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Summary

I am completing my DPhil (PhD) dissertation in the Department of Politics and International Relations and St Hilda's College at the University of Oxford, United Kingdom. Before starting the DPhil in October 2019, I earned an MA (1st) in Political Science and a BA (2:1) in Government, both from the Universidad de Chile. Moreover, I served as a lecturer at the Universidad de Santiago and Universidad de Chile and as a consultant for the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP).

My doctoral research is supervised by Professor Petra Schleiter and focuses on the causes and consequences of ministerial turnover in 12 Latin American presidential countries from the mid-1970s to date. My project integrates elements of the principal-agent theory to evaluate specific incentives and strategies of the actors in presidential systems, considering the regime's institutional features. In my data-gathering process, I applied optical character recognition (OCR), natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning techniques to almost 50 years of press report archives. In addition, my empirical strategy employs propensity score matching methods, semiparametric competing risks models and instrumental-variable regressions.

My research is funded by the Chilean National Agency for Research and Development (ANID), the St Hilda's College Muriel Wise Fund and the Postgraduate and Postdoctoral Award of the Society for Latin American Studies (SLAS).

Education

University of Oxford

DPhil (PhD) in Politics

Professor Petra Schleiter (Supervisor)

Oxford, UK

2019 - ongoing

Universidad de Chile

MA in Political Science

Highest Distinction (1st, First-class honours)

Santiago, Chile

2010 - 2013

Universidad de Chile

BA in Government

Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)

Santiago, Chile

2004 - 2009

Universidad de Chile

BPS in Public Administration

Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)

Santiago, Chile

2004 - 2009

Relevant Employment

Universidad de Santiago de Chile

Lecturer

Management and Public Policies Department, Faculty of Administration and Economics

Santiago, Chile

2014 - 2019

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

Consultant

Democratic Governance Programme

Santiago, Chile

2016 - 2017

Universidad de Chile

Lecturer

School of Government and Public Management, Institute of Public Affairs

Santiago, Chile

2013 - 2016

Peer-Reviewed Articles

SOCIAL SCIENCES CITATION INDEX (WoS-ISI/SCCI)

9. González-Bustamante, B. (2022). Ministerial Stability During Presidential Approval Crises: The Moderating Effect of Ministers' Attributes on Dismissals in Brazil and Chile. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. OnlineFirst. DOI: [10.1177/13691481221124850](https://doi.org/10.1177/13691481221124850).
8. Fleming, T. G., González-Bustamante, B., & Schleiter, P. (2022). Cabinet Reshuffles and Parliamentary No-Confidence Motions. *Government and Opposition*. FirstView. DOI: [10.1017/gov.2022.23](https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2022.23).
7. Orchard, X., & González-Bustamante, B. (2022). Power Hierarchies and Visibility in the News: Exploring Determinants of Politicians' Presence and Prominence in the Chilean Press (1991-2019). *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. OnlineFirst. DOI: [10.1177/19401612221089482](https://doi.org/10.1177/19401612221089482).
6. Cuevas, C. et al. (2021). Public Service Motivation Among Chilean Public Employees. *Revista del CLAD Reforma y Democracia*, 81, 105–138. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://clad.org>. SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/p963q](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/p963q).
5. González-Bustamante, B. (2021). Evolution and Early Government Responses to COVID-19 in South America. *World Development*, 137, 105180. DOI: [10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105180](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105180).
4. González-Bustamante, B. (2020). The Politics-Administration Dichotomy: A Case Study of the Chilean Executive During the Democratic Post-Transition. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 39(5), 582–597. DOI: [10.1111/blar.13044](https://doi.org/10.1111/blar.13044).
3. González-Bustamante, B., Carvajal, A., & González, A. (2020). Determinants of E-Government in the Municipalities: Evidence from the Chilean Case. *Gestión y Política Pública*, XXIX(1), 97–129. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.29265/gypv.v29i1.658](https://doi.org/10.29265/gypv.v29i1.658). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/fze3x](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/fze3x).
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2019). Gaps, Representation, and Elite-Mass Congruence in Chile and Uruguay. *Convergencia. Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, 80, 1–27. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.29101/crcs.v26i80.11097](https://doi.org/10.29101/crcs.v26i80.11097). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/cqym8](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/cqym8).
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Garrido-Vergara, L. (2018). Socialization, Trajectories and Post-Career of Ministers in Chile, 1990-2010. *Política y Gobierno*, XXV(1), 31–64. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.politicaygobierno.cide.edu.

SCOPUS & EMERGING SOURCES CITATION INDEX (WoS-ISI/ESCI)

9. Cisternas, C., & González-Bustamante, B. (2022). Social Sciences in Repression Contexts: Bibliometric Analysis of the Historical Production of the Corporación de Estudios para Latinoamérica, Chile (1979-1989). *e-Ciencias de la Información*, 12(2), 1–18. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.15517/eci.v12i2.50078cr](https://doi.org/10.15517/eci.v12i2.50078cr). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/2jrvrm](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/2jrvrm).
8. González-Bustamante, B., Astete, M., & Orvenes, B. (2020). Senior Public Managers: A Novel Dataset on Members of the Chilean Civil Service. *Revista de Gestión Pública*, IX(2), 151–169. [IN SPANISH AND ENGLISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2020.9.2.2920](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2020.9.2.2920). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/vshcz](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/vshcz).
7. Olivares, A. et al. (2020). New Challenges, Approaches, and Perspectives in the Study of Political Elites. *Iberoamericana*, XX(74), 229–259. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.18441/ibam.20.2020.74.229-259](https://doi.org/10.18441/ibam.20.2020.74.229-259). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/syqu4](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/syqu4).
6. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2019). Public-Private Circulation and the Revolving Door in the Chilean Executive Branch (2000-2014). *Latin American Business Review*, 20(4), 367–387. DOI: [10.1080/10978526.2019.1652099](https://doi.org/10.1080/10978526.2019.1652099).
5. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2019). The Literature on Open Government in Spanish. Analysis of the Dynamics of Production and Citation. *Nóesis. Revista de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades*, 28(56), 22–42. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.20983/noesis.2019.2.3](https://doi.org/10.20983/noesis.2019.2.3).
4. Del Valle, N., & González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Political Agenda, Journalism and Digital Media in Chile: Research Notes on Media Pluralism. *Perspectivas de la Comunicación*, 11(1), 291–326. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistas.ufro.cl>.
3. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Cabinet Turnover and Survival of Ministers in Chile During the Concertacion Governments (1990-2010). *Colombia Internacional*, 87, 81–108. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.7440/colombiaint87.2016.04](https://doi.org/10.7440/colombiaint87.2016.04).

2. González-Bustamante, B. *et al.* (2016). Civil Service in Chile, Analysis of Senior Civil Servants on the Top Rung of the Hierarchy (2003-13). *Revista de Administração Pública*, 50(1), 59–79. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.1590/0034-7612145767](https://doi.org/10.1590/0034-7612145767).
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2015). Undersecretaries Rotation in Chile: An Exploration of the Second Government Line, 1990-2014. *Revista de Gestión Pública*, IV(2), 151–190. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2015.4.2.2230](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2015.4.2.2230).

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14. González-Bustamante, B. (2022). Quantitative Methods for Studying Elites: Practical Applications, Biases and Potential. *Revista Chilena de Derecho y Ciencia Política*, 13(2), 12–44. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.7770/rchdcp-V13N2-art2907](https://doi.org/10.7770/rchdcp-V13N2-art2907). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/5m2ur](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/5m2ur).
13. González-Bustamante, B. (2021). Sophistication, Participation, and Political Engagement in Latin America. *Tufte Working Papers*, 2, 1–21. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.6739833](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6739833). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/r4pj8](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/r4pj8).
12. González-Bustamante, B., & Luci, F. (2021). Political Elites in Latin America: Socialisation, Trajectories, and Capitals. *Pléyade, Revista de Humanidades y Ciencias Sociales*, 28, 21–32. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.revistapleyade.cl. SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/wud59](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/wud59).
11. González-Bustamante, B. (2021). Digital Hybridization in the Southern Cone: Consumption of Traditional and Digital Media and Use of Social Networks. *Comunifé*, 21, 31–39. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.33539/comunife.2021.n21.2580](https://doi.org/10.33539/comunife.2021.n21.2580).
10. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2020). Applying ForceAtlas2, a Continuous Graph Layout Algorithm, to the Elites Study. *Tufte Working Papers*, 1, 1–15. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.6739266](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6739266). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/gxrkc](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/gxrkc).
9. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2016). Political Elites in the Chilean Legislative Branch: The Chamber of Deputies (1990-2014). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 54(1), 19–52. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>.
8. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites: A Growing Research Agenda for Political Science. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 54(1), 7–17. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>.
7. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Electoral Success and Campaign Spending in Elections of Senators and Deputies in Chile 2013. *Políticas Públicas*, 8(1), 21–35. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.revistas.usach.cl.
6. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Assessing Twitter as a Public Opinion Measure: An Exploration of the Bachelet's Arrival to the Chilean Presidential Campaign 2013. *Revista SAAP*, 9(1), 119–141. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.redalyc.org.
5. Olivares, A. *et al.* (2014). Think Tanks in the Cabinet: An Exploration of the Chilean Case (2006-2014). *Revista de Sociología*, 29, 37–54. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.5354/0719-529X.2014.36177](https://doi.org/10.5354/0719-529X.2014.36177).
4. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Popular Election of Regional Councillors 2013. Performance of Political, Family, and Economic Capital in a New Electoral Arena in Chile. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 52(2), 49–91. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>.
3. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). The Study of the Elites in Chile: Theoretical and Methodological Approaches. *Intersticios Sociales*, 6, 1–20. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.redalyc.org.
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). Factors Affecting Access and Permanence of the Governmental Political Elite in Chile (1990-2010). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 51(1), 119–153. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.5354/0716-1077.2013.27436cl](https://doi.org/10.5354/0716-1077.2013.27436cl).
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2012). Digital Campaigns: Branding or Political Participation? *Más Poder Local*, 12, 32–39. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://dialnet.unirioja.es>.

Peer-Reviewed Edited Volumes

2. González-Bustamante, B., & Luci, F. (2021). Political Elites in Latin America: Socialisation, Trajectories, and Capitals. *Pléyade, Revista de Humanidades y Ciencias Sociales*, 28. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.revistapleyade.cl.

1. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 54(1). [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>.

Book Chapters

12. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Civil Service Models in Latin America. In A. Farazmand (ed.), *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance*. Cham: Springer. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-319-20928-9_2699](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-20928-9_2699). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/mp4qd](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/mp4qd).
11. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2018). Governmental Political Elite in Chile: Ministers Survival (1990-2014). In A. Codato & F. Espinoza (eds.), *Las Élités en las Américas: Diferentes Perspectivas*. Curitiba: Editora da Universidade Federal do Paraná. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net.
10. González-Bustamante, B., & Barría, D. (2018). Expansion of the Public Sphere in Chile: Social Networks, Electoral Campaigns, and Digital Participation. In N. Del Valle (ed.), *Transformaciones de la Esfera Pública en Chile. Luchas Sociales, Espacio Público y Pluralismo Informativo*. Santiago: RIL Editores. [IN SPANISH]. SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/nkftb](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/nkftb).
9. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Internet, Digital Social Networks Usage, and Participation in the Southern Cone. In P. Cottet (ed.), *Opinión Pública Contemporánea: Otras Posibilidades de Comprensión e Investigación*. Santiago: Social-Ediciones. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.34720/2nd0-8t73](https://doi.org/10.34720/2nd0-8t73).
8. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Araya, J. E. (2017). Electronic Democracy and Digital Participation: Advances and Challenges. In J. R. Gil-García, J. I. Criado & J. C. Téllez (eds.), *Tecnologías de Información y Comunicación en la Administración Pública: Conceptos, Enfoques, Aplicaciones y Resultados*. Mexico City: INFOTEC. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net.
7. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Viral Campaign. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
6. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Political Branding. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
5. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Twitter Usage in Political Communication. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
4. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). New Media and Digital Politics: The Case of Chilean Primary Presidential Elections 2013. In G. Sibaja (ed.), *Nuevos Medios y Comunicación Política Digital*. San Jose: Fundación Educativa San Judas Tadeo. [IN SPANISH].
3. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Digital Activism, Social Networks, and Brokerage. En S. Millaleo & P. Cárcamo (eds.), *Mediaciones del Sistema Político frente al Activismo Digital*. Santiago: Fundación Democracia y Desarrollo. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net.
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Social Networks as a Tool for Political Engage: Twitter and the Public Opinion Concept. In O. Avilés et al. (eds.), *Práctica Política y Medios Digitales*. Santiago: Instituto Igualdad. [IN SPANISH].
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2013). Chile: The Digital Campaign 2009-2010. In I. Crespo & J. del Rey (eds.), *Comunicación Política & Campañas Electorales en América Latina*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Biblos. [IN SPANISH].

Data Collection Projects

3. González-Bustamante, B., & Aguilar, D. (2022). Data Set on Local Government Indicators in Chile (Version 0.20.14 – Late Butterfly) [Data set]. Pre-release version under restricted access. DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.6848053](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6848053).
2. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2022). Data Set on Chilean Ministers (1990-2014) (Version 3.3.6 – Dry Bonus) [Data set]. DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.5744536](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5744536).

1. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2022). Data Set on Chilean Undersecretaries (1990-2022) (Version 2.1.3 – Shiny Snow) [Data set]. DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.5715384](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5715384).

Working Papers and Reviews

4. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Revolving Door. Analysis of Public-Private Circulation in Chile (2000-2014). *Serie Documentos de Trabajo PNUD-Desigualdad*, 7, 1–40. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.25510.42566](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.25510.42566).
3. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Undersecretaries Rotation in the Chilean Cabinets (1990-2014). *Observatório de elites políticas e sociais do Brasil. NUSP/UFPR*, 3(5), 1–19. [IN PORTUGUESE]. URL: www.researchgate.net.
2. González-Bustamante, B., & Soto, D. (2016). Pluralism in the Chilean Digital Mass Media, Exploratory Study of Key Cases. *Serie Política, Gestión y Políticas Públicas*, 2, 1–26. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.33899.03362/1](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.33899.03362/1).
1. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Programas de Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo (PNUD). (2014). Ciudadanía Política: Voz y Participación Ciudadana en América Latina. Buenos Aires: Siglo Veintiuno Editores. *Revista de Gestión Pública*, IV(1), 143–149. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2015.4.1.2240](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2015.4.1.2240).

Relevant Teaching Experience

- School of Business, **Universidad Mayor**, Santiago, Chile
 - Machine Learning in Public Policy and Economics (workshop, Prof. Carla Cisternas), spring 2021
- Department of Politics and International Relations, **University of Oxford**, Oxford, UK
 - Comparative Government (undergraduate tutorial, Prof. Petra Schleiter), Hilary 2020
- Faculty of Administration and Economics, **Universidad de Santiago**, Santiago, Chile
 - Political Science I (undergraduate lecture), spring 2014, 2018, fall 2015-2019
 - Political Science II (undergraduate lecture), spring 2015-2018
 - Econometrics for Public Policies (undergraduate lecture), fall 2018
 - Workshop for Research Design (graduate seminar), spring 2017-2018
 - Research Methodology (undergraduate lecture), spring 2014-2015, fall 2015-2017
 - Introduction to Quantitative Methods (undergraduate lecture), fall 2017
- School of Government and Public Management, **Universidad de Chile**, Santiago, Chile
 - Study of Political Phenomena (undergraduate lecture), fall 2016
 - Political Analysis (undergraduate lecture), fall 2014
 - Elite Theory and Democracy (undergraduate lecture, Prof. Alejandro Olivares), spring 2013-2014

Relevant Honours & Awards

SLAS Postgraduate and Postdoctoral Research Award and Conference Grant.

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|------|--|----------|
| 2022 | Research support grant for my DPhil (PhD) project and travel support for the Society for Latin American Studies (SLAS) Annual Conference, £ 1 400. | Bath, UK |
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St Hilda's College Muriel Wise Fund and Travel and Book Grants.

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| 2022 | support grant for my DPhil (PhD) project and allowances for participation in conferences and purchase of books, £ 2 255. | Oxford, UK |
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| 2019 | Becas Chile Doctoral Scholarship Abroad. Tuition fees, transport and living expenses for pursuing a DPhil (PhD) at the University of Oxford (ANID/PFCHA/72200340), £ 160 000. | Oxford, UK |
| 2015 | ALACIP Methodological School Prize. Best methodological work at the Latin American Political Association (ALACIP) School. | Lima, Peru |
| 2013 | Comunicracia Prize. Best paper of the political communication area at the XI Argentine Congress of Political Science (double-blind peer-review). | Parana, Argentina |
| 2012 | FONDECYT Thesis Writing Grant. Financial support for MA fieldwork (Prof. Gonzalo Delamaza, Supervisor, ANID/FONDECYT/1100877), £ 1 150. | Santiago, Chile |

Selected Conference Presentations

* Selection only from the last five years, [complete list available on GitHub](#)

| | | |
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| 2022 | Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP) | Virtual |
| 2022 | Political Studies Association Early Career Network (PSA-ECN) | Virtual |
| 2022 | The R User Conference 2022 (userR) | Virtual |
| 2022 | Latin American Studies Association (LASA) | Virtual |
| 2022 | Society for Latin American Studies (SLAS) | Bath, UK |
| 2021 | International Political Science Association (IPSA) | Virtual |
| 2019 | Latin American Studies Association (LASA) | Boston, USA |
| 2018 | Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP) | Santiago, Chile |
| 2018 | Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE) | Murcia, Spain |
| 2018 | Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP) | Pucon, Chile |

Languages & Software

Languages Spanish (native speaker), English (fluent), Portuguese (advanced reading skills), French (elemental reading skills)

Programming & Software R, Python, Stata, SPSS/PSPP, Gephi, UCINET, NetDraw, Tosmana, Fuzzy-Sets, ArcGIS, ATLAS.ti, EndNote, Zotero, HPOp, \LaTeX , Bib \TeX , JabRef, MS Office, WordPress, Moodle, HTML, CSS, XHTML

Typed in X₃ \LaTeX with hyperlinks.

References upon request.

 [Download the latest version in English or Spanish.](#)