



ARCHIVING AND PRESERVATION FOR RESEARCH ENVIRONMENTS

Cloud Test Suite Overview

Ignacio Peluaga Lozada (IT-DI-EFP)



ARCHIVER - Archiving and Preservation for Research Environments project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 824516.

Outline

- Description of the cloud test & validation suite
 - as a standalone framework
- Integrated in a testing process
 - ARCHIVER project

Motivations

- Modern cloud services moving beyond the traditional categories of IaaS, PaaS and SaaS
 - Benchmarking and validation starts at infrastructure (CPU, GPU, FPGAs, Object Stores, Network....) going up the stack to the software layer
 - Commodity services? Maybe, but they need to be validated to multidisciplinary research use cases (across all the stacks)
- Need a tool to automate deployment, benchmark and validate cloud services
 - Flexibility to onboard commercial clouds and satisfy diverse research workloads
 - Ease cloud services comparison
 - Use of open standards and tools; vendor independent
 - Validate exit strategies between providers
 - Foster wider adoption of cloud services by the research community

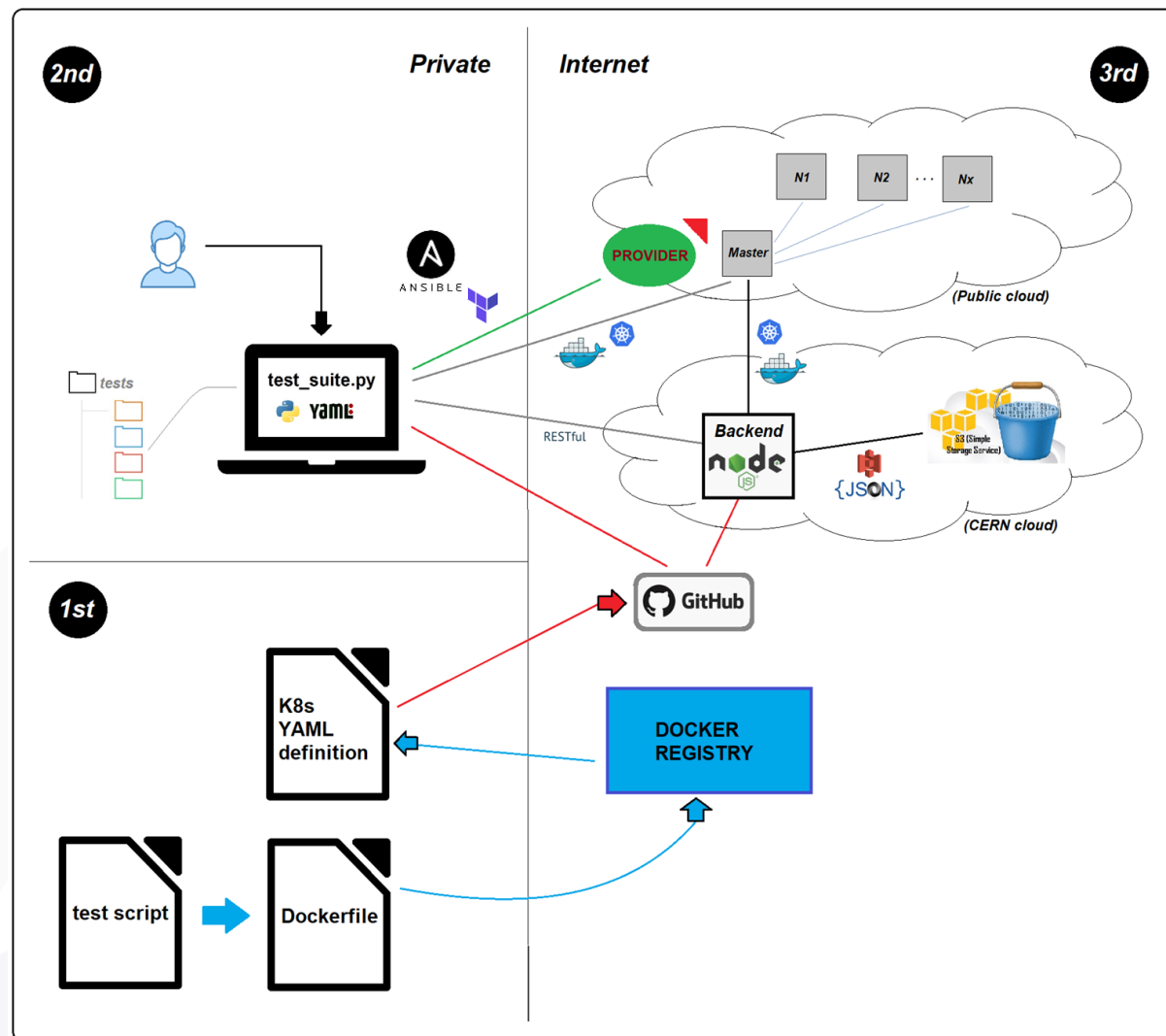
Context

- 2018 - Concrete application of lessons learned and feedback gathered in HNSciCloud
- 2019 - First version of the tool used in the OCRE project
- 2020 - Serving as a base for the ARCHIVER project test suite, expanding the tests catalog
- To be adopted in the European Open Science Cloud (EOSC)



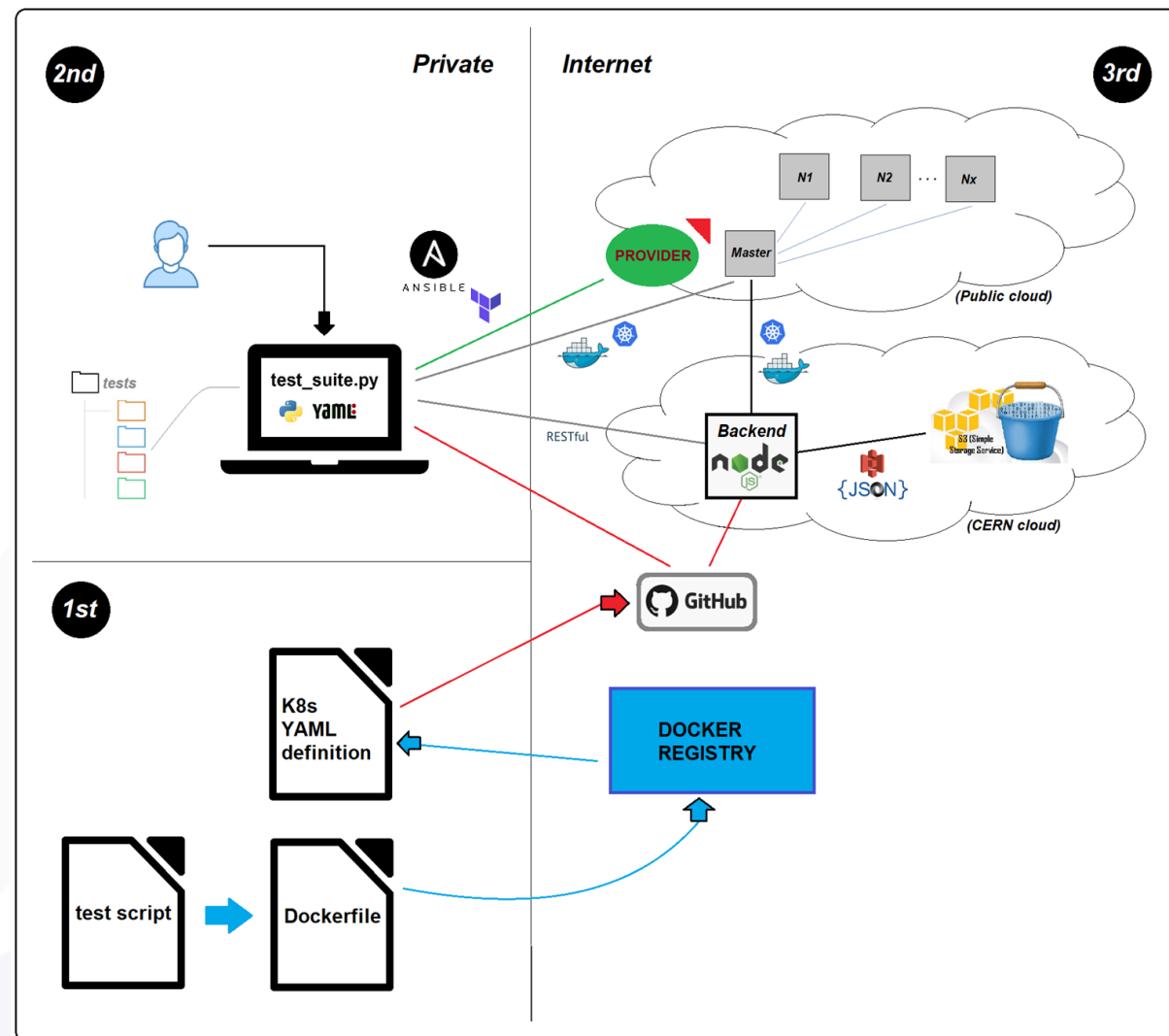
In a nutshell

- Written in **Python**
- VM provisioning with **Terraform**
- **Kubernetes** cluster bootstrapping done by **Ansible**
- Deployment of tests on **Docker** containers to the cluster
- Simple **YAML** configuration
- Results as **JSON** on **S3** bucket on CERN cloud
- **NodeJS** service for verification: results integrity (under development)



Process

1. User clones the public repository
2. Configuration by filling configs.yaml and testsCatalog.yaml
3. The test-suite, according to configs.yaml, will provision raw VMs and then bootstrap a Kubernetes cluster on them
4. Once the cluster is ready, the test-suite will deploy the tests according to testsCatalog.yaml: these run on Docker containers



Test & Benchmarking Catalog

Existing tests

- CPU benchmarking with containers (Domenico Giordano – CERN)
- DODAS: Emulate CMS jobs to verify that the node is able to run real workflows as in DODAS HTCondor environment (Daniele Spiga & Diego Ciangottini – INFN)
- Network: Performance measurements with perfSONAR (Shawn McKee – Univ. of Michigan & Marian Babik – CERN)
- Data Repatriation: Backup data from a commercial cloud provider to Zenodo (Ignacio Peluaga – CERN)
- Storage: Basic S3 endpoint functional test (Oliver Keeble – CERN)
- GPUs: Distributed training and optimisation of Deep Learning models (Sofia Vallecorsa – CERN)

Benchmarking in collaboration with CERN openlab

- Satellite Image analysis and generation with AWS (UNOSAT)
- GPUs (UNOSAT) and FPGAs (Dune Reconstruction) in T-Systems OTC

Starting next month

- Graphcore IPU (Microsoft Azure)
- Benchmarking TPUs (Google Cloud)

Test & Benchmarking Catalog

Additional tests (integration under development):

- Higgs Demo with Kubernetes (Ricardo Rocha – CERN)
- HPC: FDMNES - Simulation of X-ray spectroscopies (Rainer Wilcke – ESRF)
- Disk access stress, with non-streaming I/O patterns (EMBL)
- HDF5_io (DESY)
- Data isolation (SURFsara)
- SLURM (SURFsara)
- COSBench (Cloud Object Storage services benchmarking)
- Spark test (IT-DB)

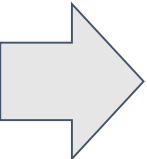
In ARCHIVER project, moving up in the stack (not only IaaS):

- FAIR Evaluator (FAIRsharing team, Uni. Oxford): Evaluate the degree of “FAIRness” of repositories, looking to the ingested dataset and their quality:
<https://github.com/FAIRMetrics/Metrics>
- AAI: INDIGO-IAM (INFN-Bologna) test to be integrated: <https://github.com/indigo-iam/iam>

Example: CPU benchmarking

```
...  
cpuBenchmarking:  
  run: True  
perfsonarTest:  
  run: True  
  endpoint: psb01-gva.cern.ch  
hpcTest:  
  run: True  
  nodes: 3  
...
```

testsCatalog.yaml



```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Pod  
metadata:  
  name: cpu-bmk-pod  
spec:  
  hostNetwork: true  
  containers:  
    - name: cpu-benchmarking-cont  
      image: gitlab-registry.cern.ch/cloud-infrastructure/cloud-benchmark-suite/cloud-benchmark-suite-standalone:1.8  
      imagePullPolicy: Always  
      securityContext:  
        privileged: true  
      command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]  
      args:  
        - cern-benchmark --benchmarks="kv;whetstone;DB12;hyper-benchmark" --freetext="Cloud Validation Suite" -o  
        && tail -f /dev/null
```

Example: CPU benchmarking deployment

1. Test-Suite completes YAML file according to configuration
2. Deploys the pod using kubernetes API and the YAML file
3. Container on the pod uses the image cloud-benchmark-suite-standalone
4. Once the pod is ready the command defined on the Pod yaml file runs four benchmarks (DIRAC, ATLAS Kit Validation, Whetstone, Hyper-benchmark)

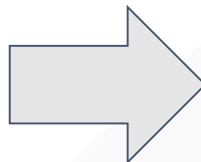
More information on HEP CPU benchmarking:

https://www.epj-conferences.org/articles/epjconf/pdf/2019/19/epjconf_chep2018_08011.pdf

Example: perfSONAR network test deployment

```
...  
cpuBenchmarking:  
  run: True  
perfsonarTest:  
  run: True  
  endpoint: psb01-gva.cern.ch  
hpcTest:  
  run: True  
  nodes: 3  
...
```

testsCatalog.yaml



```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Pod  
metadata:  
  name: ps-pod  
spec:  
  hostNetwork: true  
  containers:  
  - name: ps-cont  
    image: perfsonar/testpoint:latest  
    securityContext:  
      privileged: true  
    imagePullPolicy: Always
```

Example: perfSONAR network test deployment

1. Test-Suite completes YAML file according to configuration
2. Deploys the pod using Kubernetes API and the YAML file
3. Container on the pod uses perfSONAR testpoint image, runs pScheduler
4. Once pod is ready the Test-Suite runs pScheduler tasks remotely using the API: copy python script containing the tests and run specifying the destination host, taken from testsCatalog.yaml, as a CLI parameter.

Example: perfSONAR network test deployment

- Uses pScheduler API on the container instead of CLI
- Runs tests against provided endpoint: throughput, rtt, trace and latency
- Results are written to a JSON file

```
pscheduler task --format=json throughput --dest=$ENDPOINT > throughput.json
```

```
pscheduler task --format=json rtt --dest=$ENDPOINT > rtt.json
```

```
pscheduler task --format=json trace --dest=$ENDPOINT > trace.json
```

```
pscheduler task --format=json latency --dest=$ENDPOINT > latency.json
```


Harvesting results and completion

1. Once the tests complete, the Test-Suite harvests the resulting JSON files from the pods using kubectl
2. Once all results are harvested, pods are killed and resources (VMs) optionally destroyed
3. Verification System: launch the TS –skipping provisioning and bootstrapping phase- from a server running on the CERN cloud. Harvested results are then pushed to an S3 bucket (optional). This feature is still under development.

Next steps

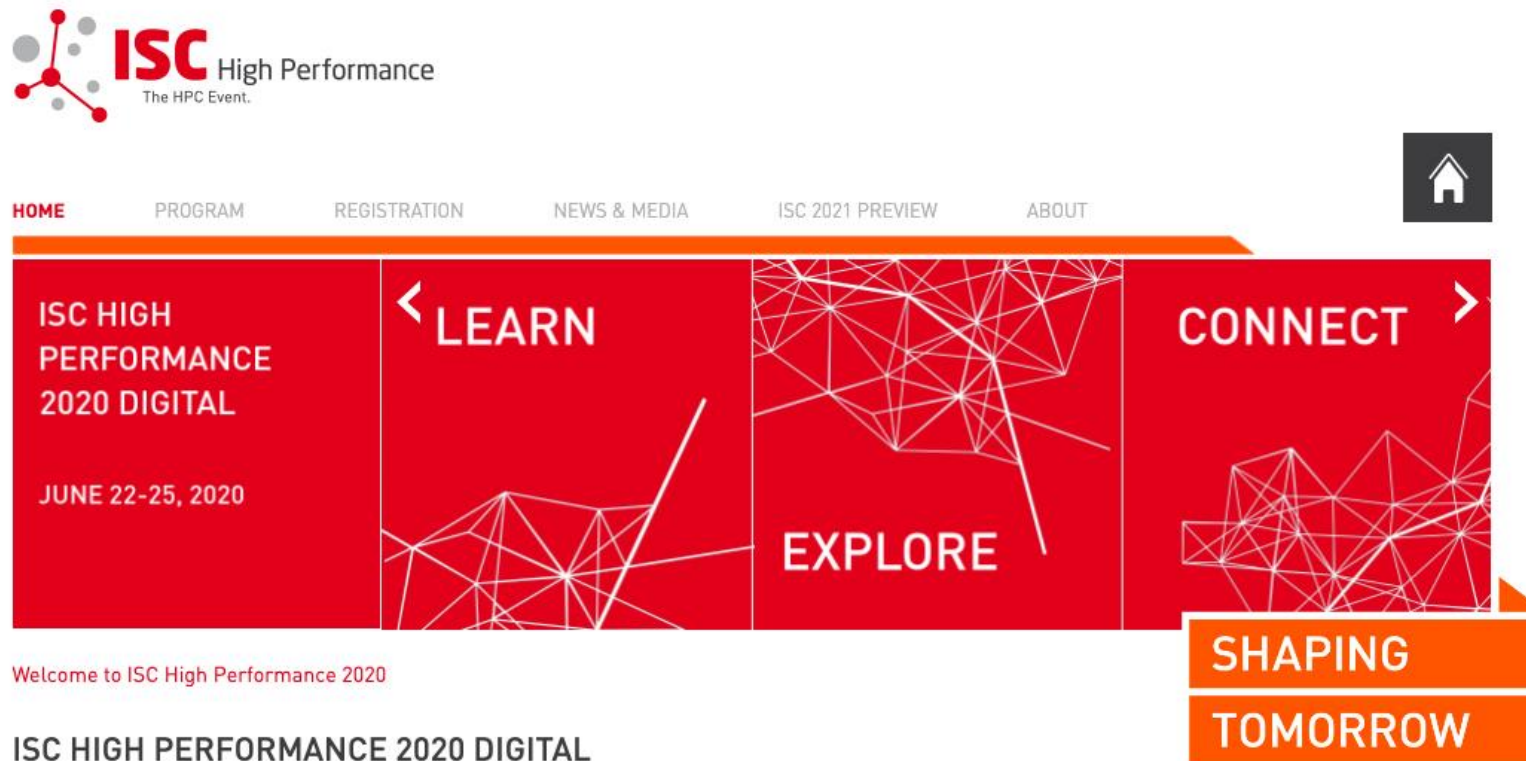
- Use Deployment and/or Job instead of Pod
- Skip bastion method, allow reaching a cluster behind NAT.
- New tests and Updates of current ones
 - S3, perfSONAR, Higgs demo, Deep Learning, etc.
- Increase setting and configuration
 - Different regions, broader OS, stack versions, etc.
- Build website to see results in a human-readable way instead of raw JSON.
- Quota limits management option (currently on the dev. branch, new release next week).

Licensing

- Test Suite framework
 - Developed by CERN-IT-EFP, FOSS under AGPL
- Licensing on tests are responsibility of the authors
 - Terms and repository provided by the contact person

Presence in ISC (Frankfurt)

Selected poster (ISC 2019) and digital poster + lighting talk (ISC 2020)



ISC 2020 more info and registration: <https://www.isc-hpc.com/>

Testing the Suite Deployment



Google Cloud



Get involved

Feedback is welcome!

The test contribution process is established as follows:

- 1) Discussion with development team to present the test/use case/idea
- 2) Assessment of the work to be done and set up requirements
- 3) Info about documentation and contact of the person providing the test plus its license

REPOSITORY: <https://github.com/cern-it-efp/EOSC-testsuite>

DOCUMENTATION: <https://eosc-testsuite.readthedocs.io>

CONTACT: developers@archiver-project.eu



ARCHIVER

ARCHIVING AND PRESERVATION FOR RESEARCH ENVIRONMENTS

QA & Testing in ARCHIVER

Jakub Urban (IT-DI-EFP)



ARCHIVER - Archiving and Preservation for Research Environments project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 824516.

Project Objective

Focus: R&D in Archiving and Data Preservation Services using commercial clouds

Procurement R&D budget: 3.4M euro

Starting Date: 1st of January 2019

Duration: 36 Months

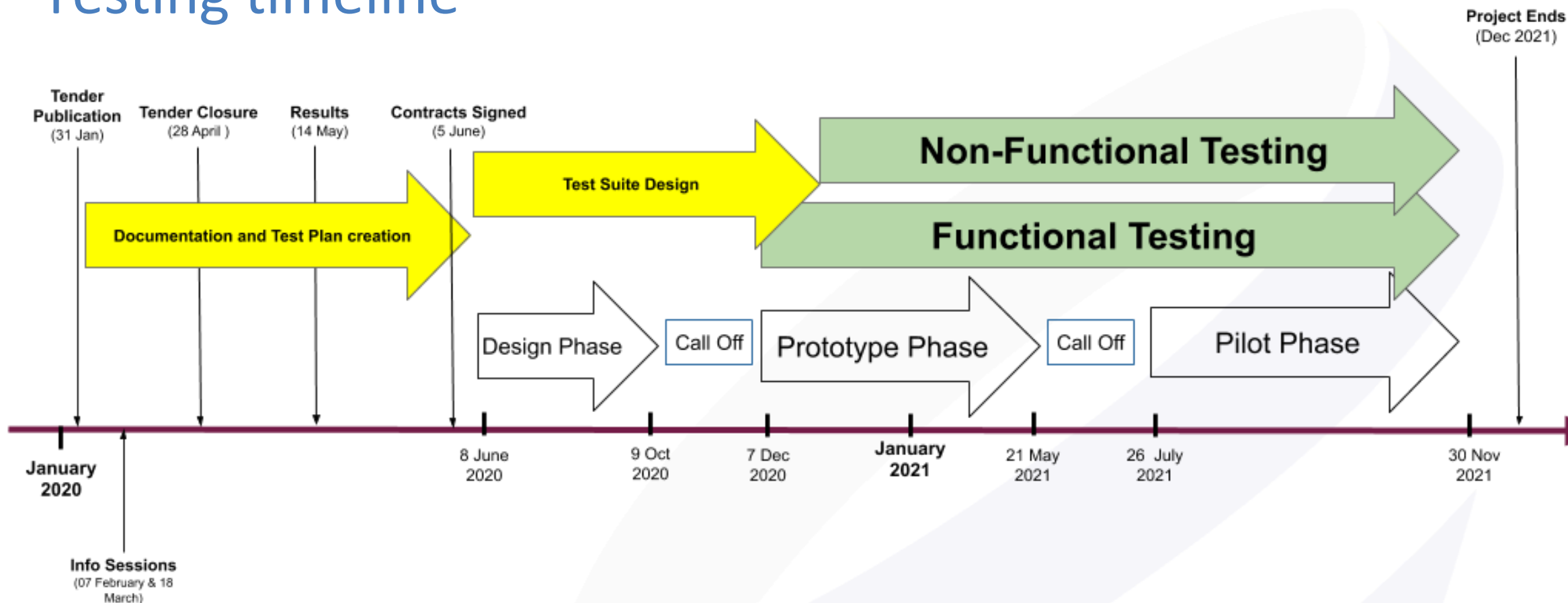
Coordinator: CERN (Lead Procurer)



European Commission



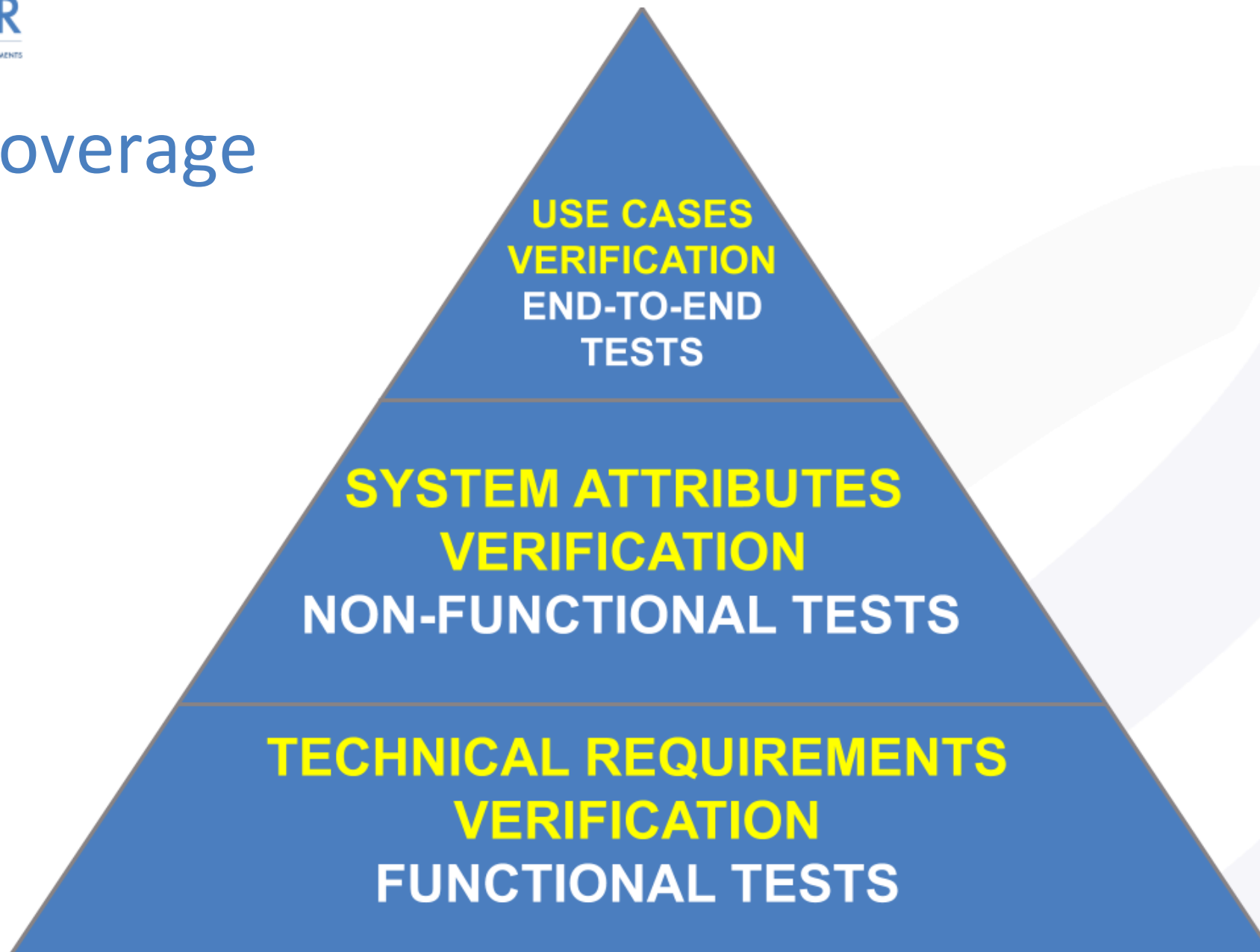
Testing timeline



Testing Approach

- Agile principles
- Frequent feedback
- Continuous Testing Environment
- Open Test catalogue
- Automated reporting
- Human readable results

Test coverage



Architecture principles


- Platform independent
- Broad Support
- Isolated
- Configurable
- Documented
- Abstracted
- Modular
- Adjustable
- Accessible
- Open source



Testing Process

- Tests to be provided by the scientific partners
- Test plan to be co-designed with the contracted companies
- Contractors to test first!
- Confidentiality of test results will be assured

Jenkins access matrix


Jenkins

1
admin
log out

Jenkins

New Item

People

Build History

Project Relationship

Check File Fingerprint

Manage Jenkins











My Views

Lockable Resources




Credentials

New View

add description

S	W	Name ↓	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration
		ARCHIVER_TEST_SUITE_PROTOTYPE1	1 hr 26 min - #1	N/A	90 ms
		ARCHIVER_TEST_SUITE_PROTOTYPE2	N/A	N/A	N/A
		ARCHIVER_TEST_SUITE_PROTOTYPE3	N/A	N/A	N/A
		ARCHIVER_TEST_SUITE_PROTOTYPE4	N/A	N/A	N/A
		OCRE-test-suite-pipeline	9 hr 4 min - #23	1 day 1 hr - #21	6 min 13 sec

Icon: [S](#) [M](#) [L](#)

Legend
 Atom feed for all
 Atom feed for failures
 Atom feed for just latest builds


Build Queue

No builds in the queue.

Build Executor Status

1 Idle
2 Idle

Jenkins Test Suite triggering

 **Jenkins**

[Jenkins](#) > [ARCHIVER-test-suite-pipeline](#)

[Back to Dashboard](#)
[Status](#)
[Changes](#)
[Build with Parameters](#)
[Delete Pipeline](#)
[Configure](#)
[Authorization](#)
[Full Stage View](#)
[Job Config History](#)
[Rename](#)
[Cucumber reports](#)
[Pipeline Syntax](#)

Pipeline ARCHIVER-test-suite-pipeline

This build requires parameters:

☐ OPENDATA_TEST
☐ FINDABLE_DATA_TEST
☐ ACCESSIBLE_DATA_TEST
☐ INTEROPERABLE_DATA_TEST
☐ REUSABLE_DATA_TEST

PROVIDER

Build

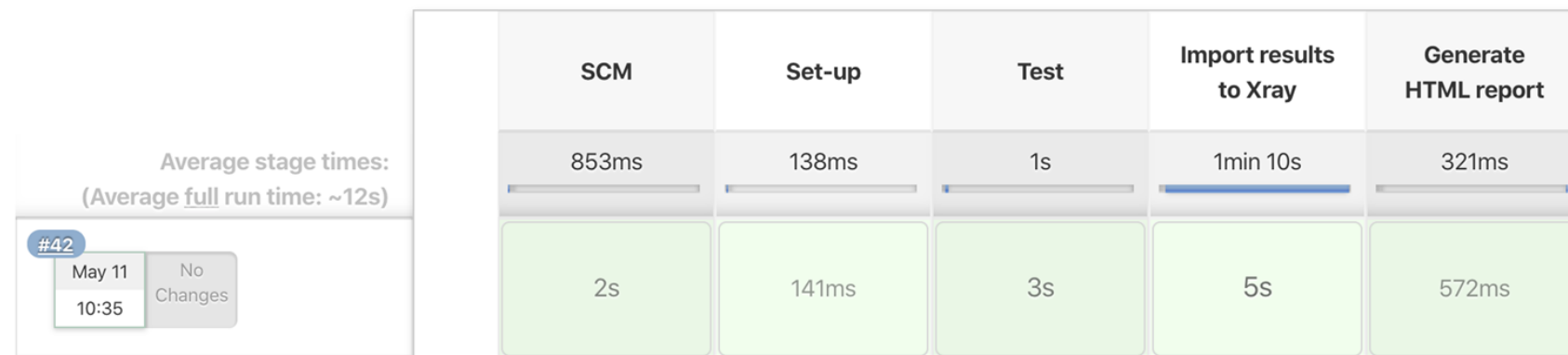
Jenkins Test Suite triggering

Pipeline ARCHIVER-test-suite-pipeline



[Recent Changes](#)

Stage View



Jenkins Test Suite reports

Feature Report

Feature	Steps						Scenarios			Features	
	Passed	Failed	Skipped	Pending	Undefined	Total	Passed	Failed	Total	Duration	Status
OpenData	89	0	0	0	0	89	12	0	12	1.778	Passed



Feature OpenData

Tags: [AR-250](#)

Scenario Verify file out of dataset > 0.122

Tags: [AR-249](#)

Scenario Verify title is matching > 0.040

Tags: [AR-244](#)

Scenario Verify number of files present > 0.021

Tags: [AR-248](#)

Scenario Verify validation info is present > 0.020

Tags: [AR-253](#)

Scenario Verify dataset semantics table > 0.024

Localhost Test Suite triggering

```
[jakubs-macbook-pro:archiver_cucumber jakub$ behave ./features/OpenData.feature
```

```
Feature: OpenData # features/OpenData.feature:1
```

```
@AR-250
```

```
Scenario: Verify file out of dataset
```

```
  Given the provider 'ExoScale'
```

```
  When retrieve DOI of record which id equals 1 from opendata
```

```
  When retrieve DOI of record which id equals 1 from provider
```

```
  When retrieve title from metadata of record with the given DOI from opendata
```

```
  When retrieve title from metadata of record with the given DOI from provider
```

```
  When retrieve doi from metadata of record with the given DOI from opendata
```

```
  When retrieve doi from metadata of record with the given DOI from provider
```

```
  Then opendata and provider title elements are the same
```

```
  Then opendata and provider doi elements are the same
```

```
# features/OpenData.feature:4
```

```
# features/steps/steps.py:47 0.000s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:31 0.151s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:31 0.103s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:39 0.256s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:39 0.259s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:39 0.227s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:39 0.172s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:267 0.000s
```

```
# features/steps/OpenDataSteps.py:267 0.000s
```

Localhost Test Suite triggering

```
jakubs-macbook-pro:archiver_cucumber jakub$ behave ./features/OpenData.feature --no-capture --format plain  
Feature: OpenData
```

```
Scenario: Verify file out of dataset
```

```
Given the provider 'ExoScale' ... passed in 0.000s
```

```
When retrieve DOI of record which id equals 1 from opendata ... passed in 0.121s
```

```
When retrieve DOI of record which id equals 1 from provider ... passed in 0.071s
```

```
When retrieve title from metadata of record with the given DOI from opendata ... passed in 0.180s
```

```
When retrieve title from metadata of record with the given DOI from provider ... passed in 0.171s
```

```
When retrieve doi from metadata of record with the given DOI from opendata ... passed in 0.204s
```

```
When retrieve doi from metadata of record with the given DOI from provider ... passed in 0.285s
```

```
Then opendata and provider title elements are the same ... passed in 0.000s
```

```
Then opendata and provider doi elements are the same ... passed in 0.000s
```


Cloud Jira integration

Projects / ARCHIVER / AR panel

Backlog

JU
Only My Issues
Recently Updated

VERSIONS EPICS	▶ Execution results [1588085316638]	JU	AR-241	↑
	▶ Execution results [1588085862294]	JU	AR-242	↑
	▶ Execution results [1588110565226]	JU	AR-243	↑
	🔍 Verify number of files present		AR-244	↑
	🔍 Verify dataset full download		AR-246	↑
	🔍 Verify validation info is present		AR-248	↑
	🔍 Verify search for author		AR-247	↑
	🔍 Verify title is matching		AR-249	↑
	🔍 Verify file out of dataset		AR-250	↑
	🔍 Verify search for dataset name		AR-252	↑
	🔍 Verify dataset semantics table		AR-253	↑
	🔍 Verify dataset file size		AR-251	↑
	🔍 Verify dataset partial download		AR-254	↑

🔍 AR-244

Verify number of files present



Description

Add a description...

Test Details

Cucumber

Test Repository

Scenario

- 1 Given the provider 'ExoScale'
- 2 When retrieve count of files for record wh
- 3 When retrieve count of files for record wh
- 4 Then opendata and provider have the same a

Cloud Jira integration

Test Details

Test Type: Cucumber
Scenario Type: Scenario
Scenario:

- 1 Given the provider 'ExoScale'
- 2 When retrieve count of files for record which id equals 4910 from opendata
- 3 When retrieve count of files for record which id equals 4910 from provider
- 4 Then opendata and provider have the same amount of files

Results

Context	Duration	Status
▼ -	21 millisec	PASSED
Steps		
Given the provider 'ExoScale'	0 millisec	PASSED
When retrieve count of files for record which id equals 4910 from opendata	10 millisec	PASSED
When retrieve count of files for record which id equals 4910 from provider	10 millisec	PASSED
Then opendata and provider have the same amount of files	0 millisec	PASSED

Get involved

Any feedback is welcome!

CONTACT: developers@archiver-project.eu