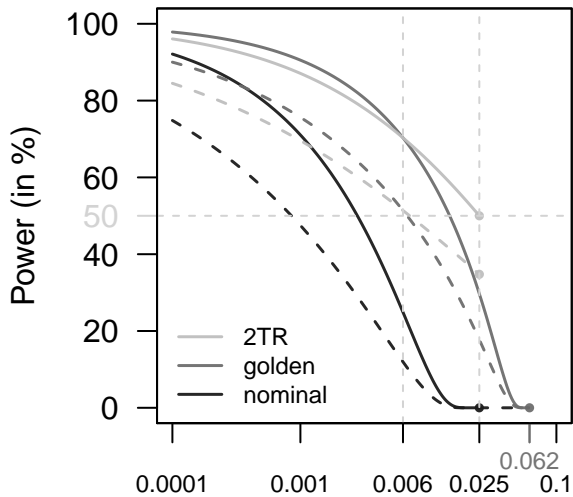
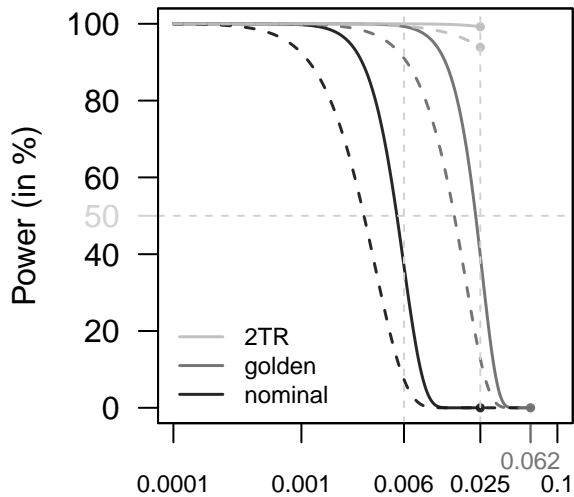


Relative sample size $c = 1$



Relative sample size $c = 5$



Original p -value p_o

Original p -value p_o