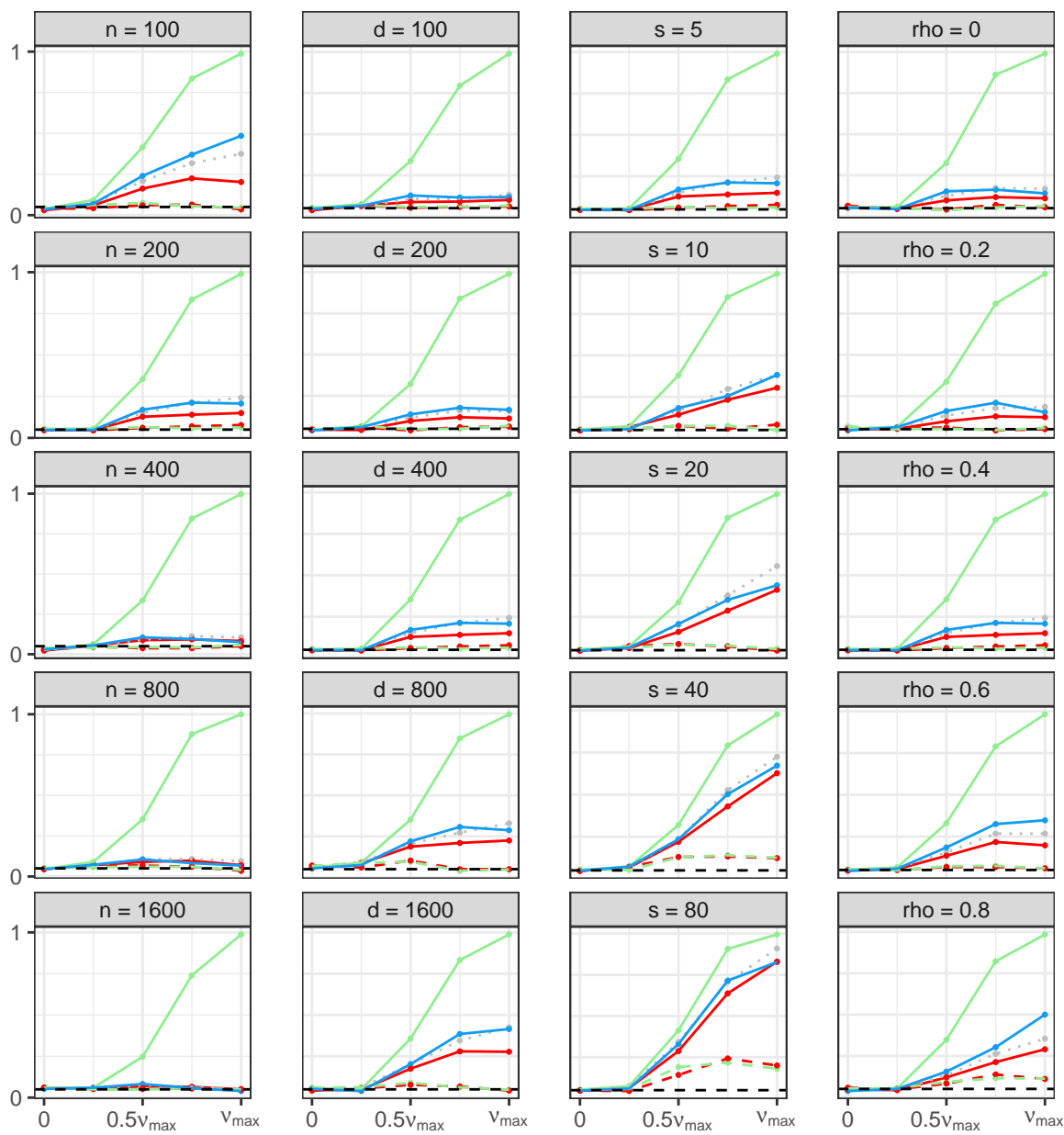


Type I error

Marginal association between X and Y (v)

dCRT (LASSO) dCRT (PLASSO) GCM (LASSO) GCM (PLASSO) Maxway CRT

GCM (intercept-only)