# psub\_metadata

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## 1 Detailed execution time for cadCAD models

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This notebook shows how you can use metadata on PSUBs in order to do pre-processing on the simulations. We use two keys for flagging them: the ignore which indicates which PSUBs we want to skip, and the debug, which informs us what are the ones which we want to monitor the policies execution time.

```
[1]: from time import time
     import logging
     from functools import wraps
     logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG)
     def print_time(f):
       n n n
       @wraps(f)
       def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
           # Current timestep
           t = len(args[2])
           t1 = time()
           f_out = f(*args, **kwargs)
           t2 = time()
           text = f"{t}|{f.__name__} output (exec time: {t2 - t1:.2f}s): {f_out}"
           logging.debug(text)
           return f_out
       return wrapper
```

## 1.1 Dependences

```
[3]: import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import numpy as np
     from cadCAD.configuration import Experiment
     from cadCAD.configuration.utils import config_sim
     from cadCAD.engine import ExecutionMode, ExecutionContext, Executor
    DEBUG:matplotlib:matplotlib data path: /github/home/.local/lib/python3.9/site-
    packages/matplotlib/mpl-data
    DEBUG:matplotlib:CONFIGDIR=/github/home/.config/matplotlib
    DEBUG:matplotlib:matplotlib version 3.4.0
    DEBUG:matplotlib:interactive is False
    DEBUG:matplotlib:platform is linux
    DEBUG:matplotlib:loaded modules: ['sys', 'builtins', '_frozen_importlib',
    ' imp', ' thread', ' warnings', ' weakref', ' frozen importlib external',
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'pandas.core.arrays.categorical', 'pandas.tseries',
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'pandas.core.arrays._ranges', 'pandas.tseries.offsets',
'pandas.core.arrays.datetimes', 'pandas.core.tools',
'pandas.core.tools.numeric', 'pandas.core.arrays.numeric',
```

```
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'pandas._libs.sparse', 'pandas.core.arrays.sparse.dtype',
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'pandas.core.arrays.numpy_', 'pandas.core.arrays.period',
'pandas.core.arrays.string_', 'pandas.core.arrays.timedeltas',
'pandas.core.arrays', 'pandas.core.flags', 'pandas._libs.reduction',
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'pandas.core.internals.concat', 'pandas.core.internals',
'pandas.core.shared_docs', 'pandas._libs.window',
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'pandas.core.window.common', 'pandas._libs.window.indexers',
'pandas.core.window.indexers', 'pandas.core.window.numba_',
'pandas.core.groupby.base', 'pandas.core.window.rolling',
'pandas.core.window.ewm', 'pandas.core.window.expanding', 'pandas.core.window',
'pandas.core.reshape', 'pandas.core.reshape.concat', 'gzip', 'zipfile',
'pandas.io.common', 'pandas.io.formats.format', 'pandas.core.generic',
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'pandas.core.indexes.accessors', 'pandas.arrays', 'pandas.core.tools.datetimes',
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'pandas.compat.chainmap', 'pandas.core.computation.scope',
'pandas.core.computation.ops', 'pandas.core.computation.engines',
'pandas.core.computation.parsing', 'pandas.core.computation.expr',
'pandas.core.computation.eval', 'pandas.core.computation.api',
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'pandas.core.reshape.reshape', 'pandas.core.reshape.tile',
'pandas.core.reshape.api', 'pandas.api.extensions', 'pandas.api.indexers',
```

```
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'pandas.util._print_versions', 'pandas.io.clipboards', 'pandas._libs.parsers',
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'pandas.io.excel. pyxlsb', 'pandas.io.excel. xlrd', 'pandas.io.excel. base',
'pandas._libs.json', 'pandas.io.formats._color_data', 'pandas.io.formats.css',
'pandas.io.formats.excel', 'pandas.io.excel._odswriter',
'pandas.io.excel._xlsxwriter', 'pandas.io.excel._xlwt', 'pandas.io.excel',
'pandas.io.feather_format', 'pandas.io.gbq', 'pandas.io.html',
'pandas.io.json._normalize', 'pandas.io.json._table_schema',
'pandas.io.json._json', 'pandas.io.json', 'pandas.io.orc', 'pandas.io.parquet',
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'pandas.io.stata', 'pandas.io.api', 'pandas.util._tester', 'cmath',
'pandas._libs.testing', 'pandas._testing', 'pandas.testing', 'pandas._version',
'pandas', 'matplotlib', 'matplotlib._api.deprecation', 'matplotlib._api',
'matplotlib._c_internal_utils', 'matplotlib.cbook', 'matplotlib.docstring',
'PIL._version', 'PIL', 'xml.etree', 'xml.etree.ElementPath', 'pyexpat.errors',
'pyexpat.model', 'pyexpat', '_elementtree', 'xml.etree.ElementTree',
'PIL.ImageMode', 'PIL.TiffTags', 'PIL._binary', 'PIL._util', 'PIL._imaging',
'cffi.lock', 'cffi.error', 'cffi.model', 'cffi.api', 'cffi', 'PIL.Image',
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'PIL.ImageFile', 'PIL.GimpGradientFile', 'PIL.GimpPaletteFile',
'PIL.ImageColor', 'PIL.PaletteFile', 'PIL.ImagePalette', 'PIL.ImageSequence',
'PIL.PngImagePlugin', 'matplotlib._path', 'matplotlib.bezier',
'matplotlib.path', 'matplotlib.transforms', 'matplotlib.ticker',
'matplotlib.scale', 'matplotlib._color_data', 'matplotlib.colors', 'pyparsing',
'matplotlib.fontconfig_pattern', 'matplotlib._enums', 'cycler',
'matplotlib.rcsetup', 'matplotlib._version', 'matplotlib.ft2font', 'kiwisolver',
'dateutil.rrule', 'matplotlib.units', 'matplotlib.dates']
DEBUG:matplotlib:CACHEDIR=/github/home/.cache/matplotlib
DEBUG:matplotlib.font manager:Using fontManager instance from
/github/home/.cache/matplotlib/fontlist-v330.json
DEBUG:matplotlib.pyplot:Loaded backend module://ipykernel.pylab.backend inline
version unknown.
DEBUG:matplotlib.pyplot:Loaded backend module://ipykernel.pylab.backend inline
version unknown.
```

#### 1.2 Definitions

#### 1.2.1 Initial conditions and parameters

```
[4]: initial_conditions = {
    'prey_population': 100,
    'predator_population': 15
  }
```

```
params = {
    "prey_birth_rate": [1.0],
    "predator_birth_rate": [0.01],
    "predator_death_const": [1.0],
    "prey_death_const": [0.03],
    "dt": [0.1] # Precision of the simulation. Lower is more accurate / slower
}
simulation_parameters = {
    'N': 1,
    'T': range(30),
    'M': params
}
```

#### 1.2.2 Policies

```
[5]: def p_predator_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
       predator_population = s['predator_population']
      prey_population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['predator_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.0002
      births = birth_fraction * prey_population * predator_population * dt
      return {'add_to_predator_population': births}
     def p_prey_births(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      population = s['prey_population']
      birth_fraction = params['prey_birth_rate'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
      births = birth_fraction * population * dt
       return {'add_to_prey_population': births}
     def p_predator_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
      population = s['predator_population']
       death_rate = params['predator_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.005
       deaths = death_rate * population * dt
       return {'add_to_predator_population': -1.0 * deaths}
     def p_prey_deaths(params, step, sL, s):
       dt = params['dt']
       death_rate = params['prey_death_const'] + np.random.random() * 0.1
      prey_population = s['prey_population']
      predator_population = s['predator_population']
       deaths = death_rate * prey_population * predator_population * dt
```

```
return {'add_to_prey_population': -1.0 * deaths}
```

## 1.2.3 State update functions

```
[6]: def s_prey_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'prey_population'
    x = s['prey_population'] + _input['add_to_prey_population']
    return (y, x)

def s_predator_population(params, step, sL, s, _input):
    y = 'predator_population'
    x = s['predator_population'] + _input['add_to_predator_population']
    return (y, x)
```

## 1.2.4 State update blocks

```
[7]: partial_state_update_blocks = [
         {
             'label': 'Predator dynamics',
             'ignore': False,
             'debug': True,
             'policies': {
                  'predator_births': p_predator_births,
                 'predator_deaths': p_predator_deaths
             },
             'variables': {
                 'predator_population': s_predator_population
             }
         },
             'label': 'Prey dynamics',
             'ignore': True,
             'debug': True,
             'policies': {
                 'prey_births': p_prey_births,
                 'prey_deaths': p_prey_deaths
             },
             'variables': {
                 'prey_population': s_prey_population
             }
         }
     ]
     # Mantain only PSUBs which doesn't have the ignore flag
     partial_state_update_blocks = [psub
```

### 1.2.5 Configuration and Execution

```
DEBUG:root:1|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5006910078779974}
DEBUG:root:1|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5012629682756096}
DEBUG:root:2|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5293304480964505}
DEBUG:root:2|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5008016605642156}
DEBUG:root:3|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5089675063961907}
DEBUG:root:3|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5065369332476217}
DEBUG:root:4|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5278463692567037}
DEBUG:root:4|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.505808020952818}
DEBUG:root:5|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5147218947163685}
DEBUG:root:5|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5113046626360704}
DEBUG:root:6|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5201727277562411}
```

```
DEBUG:root:6|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5089612389798868}
DEBUG:root:7|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5111432892976269}
DEBUG:root:7|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5140016023596299}
DEBUG:root:8|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.513641971219224}
DEBUG:root:8|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5135024273823505}
DEBUG:root:9|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.528672000131766}
DEBUG:root:9|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5096542272377111}
DEBUG:root:10|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5133183363457787}
DEBUG:root:10|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5146101893363972}
DEBUG:root:11|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5203399095365433}
DEBUG:root:11|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5132980349139977}
DEBUG:root:12|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5329382961190294}
DEBUG:root:12|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5122267801084828}
DEBUG:root:13|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5390461761728083}
DEBUG:root:13|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5183902643615261}
DEBUG:root:14|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5338015554922404}
DEBUG:root:14|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5187668249270336}
DEBUG:root:15|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5425124252095757}
DEBUG:root:15|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5200959929000533}
DEBUG:root:16|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5290787896475884}
DEBUG:root:16|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5229382173252566}
DEBUG:root:17|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5470176884788975}
DEBUG:root:17|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5240317120075568}
DEBUG:root:18|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5255018012827215}
```

```
DEBUG:root:18|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5207837440282574}
DEBUG:root:19|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5231114418025917}
DEBUG:root:19|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5209360905885896}
DEBUG:root:20|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5487781651206376}
DEBUG:root:20|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5262768648461165}
DEBUG:root:21|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.548576570825423}
DEBUG:root:21|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.526384300265004}
DEBUG:root:22|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5548892521854423}
DEBUG:root:22|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.532090594534059}
DEBUG:root:23|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5547454832473}
DEBUG:root:23|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5281078301715776}
DEBUG:root:24|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.541005697590992}
DEBUG:root:24|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5336484751423338}
DEBUG:root:25|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5376151901257888}
DEBUG:root:25|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5359864509593582}
DEBUG:root:26|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.553539751417154}
DEBUG:root:26|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5314920759794504}
DEBUG:root:27|p predator births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add to predator population': 1.5626139886995711}
DEBUG:root:27|p predator deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5380409223907134}
DEBUG:root:28|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5435720100958714}
DEBUG:root:28|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5394881619626082}
DEBUG:root:29|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5601025206213228}
DEBUG:root:29|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': -1.5378510053320347}
DEBUG:root:30|p_predator_births output (exec time: 0.00s):
{'add_to_predator_population': 1.5541514371095184}
```

```
DEBUG:root:30|p_predator_deaths output (exec time: 0.00s):
    {'add_to_predator_population': -1.5455705965202835}
     \___/\__,_/\__,_/\___/_/
    by cadCAD
    Execution Mode: local_proc
    Configuration Count: 1
    Dimensions of the first simulation: (Timesteps, Params, Runs, Vars) = (30, 5, 1,
    Execution Method: local_simulations
           : [0]
    SimIDs
    SubsetIDs: [0]
           : [0]
    Ns
    ExpIDs : [0]
    Execution Mode: single_threaded
    Total execution time: 0.05s
    1.2.6 Results
[9]: import plotly.express as px
[10]: df = pd.DataFrame(records)
     fig = px.line(df,
                 x=df.prey_population,
                 y=df.predator_population,
                 color=df.run.astype(str))
     fig.show()
```