# **PostCodesMaps**

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PostCodesMaps is an application written in Python that creates postcode maps of regions in Poland based on a set of address points from the Polish National Register of Boundaries Database (also known as the PRG database). As part of PostCodeMaps, a website has been created that allows visualisation of the generated postcodes maps.

PostCodesMaps creates SQL database containing all address points in Poland by parsing files in Geography Markup Language format into SQL tables. The main data source of PostCodesMaps is The National Register of Boundaries Database (also known as PRG database) - state-maintained reference database of all address points in Poland (including administrative division of the country):

- https://dane.gov.pl/pl/dataset/726,panstwowy-rejestr-granic-i-powierzchni-jednostek-podziaow-terytorialnych-kraju/resource/29538
- https://dane.gov.pl/pl/dataset/726,panstwowy-rejestr-granic-i-powierzchni-jednostek-podziaow-terytorialnych-kraju/resource/29515

The resulting database was used to generate postcode maps of Poland (in .shp and .geojson formats), which were then overlaid on OpenStreetMap for visualisation purposes.

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### **CHAPTER**

# **ONE**

# PCM\_DB.PY

```
Module that defines SQL database class in the PostCodesMaps project class pcm_db.PRG(kod_teryt, kod_pocztowy, szerokosc, dlugosc)

Bases: Base

Class that defines columns of "PRG_TABLE"
```

\_\_init\_\_(kod\_teryt, kod\_pocztowy, szerokosc, dlugosc)

Method that creates objects from a class "PRG"

#### **Parameters**

- kod\_teryt TERYT code of the region in which the address point is located
- **kod\_pocztowy** Postcode where the address point is located
- szerokosc Longitude of a given address point
- dlugosc Latitude of a given address point

### Returns

The method does not return any values

```
__repr__()
```

Method that represents an objects in a class "PRG" as a string

### **Return type**

str

#### **Returns**

String that represents objects of the class "PRG"

# **TWO**

# **PCM PARSER.PY**

```
XML Parser module of the PostCodesMaps project
class pcm_parser.PRGDataParser(xml_path, tags_tuple, event_type)
     Bases: ABC
     Class that parses adress points from PRG database to SQLAlchemy database
     __init__(xml_path, tags_tuple, event_type)
          Method that creates objects from a class "PRGDataParser"
               Parameters
                   • xml_path (str) - Path of a given XML file
                   • tags_tuple (Tuple[str, ...]) - Tuple containing XML tags
                   • event_type (str) – Type of event in XML file
               Returns
                  The method does not return any values
      weakref
          list of weak references to the object (if defined)
     check_path()
          Method that checks if path to file is valid
               Return type
                  None
               Returns
                   The method does not return any values
     create_points_list(xml_contex)
          Method that creates list of data points
               Parameters
                  xml_contex (iterparse) – Root of XML data tree
               Return type
                  None
                  The method does not return any values
     create_teryt_dict()
```

Method that creates TERYT dictionary

# Return type

None

#### Returns

The method does not return any values

# parse\_xml()

Method that parses xml file and saves data to SQL database

# Return type

None

### Returns

The method does not return any values

**CHAPTER** 

# THREE

# PCM\_UTILITIES.PY

Module that collects variety utility functions for geospatial programming

pcm\_utilities.clear\_xml\_node(curr\_node)

Function that clears unnecessary XML nodes from RAM memory

#### **Parameters**

curr\_node (Element) - Current XML node

#### Return type

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

pcm\_utilities.create\_coords\_transform(in\_epsg, out\_epsg, change\_map\_strateg=False)

Function that creates object that transforms geographical coordinates

#### **Parameters**

- in\_epsg (int) Number of input EPSG coordinates system
- out\_epsg (int) Number of output EPSG coordinates system
- **change\_map\_strateg** (bool) Flag indicating if map strategy should be changed

# Return type

CoordinateTransformation

#### **Returns**

 $Coordinates\ transformation\ that\ transforms\ spatial\ references\ from\ input\ EPSG\ system\ to\ output\ EPSG\ system$ 

pcm\_utilities.create\_geom\_dict(fin\_geom\_dict, teryt\_arr, teryt\_gmn\_paths\_dict, gmn\_teryt\_dict)

Function that creates dictionairy of all polygons in current province

#### **Parameters**

- **fin\_geom\_dict** (Dict[str, Dict[Any, Any]]) Dictionary with basic parameters for a given region
- **teryt\_arr** (ndarray) Numpy array cotaining paths of shapefiles
- **teryt\_gmm\_paths\_dict** (Dict[str, List[Any]]) Dictionairy with TERYT codes and border points paths of municipalities
- gmn\_teryt\_dict (Dict[str, str]) Dictionary with TERYT codes and names of municipalities

#### Return type

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

```
pcm_utilities.create_geom_refs_dict()
```

Funtion that creates dictionairy with TERYT codes and border points paths of municipalities

#### Return type

Dict[str, List[Any]]

#### Returns

Dictionairy with TERYT codes and border points paths of municipalities

### pcm\_utilities.create\_logger(name)

Function that creates logging file

#### **Parameters**

**name** (str) – Name of logger

# Return type

Logger

#### **Returns**

Logger object

pcm\_utilities.create\_pc\_shps(grp\_prg\_pts, a\_width, a\_height, fin\_pc\_arr, shp\_fold, ur\_coords, teryt\_code, path num)

Function that creates shapefiles of postcodes zones

#### **Parameters**

- grp\_prg\_pts (Dict[str, ndarray]) Dictionary containing geographical coordinates
  grouped by postal code
- a\_width (int) Width of path bounding box
- a\_height (int) Height of path bounding box
- **fin\_pc\_arr** (ndarray) TERYT code of the region
- **shp\_fold** (str) Path where the Shapefile will be saved
- ur\_coords (ndarray) Coordinates of the upper right vertex of the path bounding box
- teryt\_code (str) TERYT code of the region
- path\_num (int) Path number

#### **Return type**

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

### pcm\_utilities.create\_postal\_codes\_shps()

Function that creates shapefiles of postal codes zones

#### Return type

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

```
pcm_utilities.csv_to_dict(c_path, pl_names_dict)
```

Function that imports CSV file and creates dictionairy from first two columns of that file

#### **Parameters**

- **c\_path** (str) Path of the CSV file that should be read to dictionary
- pl\_names\_dict (Dict[str, str]) Dictionary containing Polish names of regions

#### **Return type**

```
Dict[str, str]
```

#### Returns

Dictionary read from CSV file and corrected using "pl\_names\_dict" dictionairy

```
pcm_utilities.get_corr_reg_name(curr_name)
```

Function that corrects wrong regions names

#### **Parameters**

curr\_name (str) - Current region name

#### Return type

str

#### Returns

Corrected region name

pcm\_utilities.merge\_all\_shps\_save(mrgd\_plg\_path\_shp, mrgd\_plg\_path\_geoj, pc\_dict, all\_pl\_pc\_dict, fin\_schema, fin\_srs, coords\_prec, add\_pts\_nums)

Function that merges all polygons of post codes areas and saves them to files .shp and .geojson

#### **Parameters**

- mrgd\_plg\_path\_shp (str) SHP path under which merged polygon files are to be saved
- mrgd\_plg\_path\_geoj (str) GEOJSON path under which merged polygon files are to be saved
- pc\_dict (Dict[str, List[Any]]) Dictionary of current polygons
- all\_pl\_pc\_dict (Dict[str, Dict[Any, Any]]) Dictionary of all polygons
- fin\_schema (Dict[str, Any]) Dictionairy containing final parameters of SHP files
- fin\_srs (str) String containing the name of the final coordinate system
- coords\_prec (str) String containing final precison of coordinates
- add\_pts\_nums (Dict[str, Dict[Any, Any]]) Dictionary containing the number of address points and the area of a given municipality

#### Return type

None

### Returns

Function does not return any values

 $\verb|pcm_utilities.mult_pc_zones_shps|(\textit{teryt\_code}, \textit{paths\_list}, \textit{c\_post\_cods}, \textit{prg\_cols}, \textit{shp\_fold})|$ 

Function that creates multiple shapefiles of postcodes zones for single municipality

#### **Parameters**

- teryt\_code (str) TERYT code of the region
- paths\_list (List[Any]) List of points representing the boundaries of the region

- c\_post\_cods (List[str]) List of expected postcodes for giving region
- prg\_cols (List[Any]) List with postcode, latitude and longitude of a given address point
- **shp\_fold** (str) Path where the Shapefile will be saved

### Return type

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

pcm\_utilities.prepare\_merging(fin\_geom\_dict, wod\_pow\_shape, pc\_dict, curr\_pc)

Function that prepares postcodes polygons for merging

#### **Parameters**

- **fin\_geom\_dict** (Dict[str, Dict[Any, Any]]) Dictionary with basic parameters for a given region
- wod\_pow\_shape (Polygon) Polygons representing surface water shapes
- pc\_dict (Dict[str, List[Any]]) Dictionary of current polygons
- **curr\_pc** (List[int]) List for counting address points for a given postcode

#### Return type

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

```
pcm_utilities.read_wod_pow_shapes()
```

Function that reads shapes of surface waters in Poland

#### Return type

Polygon

#### Returns

Shape of surface waters in Poland

```
pcm_utilities.rmv_isl_pc(fin_pc_arr, prg_pts_ids)
```

Function that removes isolated postal codes from the area of other postal codes

#### **Parameters**

- **fin\_pc\_arr** (ndarray) TERYT code of the region
- prg\_pts\_ids (ndarray) List of points representing the boundaries of the region

### **Return type**

None

## Returns

Function does not return any values

```
pcm_utilities.rmv_prg_outlyrs(grp_prg_pts)
```

Function that removes from list of address points potentially incorrect zip codes

#### **Parameters**

 $\label{prg_prg_prg_pre} \begin{subarra}{l} $\tt grouped \\ \tt by postal \\ \tt code \end{subarra} \begin{subarra}{l} Dictionary \\ \tt containing \\ \tt geographical \\ \tt coordinates \\ \tt grouped \\ \tt by \\ \tt postal \\ \tt code \end{subarra}$ 

# Return type

Dict[str, ndarray]

#### Returns

Corrected dictionary of geographical coordinates grouped by postcode

```
pcm_utilities.rmv_sml_ovrlp_polygs(fin_geom_dict)
```

Function that removes too small and overlapping polygons from dictionary "fin\_geom\_dict"

#### **Parameters**

**fin\_geom\_dict** (Dict[str, Dict[Any, Any]]) — Dictionary with basic parameters for a given region

#### **Return type**

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

pcm\_utilities.save\_merged\_shps(shp\_fold, wod\_pow\_shape, teryt\_gmn\_paths\_dict, fin\_schema, curr\_pc)
Function that merges postcodes shapefiles by provinces and save them to the hard disk

#### **Parameters**

- **shp\_fold** (str) The path to the folder where the shapefiles will be saved
- wod\_pow\_shape (Polygon) Polygons representing surface water shapes
- **teryt\_gmn\_paths\_dict** (Dict[str, List[Any]]) Dictionairy with TERYT codes and boundary paths of municipalities
- fin\_schema (Dict[str, Any]) Dictionairy containing final parameters of SHP files
- curr\_pc (List[int]) List for counting address points for a given postcode

### Return type

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

pcm\_utilities.sngl\_pc\_zone\_shp(teryt\_code, paths\_list, c\_post\_cods, shp\_fold)

Function that creates single shapefile of postal codes zones for single municipality

#### **Parameters**

- teryt\_code (str) TERYT code of the region
- paths\_list (List[Any]) List of points representing the boundaries of the region
- **c\_post\_cods** (List[str]) List of expected postcodes for giving region
- **shp\_fold** (str) Path where the Shapefile will be saved

#### Return type

None

#### Returns

Function does not return any values

```
pcm_utilities.time_decorator(func)
```

Decorator that logs information about time of function execution

#### **Parameters**

func – Function call that should be wrapped

#### Return type

Callable

# Returns

Time wrapper function call

# **CHAPTER**

# **FOUR**

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