的
 dimension [dɪˈmɛnʃ(ə)n; daɪ-] n. 方面; 尺寸
 essential [ɪˈsenʃl] adj. 基本的; 必要的 advance [ədˈvæns] n. 发展 v. 提出; 前进
 standard ['stændəd] n. 标准 adj. 标准的
 competitive [kəmˈpetətɪv] adj. 竞争的
 advantage [ədˈvæntɪdʒ] n. 优势
 as a result 结果
 in many senses 在许多方面
 defining [dɪˈfaɪnɪŋ] adj. 最典型的; 起决定性作用的

长难句真题翻译——

1. It's hard to imagine a bigger fight than one for the survival of a country's coasts and farms, the

health of its people and stability of its economy.

很难想象还有什么比为了一个国家的海岸和农场的存续、人民的健康以及经济的稳定而战斗更重要。

2. It has been particularly hard for firms in the oil, technology and financial industries to find women with enough experience.

对于在石油、科技和金融领域的公司，很难找到有足够经验的女性（进入董事会）。

3. At work, people pretty much know what they're supposed to be doing: working, making money, doing the tasks they have to do in order to draw an income.

工作时，人们非常清楚她们应该做什么：工作，赚钱，为谋得一份收入而完成相应的任务。

4. This is apparently the reason MacDonald's restricts the availability of its popular McRib— a marketing trick that has turned the pork sandwich into an object of obsession.

这显然是麦当劳限量出售其广受欢迎的考汁猪排堡的原因——就是这么一个营销花招，把猪肉三明治变成了大家痴迷的对象。

5. Ministers should also look at creating greater certainty in the rental environment, which would have a significant impact on the ability of registered providers to fund new developments from revenues.

部长们（政府）还应考虑进一步稳定房屋的租赁环境，这将对注册供应商把收益用于新开发项目的投资能力产生重大影响。

6. One reason for the scarcity is that there are fairly few women in management in Norwegian companies—they occupy around 15% of senior positions.

缺少（女董事）的一个原因是在挪威公司管理层任职的女性很少——大约占高层职位的 15%。

7. Mr. Lynn's studies also indicate that male customers increase their tips for female servers while female customers increase their tips for male servers.

Mr. Lynn 的研究表明，男性顾客会给女性服务员付更多小费，而女顾客则对男服务员更慷慨。

8. Newspapers are becoming more balanced businesses, with a healthier mix of revenues from readers and advertisers.

鉴于来自读者和广告商的收入日趋合理，报纸正在成为更具平衡性的行业。

9. In the past, workers with average skills, doing an average job, could earn an average lifestyle.

过去，拥有一般技能的工人做一份普通的工作，就可以过上中等条件的生活。

10. We hail them as Americans in the making, or brand them as aliens to be kicked out.

我们要么把他们当作正在形成的美国人加以欢迎，要么给他们贴上外族的标签将他们驱逐。

11. He examines different approaches to leadership, the morality of leadership and how the

wider context can determine the effectiveness of a particular leader.

他考查了不同的领导方式，领导的道德问题，以及如何在更广的范围内判定一个特定领导的绩效。

12. Being average just won't earn you what it used to. It can't (*earn you what it used to*) when so many more employers have so much more access to so much more above average cheap foreign labor, cheap robotics, cheap software, cheap automation and cheap genius.

保持平庸将不再使你拥有过去它所能带给你的一切。由于越来越多的雇主有更多的途径可以获取越来越多的优质廉价的外国劳动力、便宜的机器人技术、低价位的软件、低成本的自动操作系统以及廉价的人才，所以保持平庸已不可为继。

花式虐心句型

13. But the researchers believe that outside directors have an easier time of avoiding a blow to their reputations if they leave a firm before bad news break, even if a review of history shows they were on the board at the time any wrong doing occurred.

但是研究人员相信，如果外部董事在坏消息传出前就离开公司，他们会更轻易地避免声誉受损，虽然历史记录显示，在公司出现问题时，外部董事仍在董事会。

14. In short, the image that best represents the current crisis is the stereotypical cartoon scene of a man sitting at the breakfast table with a newspaper held up in front of his face, while a woman glares at the back of it, wanting to talk.

简言之，最能表现当前危机的是一幅老套的漫画图片。其情境是：一个男子坐在早餐桌旁，面前举着一份报纸，而一名女子则生气地看着报纸的背面，很想说话。