

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right)$$

$\left( \mathbf{L} \right)_p$ 
 $\mathbf{d}$ 
 $\Delta \mathbf{X}_p$