# parameter\_sensitivity

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## 1 KPI sensitivity towards parameter choices

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This is a practical application of the 'cadCAD\_machine\_search' library

- cadcad\_machine\_search.tools.sweep\_cartesian\_product makes it easy to create large-scale simulations
- cadcad\_machine\_search.visualizations.plot\_kpi\_sensitivity allows to quickly get insights about what parameters matters the most while keeping track of the pathways about how they interact with the system

## 1.1 Dependences

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  import numpy as np
  from cadCAD.configuration import Experiment
  from cadCAD.configuration.utils import config_sim
  from cadCAD.engine import ExecutionMode, ExecutionContext, Executor
```

#### 1.2 Definitions

#### 1.2.1 Initial conditions and parameters

```
[2]: initial_conditions = {
        'prey_population': 100,
        'predator_population': 15
    }

# The sweep_cartesian_product makes it easy to create large-scale simulations
from cadcad_machine_search.tools import sweep_cartesian_product

PARAMS_TO_SWEEP = {
        "predator_death_const": np.linspace(0.9, 1.1, 5),
        "prey_death_const": np.linspace(0.02, 0.04, 5),
        "dt": np.linspace(0.04, 0.06, 4)
```

```
sweep_params = sweep_cartesian_product(PARAMS_TO_SWEEP)

params = {
    "prey_birth_rate": [1.0],
    "predator_birth_rate": [0.01],
    **sweep_params
}

simulation_parameters = {
    'N': 5,
    'T': range(200),
    'M': params
}
```

#### 1.2.2 Policies

```
[3]: def p_predator_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      predator_population = s['predator_population']
      prey_population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['predator_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.0002
      births = birth fraction * prey population * predator population * dt
       return {'add_to_predator_population': births}
     def p_prey_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['prey_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
      births = birth_fraction * population * dt
       return {'add_to_prey_population': births}
     def p_predator_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
      dt = params['dt']
      population = s['predator_population']
       death_rate = params['predator_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.005
       deaths = death rate * population * dt
       return {'add_to_predator_population': -1.0 * deaths}
     def p_prey_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
       death_rate = params['prey_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
```

```
prey_population = s['prey_population']
predator_population = s['predator_population']
deaths = death_rate * prey_population * predator_population * dt
return {'add_to_prey_population': -1.0 * deaths}
```

#### 1.2.3 State update functions

```
[4]: def s_prey_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'prey_population'
    x = s['prey_population'] + _input['add_to_prey_population']
    return (y, x)

def s_predator_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'predator_population'
    x = s['predator_population'] + _input['add_to_predator_population']
    return (y, x)
```

### 1.2.4 State update blocks

### 1.2.5 Configuration and Execution

```
exec_mode = ExecutionMode()
exec_context = ExecutionContext(exec_mode.local_mode)
executor = Executor(exec_context=exec_context, configs=configs)
(records, tensor_field, _) = executor.execute()
```

by cadCAD Execution Mode: local\_proc Configuration Count: 100 Dimensions of the first simulation: (Timesteps, Params, Runs, Vars) = (200, 5, 5, 2) Execution Method: local\_simulations : [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9, 9, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 11, 11, 11, 11, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 16, 16, 16, 16, 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 18, 18, 18, 18, 18, 19, 19, 19, 19, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 22, 22, 22, 22, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 24, 24, 24, 24, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 26, 26, 26, 26, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 29, 29, 29, 29, 29, 30, 30, 30, 30, 31, 31, 31, 31, 31, 32, 32, 32, 32, 33, 33, 33, 33, 33, 34, 34, 34, 34, 35, 35, 35, 35, 35, 36, 36, 36, 36, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 38, 38, 38, 38, 38, 39, 39, 39, 39, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 42, 42, 42, 42, 43, 43, 43, 43, 43, 44, 44, 44, 44, 45, 45, 45, 45, 45, 46, 46, 46, 46, 46, 47, 47, 47, 47, 48, 48, 48, 48, 48, 49, 49, 49, 49, 49, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 51, 51, 51, 51, 52, 52, 52, 52, 53, 53, 53, 53, 53, 54, 54, 54, 54, 55, 55, 55, 55, 55, 56, 56, 56, 56, 57, 57, 57, 57, 57, 58, 58, 58, 58, 58, 59, 59, 59, 59, 59, 60, 60, 60, 60, 61, 61, 61, 61, 61, 62, 62, 62, 62, 63, 63, 63, 63, 64, 64, 64, 64, 65, 65, 65, 65, 65, 66, 66, 66, 66, 66, 67, 67, 67, 67, 68, 68, 68, 68, 68, 69, 69, 69, 69, 70, 70, 70, 70, 70, 71, 71, 71, 71, 72, 72, 72, 72, 72, 73, 73, 73, 73, 73, 78, 78, 78, 78, 79, 79, 79, 79, 79, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 81, 81, 81, 81, 81, 82, 82, 82, 82, 83, 83, 83, 83, 83, 84, 84, 84, 84, 85, 85, 85, 85, 85, 90, 90, 90, 90, 91, 91, 91, 91, 92, 92, 92, 92, 93, 93, 93, 93, 93, 94, 94, 94, 94, 95, 95, 95, 95, 96, 96, 96, 96, 96, 97, 97, 97, 97, 97, 98, 98, 98, 98, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99] SubsetIDs: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 11, 11, 11, 11, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13,

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2, 3, 4, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
ExpIDs
```

#### 1.2.6 Results

```
[7]: df = pd.DataFrame(records)

# Drop all intermediate substeps
first_ind = (df.substep == 0) & (df.timestep == 0)
last_ind = df.substep == max(df.substep)
inds_to_drop = (first_ind | last_ind)
df = df.loc[inds_to_drop].drop(columns=['substep'])

# Attribute parameters to each row
df = df.assign(**configs[0].sim_config['M'])
for i, (_, n_df) in enumerate(df.groupby(['simulation', 'subset', 'run'])):
    df.loc[n_df.index] = n_df.assign(**configs[i].sim_config['M'])
```

```
[8]: from cadcad_machine_search.visualizations import kpi_sensitivity_plot

# KPI: prey population is 3x above the predator populaton at least 90% of the_

time

control_params = set(sweep_params.keys())

WEIGHT = 3.0

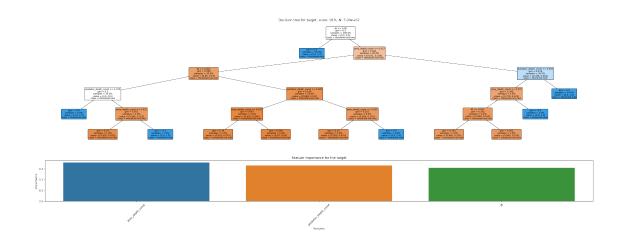
kpi = lambda df: (df.prey_population > WEIGHT * df.predator_population).mean()_

>> 0.9

kpi_sensitivity_plot(df, kpi, control_params)
```

/github/home/.local/lib/python3.9/site-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

warnings.warn(



[]: