#### Hackerearth-Get-A-Room-ML-Hackathon-2022

Build a Machine Learning model to identify the habitability score of the property based on the property's basic information and location-based information.

- Basic exploratory data analysis using pandas, matplotlib, seaborn packages.
- Data pre-processing
  - Missing value indicator
  - Missing value imputation for the columns,
    - property\_type
    - o number\_of\_windows
    - furnishing
    - o frequency\_of\_powercuts
    - crime\_rate
    - o dust\_and\_noise
  - Feature Engineering
    - doors\_windows\_ratio
    - air\_quality\_index\_category
    - Numerical feature engineering
      - Groupby numerical summary(min,mean, median, max) of numerical columns.

- z-score outlier indicator for numerical columns.
- The final features for the model
  - o 0\_property\_type
  - o 1\_property\_area
  - 2\_number\_of\_windows
  - o 3\_number\_of\_doors
  - o 4\_furnishing
  - 5\_frequency\_of\_powercuts
  - 6\_power\_backup
  - 7\_water\_supply
  - 8\_traffic\_density\_score
  - o 9\_crime\_rate
  - o 10\_dust\_and\_noise
  - 11\_air\_quality\_index
  - 12\_neighborhood\_review
  - 13\_property\_type\_is\_null
  - 14\_number\_of\_windows\_is\_null
  - o 15\_furnishing\_is\_null
  - 16\_frequency\_of\_powercuts\_is\_null
  - 17\_crime\_rate\_is\_null
  - o 18\_dust\_and\_noise\_is\_null
  - 19\_doors\_windows\_ratio
  - o 20\_air\_quality\_index\_category
  - 21\_property\_area\_mean

- 22\_property\_area\_median
- 23\_property\_area\_min
- 24\_property\_area\_max
- o 25\_number\_of\_windows\_mean
- 26\_number\_of\_windows\_median
- 27\_number\_of\_windows\_min
- 28\_number\_of\_windows\_max
- 29\_number\_of\_doors\_mean
- o 30\_number\_of\_doors\_median
- 31\_number\_of\_doors\_min
- 32\_number\_of\_doors\_max
- 33\_traffic\_density\_score\_mean
- 34\_traffic\_density\_score\_median
- 35\_traffic\_density\_score\_min
- 36\_traffic\_density\_score\_max
- 37\_air\_quality\_index\_mean
- 38\_air\_quality\_index\_median
- 39\_air\_quality\_index\_min
- 40\_air\_quality\_index\_max
- o 41\_neighborhood\_review\_mean
- 42\_neighborhood\_review\_median
- 43\_neighborhood\_review\_min
- 44\_neighborhood\_review\_max
- 45\_property\_area\_outlier
- 46\_traffic\_density\_score\_outlier

- o 47\_air\_quality\_index\_outlier
- o 48\_neighborhood\_review\_outlier
- o 49\_habitability\_score

 By using pycaret regressor compared more than one regressor model with 5-fold cross-validation and evaluated by the r2 score.

|          | Model                              | MAE    | MSE      | RMSE    | R2          | RMSLE  | MAPE   | TT (Sec) |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|----------|
| rf       | Random Forest<br>Regressor         | 4.6017 | 35.8650  | 5.9880  | 0.8210      | 0.0955 | 0.0698 | 5.6140   |
| lightgbm | Light Gradient<br>Boosting Machine | 4.8186 | 37.5961  | 6.1305  | 0.8124      | 0.0962 | 0.0725 | 0.7300   |
| catboost | CatBoost Regressor                 | 4.7916 | 37.5905  | 6.1305  | 0.8124      | 0.0975 | 0.0725 | 7.3900   |
| xgboost  | Extreme Gradient<br>Boosting       | 4.8870 | 39.3572  | 6.2729  | 0.8036      | 0.0994 | 0.0737 | 0.8160   |
| et       | Extra Trees<br>Regressor           | 4.8310 | 40.3693  | 6.3532  | 0.7985      | 0.1004 | 0.0731 | 29.5400  |
| gbr      | Gradient Boosting<br>Regressor     | 5.6450 | 49.7036  | 7.0492  | 0.7520      | 0.1121 | 0.0858 | 6.7500   |
| dt       | Decision Tree<br>Regressor         | 6.0773 | 67.5450  | 8.2176  | 0.6629      | 0.1302 | 0.0917 | 0.5040   |
| ada      | AdaBoost Regressor                 | 6.7574 | 71.3201  | 8.4434  | 0.6442      | 0.1425 | 0.1070 | 4.7220   |
| br       | Bayesian Ridge                     | 7.2505 | 81.5571  | 9.0303  | 0.5931      | 0.1560 | 0.1182 | 0.4820   |
| omp      | Orthogonal<br>Matching Pursuit     | 7.2705 | 82.0004  | 9.0547  | 0.5909      | 0.1564 | 0.1186 | 0.0780   |
| lasso    | Lasso Regression                   | 7.6056 | 103.9907 | 10.1965 | 0.4813      | 0.1855 | 0.1338 | 0.2040   |
| en       | Elastic Net                        | 8.1453 | 129.1196 | 11.3619 | 0.3560      | 0.2082 | 0.1490 | 0.0540   |
| huber    | Huber Regressor                    | 8.6962 | 147.6795 | 12.1500 | 0.2626      | 0.2186 | 0.1601 | 6.5320   |
| llar     | Lasso Least Angle<br>Regression    | 9.8303 | 200.4951 | 14.1587 | -<br>0.0001 | 0.2486 | 0.1840 | 0.0780   |

|       | Model                           | MAE      | MSE      | RMSE    | R2          | RMSLE   | МАРЕ   | TT (Sec) |
|-------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|-------------|---------|--------|----------|
| dummy | Dummy Regressor                 | 9.8303   | 200.4951 | 14.1587 | - 0.0001    | 0.2486  | 0.1840 | 0.0160   |
| ridge | Ridge Regression                | 10.9717  | 218.4181 | 13.7924 | -<br>0.0877 | 0.2326  | 0.1674 | 0.0340   |
| knn   | K Neighbors<br>Regressor        | 10.6929  | 220.3862 | 14.8446 | -<br>0.0994 | 0.2546  | 0.1942 | 0.2220   |
| par   | Passive Aggressive<br>Regressor | 11.1260  | 259.7278 | 16.0460 | -<br>0.2986 | 0.2715  | 0.2082 | 0.6500   |
| lr    | Linear Regression               | 18.2003  | 727.8763 | 24.1615 | -<br>2.6292 | 0.4049  | 0.2753 | 0.0340   |
| lar   | Least Angle<br>Regression       | 833.0000 | 8388.0   | 4066.00 | 404.00      | 26.9127 | 11.00  | 0.1460   |

### • Blended the top 3 model

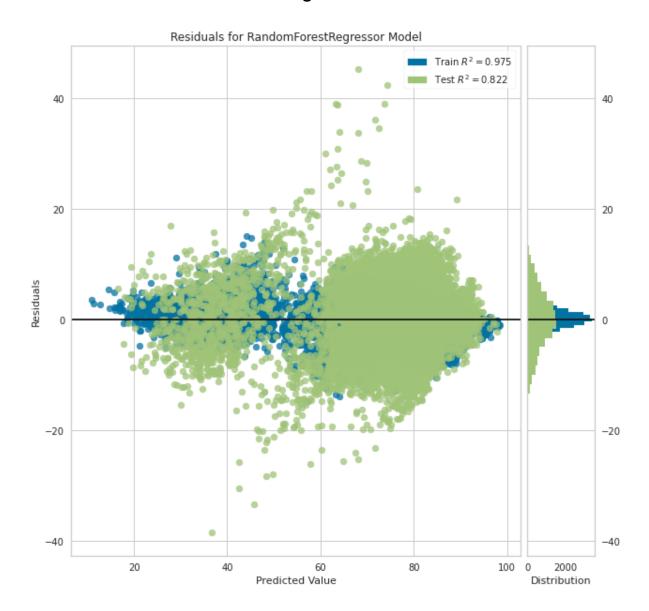
VotingRegressor

rf lightgbm catboost

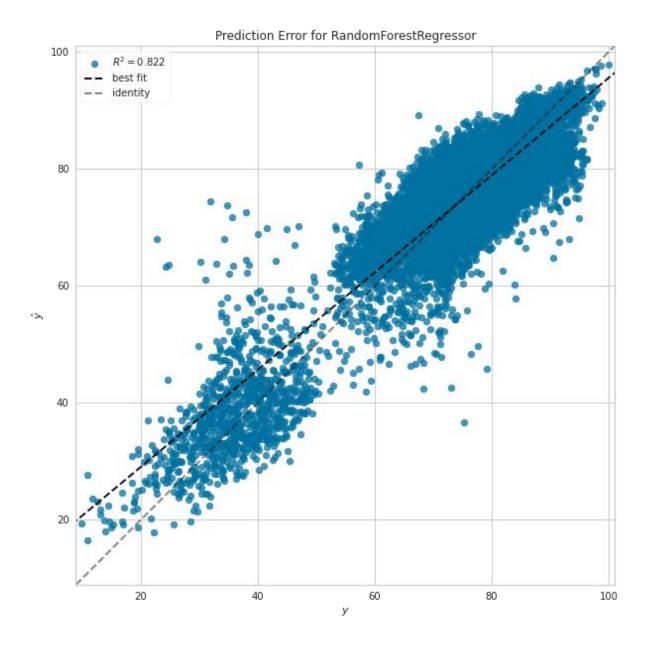
RandomForestRegressor LGBMRegressor CatBoostRegressor

|      | MAE    | MSE     | RMSE   | R2     | RMSLE  | MAPE   |
|------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fold |        |         |        |        |        |        |
| 0    | 4.5825 | 34.7022 | 5.8909 | 0.8328 | 0.0929 | 0.0693 |
| 1    | 4.6335 | 34.6926 | 5.8900 | 0.8263 | 0.0937 | 0.0700 |
| 2    | 4.5748 | 34.3972 | 5.8649 | 0.8219 | 0.0916 | 0.0685 |
| 3    | 4.6570 | 35.2455 | 5.9368 | 0.8256 | 0.0927 | 0.0703 |
| 4    | 4.7575 | 37.7093 | 6.1408 | 0.8112 | 0.0980 | 0.0721 |
| Mean | 4.6410 | 35.3493 | 5.9447 | 0.8236 | 0.0938 | 0.0700 |
| Std  | 0.0659 | 1.2114  | 0.1008 | 0.0071 | 0.0022 | 0.0012 |

# • Random Forest Regressor Residual Plot



# • Random Forest Regressor Prediction Error Plot



#### • Random Forest Model Feature Importance Plot

