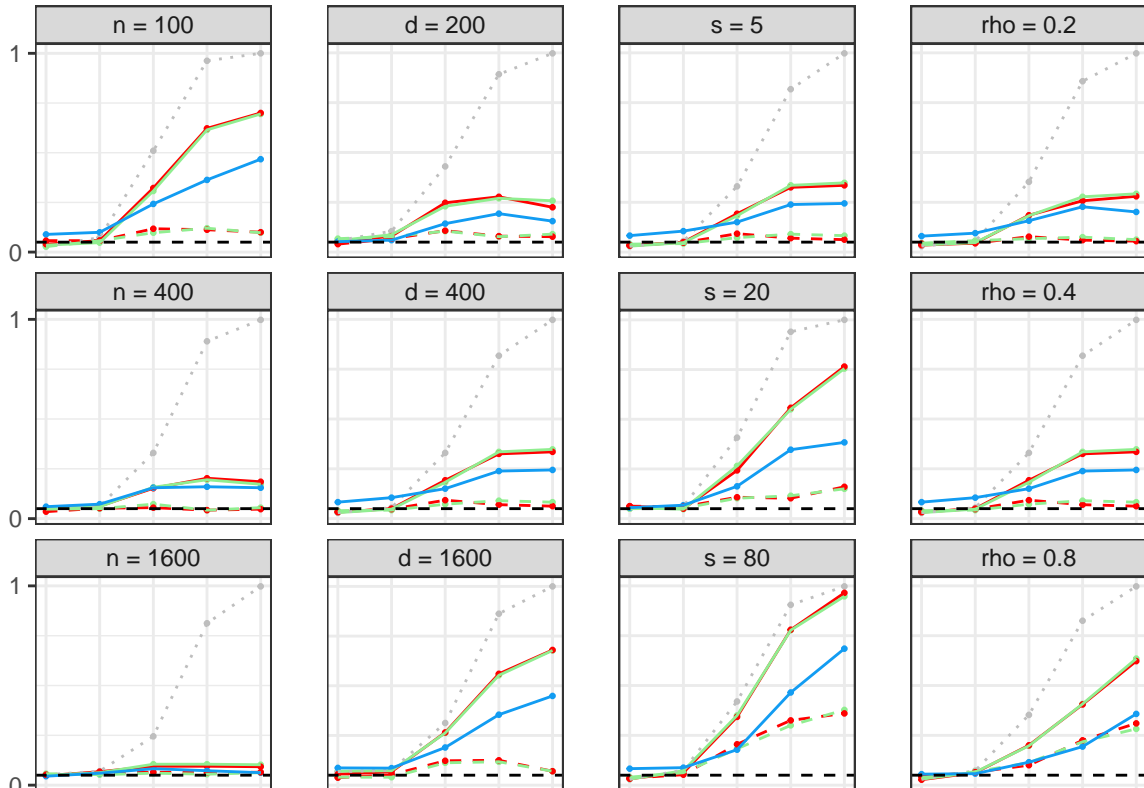


Type I error



Marginal association between X and Y ( $v$ )

