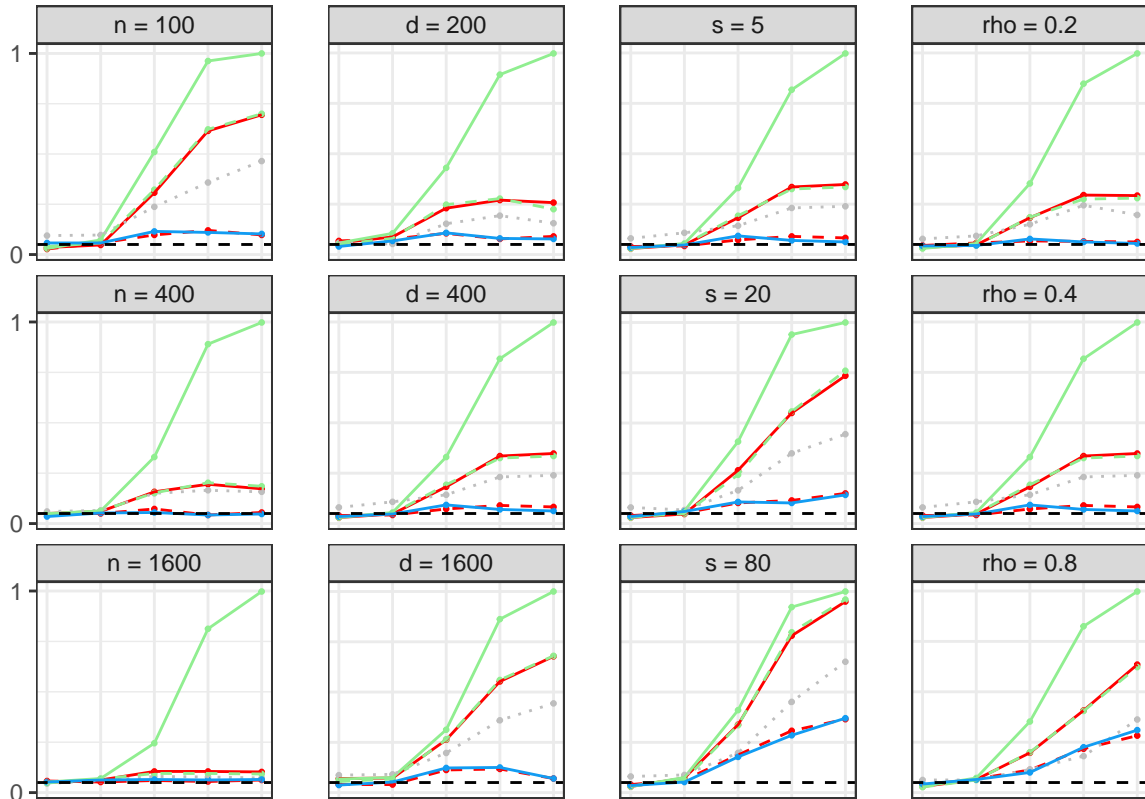


Type I error



Confounding strength

