#### DS Lab Week #6

```
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```

## solved questions

1)

```
#server.py
```

```
import socket
import datetime
import time
# function used to initiate the Clock Server
def initiateClockServer():
      s = socket.socket()
      print("Socket successfully created")
      # Server port
      port = 8011
      s.bind((", port))
      # Start listening to requests
      s.listen(5)
      print("Socket is listening...")
      # Clock Server Running forever
      while True:
      # Establish connection with client
            connection, address = s.accept()
            print('Server connected to', address)
      # Respond the client with server clock time
            connection.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
      # Close the connection with the client process
      connection.close()
# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
      # Trigger the Clock Server
      initiateClockServer()
```

# #client.py

```
import socket
import datetime
from dateutil import parser
from timeit import default_timer as timer
# function used to Synchronize client process time
def synchronizeTime():
  s = socket.socket()
  # Server port
  port = 8011
  # connect to the clock server on local computer
  s.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  request time = timer()
  # receive data from the server
  server time = parser.parse(s.recv(1024).decode())
  response_time = timer()
  actual time = datetime.datetime.now()
  print("Time returned by server: " + str(server_time))
  process delay latency = response time - request time
  print("Process Delay latency: " + str(process_delay_latency) + " seconds")
  print("Actual clock time at client side: " + str(actual_time))
  # synchronize process client clock time
  client_time = server_time + datetime.timedelta(seconds =
(process delay latency) / 2)
  print("Synchronized process client time: " + str(client_time))
  # calculate synchronization error
  error = actual_time - client_time
  print("Synchronization error : " + str(error.total seconds()) + " seconds")
  s.close()
# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
  # synchronize time using clock server
  synchronizeTime()
```

# **Output:**

## Server

```
> python3 exserv1.py
Socket successfully created
Socket is listening...
Server connected to ('127.0.0.1', 47578)
```

#### Client

```
> python3 excli1.py
Time returned by server: 2022-04-22 15:47:01.108481
Process Delay latency: 0.0003429160005907761 seconds
Actual clock time at client side: 2022-04-22 15:47:01.108721
Synchronized process client time: 2022-04-22 15:47:01.108652
Synchronization error : 6.9e-05 seconds
```

# 2)

# #server.py

from functools import reduce from dateutil import parser import threading import datetime import socket import time

```
# datastructure used to store client address and clock data
client_data = {}

"" nested thread function used to receive
    clock time from a connected client "'
def startRecieveingClockTime(connector, address):

    while True:
        # recieve clock time
        clock time string = connector.recv(1024).decode()
```

clock\_time = parser.parse(clock\_time\_string)
clock time diff = datetime.datetime.now() - \

```
clock time
```

```
client_data[address] = {
              "clock_time" : clock_time,
              "time difference": clock time diff,
              "connector"
                              : connector
              }
    print("Client Data updated with: "+ str(address),
                             end = "\n\n")
    time.sleep(5)
" master thread function used to open portal for
  accepting clients over given port "
def startConnecting(master_server):
  # fetch clock time at slaves / clients
  while True:
     # accepting a client / slave clock client
    master_slave_connector, addr = master_server.accept()
    slave_address = str(addr[0]) + ":" + str(addr[1])
     print(slave_address + " got connected successfully")
     current_thread = threading.Thread(
               target = startRecieveingClockTime,
               args = (master slave connector,
                           slave address, ))
     current thread.start()
# subroutine function used to fetch average clock difference
def getAverageClockDiff():
  current_client_data = client_data.copy()
  time difference list = list(client['time difference']
                    for client addr, client
                      in client_data.items())
  sum of clock difference = sum(time difference list, \
                      datetime.timedelta(0, 0)
```

```
average clock difference = sum of clock difference \
                         / len(client data)
  return average_clock_difference
def synchronizeAllClocks():
  while True:
    print("New synchroniztion cycle started.")
    print("Number of clients to be synchronized: " + \
                      str(len(client_data)))
    if len(client_data) > 0:
       average_clock_difference = getAverageClockDiff()
       for client addr, client in client data.items():
         try:
            synchronized time = \
               datetime.datetime.now() + \
                      average_clock_difference
            client['connector'].send(str(
                   synchronized_time).encode())
         except Exception as e:
            print("Something went wrong while " + \
                "sending synchronized time " + \
                "through " + str(client addr))
    else:
       print("No client data." + \
               " Synchronization not applicable.")
    print("\n\n")
    time.sleep(5)
# function used to initiate the Clock Server / Master Node
def initiateClockServer(port = 8080):
  master_server = socket.socket()
  master_server.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, 1)
```

```
print("Socket at master node created successfully\n")
  master_server.bind((", port))
  # Start listening to requests
  master_server.listen(10)
  print("Clock server started...\n")
  # start making connections
  print("Starting to make connections...\n")
  master_thread = threading.Thread(
               target = startConnecting,
               args = (master_server, ))
  master_thread.start()
  # start synchroniztion
  print("Starting synchronization parallely...\n")
  sync thread = threading.Thread(
                target = synchronizeAllClocks,
                args = ()
  sync_thread.start()
# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
  # Trigger the Clock Server
  initiateClockServer(port = 8080)
#client.py
from timeit import default_timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
# client thread function used to send time at client side
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     # provide server with clock time at the client
```

```
slave client.send(str(
              datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
    print("Recent time sent successfully",
                          end = "\n\")
     time.sleep(5)
# client thread function used to receive synchronized time
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     # receive data from the server
     Synchronized_time = parser.parse(
                slave client.recv(1024).decode())
    print("Synchronized time at the client is: " + \
                       str(Synchronized time),
                      end = '' \ n \ '')
# function used to Synchronize client process time
def initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080):
  slave_client = socket.socket()
  # connect to the clock server on local computer
  slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  # start sending time to server
  print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
  send time thread = threading. Thread(
              target = startSendingTime,
              args = (slave client, ))
  send time thread.start()
  # start recieving synchronized from server
  print("Starting to recieving " + \
                "synchronized time from server\n")
  receive_time_thread = threading.Thread(
              target = startReceivingTime,
              args = (slave_client, ))
  receive_time_thread.start()
```

```
# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
    # initialize the Slave / Client
    initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080)
```

## **Output:**

#### Server

```
> python3 exserv2.py
Socket at master node created successfully
Clock server started...
Starting to make connections...
Starting synchronization parallely...
New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.
127.0.0.1:49240 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:49240
New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 1
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:49240
New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 1
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:49240
New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 1
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:49240
New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 1
```

#### Client

```
> python3 excli2.py
Starting to receive time from server
Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:48:31.436069
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:48:36.441700
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:48:41.447294
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:48:46.453031
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:48:51.458577
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:48:56.463472
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:49:01.466466
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:49:06.470042
Recent time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:49:11.473888
Recent time sent successfully
```

#### exersize questions

1)

## #server.py

from functools import reduce from dateutil import parser import threading import datetime

```
import socket
import time
client_data = {}
def startRecieveingClockTime(connector, address):
  while True:
     clock_time_string = connector.recv(1024).decode()
     clock time = parser.parse(clock time string)
     clock time diff = datetime.datetime.now() - clock time
     client data[address] = {
       "clock time": clock time,
       "time difference": clock time diff,
       "connector": connector
    print("Client Data updated with: " + str(address), end="\n\n")
    time.sleep(5)
def startConnecting(master server):
  while True:
    master_slave_connector, addr = master_server.accept()
     slave address = str(addr[0]) + ":" + str(addr[1])
     print(slave_address + " got connected successfully")
     current_thread = threading.Thread(
       target=startRecieveingClockTime,
       args=(master slave connector, slave address, ))
     current_thread.start()
def getAverageClockDiff():
  current client data = client data.copy()
  time_difference_list = list(client['time_difference']
                    for client addr, client in client data.items())
  sum of clock difference = sum(
  time difference list, datetime.timedelta(0, 0))
  average clock difference = sum of clock difference / len(client data)
  return average clock difference
def synchronizeAllClocks():
  while True:
     print("New synchroniztion cycle started.")
     print("Number of clients to be synchronized: " + str(len(client_data)))
    if len(client_data) > 0:
       average clock difference = getAverageClockDiff()
       for client_addr, client in client_data.items():
          try:
            synchronized_time = datetime.datetime.now() +
average clock difference
```

```
client['connector'].send(str(synchronized_time).encode())
         except Exception as e:
            print("Something went wrong while sending synchronized time through"
+ str(client_addr))
     else:
       print("No client data. Synchronization not applicable.")
    print("\n\n")
    time.sleep(5)
def initiateClockServer(port=8059):
  master server = socket.socket()
  master server.setsockopt(socket.SOL SOCKET, socket.SO REUSEADDR, 1)
  print("The Manipal Foodie\n")
  master_server.bind((", port))
  master server.listen(10)
  print("Clock server print\n")
  print("Connecitng to production lines...\n")
  master_thread = threading.Thread(
     target=startConnecting,
     args=(master_server, ))
  master_thread.start()
  print("Starting synchronization parallely...\n")
  sync thread = threading.Thread(
     target=synchronizeAllClocks,
     args=())
  sync thread.start()
if __name __ == '__main __':
  initiateClockServer(port=8059)
#client1.py
from timeit import default timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     slave client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
     print("KMC time sent successfully", end="\n\n")
     time.sleep(5)
```

```
def startReceivingTime(slave client):
  while True:
     Synchronized_time = parser.parse(slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
     print("Synchronized time at the client is: " +
     str(Synchronized_time), end="\n\n")
def initiateSlaveClient(port=8059):
  slave_client = socket.socket()
  slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
  send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
     target=startSendingTime,
     args=(slave_client, ))
  send_time_thread.start()
  print("Starting to recieving synchronized time from server\n")
  receive time thread = threading. Thread(
     target=startReceivingTime,
     args=(slave client, ))
  receive time thread.start()
if __name__ == '__main__':
  initiateSlaveClient(port=8059)
#client2.py
from timeit import default timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     slave_client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
     print("MIT time sent successfully", end="\n\n")
     time.sleep(5)
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     Synchronized_time = parser.parse(slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
     print("Synchronized time at the client is: " +
     str(Synchronized_time), end="\n\n")
```

```
def initiateSlaveClient(port=8059):
  slave_client = socket.socket()
  slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
  send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
     target=startSendingTime,
     args=(slave_client, ))
  send time thread.start()
  print("Starting to recieving synchronized time from server\n")
  receive time thread = threading. Thread(
     target=startReceivingTime,
     args=(slave_client, ))
  receive time thread.start()
if __name__ == '__main__':
  initiateSlaveClient(port=8059)
#client3.py
from timeit import default_timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     slave client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
     print("TAPMI time sent successfully", end="\n\n")
    time.sleep(5)
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     Synchronized time = parser.parse(slave client.recv(1024).decode())
     print("Synchronized time at the client is: " +
     str(Synchronized time), end="\n\n")
def initiateSlaveClient(port=8059):
  slave_client = socket.socket()
  slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
  send time thread = threading. Thread(
     target=startSendingTime,
```

```
args=(slave_client, ))
  send time thread.start()
  print("Starting to recieving synchronized time from server\n")
  receive_time_thread = threading.Thread(
     target=startReceivingTime,
     args=(slave_client, ))
  receive time thread.start()
if __name__ == '__main__':
  initiateSlaveClient(port=8059)
#client4.py
from timeit import default timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     slave_client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
     print("SOLS time sent successfully", end="\n\n")
    time.sleep(5)
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
  while True:
     Synchronized_time = parser.parse(slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
    print("Synchronized time at the client is: " + str(Synchronized_time), end="\n\
n")
def initiateSlaveClient(port=8059):
  slave client = socket.socket()
  slave client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
  send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
     target=startSendingTime,
     args=(slave client, ))
  send time thread.start()
  print("Starting to recieving synchronized time from server\n")
  receive time thread = threading.Thread(
     target=startReceivingTime,
     args=(slave_client, ))
  receive_time_thread.start()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
   initiateSlaveClient(port=8059)
```

# Output: Server:

```
python3 glserver.py
The Manipal Foodie

Clock server print

Connecting to production lines...

Starting synchronization parallely...

New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.

New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.

New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.

New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.

New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.

New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.

New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.
```

```
New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronized successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
117.0.0.1:55620 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
117.0.0.1:55620 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 2
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55622
New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 2
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55624
New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 3
127.0.0.1:55626 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55626
```

Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55624

New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 4

Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55626
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55622
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55624

New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 4

Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55626
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55626
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55620
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55622
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55622
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55622
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:55624

New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 4

## Client 1 & Client 2

> python3 q1client1.py Starting to receive time from server > python3 q1client2.py
Starting to receive time from server Starting to recieving synchronized time from server MIT time sent successfully KMC time sent successfully Starting to recieving synchronized time from server Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:05.709684 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:10.713974 KMC time sent successfully MIT time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:10.713925 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:15.719666 KMC time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:20.725227 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:15.719615 KMC time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:20.725178 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:25.731105 KMC time sent successfully MIT time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:25.731056 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:30.736892 MIT time sent successfully KMC time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:35.742500 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:30.736844 MIT time sent successfully CMC time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:35.742448 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:40.747353 MIT time sent successfully CMC time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:40.747299 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:45.752185 KMC time sent successfully MIT time sent successfully Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:45.752134 Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:50.755950 MIT time sent successfully ynchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:50.755897

## Client 3 & Client 4

```
    python3 q1client3.py
    starting to receive time from server

Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
                                                                                       Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
MAPMI time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:54:55.699930
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:54:55.700077
APMI time sent successfully
                                                                                       SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:00.707287
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:00.707416
TAPMI time sent successfully
                                                                                       SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:05.709527
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:05.709631
APMI time sent successfully
                                                                                       SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:10.713742
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:10.713873
APMI time sent successfully
                                                                                       SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:15.719412
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:15.719555
MAPMI time sent successfully
                                                                                       SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:20.725008
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:20.725124
MAPMI time sent successfully
                                                                                       SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:25.730869
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:25.731003
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:30.736648
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:30.736786
Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:35.742249
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:35.742389
ynchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:40.747100
                                                                                       Synchronized time at the client is: 2022-04-22 15:55:40.747240
```

# 2)

## #server.py

```
import socket
import datetime
import time
def initiateClockServer():
  s = socket.socket()
  print("Manipal Buddy Banking")
  port = 8011
  s.bind((", port))
  s.listen(5)
  print("Waiting for client...")
  while True:
     connection, address = s.accept()
     print('Server connected to', address)
     connection.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
     connection.close()
if __name__ == '__main__':
  initiateClockServer()
```

```
#client1.py
import socket
import datetime
import time
from dateutil import parser
from timeit import default timer as timer
def synchronizeTime():
  print("MOBILE APP\n")
  s = socket.socket()
  port = 8011
  s.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  request_time = timer()
  server time = parser.parse(s.recv(1024).decode())
  response_time = timer()
  actual time = datetime.datetime.now()
  print("Time returned by server: " + str(server_time))
  process delay latency = response time - request time
  print("Process Delay latency: " + str(process_delay_latency) + " seconds")
  print("Actual clock time at client side: " + str(actual_time))
  client_time = server_time + \
     datetime.timedelta(seconds=(process_delay_latency) / 2)
  print("Synchronized process client time: " + str(client_time))
  time.sleep(10)
  s.close()
if __name __ == '__main __':
  synchronizeTime()
#client2.py
import socket
import datetime
import time
from dateutil import parser
from timeit import default timer as timer
def synchronizeTime():
  print("WEB BROWSER\n")
  s = socket.socket()
  port = 8011
  s.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
  request_time = timer()
  server_time = parser.parse(s.recv(1024).decode())
```

```
response_time = timer()
    actual_time = datetime.datetime.now()
    print("Time returned by server: " + str(server_time))
    process_delay_latency = response_time - request_time
    print("Process Delay latency: " + str(process_delay_latency) + " seconds")
    print("Actual clock time at client side: " + str(actual_time))
    client_time = server_time + datetime.timedelta(seconds =
    (process_delay_latency) /2)
    print("Synchronized process client time: " + str(client_time))
    time.sleep(10)
    s.close()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    synchronizeTime()
```

## **Output:**

#### Server

```
> python3 q2server.py
Manipal Buddy Banking
Waiting for client...
Server connected to ('127.0.0.1', 55898)
Server connected to ('127.0.0.1', 55900)
```

#### Client1

```
> python3 q2client1.py
MOBILE APP

Time returned by server: 2022-04-22 16:00:21.683215
Process Delay latency: 0.0002776729998004157 seconds
Actual clock time at client side: 2022-04-22 16:00:21.683405
Synchronized process client time: 2022-04-22 16:00:21.683354
```

#### Client2

```
> python3 q2client2.py
WEB BROWSER

Time returned by server: 2022-04-22 16:00:23.521840
Process Delay latency: 0.0003261800002292148 seconds
Actual clock time at client side: 2022-04-22 16:00:23.522074
Synchronized process client time: 2022-04-22 16:00:23.522003
```