

### STW20NM50FD

# N-CHANNEL 500V - 0.22Ω - 20A TO-247 FDmesh™ Power MOSFET (with FAST DIODE)

| TYPE        | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | I <sub>D</sub> |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| STW20NM50FD | 500V             | <0.25Ω              | 20 A           |

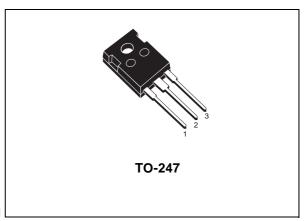
- www.DataSheet4U $_{\bullet}$ coTYPICAL R<sub>DS</sub>(on) = 0.22 $\Omega$ 
  - HIGH dv/dt AND AVALANCHE CAPABILITIES
  - 100% AVALANCHE TESTED
  - LOW INPUT CAPACITANCE AND GATE CHARGE
  - LOW GATE INPUT RESISTANCE
  - TIGHT PROCESS CONTROL AND HIGH MANUFACTURING YIELDS

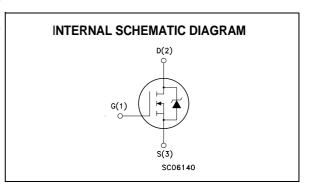


The FDmesh™ associates all advantages of reduced on-resistance and fast switching with an intrinsic fast-recovery body diode. It is therefore strongly recommended for bridge topologies, in particular ZVS phase-shift converters.



 ZVS PHASE-SHIFT FULL BRIDGE CONVERTERS FOR SMPS AND WELDING EQUIPMENT





#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Symbol              | Parameter  | Value      | Unit |
|---------------------|--|------------|------|
| V <sub>DS</sub>     | Drain-source Voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)           | 500        | V    |
| V <sub>DGR</sub>    | Drain-gate Voltage ( $R_{GS} = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$ ) | 500        | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>     | Gate- source Voltage                                 | ±30        | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>      | Drain Current (continuos) at T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C   | 20         | Α    |
| I <sub>D</sub>      | Drain Current (continuos) at T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C  | 14         | Α    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> (●) | Drain Current (pulsed)                               | 80         | Α    |
| P <sub>TOT</sub>    | Total Dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C           | 214        | W    |
|                     | Derating Factor                                      | 1.42       | W/°C |
| dv/dt(1)            | Peak Diode Recovery voltage slope                    | 20         | V/ns |
| T <sub>stg</sub>    | Storage Temperature                                  | -65 to 150 | °C   |
| T <sub>j</sub>      | Max. Operating Junction Temperature                  | 150        | °C   |

(•)Pulse width limited by safe operating area

(1)I<sub>SD</sub>  $\leq$ 20A, di/dt  $\leq$ 400A/µs, V<sub>DD</sub>  $\leq$  V<sub>(BR)DSS</sub>, T<sub>j</sub>  $\leq$  T<sub>JMAX</sub>. (\*)Limited only by maximum temperature allowed

June 2002

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#### STW20NM50FD

#### THERMAL DATA

| Rthj-case      | Thermal Resistance Junction-case Max           | 0.585 | °C/W |
|----------------|--|-------|------|
| Rthj-amb       | Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient Max        | 30    | °C/W |
| T <sub>I</sub> | Maximum Lead Temperature For Soldering Purpose | 300   | °C   |

#### **AVALANCHE CHARACTERISTICS**

| S     | Symbol          | Parameter  | Max Value | Unit |
|-------|-----------------|--|-----------|------|
|       | I <sub>AR</sub> | Avalanche Current, Repetitive or Not-Repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max)       | 10        | А    |
| U.com | E <sub>AS</sub> | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy (starting $T_j = 25$ °C, $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 35$ V) | 700       | mJ   |

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (TCASE = 25 °C UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED) OFF

| Symbol               | Parameter  | Test Conditions                                       | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | Drain-source<br>Breakdown Voltage                  | $I_D = 250 \mu A, V_{GS} = 0$                         | 500  |      |      | V    |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>     | Zero Gate Voltage                                  | V <sub>DS</sub> = Max Rating                          |      |      | 1    | μA   |
|                      | Drain Current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)                | V <sub>DS</sub> = Max Rating, T <sub>C</sub> = 125 °C |      |      | 10   | μΑ   |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>     | Gate-body Leakage<br>Current (V <sub>DS</sub> = 0) | $V_{GS} = \pm 30V$                                    |      |      | ±100 | nA   |

#### ON (1)

| Symbol              | Parameter                         | Test Conditions                             | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub> | Gate Threshold Voltage            | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_{D} = 250 \mu A$        | 3    | 4    | 5    | V    |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | Static Drain-source On Resistance | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10A |      | 0.22 | 0.25 | Ω    |

#### **DYNAMIC**

| Symbol                   | Parameter                        | Test Conditions  | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| g <sub>fs</sub> (1)      | Forward Transconductance         | $V_{DS} > I_{D(on)} \times R_{DS(on)max},$<br>$I_{D} = 10A$    |      | 9    |      | S    |
| Ciss                     | Input Capacitance                | $V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$                  |      | 1380 |      | pF   |
| Coss                     | Output Capacitance               |  |      | 290  |      | pF   |
| C <sub>rss</sub>         | Reverse Transfer<br>Capacitance  |  |      | 40   |      | pF   |
| C <sub>oss eq.</sub> (2) | Equivalent Output<br>Capacitance | $V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V \text{ to } 400V$                    |      | 130  |      | pF   |
| R <sub>g</sub>           | Gate Input Resistance            | f=1 MHz Gate DC Bias=0<br>Test Signal Level=20mV<br>Open Drain |      | 2.8  |      | Ω    |

<sup>1.</sup> Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5 %.

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C<sub>oss eq.</sub> is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C<sub>oss</sub> when V<sub>DS</sub> increases from 0 to 80% V<sub>DSS</sub>.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (CONTINUED) SWITCHING ON

| Symbol             | Parameter          | Test Conditions  | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| t <sub>d(on)</sub> | Turn-on Delay Time | V <sub>DD</sub> = 250V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10 A                  |      | 22   |      | ns   |
| t <sub>r</sub>     | Rise Time          | $R_G = 4.7\Omega V_{GS} = 10V$<br>(see test circuit, Figure 3) |      | 20   |      | ns   |
| Qg                 | Total Gate Charge  | $V_{DD} = 400V, I_D = 20A,$                                    |      | 38   | 53   | nC   |
| $Q_{gs}$           | Gate-Source Charge | $V_{GS} = 10V$   |      | 18   |      | nC   |
| $Q_{gd}$           | Gate-Drain Charge  |  |      | 10   |      | nC   |

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| Symbol         | Parameter             | Test Conditions  | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{r(Voff)}$  | Off-voltage Rise Time | $V_{DD} = 400V, I_{D} = 20 A,$                                     |      | 6    |      | ns   |
| t <sub>f</sub> | Fall Time             | $R_G = 4.7\Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10V$<br>(see test circuit, Figure 5) |      | 15   |      | ns   |
| t <sub>c</sub> | Cross-over Time       | (See test sheart, Figure 5)  |      | 30   |      | ns   |

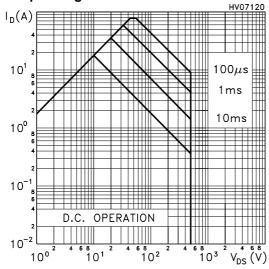
#### SOURCE DRAIN DIODE

| Symbol               | Parameter                     | Test Conditions  | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| I <sub>SD</sub>      | Source-drain Current          |  |      |      | 20   | Α    |
| I <sub>SDM</sub> (2) | Source-drain Current (pulsed) |  |      |      | 80   | Α    |
| V <sub>SD</sub> (1)  | Forward On Voltage            | I <sub>SD</sub> = 20 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0                        |      |      | 1.5  | V    |
| t <sub>rr</sub>      | Reverse Recovery Time         | $I_{SD} = 20 \text{ A}, \text{ di/dt} = 100 \text{A/}\mu\text{s},$ |      | 245  |      | ns   |
| Q <sub>rr</sub>      | Reverse Recovery Charge       | $V_{DD} = 60V$ , $T_j = 150$ °C (see test circuit, Figure 5)       |      | 2    |      | μC   |
| I <sub>RRM</sub>     | Reverse Recovery Current      | (SSS tSSt Silvant, 1 iguilo 0)                                     |      | 16   |      | Α    |

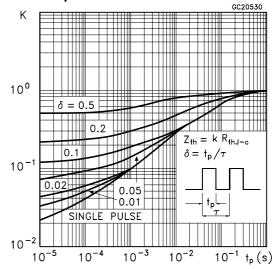
Note: 1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu$ s, duty cycle 1.5 %.

2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

#### **Safe Operating Area**

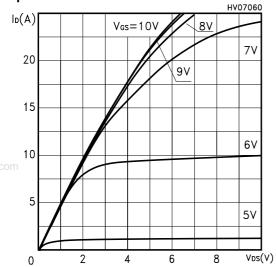


#### **Thermal Impedance**

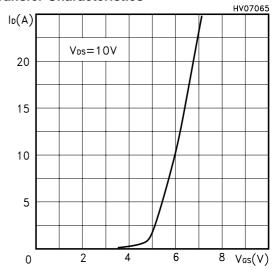


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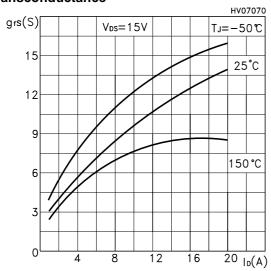
#### **Output Characteristics**



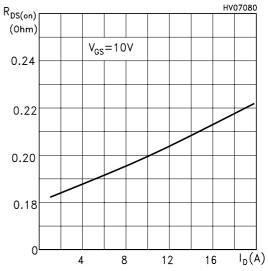
#### **Transfer Characteristics**



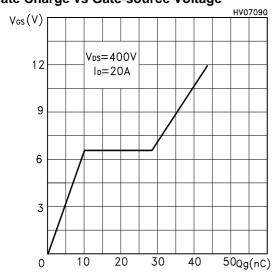
#### **Transconductance**



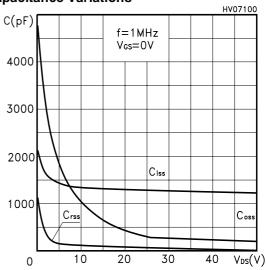
#### Static Drain-source On Resistance



#### Gate Charge vs Gate-source Voltage



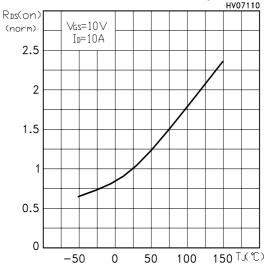
#### **Capacitance Variations**



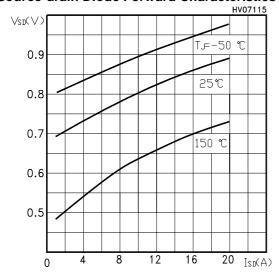
## Normalized Gate Thereshold Voltage vs Temp.

## V<sub>GS</sub>(th) (norm) 1.1 1 0.9 www.DataSheet4U.com 0.8 0.7 -50 0 50 100 150 T.(℃)

#### Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature



#### **Source-drain Diode Forward Characteristics**



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Fig. 1: Unclamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

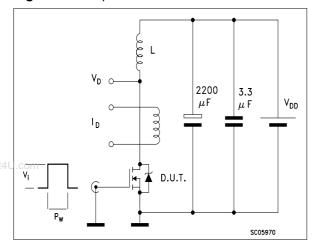


Fig. 2: Unclamped Inductive Waveform

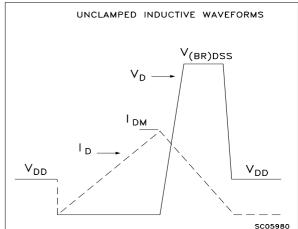


Fig. 3: Switching Times Test Circuits For Resistive Load

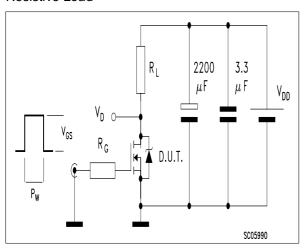


Fig. 4: Gate Charge test Circuit

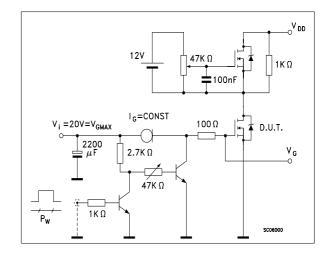
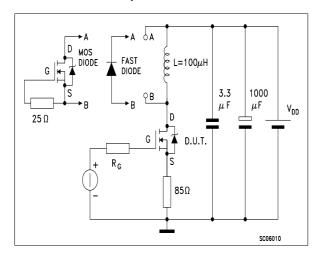


Fig. 5: Test Circuit For Inductive Load Switching And Diode Recovery Times

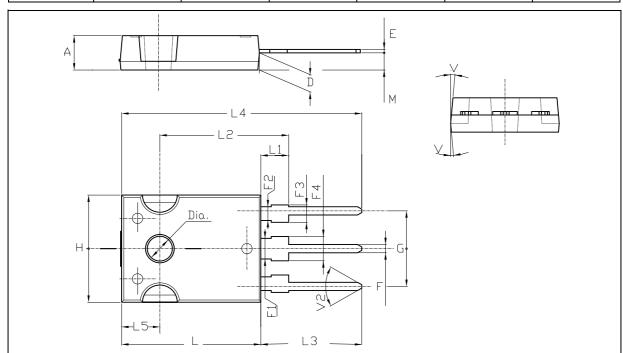


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#### **TO-247 MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM.  |       | mm.   |       |       |      |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| DIWI. | MIN.  | TYP   | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP. | MAX.  |
| А     | 4.85  |       | 5.15  | 0.19  |      | 0.20  |
| D     | 2.20  |       | 2.60  | 0.08  |      | 0.10  |
| E     | 0.40  |       | 0.80  | 0.015 |      | 0.03  |
| F     | 1     |       | 1.40  | 0.04  |      | 0.05  |
| F1    |       | 3     |       |       | 0.11 |       |
| F2    |       | 2     |       |       | 0.07 |       |
| F3    | 2     |       | 2.40  | 0.07  |      | 0.09  |
| F4    | 3     |       | 3.40  | 0.11  |      | 0.13  |
| G     |       | 10.90 |       |       | 0.43 |       |
| Н     | 15.45 |       | 15.75 | 0.60  |      | 0.62  |
| L     | 19.85 |       | 20.15 | 0.78  |      | 0.79  |
| L1    | 3.70  |       | 4.30  | 0.14  |      | 0.17  |
| L2    |       | 18.50 |       |       | 0.72 |       |
| L3    | 14.20 |       | 14.80 | 0.56  |      | 0.58  |
| L4    |       | 34.60 |       |       | 1.36 |       |
| L5    |       | 5.50  |       |       | 0.21 |       |
| М     | 2     |       | 3     | 0.07  |      | 0.11  |
| V     |       | 5°    |       |       | 5°   |       |
| V2    |       | 60°   |       |       | 60°  |       |
| Dia   | 3.55  |       | 3.65  | 0.14  |      | 0.143 |



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