Multi-players $M\!=\!9$: Cumulated centralized regret, averaged 1000 times 9 arms: $[B(0.1)^*, B(0.2)^*, B(0.3)^*, B(0.4)^*, B(0.5)^*, B(0.6)^*, B(0.7)^*, B(0.8)^*, B(0.9)^*]$

4000 Cumulative centralized regret $\mathbb{E}_{1000}[R_t]$ 3000 Cumulated centralized regret (a) term: Pulls of 0 suboptimal arms (lower-bounded) 2000 → (b) term: Non-pulls of 9 optimal arms (c) term: Weighted count of collisions Our lower-bound = $0 \log(t)$ Anandkumar et al.'s lower-bound = $0 \log(t)$ 1000 Centralized lower-bound = $0 \log(t)$ 0 -10002000 6000 4000 8000 10000 Time steps t = 1...T, horizon T = 10000, 9 players: $9 \times Selfish-KLUCB$