

3 Day Workshop - Frontend Development

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Introduction to Programming with React.js


**Day
1**

Objectives

- Introduction
- Coding Environment
- CRA template & File Structure
- React Components
- Props & States
- Build our own very basic Counter App

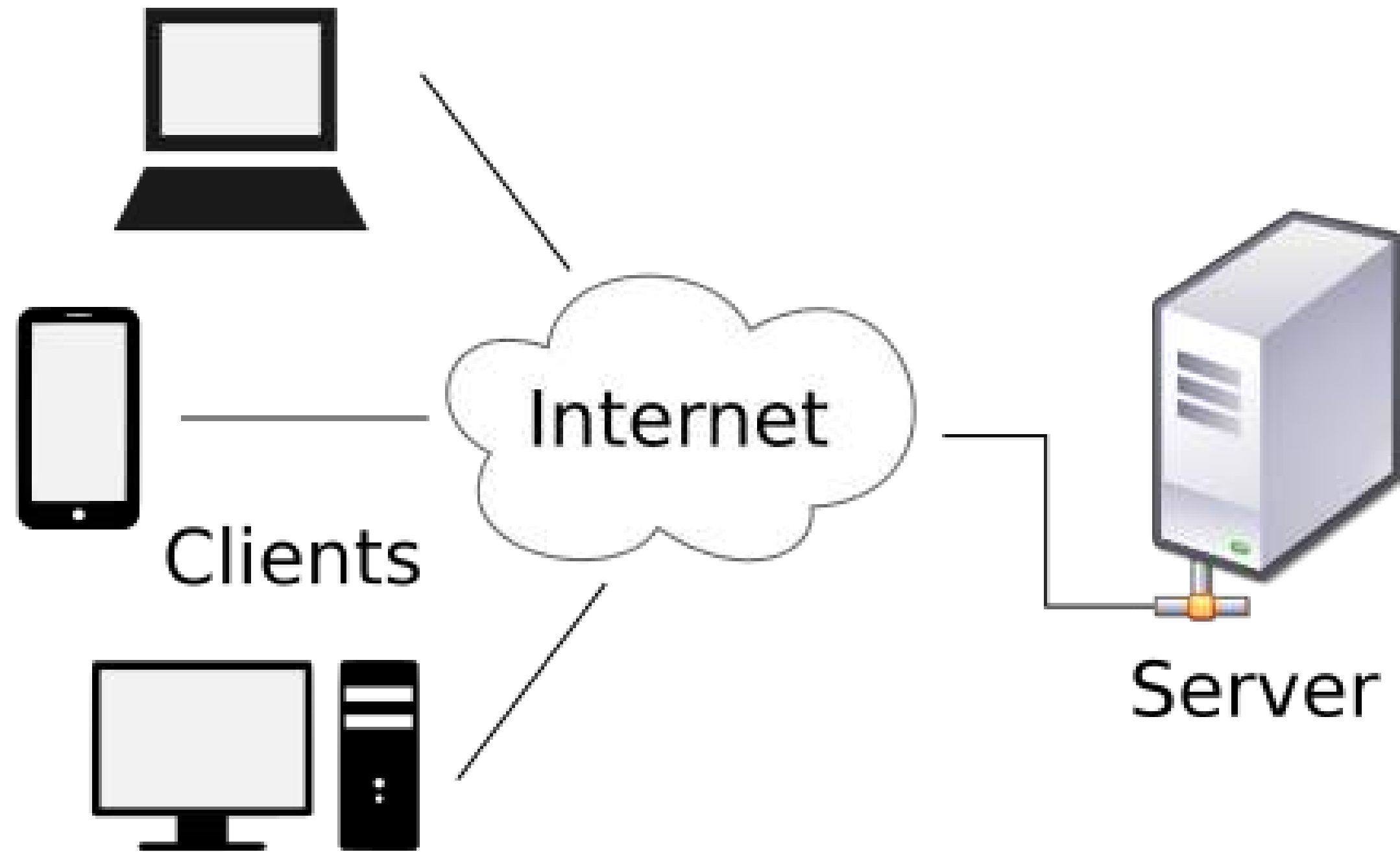
What Is React ?

"A JavaScript library for building user interfaces"

- React makes it painless to create interactive UIs
- Component-Based
- Developed by  in 2013
- React has a community of millions of developers.
- One of the most popular way to build an SPA

<https://reactjs.org/>

Client Server Architecture



What is SPA (Single Page Application) ?

- A web application or website that interacts with the user by dynamically rewriting the current web page with new data from the web server, instead of the default method of a web browser loading entire new pages
- Resulting in faster transitions that make the website feel quicker
- In a SPA, a page refresh never occurs; instead, all necessary HTML, JavaScript, and CSS code is either retrieved by the browser with a single page load
- Or the appropriate resources are dynamically loaded and added to the page as necessary, usually in response to user actions



CODING ENVIRONMENT

There are multiple code sandboxes available online.

For this workshop we'll be using a popular option <https://codesandbox.io/>

Briefly explain the core features-

- Files & Dependency Pane
- Output Panel
- Integrated Code Editor

File structure of react project

public

index.html

This folder contains the main index.html file sent to the browser
Also may contain static assets like images/media/favicon/manifest files etc.

src

App.js

index.js

styles.css

Source Code folder we would be focussing on-
Contains the React components, styles and other JSX files

package.json

Used by NPM to install required dependencies for CRA and other libraries like Axios, Bootstrap, Lodash etc

build

Contains the production build of your app

What is a React component ?

Components let you split the UI into independent, reusable pieces, and think about each piece in isolation.

Conceptually, components are like JavaScript functions. They accept arbitrary inputs (called “props”) and return React elements describing what should appear on the screen.

Example-

```
const element = <div />;           // HTML Elements
```

```
const element = <Welcome name="Sara" />;    // Custom JSX Components
```

CLASS STATEFUL

```
class Welcome extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    return <h1>Hello, {this.props.name}</h1>;  
  }  
}
```

FUNCTION STATELESS

```
function Welcome(props) {  
  return <h1>Hello, {props.name}</h1>;  
}
```

Composing Components

Components can refer to other components in their output. This lets us use the same component abstraction for any level of detail.

For example, we can create an App component that renders Welcome many times

```
function App() {  
  return (  
    <div>  
      <Welcome name="Sara" />  
      <Welcome name="Cahal" />  
      <Welcome name="Edite" />  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```

Props

Used by a component **to get data from external environment** i.e another **component** (pure, functional or class) or a **general class** or **javascript** code

In a nutshell

- External
- Controlled by parent who renders it
- Immutable
- Passed between components

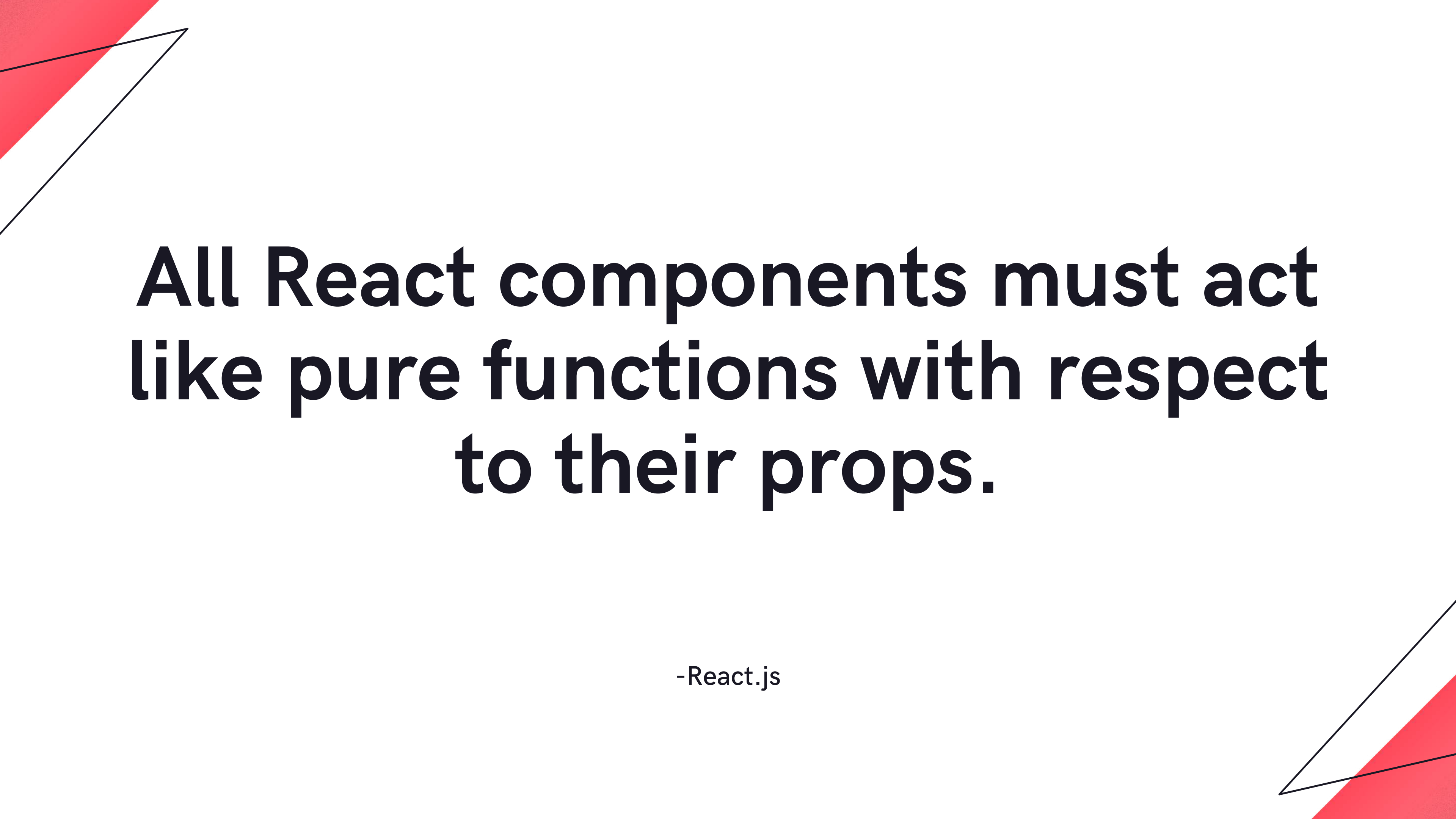
State

Used **to manage the internal environment of a component** means the **data changes** inside the **component**

In a nutshell

- Internal
- Controlled by component itself
- Mutable
- Cant be used by other components

[See this Stackoverflow Answer](#)

The image features a white background with two red geometric shapes in the corners. In the top-left corner, there is a red triangle with a black line extending from its vertex towards the center. In the bottom-right corner, there is a red triangle with a black line extending from its vertex towards the center. The main text is centered and reads:

All React components must act like pure functions with respect to their props.

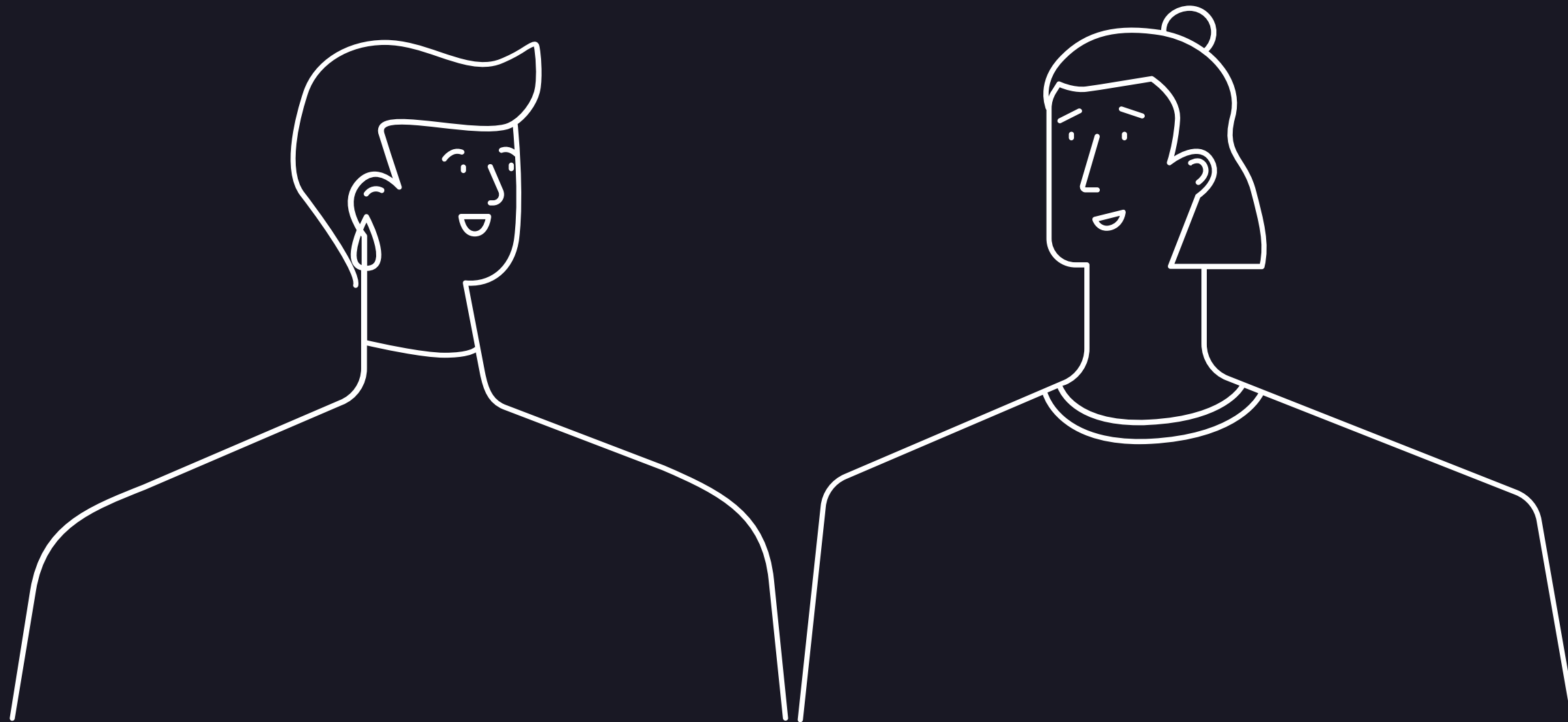
-React.js

Few more useful concepts-

- Pure Components
- useState()
- Prop Drilling
- Re-rendering of Component
- Destructuring props

EXERCISE TIME

Simple Counter App that displays a counter (initialised with 0) and has buttons to increment/decrement it by 1

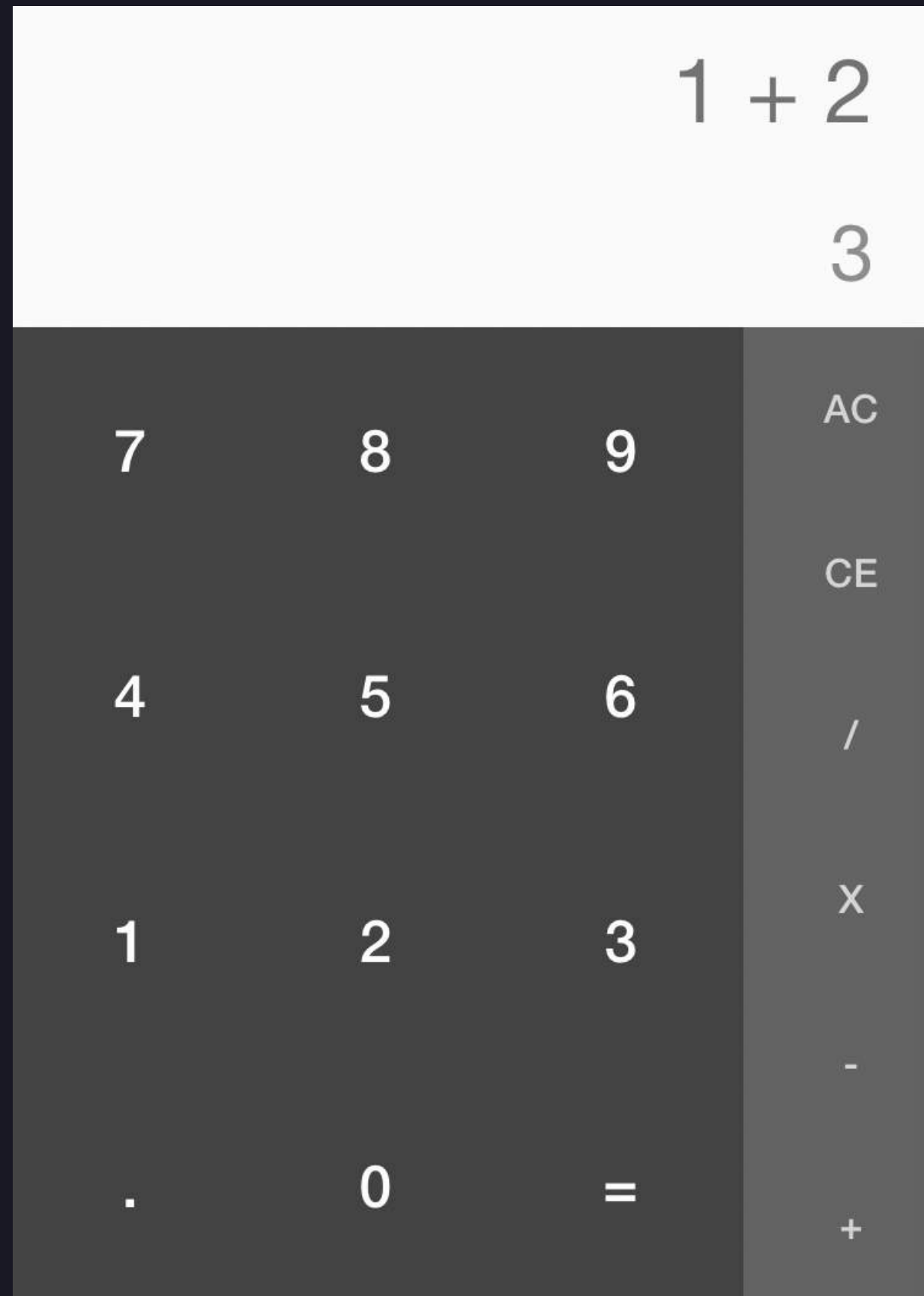


**Build your first UI
page**

**Day
2**

Objectives

- Develop skills on composite components.
- Learn about conditional rendering
- What are component trees?
- Using HTML/CSS basics to build a calculator UI in React



Basic Calculator UI

Component Breakdown

We have the following components -

- App component
- Display Component (Child of App)
- Keypad Component (Child of App)
- Button Component (Child of Keypad)

DISPLAY

1 + 2
3

Expression

Result

BUTTONS

Dark
Large

0

CE

Lighter
Small

+

KEYPAD

7	8	9	AC
			CE
4	5	6	/
1	2	3	x
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Scientific Calculator UI

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Develop a full-
fledged calculator

**Day
3**

Objectives

- HTML DOM and Event Listener
- Adding dependencies to your project
- Using MathJs for evaluating answer
- Error Handling
- Keyboard Inputs

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Scientific Calculator UI

STILL HAVING QUESTIONS ?



In case you still have questions/doubts which you encounter after the class while practising.

Please fill in the details on following Google Form-

<https://bit.ly/3D2OomR>

All your questions/doubts will be cleared in tomorrow's doubt clearing session.