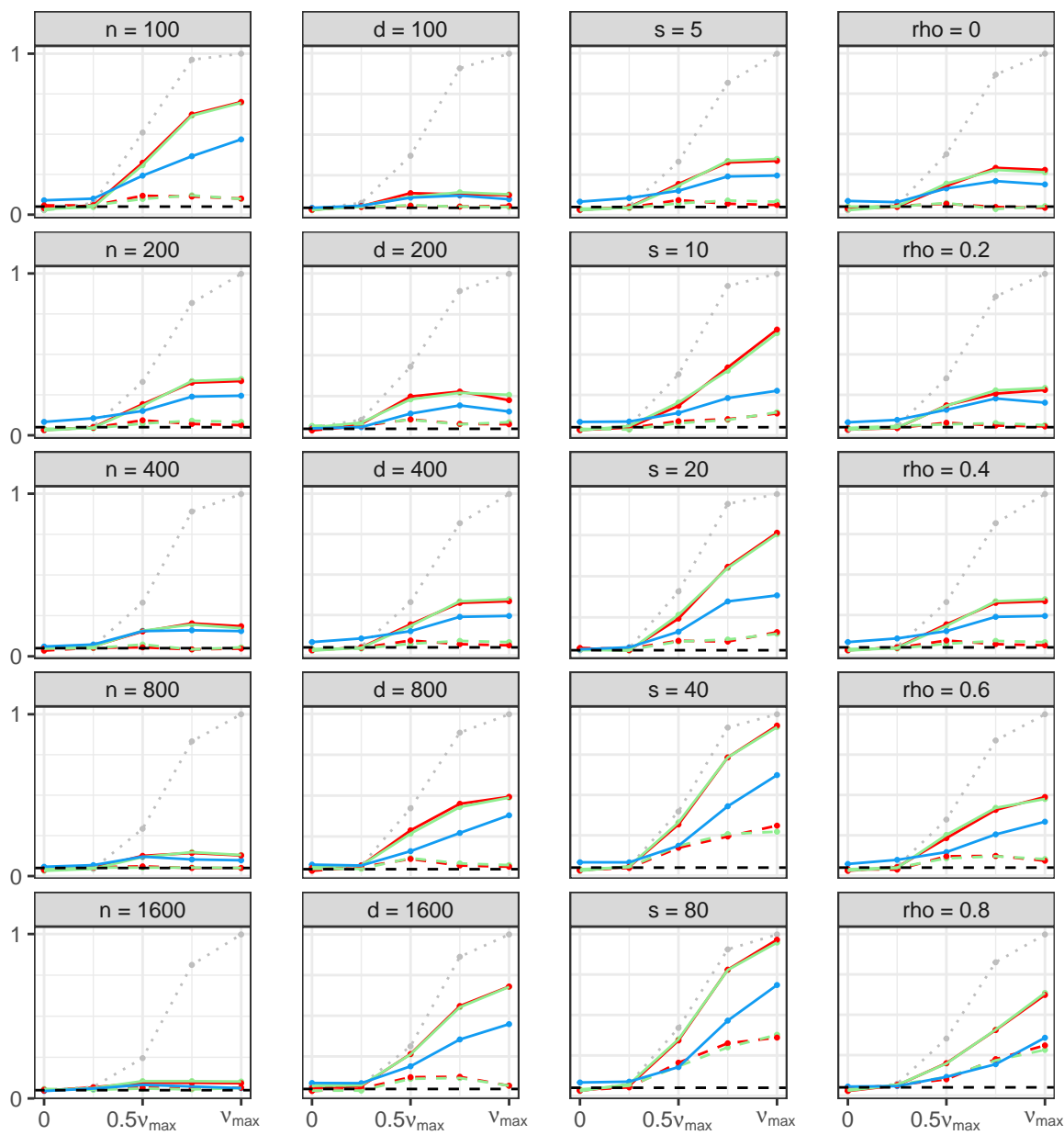


Type I error

Marginal association between X and Y ( $v$ )