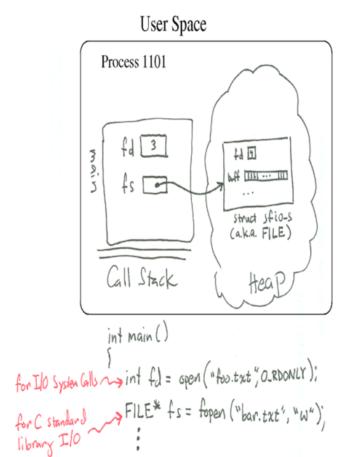
Banerance no open (): gamen Somo analus garacol OCREATE, O_EXCL, OTMPFILE, O_ APPEND, O_PATH; Homewams ux nognewernel a ran no mun moncrogim bembienne; Lorga mom quar yomanobien, no sygem bozbpaujen geckpunnion struct File (ok ynce cyuzeombyem, m.e. un ew gammucchu He cozgaliu), vju mou cau ganu he omnym-baeman (pazospanioca, novumamo manyan) Su. S. OH ynce omagusm? Écu quar ne yemanobien, mo sygem onranizoban yum no belu si-man nymu u buzbana q-yun do_open(), romopañ omupubalm gaun, m.l. cozgalin geonpunnon (unusuanusupyem nous struct file); Balloc-+& ompaziones paculipenice maduly Files-struct; Bdo-filp-open buoncennoso if nem; Suam LOOKUP_RCUU LOOKUP_REVAL nago omicamo; MSeram & exercase arrogrammos anda, yeneumo" (micamis mouse);

Trump 0:

Рассмотрим приведенный рисунок 1. На рисунке приведена виртуальная файловая система Unix с интерфейсом vfs/vnode. В ОС Linux отсутствует vnode, имеется только inode.





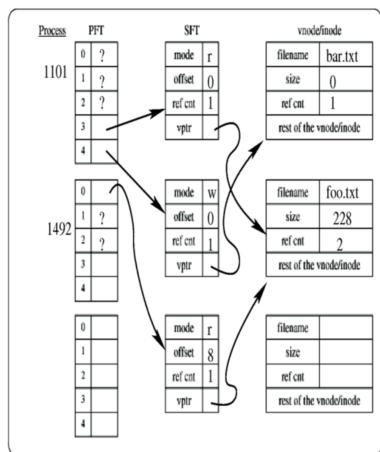


Рис.1 Процесс 1101. PFT – Process File Table – таблица файлов, открытых процессом, SFT – System File Table – системная таблица открытых файлов

Omypubaromen 2 goatila: ogun c fopen ()
(Suburomenan go-yun); gryroti c open ();
Suburomena sttioh-buburomena <u>bygoe-</u>
puzobannon bboga/buboga;
Bce bygoeprizyeman, m.e. curana (b moban
kampalmenun: u mpu umenun, u mpu zamucu) gannone
munyman b bygoep, u monono nacue emono nuuyman b qoatil (au. kapmunny);
bygoep b user space;

```
Пример 1 (денонстрация пробления будоеризации):
//testCIO.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
/*
On my machine, a buffer size of 20 bytes
translated into a 12-character buffer.
Apparently 8 bytes were used up by the
stdio library for bookkeeping.
*/
int main()
 // have kernel open connection to file alphabet.txt
int fd = open("alphabet.txt",O_RDONLY);
 // create two a C I/O buffered streams using the above connection
 FILE *fs1 = fdopen(fd,"r");
 char buff1[20];
 setvbuf(fs1,buff1,_IOFBF,20);
 FILE *fs2 = fdopen(fd,"r");
 char buff2[20];
 setvbuf(fs2,buff2,_IOFBF,20);
 // read a char & write it alternatingly from fs1 and fs2
 int flag1 = 1, flag2 = 2;
 while(flag1 == 1 || flag2 == 1)
  char c;
  flag1 = fscanf(fs1,"%c",&c);
  if (flag1 == 1) {
            fprintf(stdout,"%c",c);
  flag2 = fscanf(fs2,"%c",&c);
  if (flag2 == 1) {
            fprintf(stdout,"%c",c);
 return 0;
O mou mornaulue goans omnpulaemes
ogunps cucm. bossoban open (), nomquin bos
```

branzalm gleapunnon muna int b user mote: Invo uncuo, konnonce alsi unglucan omapunon patura b naccube omapunun gaturob upoyecca;

M.e. & struct files_struct omnegaciene
unaccub gecommonopol omnumum paunob
monsecca, m.e. ranczon majecc uneem ma-'kon maccub; The small granites a unglecanul 0,1 11 2 qua motoro apoyecca omunubaroman abmoriamurecun (no mone znorum, uno ne pasomaem agro); The mon agra bornormoun be nevero gumme genembus (buge eems mobemu "zo"); Dust mongecca, nomembre re ommenban sousue numanux ganisch, bozbnauzinnen ungenc sygem 3; Samen 6 roge 2 pasa bossibalmas go-yun FILE *fs1=fdopen(fd, "r"); mo Susumennan go-yun (st fio.h), komo-pan bozbnangaem, ykazamens na FILE (бышими буквами!); FILE - conjumypa sualusmenu stojo.h; Pla caman gené éé ne cynzecombyem, on a onneganseman kan define na Saze struct IO-FILE (nyubecum bonnieme); B mou consymmence comequents goracu, a gardine ugyon ynazamen na Syggeper:

struct IO_FILE char* _ IO_buf_base; char* _10_6uf_end; int _fileno; //nouvention goaturobou gecupummen Буфер - зарезервированная область; Dudusmernan go-gun fopen () b cheën noge bussau cuyuse buzobem eucm. buzob open(), nongun bepniëm georpunnop gans; Bonnique om fopen (), fdopen () naugraem snom gecryumnon; Fdopen() berzerbalemen 2 paza, m. l. cozgaiemen 2 yrazamlun: fs1 u F52; Mannel 2 paza berzerbalemen go-yun setvbuf(), eu nepegalmen fs 1/fs 2, maccub muna char, upu sman yemanabinbalmen pazuen sygoepa 20 Saum; Imo cgluano que moro, umose mogenionempu-pobame mosenne syppepuzobannos lboga/bei-boga; 9-yuu susuomenu sttio.h beerga pasomasom с будоерани. Но их размер, конечно, не 20 син-вонов. 1 страниза-мин. розмер такого будоера;

Imu Eygoepu yemanabinbaromen una uenaib-zobanin go-zun mon Eustuomenn; Hob munepe munggimenon yemanabinbælmar paznen bygoepa, mu mon set vout Ly virtual, m. e. peus agem oб agn. m-be npossecca Bubog morpaulisi: Lonn oncugariocs abole... Deur & morn, uno nentour borzob FSCanF() zanoum nephru Sygoen buf 1 namocnibio, m. e. nporimalm is goatisa reploce 20 cim-bard samuncioso asgoabima; Bropou borgot Fscanf () moumaem bo bonopou sygoep but 2 ocuabuniers 6 anubands; В импе на экранемы увидии а и в г...; это является особенностью бургризации; Uneque- Faiel bancuol générales, ueu zanucs, m.k. Mu gynam, uno uporumalu gannore bagnon nopregul, a uporuman b grynan. A znoum u ornasomalu b rempabinibuau nopague, ecuu re noumally, une induccegem;

```
Tpunep 2:
//testKernellO.c
#include <fcntl.h>
int main()
 char c;
 // have kernel open two connection to file alphabet.txt
 int fd1 = open("alphabet.txt",O_RDONLY);
 int fd2 = open("alphabet.txt",O_RDONLY);
 // read a char & write it alternatingly from connections fs1 & fd2
 while(1)
  if (read(fd1,&c,1)!= 1) break;
     write(1,&c,1);
  if (read(fd2,&c,1)!= 1) break;
     write(1,&c,1);
 return 0
/* переписать код без использования break!*/
Файл alphabet.txt содержит символы: Abcdefghijklmnopgrstuvwxyz
  open () bozobalemen 2 raza => Syglin
cozgano 2 gecrynnmona ommponnoso
gania b cuemennon masune ommunia
  COATUROS;

B masuuze omkpenneux goanub npoizecca Sygym

geckpunnione 3 u 4 (int);

A b cucmennon masuuze Sygym 2 geckpunnopa
  struct file;
```

```
struct file {
  union {
   struct llist_node fu_llist;
   struct rcu_head fu_rcuhead;
  } f_u;
  struct path f_path;
  struct inode *f_inode; /* cached value */
  const struct file_operations *f_op;
  * Protects f_ep_links, f_flags.
  * Must not be taken from IRQ context.
  spinlock_t f_lock; //gencmbus na goallax nyncgaromas bzanjame enum rw_hint f_write_hint;
  atomic_long_t f_count;
  unsigned int f_flags;
  fmode_t f_mode;
  struct mutex f_pos_lock;
 loff_t f_pos;
  struct fown_struct f_owner;
  const struct cred *f_cred;
  struct file_ra_state f_ra;
  u64 f_version;
 #ifdef CONFIG_SECURITY
  void *f_security;
 #endif
  /* needed for tty driver, and maybe others */
          *private_data;
 #ifdef CONFIG EPOLL
  /* Used by fs/eventpoll.c to link all the hooks to this file */
  struct list_head f_ep_links;
  struct list_head_f_tfile_llink;
 #endif /* #ifdef CONFIG_EPOLL */
  struct address_space *f_mapping;
  errseq_t f_wb_err;
} __randomize_layout
Leus ugem o rouvecuou goature:

f_pos - yrazamens goatus;

Korga un ompubaem goatus, mom yraza-

mens cmoum b navare goatusa, m.e. cueizeme=0;
```

Kancgan onepayux emenua/zanucu caburalm mon ykazamens ná coomb. koi-be baum b zab-m om crumannoso/zamicannoso Il. l. kanczen geczyumnon omupomoro gatura uneem noil f_pos, komonel cogepnaim un доормацию, свизанную с дескринтерым more impermore grania; в геак надо убрать (структурировать); Rez-m Bom-91 mornamment: aabbcc... (gyonnpolanul annborrob) Lomeni youpuns unesure gratura, a naiyeu-Loco ygboethie; ma nporpamus gluonempupyem nporceny now, uno ogun u mom nel goain M. S. Omenum unoro paz; Boman sieuenmannou ununene ogun mousecc 2 pasa omypubalm ogun u mom me grand u crazy borbogum pezgroman Ecun peut ugem ne o paznous mouseccase, a o paznon nomokan ognoro morgecca, mo kapmuna будет пешного другая (в зав-ти от посл-ти деиствии), но проблема оста-нется (проакашущовать);

Kanczse ompomue grania comobonezaemen cozganulu glorpunnopa omponioso goalla, coglepnoaugero nove F-pos; Jallel 3. #include <stdio.h> #include <fcntl.h> int main() int fd1 = fopen("q.txt",O_RDWR); int fd2 = fopen("q.txt",O_RDWR); int curr = 0; for(char c = 'a'; c <= 'z'; c++) if (c%2){ fprintf(fd1, "%c", c); else{ fprintf(fd2, "%c", c); fclose(fd1); fclose(fd2); return 0; Fopen bourbleaeman 2 paza -> graw oygem omneperm 2 paza, no muo oggem ynce oggoepuzo bannun bbog/bubeg (m.e. cumbain cnovara numyman & Sygoep; Cywecmbyem 3 nnuruno, no nomoneur garuere uz будогра записываются в доати: agger zanouteu; 2) buzbana go-yun fflush (munygumlubnan zamuce); 3) buzbana go-yun close/fclose;

Satil ompubalmen 2 paza. Tepboti paz un mo npoglistbalu c uen-lu 90-ueu susumenu st t ; o.h., brignoti – nesygoepuzobannotu bbog/ba-bog (open(), wr:te()); Sez-m ogun u mom nce, no gencimbus b cucmerue Sygym poznise: b ognou auguse Sygsepuzobanniu bbog/bubog, bgnyrou — resygsepuzobannii; (aunammb b 1/n) Transcel mux gbyx morraulax reobxoguno uenous obamo, stract stat (mubecinu éé bonnième); Ima congrunga goconyona b user mode; B neu noscogumas ungognuarque oб ompression consumer un monclin nongument un mon navioempro, no nac Sygym unmenecobamo in ode nymber u total size in 6 g tes:
(b omième mubecum compymyny nouncombro) struct stat inot st_ino; off_t st_size;

C mon conpyroupou chorsana areg. go-yuu: stat(), Istat(), Fstat(); Bubecomu ungoephuayun os inode u pazuepe goat-va cpazy nocul omnipomun (2 paza omnipulu, 2 paza buberu) u nocul zanjumun gauna (2 paza zanjumu, 2 paza buberu); I goathe resoxoguno micamo; Did kancgoù morpaliner ryneno uncame unoronouvoinoù bapuanm; Econs Sonsunan porphulya mencgy men, cozgalu ush ogungon, nomok (kancguu uz 2 nomonos bomaniaem choro racmo genembun) um 2 (morga reabther nomon malono cozgalin nomina u zalepuraem ux potomy, a bce genembus bomorusuomen b gon. nomocax); A ecu cozgabamb ne nomonu, a npoisecci? Hogynamb, noncem Somb man nonbounca друше особенности; Thomasus omn. resource, ironcho morasomano bee gon. Bapuannos;

Ocero 3 uporpammen, rancgare 6 3 bapuannas; La rancgin bapuaun no 1 kapmune, в з варианте monce 1 карминиса, т.к. карминcoombluembobant kapuunke 2-20 bapuanna; (поэтому з картинки будет достаточно) Don. (no grabulemeno e mpunisum rogami): choizanto bel marningo binsomo go struct superblack: struct files_struct, struct file, struct dentry, struct inote, struct superblock, struct task_struct; Konsoku pucobamo ne sygeu, m.k. pecypcanu Buaglem upoisecc, a omnpome granisi-- pecypou, omponible galusiu npoyeccou Comprimible galusi upunagiencam npoyeccy, ake nomony) Umoro: 8 morparleu;