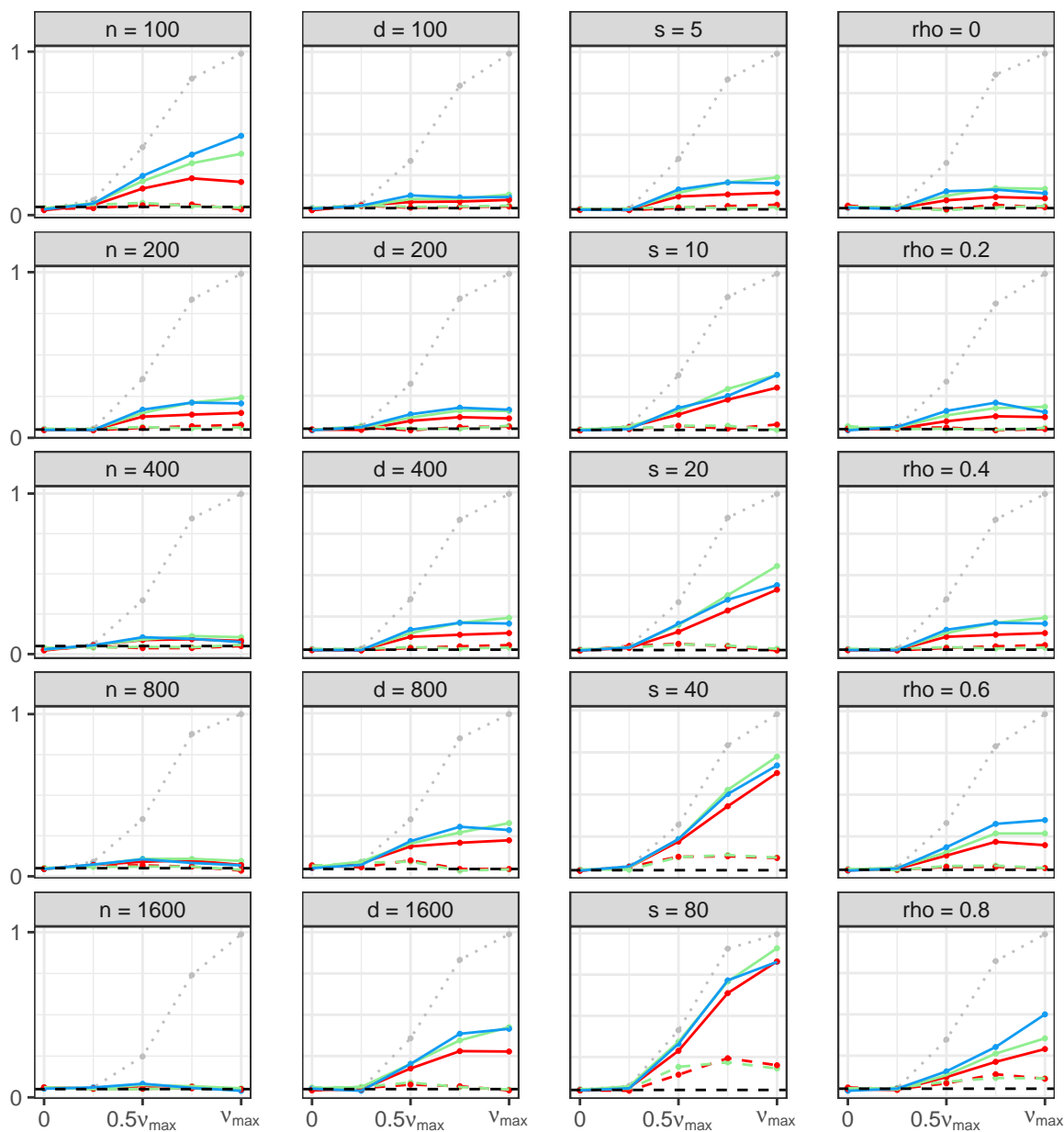


Type I error



Marginal association between X and Y (v)