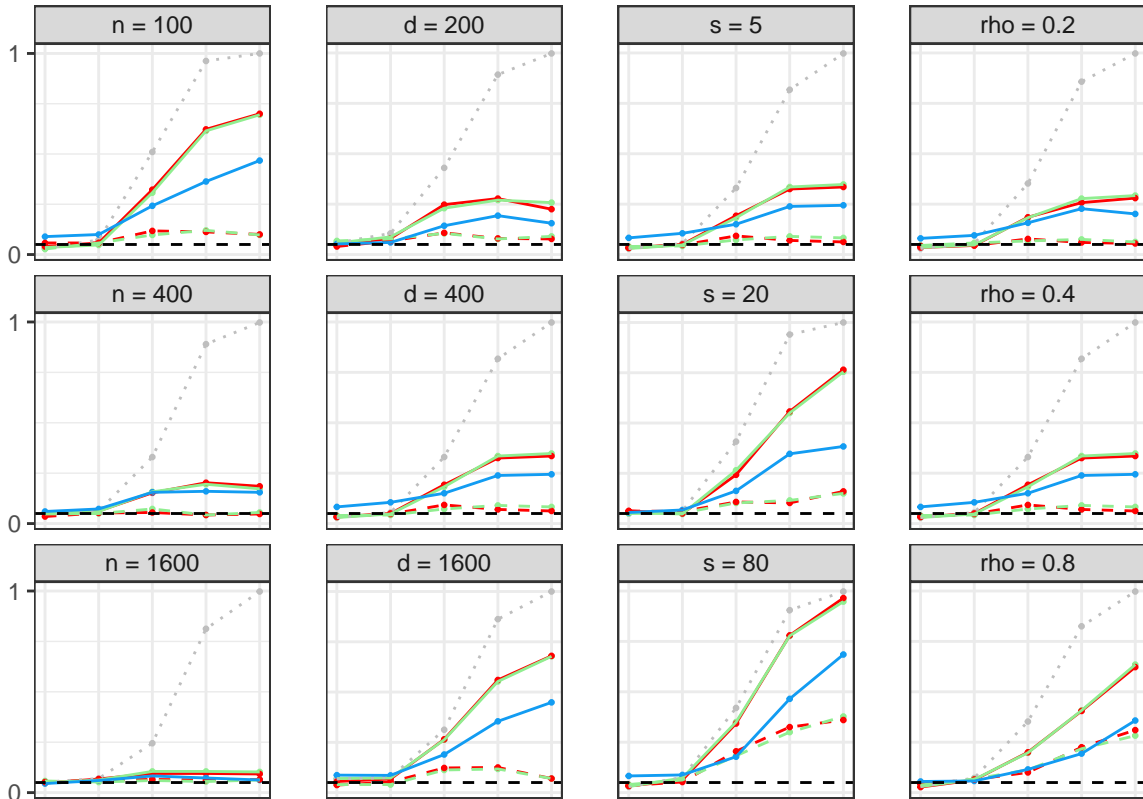


Type I error



Confounding strength

—●— dCRT (LASSO)    - - -●- - dCRT (PLASSO)    —●— GCM (LASSO)    - - -●- - GCM (PLASSO)    —●— Maxway CRT

····· GCM (marginal)